

# COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS FROM BULGARIA

*(CCCHBulg)*

Volume VIII  
in series

NUMISMATIC COLLECTION OF THE REGIONAL MUSEUM  
OF HISTORY STARA ZAGORA  
*(ancient Augusta Traiana)*



THRACIAN, MACEDONIAN, GREEK, AND ROMAN REPUBLICAN  
COINS FROM 6<sup>th</sup> TO 1<sup>st</sup> CENTURY BC

SOFIA/ STARA ZAGORA 2019

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**by**

**Mariana Minkova, Julia Tzvetkova and Ilya Prokopov**

**Editor in chief: Ilya S. Prokopov**

**SOFIA/STARA ZAGORA 2019**

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Review by Prof. Peter Delev, Sofia University “St. Kliment Ohridski”

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Hemidrachm of Thracian Chersonese (no. 156 in the catalogue)

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# INTRODUCTION

I have the pleasure of presenting to you volume eight of the series about the numismatic collections of the Bulgarian museums CCCHBulg. VIII.

I would like to point out some of the recent positive facts in our activity, and also to inform you about the support that has been given to us.

The accomplishing of this volume is a result of the financial support that was given to us by the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Bulgaria, Stara Zagora Municipality and Stara Zagora Regional Museum of History.

Considering the large volume of this collection, here are presented only the coins from 6<sup>th</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC. The Roman imperial and provincial coins will be published in the next volumes.

The first of our authors, and also our host, is Dr. Mariana Minkova. She is a curator of the numismatic collection of the Regional Museum of History Stara Zagora. She is a prominent Bulgarian numismatist. Here, she is presenting her introductory article of „Coin circulation on the territory of Stara Zagora Province 6<sup>th</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC“. Dr. Minkova was involved in the preparation of the catalogue of the single coins, where she processed a vast part of them (nos. 1-607 in the Catalogue). She took part in the scientific processing of coin hoards from 2<sup>nd</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> century BC (nos. 2097-2395 in the Catalogue).

I would also like to welcome the new member of Publication & Editorial Board. It is Assoc. Prof. Dr. Julia Tzvetkova – a leading researcher of the coinage of Thracian Chersonese. She is also a main expert in the field of the bronze coins of Philip II and Alexander III in Thrace.

Dr. Tzvetkova is a member of the Department of Ancient History at the Faculty of History of Sofia University “St. Kliment Ohridski”. She is the author of the article „The Hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese: a classification approach“. She has also processed a significant part of the single coins for the catalogue (nos. 1-607 in the Catalogue). The scientific processing of coin hoards of Thracian Chersonese and Parion are all her merit (nos. 625-1584 in the Catalogue). The processing of the bronze coins of Philip II and Alexander III was done by her (nos. 1585-2096 in the catalogue).

Stara Zagora’s region is of particular importance for the study of the coin circulation in Thrace in the 4<sup>th</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> century BC. There it’s been located a significant concentration of hemidrachms of Thracian Chersonese and Parion, as well as hoards of bronze coins of Philip II and Alexander III. The coins of Thracian Chersonese and Parion date back to 4<sup>th</sup> century BC. The coin hoards of Philip II and Alexander III date back within the period of the end of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC till the first decades of the 3<sup>rd</sup> century BC – a very important period for the history of Thrace.

Another important focus is: 11 drachms imitations were found in Stara Zagora’s region, for which I suppose are coins of the Bastarnae (nos. 510-520). Of great importance is the fact that three of them were discovered during archaeological excavations in the area. In my opinion, this type of drachms dates back to the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> until 2<sup>nd</sup> c. BC, and more specifically, around the time of the fall of Macedonia in 168 BC.

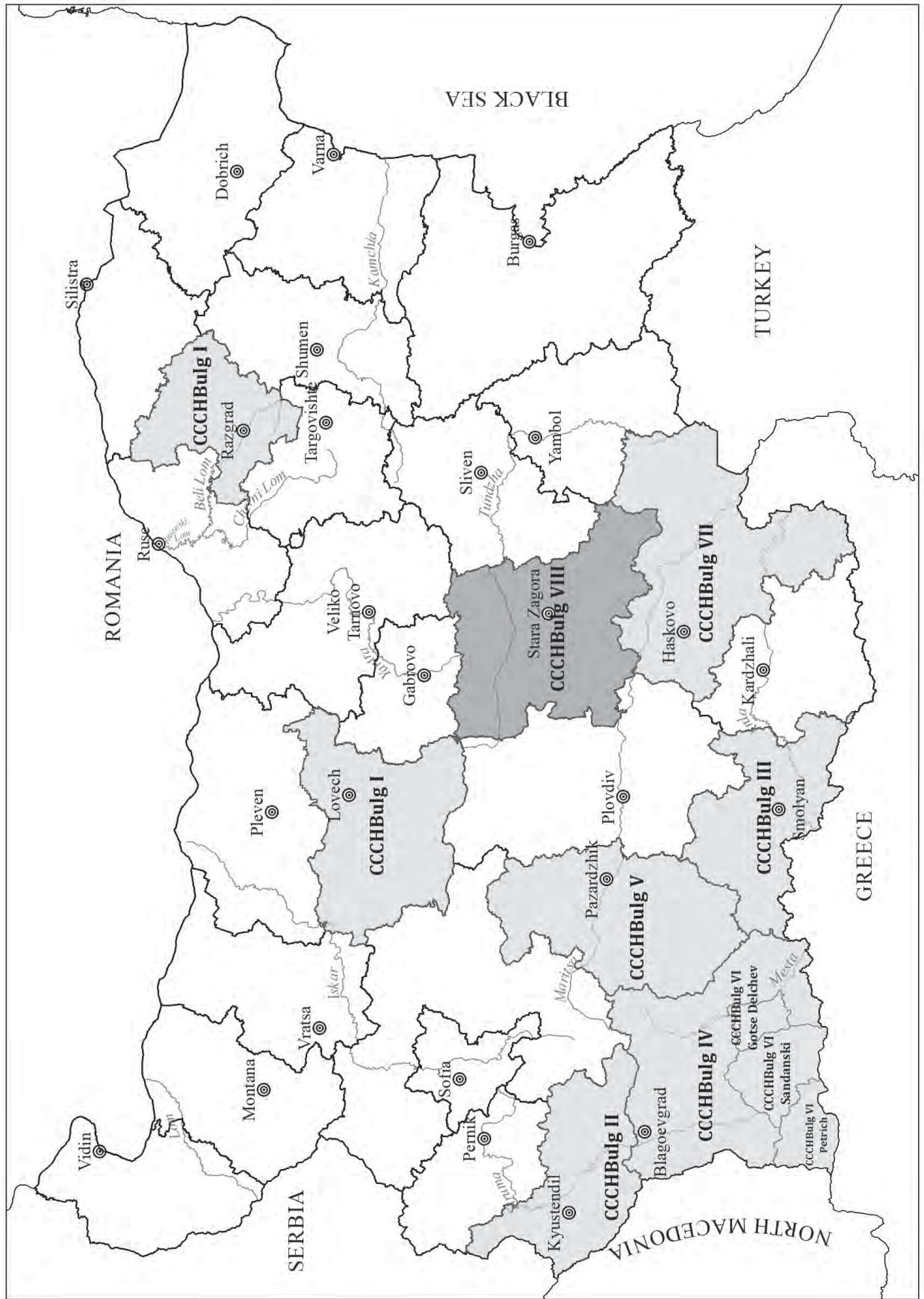
An especially important is the following problem: the researched area has the highest density of tetradrachms “rough” imitations with the name of the Thasians from the 1st century BC.

As a bottom line, I would say that Stara Zagora’s region is the meeting point of East-Celtic imitations coming from the north and the imitations of tetradrachms under the type of Thasos.

At this point, it’s still debatable whether these two groups have something in common. But researches in Thrace still continue, and with each new volume the significant scientific matters are getting closer and closer to their discover.

June – 2019

Ilya S. Prokopov



# Coin circulation on the territory of Stara Zagora Province 6<sup>th</sup> -1<sup>st</sup> century BC

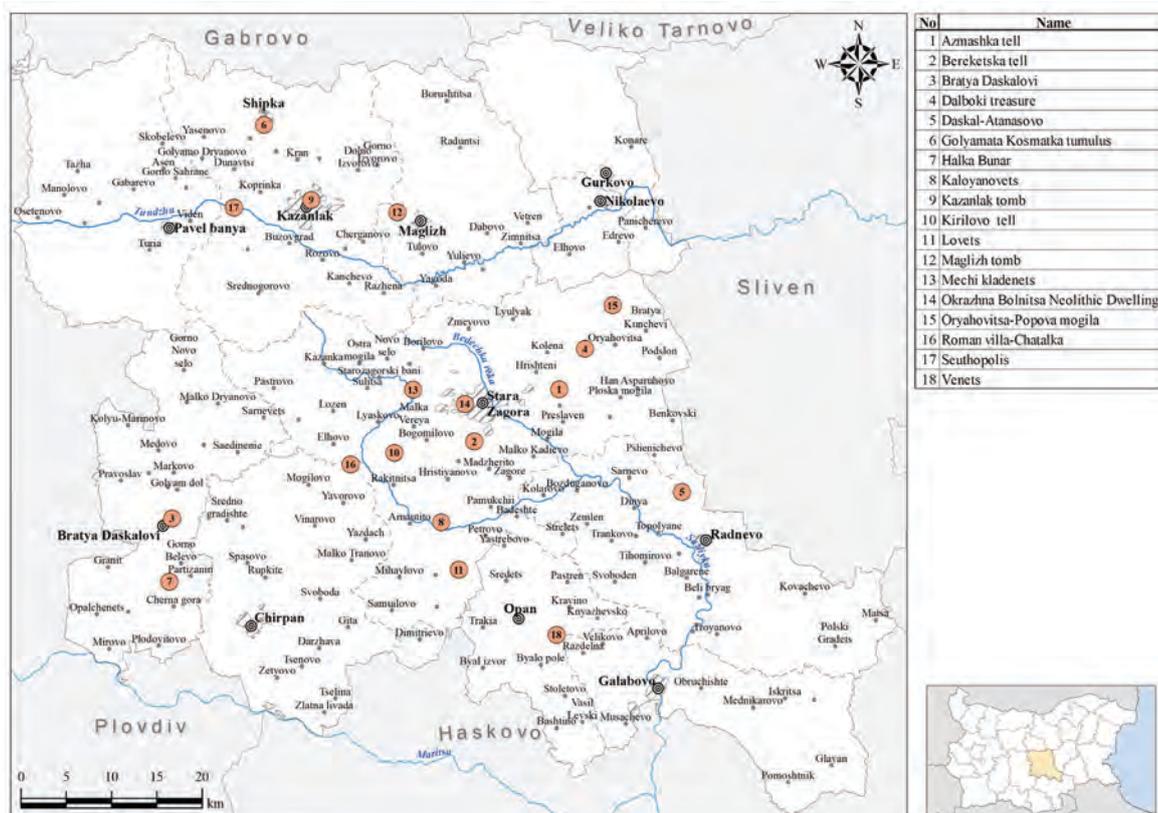
*Mariana Minkova*

Stara Zagora Province is situated in Central South Bulgaria. It occupies an area of 5151.1 sq. km. The province is divided into 11 municipalities – Bratya Daskalovi, Gurkovo, Galabovo, Kazanlak, Maglizh, Nikolaevo, Opan, Pavel Banya, Radnevo, Stara Zagora and Chirpan, with a total of 195 villages. Stara Zagora province borders to the north on Gabrovo, to the northeast on Veliko Tarnovo, to the west on Plovdiv, to the east on Sliven, to the southeast on Yambol and to the south on Haskovo (**Fig. 1**). Because of its strategic geographical position, several main roads have crossed the area since Antiquity. The Roman road Via Diagonalis from Singidunum, Philippopolis to Byzantium had here one main branch running through the province territory, and leading eastwards to Kabyle and Anhialo on the Black Sea. Perpendicularly to it, another strategic road passed in North-South direction through Augusta Traiana connecting Nicopolis ad Istrum and Hadrianopolis. In modern days, the roads connecting West, Central and North Europe with Asia are running here, as well as those between Southwest Europe and the Black Sea.

The territory of Stara Zagora Province includes the Stara Zagora Plain, the Kazanlak Valley, parts of the Balkan Mountain and Sredna Gora, covering the eastern part of the Upper Thracian Plain and the Sredna Gora region, generally within the watershed of Sazliyka river.

Northwest of Stara Zagora at ca. 16 km, is situated Starozagorski Bani village (Engl. Stara Zagora Mineral Baths village). Another mineral spring is located at Yagoda village, ca. 15 km north from the city.

The main water artery in Stara Zagora Province is the Sazliyka river (145 km) whose upper flow runs through the region.



*Fig. 1. Map of the administrative division of Stara Zagora Province with key archaeological sites.*

The city of Stara Zagora has a millennial history. The first sedentary settlements appeared here during the Neolithic period in 7<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> millennium BC. The number of prehistoric settlements registered in the region is amazingly great. Three of them are within the borders of the modern city and are of world significance. These are the Bereketska tell (**Fig. 2a**) – the largest settlement mound in Bulgaria with its height of 17 m and a diameter of 250 m; the Azmashka tell, which is the first fully investigated mound in Bulgaria, and the tell at Stara Zagora Regional Hospital. In the vicinity of the latter, two Neolithic dwellings have been discovered together with their full equipment, and exposed *in situ* showing one of the best preserved state of former dwelling, discovered in Europe (**Fig. 2: b, c**)



**Fig. 2.:**

**a) Bereketska Tell, Stara Zagora;**

**b) Neolithic dwellings: Early Neolithic, 6<sup>th</sup> millennium BC, Stara Zagora Regional Hospital tell**

**c) Anthro-zoomorphic ceramic vessel, 5<sup>th</sup> millennium BC, Stara Zagora Regional Hospital tell**

Another site of extreme importance is in the Mechi kladenets (old: Ai bunar) locality, situated 8 km northwest of Stara Zagora, towards the Starozagorski Bani village. It reveals the oldest copper mine in Europe which have being exploited during the 5<sup>th</sup> millennium BC. It has functioned during the Early and Late Chalcolithic period as the largest metallurgic centre in Europe (**Fig. 3**). Copper artefacts manufactured from Mechi kladenets ore were being distributed to over last area, reaching to the middle flow of Volga River.



**Fig. 3. Mechi kladenets (Ai bunar) copper mines.**

The archaeological cultures in Stara Zagora regions, named after the investigated eponym sites of Kaloyanovets, Kirilovo and Maritsa, have also become world wide.

The period before the foundation of the Roman city of Augusta Traiana is still insufficiently studied. Already in late 19<sup>th</sup> century, Albert Dumont formulated the thesis about the foundation of the Thracian settlement Beroe in 342-341 BC during the military campaign of Philip II in Thrace<sup>1</sup>. Later, this hypothesis was adopted by K. Jireček, K. Škorpil, G. Katsarov, D. P. Dimitrov, and by recent investigators D. Nikolov and Hr. Buyukliev. It has also been suggested that the name Beroe was accepted from colonists coming from the Macedonian city of Beroe (modern-day Veria in northern Greece)<sup>2</sup>. The thesis has not found any support in archaeological investigations or written narratives. No architecture indicating the presence of a Thracian settlement has been discovered during the archaeological excavations of the ancient city Augusta Traiana. The Odrysian king Seuthes III founded his capital Seuthopolis, on the riverbank of Tundzha River presently submerged in the Koprinka dam. The city is located ca. 30 km to the north of Stara Zagora, in Kazanlak Municipality. The famous Seuthopolis inscription (IGBulg III2 1731) discovered during the excavation of the city, reported that Seuthes III render his lands around Seuthopolis and Kabyle to his wife and sons. No other Thracian city in the vicinity is mentioned in the inscription, despite the fact that the territory of modern Stara Zagora is lying between the city territories of the ancient Kabyle and Seuthopolis.

<sup>1</sup> Dumont 1878, 406.

<sup>2</sup> Буюклиев 2008, 140.

Several hypotheses have been expressed regarding the assumed location of the Thracian city of Beroe, none of which confirmed by archaeological records or written accounts. One of the theories located the city along the river banks of Bedechka River, in the eastern part of the modern city. Others authors localize Beroe on the right bank of Bereketska River, closely next to the tell Bereketska, or further to the west of Stara Zagora, in Atyuren locality<sup>3</sup>.

The territory of Stara Zagora was inhabited by the Thracians during the Late Iron Age period from 6th century BC onwards till 1st century AD, as attested by multiple finds of household and art objects.

Some of the emblematic finds from the Stara Zagora region are the two unique golden phialae from the mid-6<sup>th</sup> century BC discovered by chance at Daskal Atanasovo village<sup>4</sup> (**Fig. 4**). According to R. Stoychev<sup>5</sup>, they are showing good parallels to the lotus-phialae from the sanctuaries of Hera Akraia and Hera Limenaia in Perachora, Greece.



*Fig. 4. Phiale from Daskal Atanasovo, 6<sup>th</sup> century BC.*

The gilt silver belt from the village of Lovets (**Fig. 4**)<sup>6</sup> with a scene of hunting horsemen is another unique work of the Thracian art from the 5<sup>th</sup> century BC.



*Fig. 5. Silver belt from Lovets, gilded (copy), 5<sup>th</sup> century BC.*

<sup>3</sup> Калчев et al. 2008, 46.

<sup>4</sup> The phialae are displayed in the exhibition of RMH Stara Zagora (Буюклиев et al. 1966, № 26).

<sup>5</sup> Стойчев 2009, 23; For dates, see Стойчев, 2008, 124-131.

<sup>6</sup> A copy is displayed as a part of the RMH Stara Zagora exhibition, the original is a part of the exhibition of the National Archaeological Institute with Museum-Sofia.

Some finds of world importance originate also from the neighbourhood of Dalboki and Oryahovitsa villages lying eastwards of Stara Zagora. The discovered objects, known in specialized literature as the “Dalboki Treasure”, are of those unique finds. Bronze armour, a golden pectoral (**Fig. 6**), two silver cups and a smaller one, a bronze hydria, a bronze fibula, two iron spearheads, a candelabrum, and other items have been discovered in a burial at the village of Dalboki<sup>7</sup>. These specimens are extremely valuable for our history.



**Fig. 6. Golden pectoral from Dalboki grave find, Stara Zagora region, 5<sup>th</sup> century BC.**

Another find also originating from Dalboki vicinity is a fragment of the upper part of a bronze situla from the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC<sup>8</sup>, discovered in Dabrava locality. It is currently displayed in the permanent exhibition of the Regional Museum of History in Stara Zagora. A fragment from the upper part of a second bronze vessel, most probably a hydria dated in the first half of the 5<sup>th</sup> century BC, has been discovered near the village of Kirilovo<sup>9</sup>. The vessel has not been published and is also displayed in the permanent exhibition.

Some 5 km northeast of the village of Oryahovitsa, in Popova Mogila locality, a Thracian tomb has been discovered<sup>10</sup>. It was built from brick and stone, and is dated in the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC<sup>11</sup> (**Fig. 7**). The lack of any plaster or frescos allows to dating the tomb before the Kazanlak tomb. Inside the tomb, which was destroyed by looters in 2003, only three small gold flakes were discovered. It is highly possible they belong to a gold wreath. The noble Thracian has been buried along with two horses, as attested by the bones, discovered *in situ* in the antechamber<sup>12</sup>. This is the first archaeologically investigated Thracian tomb in the region of Stara Zagora; its discovery extends the existing conception about the Valley of the Thracian Rulers towards Stara Zagora territories.

<sup>7</sup> The find was discovered by chance in April 1879 during ground levelling for a new cemetery in the village of Dalboki.

The objects were taken to Russia, and one cup of them was purchased for the Hermitage Museum in Saint Petersburg, where it is kept today. The remaining objects became possessions of an English private collector. After the collector's death, they were purchased by Lawrence of Arabia's "Seven pillars of Wisdom" foundation, and they become a part of the Ashmolean Museum collection, Oxford, England, ca. 1944-1945.

<sup>8</sup> The situla is part of the main fund of Antique Archaeology Department in RMH Stara Zagora, with inv. no. 2Sz2850.

<sup>9</sup> The identification and the dating are after R. Stoychev, to whom I express my gratitude.

<sup>10</sup> The archaeological excavations followed the initial violation by looters.

<sup>11</sup> Димитрова, 2013, 298-306.

<sup>12</sup> Калчев, Кънев, Филипова 2008.



*Fig. 7. Popova tomb at Oryahovitsa, 4<sup>th</sup>-3<sup>rd</sup> century BC (Photo: Georgi Kitov).*

Chatalka locality is situated westwards of Stara Zagora, between the villages of Elhovo, Yavorovo and Mogilovo, where in 1970 s a Thracian *villa rustica*<sup>13</sup> and the associated necropolis from 1<sup>st</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> century AD at the Roshava Dragana mound were discovered and excavated. According to the archaeological investigations, the Roshava Dragana tumulus should be regarded as a peculiar family mausoleum for the members of the Thracian aristocratic family, to whom the estate belonged. Recently, the initial assumption of M. Tacheva<sup>14</sup> from 2004 has been proposed again, asserting that the Roman villa at Chatalka should belong to a Thracian family with a Flavian romanization, probably those of Titus Flavius Dinis, son of Skeles from the Quirina tribe<sup>15</sup>. An outstanding artifacts found in the grave of a heavily armoured cavalryman is a sword with a nephrite crossguard, golden application, and Sarmatian runes (**Fig. 8**). Four of the runes are showing similarities to those of the Sarmatian King Inismey<sup>16</sup>. Among the other finds are a unique bronze parade face-mask helmet and fragments from scale armour, whose poor preservation does not allow identify whether it had belonged to the horse or to the horseman. According to the researching archaeologist Hr. Buyukliev, the buried individual was a military man, cataphractarius, and the unique finds from Chatalka are the evidence for Thraco-Sarmatian connections from the end of the 1<sup>st</sup> – the beginning of the 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD<sup>17</sup>. In the recently published extensive study of the military equipment from

<sup>13</sup> Николов 1984, 5-73.

<sup>14</sup> Тачева 2004, 122-127.

<sup>15</sup> Negin, Kamisheva 2018, 49.

<sup>16</sup> Драчук 1975, 58, pl. XI, 864; Буюклиев 1995, 41-42 fig. 3/3.

<sup>17</sup> Буюклиев 1991, 11-19.

the burial in Roshava Dragana tumulus, it is assumed that the armour, in particular, could have been produced in Panticapaeum<sup>18</sup>.



*Fig. 8. Gold appliqué of a sword, Chatalka tumular necropolis, 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup> century BC.*

The total number of coins from the excavated necropoleis of the owners and the associated inhabitants of the Thracian villa in Chatalka is 11.<sup>19</sup> Roman Republican coins have been discovered in a cremation burial, as well as in the embankment of mound no. 7, which defines the burial as the earliest one. The coins discovered in the residential part of the villa have been originally processed and published by Nikolov<sup>20</sup>.

Single Thracian tumuli have been excavated in the vicinity of Stara Zagora. In 1976, a tomb with a cremation burial was excavated in a tumulus near the village of Venets, south of Stara Zagora. Two kantharoi were deposited as grave gifts – a black-glazed and a bronze one (**Fig. 9**), as well as two spearheads, dating the burial at the end of the 5<sup>th</sup> – the first decades of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC<sup>21</sup>.

<sup>18</sup> Negin, Kamisheva 2018, 66.

<sup>19</sup> Буюклиев 1986, 64-102.

<sup>20</sup> Николов, 1984, XI, 26, 38, 53.

<sup>21</sup> Янков 1993, 139-140.



*Fig. 9. Bronze kantharos from Venets, 5<sup>th</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> century BC.*

Early 1960s, H. Buyukliev<sup>22</sup> investigated a burial mound in the territory of the Slavyanin village revealing a grave of prominent Thracian from the 3<sup>th</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup> century BC. An iron sword and a knife were deposited in the grave, as well as an amphora and a pot amongst the other ceramic vessels. During the 3<sup>rd</sup> century BC, the Celts invaded Thrace and a number of them settled south of the Balkan Mountains ca. 278 BC. A stone figurine with a horse head (**Fig. 10**), discovered 1965, in the lands of Markovo village<sup>23</sup>, could be connected with their advance here. Similar artefacts have been used as hearth-grates. The figurine has been defined by Buyukliev as of Celtic origin<sup>24</sup>.



*Fig. 10. Horse-shaped stone figure, Markovo village, 3<sup>rd</sup> century BC.*

During 2010-2011, on the territory of Bratya Daskalovi, a project was implemented, enabling the investigation and identification of a Thraco-Roman dynastic centre in the region of the

<sup>22</sup> Буюклиев Свидетелство за живота на траките – In: в. Септември, Стара Загора № 63, 29 май 1962 г.

<sup>23</sup> The specimen is displayed as a part of the permanent exhibition of the museum in Stara Zagora.

<sup>24</sup> Буюклиев Паметник на древната култура. В: в. Септември № 40, 30.04. 1965.

Chirpan uplands<sup>25</sup>. As a result of the project, five burial mounds were excavated, as well as two settlements placed at the karst spring in Halka Bunar locality and at the village of Cherna Gora. The coins discovered in the Karakochova and Chitashka tumuli near Bratya Daskalovi are already published<sup>26</sup>. Amongst them are Roman Republican coins, Celtic forgeries of Alexander type drachms, a tetradrachm of Maroneia, forgeries of Thasian tetradrachms, etc. They are currently kept in the Chirpan Historical Museum. The coins from the excavations at the Halka Bunar spring, have been presented, too<sup>27</sup>. They are included in the present catalogue as possession of the museum of Stara Zagora.

What about the Thracian settlements in the close vicinity of Augusta Traiana? Although scarce, proofs for their existence are available. D. Nikolov has reported two rich cremations from burial mounds dated in the last decades of the 1<sup>st</sup> century BC<sup>28</sup>. The first discovery was a chance find, located ca. 3 km northeast of Stara Zagora<sup>29</sup>. Here, a large bronze vessel with a narrow neck, oval base, and two massive ring handles was used as a cremation urn. Inside the vessel, a number of objects were placed – a cuirass with silver studs, iron spurs with silver decoration and a bridle, silver belt buckles, two gilded silver phalerae depicting fantastic animals (**Fig. 11**), silver cups of Boscoreale type, a silver strainer with a Latin inscription SEX[TVS] MAETENIVS RVFIO FECIT<sup>30</sup>.



*Fig. 11. Silver phalera, Stara Zagora, 1<sup>st</sup> century BC-1<sup>st</sup> century AD.*

The second find was discovered 4 km westwards of Stara Zagora<sup>31</sup>. The discovered artefacts are similar to the mentioned above: spurs, a bridle, a bronze helmet, a gold ring<sup>32</sup> and a double-bladed sword with a silver scabbard<sup>33</sup> with a Greek inscription. The entire assemblage is probably from a burial of a rich Thracian from the 1<sup>st</sup> century BC, as suggested by the presence of the scabbard and

<sup>25</sup> Тонкова 2011.

<sup>26</sup> Прокопов et al. 2011, 45-46.

<sup>27</sup> Минкова 2018, 93-105.

<sup>28</sup> Николов 1967, 33.

<sup>29</sup> The objects were discovered westwards of Baritna mine, buried at a depth of 0.60 m.

<sup>30</sup> The cuirass and the spurs are displayed in the permanent exhibition of RMH Stara Zagora. For the silver phalerae see Буюклиев et al. 1966, no. 28-29.

<sup>31</sup> The find was discovered along the road to Chirpan, some 20-30 m northwards, probably at the place where the University of Thrace was built.

<sup>32</sup> Буюклиев et al. 1966, № 27.

<sup>33</sup> Ibidem № 31, 32.

the gold ring confirming this date. The inscription on the scabbard shows the name of the producer – Seuthes Paiagaros, and has enabled to date the find in the 1st century BC<sup>34</sup>. The gold ring (**Fig. 12**) with the Carnelian gemstone has been published by A. Milcheva-Dimitrova, who attributes the depiction on the gem to the Spartan hero Othryades<sup>35</sup>. Milcheva-Dimitrova ascribes the artefact to the works of the Roman-Republican glyptics from the 1st century BC. M. Tonkova also dates it in the 1st century BC defining the ring as a representative masterpiece of the Late Hellenistic and Early Republican glyptic art from the interior of Thrace<sup>36</sup>.



*Fig. 12. Gem-ring with an image of Othriades, Stara Zagora. 1st century BC-1st century AD.*

Fragments of Thracian monochrome grey ware, commonly dated in the Late Iron Age, were discovered in close vicinity of the Roman city of Augusta Traiana. Similar fragments of the same ware type were revealed during the archaeological investigation of Kr. Kalchev at the site located on Angel Kanchev Str. in Stara Zagora, approximately 300 m east from the eastern city wall of the Roman Augusta Traiana, in the area partly occupied by the Roman necropolis<sup>37</sup>. The earliest coins in the Augusta Traiana necropolis belong to the Emperor Claudius 41-42 AD.

More fragments of Thracian monochrome grey from the 5<sup>th</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> century BC were found during archaeological investigations in 1988-89 of the so-called Bishop's Palace at the "Military area archaeological site", located to the north outside the city wall of Augusta Traiana.

In 2007, during archaeological excavation inside the fortified area, in the northwest part of Augusta Traiana, a pit with Late Iron Age pottery was excavated<sup>38</sup>.

During diggings for a water pipe channel along the river bank of Bedechka River, fragments of Black-glazed pottery were discovered, scattered on a relative small area. In terms of quantity, their number actually exceeds the Black-glazed fragments discovered in Seuthopolis<sup>39</sup>. The place of discovering was in the southeast outskirts of Stara Zagora, now within the city borders.

These fragments were originally reported by D. Nikolov<sup>40</sup>, who dated them to end of the 6<sup>th</sup> – 2<sup>nd</sup> century BC<sup>41</sup>.

Recently, the ceramic fragments were revised and published by M. Kamisheva, who classified and

<sup>34</sup> The dates are according to Dana et al. 2016, 60-64.

<sup>35</sup> Димитрова-Милчева 1987, 25-27.

<sup>36</sup> Тонкова 2002, 4, 102.

<sup>37</sup> The discovered fragments are few and have not been published.

<sup>38</sup> Камешева 2008, 419.

<sup>39</sup> Николов 1966, 13.

<sup>40</sup> Д. Николов 1966, 13.

<sup>41</sup> In the publication Nikolov expresses an assumption that the Thracian city of Beroe must be sought precisely in this region, where the ceramic fragments were discovered. Later on, he abandons this hypothesis and draws the name Beroe from that of a military area, which existed simultaneously with Augusta Traiana 2<sup>nd</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> century.

dated the pottery in the period between the beginning or the middle of the 6<sup>th</sup> century BC to the 2<sup>nd</sup> century BC<sup>42</sup>.

In 1981, during rescue excavations in the eastern outskirts of Stara Zagora, ca. 2.5 km from the city centre, two burial mounds were excavated. They belong to a tumular necropolis of a total of 13 mounds, situated on the ridge and the southern slopes of a hill, known as Chadar mogila (Engl. mogila=mound)<sup>43</sup>. The first mound had 12 secondary burials from the 2<sup>nd</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> century. In the second one, one primary and two secondary burials were revealed. Earrings, a necklace, and pottery fragments from the 8<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> century BC were found in the primary grave. More fragments from the typical Early Iron age pottery with grey-black and grey-brown polished surface were discovered in the mound embankment, indicating even an earlier phase of the Early Iron Age. According to the investigator Kr. Kalchev, the earth used for the construction of the mound was taken from a settlement from the Early Iron Age located nearby.

In 1976, during the supervision of the construction works for erecting of the “Defenders of Stara Zagora” Memorial Complex, on the top of the largest mound known as “Chadar Mogila”, the archaeologist Dimitar Yankov the existence of cremation burials (oral report). Unfortunately, only one bronze amphora (**Fig. 13**) was rescued from this mound. Recently, it has been restored, which has enabled its assessment and dating to 480 BC<sup>44</sup>.



*Fig. 13. Bronze amphora, Stara Zagora, 5<sup>th</sup> century BC.*

The existence of Thracian settlements eastwards from the city, as well as in its close vicinity, is beyond doubt. Other pre-Roman settlements are also situated nearby. One of them should be

<sup>42</sup> Камишева 2010, 188-197.

<sup>43</sup> Николов et al. 1981, 31-32.

<sup>44</sup> The amphora was restored by Nina Turlakova in 2018. The dated is suggested by Ruslan Stoychev from the Institute of Art Studies, to whom I express my gratitude.

located south of the city, at Bereketska mound<sup>45</sup>, where fragments of Black-glazed pottery were discovered. Another settlement has existed near the Malka Vereya village, where a sanctuary of the Nymphs is also attested<sup>46</sup>.

The existence of the two tribes in Augusta Traiana – Ἀρηίς (Areis) and Κυρεια (Quirina), are an evidence for the existence of pre-Roman organizational structures, city associations, similar to those in Philippopolis, Nicopolis ad Istrum, etc., which had their independent Koinon, magistrates and specific religious life.

Archaeological research performed on the territory of Augusta Traiana has not produced enough evidence so far to prove the existence or the location of a Thracian city of the type of Seuthopolis or Kabyle. No Thracian city named Beroe has been mentioned in any written account before the middle of the 2<sup>nd</sup> century, and neither has been featured in the famous Seuthopolis inscription. This does not contradict the hypothesis about the existence of Thracian settlements in close vicinity to Augusta Traiana before the middle of the 1<sup>st</sup> century, when Thrace became a Roman province. The possibility for merging of Augusta Traiana with some of these settlements, which might be the reason for the discovered pre-Roman coins in Roman strata, should not be dismissed.

Despite the fact that, presently, there are no solid evidences for the existence of a pre-Roman Thracian settlement, the territory of Stara Zagora has been inhabited by Thracians since before the emergence of the Odrysian Kingdom of Teres I. Because of the ideal climate conditions, several Thracian settlements have existed here, although the majority of which remain unstudied. The Odrysian kings from the middle of the 5<sup>th</sup> century BC until the middle of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC – Sitalces, Seuthes I, Amadocus I, Kotys I, inhabited fortified residences with stone architecture, some of which are localized. However, they remain outside the territory of Augusta Traiana at present.

A significant part of the pre-Roman numismatic material outside the reserve has come mostly from accidental finds (see **Table 1**).

Emitting authority	Single Coins	Coin Hoards
Philip II	129	319
Alexander III	87	188
Maroneia	62	3
Roman Republic	44	230
Seuthes III	42	1
Rhoemetalkes I	35	
Mesambria	33	
Thasos	26	4
Lysimachos	17	
Imitation Alexander III type	13	6
Parion	13	220
Kassander	12	
Thracian Chersonese	11	749
Dyrrhachion	7	
Abdera	7	
Philip III Arrhidaios	6	1
Thasos imitation	6	45
Demetrius I Poliorketes	4	
Kabyle	4	
Macedonia Prima	4	

<sup>45</sup> According to oral accounts from Hr. Buyukliev.

<sup>46</sup> Буюклиев 2005, 47-51.

Histiaia	3	
Athens	3	2
Apollonia Pontica	3	3
Larissa	2	1
Sikyon	2	
Arrowhead Coins	2	
Samothrace	2	
Amphipolis	2	
Teres II	1	
Ephesos	1	
Antiochos II Theos	1	
Amyntas III	1	
Amisos	1	
Odessos	1	
Macedonia-autonomous	1	
Amyntas of Galatia	1	
Thessalonica	1	
Pella	1	
Aesillas Quaestor	1	
Perseus	1	
Sinope	1	
Antigonos II Gonatas	1	
Karida	1	
Alexander type, Salamis mint, Nikokreon (323-315 BC)	1	
Celtic Imitation, Middle Danube	1	
Ptolemaeus II-IV?	1	
Kotys V	1	
Lysimacheia	1	
Sestos		1
Parion drachms		4
Thracian Chersonese/Parion		1
Maroneia imitation		2
Erythrai		1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>1787</b>

**Table 1. Distribution of the coins included in the catalogue, according to the emitting authority (Single coins & Coin Hoards).**

The material has defined the coin circulation in the region, which does not differ from those in the rest of Thrace. During the 5<sup>th</sup>-3<sup>rd</sup> centuries BC, in result of intensive communications with the poleis on the southern Thracian coast, hemidrachms of Parion and Thracian Chersonese have circulated, as well as silver and bronze coins of Maroneia, Thasos, Abdera, or coins of Athens, Ainos, and Larissa. Single specimens of Kardia, Ephesus, Sicyon, Histiaea are attested, too.

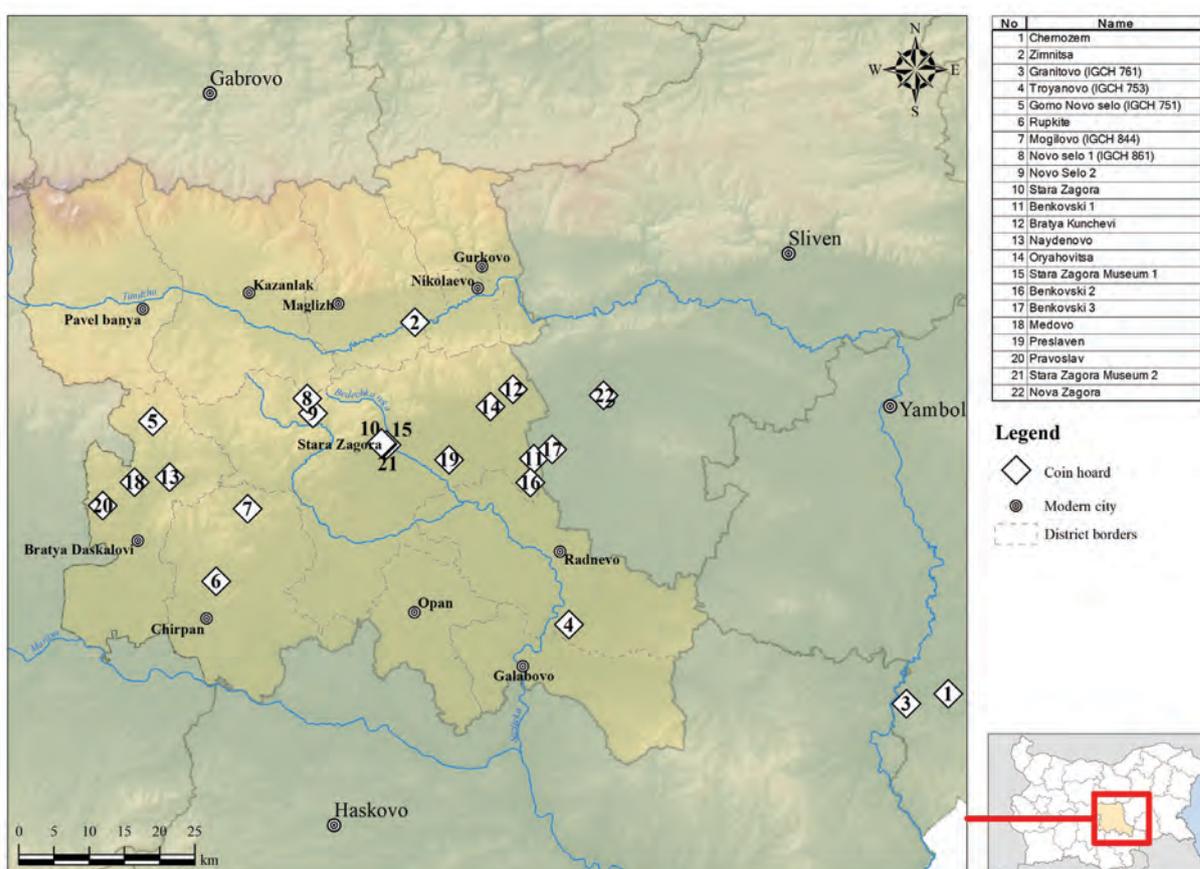
An electrum stater of Kyzicus dating back to the 6<sup>th</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> century BC was discovered ca. 20 km northwest of Stara Zagora, in the lands of the Razhena village<sup>47</sup>. It shows a rare type with an obverse: a pacing goat, beneath a dolphin / reverse: incuse square<sup>48</sup>.

<sup>47</sup> Гетов, Цанова 1967, 27.

<sup>48</sup> The coin is kept in the Kazanlak museum.

## *Parion and Thracian Chersonese*

The hemidrachms of Parion and the Thracian Chersonese (4<sup>th</sup> century BC) have rarely been discovered as single finds on the territory of Stara Zagora and the adjacent area. Usually, they appear in mixed hoards. Analysis of their place of discovery allows to assume a connection between the observed coin clustering and the advance of Antipater's army during the events in 331/330 BC. The richest hoards with coins of the Thracian Chersonese are those, discovered in the lands of the villages of Gorno Novo Selo (IGCH 751) and Troyanovo (IGCH 753) located respectively north of the Chirpan uplands and south of Stara Zagora, in the region of the Maritsa Iztok Complex<sup>49</sup> (**Fig. 14**). The two hoards have been published by Nikolov<sup>50</sup>. The coins of Thracian Chersonese certainly predominate, as observed in other similar coin hoards from Thrace.



**Fig. 14.** Distribution map of the coin hoards in the Stara Zagora Museum collection (numbers correspond to the hoard numbers included in the catalogue).

Usually, they are mixed with coins of Parion, and occasionally, with other Hellenistic and Macedonian issues. A detailed review and analysis of the known coin hoards with hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese, as well as chronology and periodisation of the coinage have been undertaken by J. Tzvetkova<sup>51</sup>.

An interesting specimen – a hybrid hemidrachm of Parion and Thracian Chersonese is attested

<sup>49</sup> In the updated catalogue, the total number of Thracian Chersonese and Parion coins is bigger, since 16 hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese and 12 hemidrachms of Parion from the hoard of Gorno Novo selo were acquired by the museum several years after the publications of Nikolov and the IGCH.

<sup>50</sup> НИКОЛОВ 1963, 39-42.

<sup>51</sup> ЦВЕТКОВА 2004, 17-31.

in Gorno Novo selo hoard<sup>52</sup>. The obverse reproduces the Parion type while the reverse shows the Thracian Chersonese type. The issuing of such a hybrid supposes that the dies of the two cities – Parion and Thracian Chersonese – were at the same mint – a hypothesis, which Draganov explains with the existence of a coin alliance between them. This would explain the mixed composition of the hoards.

Hemidrachms of Parion are presented in mixed hoards from the territory of Stara Zagora – from the villages of Dabovo (cat. no. 552/inv. 1327), Pastrovo and Rupkite (cat. no. 1584/inv. 1432). One hemidrachm of Thracian Chersonese comes from Sarnevo (cat. no. 156/inv. 3516). The hoard from Dabovo is already known in the literature (IGCH 757). It contained 80 hemidrachms of Parion and Thracian Chersonese, but was dispersed after discovery. One hemidrachm of Thracian Chersonese from this hoard is kept in the Stara Zagora Museum (cat. no. 150/inv. 1328). Two hemidrachms of Parion from the village of Pastrovo, together with a hemidrachm of the Thracian Chersonese (cat. no. 149/inv. 348) have been purchase by the RMH Stara Zagora, obviously also as part of a mixed hoard<sup>53</sup>. It has been already determined that a hoard of hemidrachms of Parion and Thracian Chersonese (cat. nos. 1582-1584), partly acquired by RMH-Stara Zagora, has been discovered on the territory of Rupkite<sup>54</sup>.

Two hemidrachms of Parion have been discovered as isolated finds on the territory of Stara Zagora. From the villages Kalitinovo (cat. no. 549/inv. 211), and Risimanovo, Radnevo region (cat. no. 557/inv. 2788) are two more finds. Single coins of the Thracian Chersonese have been found on the territories of the villages Sladak Kladenets (cat. no. 157/inv. 443), and Starozagorski Bani (cat. no. 152/inv. 2074), etc. It is highly possible that the single specimens belonged also to coin hoards.

### ***Abdera and Maroneia***

The contacts with Abdera and Maroneia during the period between the 4<sup>th</sup> and the 2<sup>nd</sup> centuries BC are demonstrated in the numismatic material. Bronze coins of Maroneia's small denomination (4<sup>th</sup> century BC) have been more frequently discovered during archaeological investigations. Single specimens have been detected during archaeological excavations at the site in Byalata Prast locality, near the village of Zlatna Livada, Chirpan, Karasura<sup>55</sup>, as well as accidental finds in the surroundings of Madrets, Oryahovitsa (a tetradrachm), Ploska Mogila, Sabranovo, Nova Zagora region.

Two bronze coins of Abdera are registered in the museum inventory as single finds from Stara Zagora, with no specified place of discovery (cat. no. 7-8/inv. no 1577-1578), as well as a drachm (cat. no. 5/inv. no. 4122). Two further coins come from the region of Maglizh (cat. no. 3-4/inv. no. 3370 & 4162). It was possible to specify that the second coin (cat. no. 4/inv. no. 4162) has originated from a Maglizh hoard (IGCH 759) together with 67 coins of Parion.

### ***The Pontic poleis***

The trade connections of the discussed region with the West Pontic poleis is illustrated with 27 bronze autonomous coins of Mesambria, 2 silver specimens of Apollonia Pontica, as well as those of Odessos and Sinope. The drachm of Sinope is from a burial mound at Bogdanovo, Nova Zagora region.

The proximity of Mesambria is the obvious reason for the predominance of its issues in the region,

<sup>52</sup> Draganov 1993, 169.

<sup>53</sup> Only the Chersonesean hemidrachms was preserved from the hoard.

<sup>54</sup> Минкова 2006, 175.

<sup>55</sup> Minkova 2002, 156.

compared to the other poleis. Mesambrian coins have not been discovered during archaeological investigations, but they have been registered in the museum inventory as originating from Stara Zagora. Only one Mesambrian coin, not included in the above-mentioned 27 specimens, has originated from the territory of the Rozov Kladenets reservoir, Galabovo Municipality (cat. no. 111/inv. no. 2781).

The coins of Mesambria are of the following types:

Type	Coin count
1. Head of Athena to the right / four-spoked wheel	3
2. Helmet facing META within a wheel (4 <sup>th</sup> – 3 <sup>rd</sup> c. BC)	4
3. Helmet facing/ META or MEΣA in a wheel (4 <sup>th</sup> – 3 <sup>rd</sup> c. BC)	2
4. Helmet facing /MEΣA in a wheel (4 <sup>th</sup> -3 <sup>rd</sup> century BC)	1
5. Head of Amazon / Athena (Alkis) METAMBPIANΩN (250-175 BC)	6
6. Head of Amazon / Athena (Alkis) MEΣAMBPIANΩN (175/170-115/100 BC)	11

In the Archaeological Museum of Plovdiv kept are 15 further bronze coins with provenance from the region of Stara Zagora, probably from a pre-Roman settlement. They were acquired in Plovdiv Archaeological Museum in the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Karayotov published these as originating from the Thracian Beroe in his account on the coinage of Mesambria<sup>56</sup> They are of the following coin types:

Type	Coin count
1. Head of Athena/ META in a wheel (middle of 4 <sup>th</sup> c. BC)	1
2. Melsas / META in pelta (last quarter of 4 <sup>th</sup> c. BC)	2
3. Shield facing / META in wheel (last quarter of 4 <sup>th</sup> c. BC)	3
4. Shield facing / MEΣA in wheel	1
5. Shield in profile / MEΣAMBPIANΩN	2
6. Head of Amazon / METAMBPIANΩN (250-175 BC)	2
7. Head of Amazon / MEΣAMBPIANΩN (175/170-115/100 BC)	4

### ***Amphipolis 4<sup>th</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup> century BC***

Two coins of the ancient city of Amphipolis, the ruins of which lie on the territory of modern-day Greece, are presented in the museum collection. The one was discovered during the archaeological investigations of Karasura<sup>57</sup>, while the second comes from Tulovo region (cat. no. 257/inv. no. 1988).

### ***Thracian and Macedonian coins***

Isolated coins of the Thracian rulers Amadocus I and Teres II have been discovered west of Stara Zagora, in the region of Chirpan. There is information about a coin of Amadocus I (408 BC) found on the territory of the village of Spasovo, and 2 coins of Teres II (356-342 BC)<sup>58</sup> from the region of Chirpan. Single coins of Seuthes III have been discovered in the area west of Stara Zagora,

<sup>56</sup> Karayotov 2009, 29, 30, 33, 34, 39, 40, 41, 44, 45, 50, 57, 61, 63, 117, 455.

<sup>57</sup> Minkova 2002, 156.

<sup>58</sup> Noted in museum records.

on the territories of Lozen, Dunav dere locality (cat. no 178/inv. no. 2734), Sladak Kladenets (cat. no 186/inv. no. 1984), Rupkite (cat. no 192/inv. no. 3146), the Thracian villa rustica at Chataalka (cat. no 202/inv. no. 3972) and two coins with an undetermined place of discovery from the region of Chirpan (inv. no. 267<sup>59</sup>, cat. no. 169/inv. no. 269). Five bronze coins of Seuthes III from two different types were found during archaeological excavations of the Thracian centre at Halka Bunar, Gorno Beleva (Tonkova, 2002). Coins of Seuthes III have been discovered east of Stara Zagora on the territories of the villages of Dalboki (cat. no. 199/inv. no. 2668) and Han Asparuhovo (cat. no. 183/inv. no. 2750). A significant number of Seuthes' III coins have been found north of Stara Zagora, in close proximity to his capital Seuthopolis<sup>60</sup>.

The military campaigns of Philip II in Thrace in the period 342-341 BC led to establishing of the Macedonian royal domain in the centre of the Odrysian political territory between Philippopolis and Kabyle. The hypothesis about the foundation of a colony at the place of the future Augusta Traiana by Philip II, analogically to Philippopolis and Kabyle, has not been confirmed by the archaeological evidence so far. Numerous researchers have addressed the issue of the emergence of the Roman city of Augusta Traiana and its relation to Beroe, denying the possibility for the existence of a pre-Roman Thracian city on its territory<sup>61</sup>.

On the territory of Stara Zagora, the coins of Seuthes III (330-300 BC) were in circulation concurrently with the bronze coins of Philip II and his successors. Thracian imitations of the Thasos' and Maroneia's tetradrachms were in circulation during the 2<sup>nd</sup> and the 1<sup>st</sup> centuries BC.

Two coin hoards containing issues of Seuthes III have been found north of Stara Zagora, on the territories of the villages of Turia and Aleksandrovo (IGCH 845). Two coin hoards from Mogilovo<sup>62</sup> contained respectively 150 and 133 bronze coins of Philip II and of Alexander III, but also 1 specimen of Seuthes III in Mogilovo I IGCH 844 (Fig. 14; see cat. no. 1717/inv. no. 3477). The hoards were found in an area which is directly connected to the Sveti Nikola mountain pass in Sredna Gora which has played a key strategic role since ancient times.

This group of finds includes two further coin hoards – both discovered near Novo Selo, at ca. 10 km northwest of Stara Zagora. The first one is composed mainly from coins of Philip II and Alexander III, but also single specimens of Philip III, Erytrae, and Larissa (see cat. Mogilovo 1). The second one contains coins of Philip II, Alexander III and one of Sestos (see cat. Mogilovo 2; Fig. 14).

Single coins of Philip II have been discovered during archaeological excavations of Chataalka, as well as in the lands of Malka Vereya, Kazanka, Pastrovo, Dolno Novo selo, Bogomilovo, Kirilovo, Samuilovo, Mogilovo, and others.

Two staters of Philip II are known from the region, one of which was discovered in the territory of the village of Dinya (cat. no. 267/inv. no. 2359). A second one was reported from the region of the village Saedinenie, Chirpan region, along with bronze coins all of them dispersed after discovery<sup>63</sup>. Single finds of bronze coins and drachms of Alexander III, as well as their imitations, have been discovered in the lands of the villages of Trankovo, Kolena, Lyulyak, Malka Vereya, Svoboda, Dalboki, Slavyanin, Spasovo, Rupkite, Han Asparuhovo.

Philip III Arhidaeus issues are represented with one tetradrachm from the lands of the village of Yagoda (cat. no. 486/inv. no. 1920), and drachm (cat. no. 489/inv. no. 332) from Nova Zagora, with no determined location.

Less common are coins of Kassander (305-297 BC). Three specimens have been discovered in Stara Zagora (cat. no. 498/inv. no. 1192, cat. no. 500/inv. no. 627, and cat. no. 492/inv. no. 2570).

<sup>59</sup> Not included in the catalogue.

<sup>60</sup> Димитров 1984, 26, 29.

<sup>61</sup> Буюклиев 2008, 139-152; Янков 1994, 199.

<sup>62</sup> IGCH 781 and IGCH 844; cf. Димитров 1986, 32. Mogilovo I (IGCH 781) was obviously dispersed after discovery, since only the coins from IGCH 844 are recorded in RHM-Stara Zagora coin collection.

<sup>63</sup> Information from the local card index of RHM-Stara Zagora for the village of Saedinenie.

From the neighbouring villages, two specimens are further recorded – one from Malka Vereya, and another from the investigations of the Thracian centre at Halka Bunar, Gorno Beleva<sup>64</sup>. From the latter site, two coins of Lysimachus, Alexander's III Diadochus and a ruler of Thrace since 323 BC, have been discovered as well. Single coins of Lysimachus originate from the following locations: the Thracian villa at Chataalka, the villages of Pryaporets and Elhovo, and from the Kazanlak region. A tetradrachm and a drachm of Lysimachus are known from the region of Nova Zagora. Aside from the above-mentioned numismatic material, excavations at Halka Bunar revealed two coins of Demetrius Poliorcetes (294-283 BC) (cat. nos. 503 and 506).

Coins from the 2<sup>nd</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> century BC, have been discovered 25-30 kilometres west of Stara Zagora, north and northwest of the Chirpan uplands, on the territories of the following villages (see **Fig. 14**): Kolyo Marinovo (31 Roman Republican denarii and 9 Thasos imitations)<sup>65</sup>; Naydenovo (a total of 35 coins, incl. 2 tetradrachms "Thasos type", 25 Thasos imitations, 1 tetradrachm of Maroneia, 1 tetradrachm of Athens New Style, and 6 Roman republican denarii; see catalogue); Medovo (5 Thasos imitations, and 151 Roman Republican, see catalogue) Pravoslav (58 Roman Republican denarii from 79 BC to Octavian Augustus, see catalogue), Preslaven (12 Republican denarii). East of Stara Zagora, the following hoards have been uncovered: Bratya Kunchevi (2 tetradrachms of Maroneia and 3 imitations of Thasian tetradrachms from the end of the 1st century BC, see catalogue), at Benkovski village – 2 coin hoards, the first of which contained a Thasos tetradrachm and 4 Thasos type tetradrachms from the 2<sup>nd</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> century BC (see catalogue, Benkovski 1); the second hoard consisted of 60 coins, as reported upon discovery, however only 2 specimens minted ca. 90-60 BC are present today (see catalogue, Benkovski 3). Another coin, acquired by the Stara Zagora museum separately from the above-described finds, is an imitation of a Thasian tetradrachm (cat. no. 2161/inv. no. 3467) originating from the village of Benkovski, most probably also as part of a coin hoard, together with the Athenian tetradrachm (cat. no. 2160/inv. no. 3468) acquired at the same time (see catalogue, Benkovski 2).

Additionally, imitations of Thasian tetradrachms have been found at the villages of Yavorovo (cat. no. 129/inv. no. 1460), and Strelets (cat. no. 147/inv. no. 4517). An original tetradrachm of Thasos is known to have originated from the territory of the village of Lozen (cat. no. 134/inv. no. 2818). Apart from the coin hoards with Roman Republican coins, a fourrée of Octavian Augustus (4 Sz 3293) was discovered in the region of Stara Zagora<sup>66</sup>.

All imitations of Thasian tetradrachms found in the above-mentioned villages, are of the II type of Thasos coinage: Obverse: Head of young Dionysus, beardless, with long hair, wearing ivy wreath, right/Reverse: forged legend.

The imitations of the Thasian tetradrachms from the 2<sup>nd</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> century BC are the most common silver issues in Thrace. These counterfeits of the original Thasian tetradrachms were the most frequently forged by the Thracians silver coins during the pre-Roman period. The locations of the mints where these coins have been struck have not been identified yet, but most probably, they should be expected in the south-eastern territory of modern-day Bulgaria. The Thracian forgeries, intended to be used by the Thracian population, have been found in coin hoards together with Roman Republican denarii. This confirms their simultaneous circulation and is illustrating the perspicacious Roman policy for economic, and subsequently, the political conquest of Thrace.

Several coins of Rhoemetals I, one of the last Thracian rulers and Rome's ally, were in circulation in the studied territory. During excavations at Halka Bunar (Gorno Beleva, Bratya Daskalovi

<sup>64</sup> Tonkova 2002b.

<sup>65</sup> The hoard is in the collection of Plovdiv museum. Its detailed publication is in preparation by Ilya Prokopov, see also Prokopov 1995.

<sup>66</sup> Davis, Paunov 2012, 398.

Municipality), one coin of Rhoemetalces I was found<sup>67</sup>. More of his issues were discovered during the excavations of the Thracian villa at Chatalka, at Malka Vereya village (Byalata cheshma locality), Hrishteni village, as well as one from Stara Zagora.

The pre-Roman and Roman Republican coin hoards, discovered on the territory of Stara Zagora region are of great importance for the investigations of the period of their appearance in Thrace. It is directly related with the Roman invasion in the studied territories, and the common coin circulation there. According to their content, the hoards can be divided into several groups (Fig. 14):

1. Mixed coin hoards of Parion and Thracian Chersonese – Troyanovo, Gorno Novo Selo, Dabovo, Rupkite, Zimnitsa.
2. Mixed bronze coin hoards of Philip II and Alexander III – Mogilovo, Novo Selo 1, 2
3. Mixed coin hoard of Philip II and Alexander III with silver drachms imitations – Stara Zagora
4. Mixed coin hoard of tetradrachms of Athens, Thasos and imitations of Thasian Tetradrachms and Roman Republican coins – Naydenovo.
5. Mixed coin hoards of Roman Republican coins and imitations of Thasian tetradrachms – Medovo, Kolyo Marinovo.
6. Mixed coin hoards of Maroneia and Thasos tetradrachms (Bratya Kunchevi, Stara Zagora museum 2); Thasos and Athena tetradrachms (Benkovski 2).
7. Thasos tetradrachms coin hoard (Oryahovitsa; Benkovski 1,3; Stara Zagora museum 1).
8. Roman Republican coin hoard – Pravoslav, Preslaven, Nova Zagora.

The following conclusion can be drawn based on the published numismatic material: the Roman city of Augusta Traiana did not appear on an uninhabited area. Pre-Roman Thracian settlements had existed in the immediate vicinity and they are yet to be discovered and studied by archaeologists. The possibility for the existence of earlier settlements within the limits of the ancient city should not be rejected, too (Table 2).

№	Ruler/City	Nominal	Date	Inv. №	Count	Place of discovery
1	Larissa	AE 18	350-300 BC	4 Sz 1797	1	Kazanski, residential district
2	Abdera	AE 17	311-280 BC	4 Sz 1577	1	58 M. Kavaldziev St.
3	Maroneia	AE 18	400-350 BC	4 Sz 2784	1	121 Hr. Botev St.
4	Philip II	AE 17	359-336 BC	4 Sz 6561	1	"Partien Dom" Archaeological site
5	Philip II	AE 17	359-336 BC	4 Sz 2683	1	As. Velchev St.
6	Philip II	AE 17	359-336 BC	4 Sz 3235	1	37 Borujgrad St.
7	Philip II	AE 17	359-336 BC	4 Sz 3608	1	Stara Zagora
8	Philip II	AE 18	359-336 BC	4 Sz 2683	1	100 P. Evtimiy St.
9	Philip II	AE 16/18	359-336 BC	4 Sz 6562	1	"Central Square" Archaeological site
10	Philip II	AE 16	359-336 BC	4 Sz 4604	1	"Central Square" Archaeological site
11	Philip II	AE 18	359-336 BC	4 Sz 8422	1	42 D. Naumov arch. excavations
12	Philip II	AE 19	359-336 BC	4 Sz 8401	1	Levski/Kusev St. arch. excavations
13	Philip II	AE 15	359-336 BC	4 Sz 3116	1	Near the French Language High School
14	Philip II	AE 16	359-336 BC	4 Sz 4021	1	"Forum" arch. excavations
15	Philip II	AE 18	359-336 BC	4 Sz 6737	1	"Central Square" archaeological site

<sup>67</sup> Тонкова 2002 б, 151.

16	Alexander III	tetradrachm	336-323 BC	4 Sz 1306	1	French Language High School schoolyard
17	Alexander III	drachm	336-323 BC	4 Sz 1756	1	Stara Zagora
18	Alexander III	drachm	336-323 BC	4 Sz 4747	1	Gradinite, residential district
19	Alexander III	AE 18	336-323 BC	4 Sz 8402	1	Levski/Kusev arch. excavations
20	Alexander III	AE 16	336-323 BC	4 SzSp 2055	1	"Mladezhki dom" arch. excavations
21	Alexander III	AE 18	336-323 BC	4 Sz 2251	1	48 H. D. Asenov St.
22	Alexander III	AE 19	336-323 BC	4 Sz 3201	1	115 H. D. Asenov
23	Alexander III	AE 16	336-323 BC	4 Sz 2737	1	10 Doyran St., Beneath the stadium
24	Alexander III	AE 15	336-323 BC	4 Sz 2693	1	83 M. Kusev St.
25	Alexander III	AE 20	325-310 BC	4 Sz 4083	1	47 Boruigrad St.
26	Alexander III	Ag 16	3 <sup>rd</sup> century BC	4 Sz 4341	1	Stara Zagora
27	Alexander III	Ag 16	3 <sup>rd</sup> century BC	4 Sz 4342	1	Stara Zagora
28	Alexander III	Ag 16	3 <sup>rd</sup> century BC	4 Sz 4344	1	Stara Zagora
29	Alexander III forgery	Ag 20	3 <sup>rd</sup> century BC	4 Sz 2377	1	Stara Zagora
30	Seuthes III	AE 16	330 BC	4 Sz 4022	1	"Forum" arch. excavations
31	Seuthes III	AE 18	323-316 BC	4 Sz 6563	1	Central Square Archaeological site
32	Seuthes III	AE 16	323-316 BC	4 Sz 623	1	Stara Zagora
33	Seuthes III	AE 18	323-316 BC	4 Sz 2034	1	Stara Zagora
34	Lysimachus	AE 19	305-281 BC	4 Sz 4240	1	41 Boruigrad St.
35	Thasos	AE 15	after 280 BC	4 Sz 7512	1	Central Square Archaeological site
36	Thasos	tetradrachm	after 148 BC	4 Sz 2122	1	79 Bratya Zhekov St.
37	Thasos	tetradrachm	after 148 BC	4 Sz 2123	1	76 M. Kavaldzhiev St.
38	Thasos imitation	tetradrachm	1 <sup>st</sup> c. BC	4 Sz 3093	1	13 G. Yankov St.
39	Thasos imitation	tetradrachm	1 <sup>st</sup> c. BC	4 Sz 2123	3	76 M. Kavaldzhiev St.

**Table 2. Pre-Roman coins discovered on the territory of the city Stara Zagora**

All coins listed above are single finds. Only the Thasian imitations, which were in circulation until the beginning of the 1<sup>st</sup> century AD, were probably discovered together. They occurred also in mixed finds together with Republican denarii in the latest hoards. Their discovery is not necessary to be linked to the potential existence of settlements; it is quite possible that they were deposited by individuals such as military men, etc. Along with the pre-Roman Hellenistic coins, Roman Republican coins were in circulation as well, illustrating this way the Roman invasion in Thrace. The coins, included in this volume, are from the period 6<sup>th</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> centuries BC, representing both single finds and coin hoards. The later coins from the time of the Roman Empire and Byzantine period will be presented in future volumes.

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## **The Hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese: a classification approach**

*Julia Tzvetkova*

The hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese have long been known in numismatic literature. The standard iconographic type represents a lion forepart with the head reverted on the obverse, and on the reverse – an incuse square divided in four fields, two of which sunken containing different symbols or monograms. Although this is one of the vast coinages for its time, the hemidrachms have still not been a subject of a special study. In a publication from 2004, I have shortly presented the main issues of the silver coinage of the Thracian Chersonese, according to the distinguished two chronological periods: the first period, represented by the archaic series with a main type lion/Athena's head, and the second period, to which belong the hemidrachms (Цветкова 2004). Despite the expected scholarly discussion, the topic remained aside from the academic interests.

### ***The hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese: historiographic issues***

The reasons for the lacking of systematic investigations of the topic could be of different nature. The missing detailed publications of the coin hoards with hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese kept in museum funds and the consequent shortage of the essential database for such a study, could be pointed as a main one. Aside from some short comments in numismatic catalogues containing Chersonesian hemidrachms, or the brief notes of the discovered hoard finds (cf. IGCH 1973),<sup>1</sup> the researches remain isolated and limited to the presentation of new finds or discussing broad issues of chronology and dating (Le Rider 1963; Николов 1963; Dragанов 1993; Танева 1999; Топалов 2000). Some personal web pages of coin collector are also dedicated to the subject (Murphy 2004; Goldsborough 2013). The necessity of a scientific approach, parallel to the need of a coin catalogue of the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese, has led only in the last two years to the release of adequate publications of the coin hoards (cf. van Alfen forthcoming; 2018).

The presentation in the current volume of CCCHBulg of two of the biggest hoards with hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese Troyanovo and Novo selo hoards, builds a significant step towards the clarification of the issues connected with this coinage.

Thereby, several basic problems could be outlined in modern historiography: who is the minting authority behind this issue – the polis Chersonese or a poleis federation; which is the applied weight standard; when begins and ends this coinage; which is the issuing mint. The problematic is additionally complicated by the circumstance that the coins are anepigraphic: aside from the single letters or monograms on the reverse, there are no indications for their indisputable attribution to Chersonese, which leaves place to some insecurities.

Domenico Sestini is one of the first numismatists who connects this coin type with Kardia on the Thracian Chersonese, questioning the previously suggested attribution to Leontini in Sicily (Sestini 1779, 178f.). As issues of Leontini, they have been presented in the capital works of Joseph Eckhel (Eckhel 1792, 217) and Théodore Mionnet (Mionnet 1806, 245), although in Eckhel they are among the uncertain types of the polis. As he pointed out, such coins had been bought in Constantinople which gave him ground to support Sestini's opinion for their belonging to Kardia. Subsequently, their attribution to the Thracian Chersonese has been accepted also by Mionnet (Mionnet 1822, 525), and from there - in all successive numismatic catalogues (cf. Prokesch von Osten 1859).

Grounds for such an attribution could be found when tracing the area of their distribution: they are uncovered individually or in coin hoards mostly in the Thracian lands, along the Maritsa and Tundzha Rivers. The stylistic similarities of the obverse image to the lion from the 1st period of

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<sup>1</sup> See the web variant, available through the platform <<http://coinhoards.org/>>.

the Chersonese coinage, as well as its occurrence on the bronze issues of Kardia, but most of all - in the bronze coin type carrying the legend XEP-PO (Babelon 1907, 993–995; Цветкова 2004, 19, n. 24) provide further supports for the suggestion (Babelon 1907, 993–995; Цветкова 2004, 19, n. 24).

Regarding the **issuing authority**, in numismatic literature has already been suggested that we are facing here a federative coinage, and the mint itself should have been in Kardia – the major city on the peninsula (Head 1887, 223; Babelon 1926, 990; cf. van Alfen 2018).

The applied **images** have not been a subject of a special study. Usually, it is pointed out that the depicted lion, attested already in the first period of the coinage, was probably accepted from Miletus as a metropolis of Kardia, and anticipated as a solar symbol (Head 1887, 223; Babelon 1907, 1226 f.), No further suggestion for this iconographic choice have been discussed.

The reverse type is described as quadratum incusum/incuse square – a term introduced already by Eckhel. In SNG Ashmolean, four types of the incuse square were distinguished: 1. Four fields staggered towards each other; 2. Two sunken fields; 3. Two shallow fields; 4. Square divided in four by lines (SNG Ashmolean IV 1981). However, such a typology remains isolated, and is not followed in other catalogues, probably because the occurring different symbols and/or monograms provide better criteria for building a typology than the specifics of the square alone.

The attested symbols on the reverse reproduce different floral or faunal motives, objects related to the cult, or to the everyday life, etc. Aside of listing the observed motives (cf. Топалов 2000, 84; Murphy 2004) they are not commented in the publications. One of the most comprehensive presentations of the attested symbol-monogram combination is the publication of D. Nikolov of the new discoveries of the Troyanovo and Gorno Novo selo coin hoards (Николов 1963).

Various hypotheses have been formulated in terms of the attested single letters or **monograms**. According to Head's suggestion, they might be associated with the different poleis on the Thracian Chersonese (Head 1911, 258). Babelon rejected such an interpretation with the reasonable argument that the initials do not correspond to the names of the cities on the peninsula (Babelon 1926, 989). Nevertheless, those explanation appears in recent studies (Топалов 2000, 88–90).

To Moushmov belongs the assumption that the letters should be understood as initials of magistrate names. In his short comment to the Lovech hoard (IGCH 392) he mentions an interesting coin carrying the initials AMA(*τοκου*) which he interpreted as “a name of a magistrate of Thracian origin” (Мушмов 1916, 163). In this case, we obviously deal with the reverse type A-MA/double axe placed in the separate reverse fields. Recently, in connection to the publication of the coins from his collection, Topalov proposed to connect this coin type with the Odrysian king Amadokos II (Топалов 2000, 94 f., обр. 10.1).

A key problem in historiography remains the specification of the applied weight standard. Different catalogues list them as Persian ¼ stater (McClellan coll. 1926), light half siglos (SNG Cop 1942), triobols (SNG Tübingen 1982), tetrobols (Герасимов 1960, 258, 1962, 229; Pozzi Coll. 1979; SNG Delepierre 1983), hemidrachms (Weber coll. 1924). In his study from 1963, Le Rider thoroughly discussed the coinages in the Propontis region, and showed that in the period short after the middle of 4<sup>th</sup> century BC most of the cities there, except Kyzikos, have accepted the Persian standard (Le Rider 1963, 50 ff.). Consequently, most of the scholars are tending to define the small silver coins of the Thracian Chersonese as hemidrachms struck after the Persian standard (cf. Psoma 2016, 105f.).

The definition of the chronological limits of this coinage remains as most problematic. Traditionally, coin catalogues adopt the dating of Barclay Head, who puts the coinage in the period 450-350 BC, based on the stylistic analysis of the incuse square considered as an evidence for an early mint (Head 1887, 222). This dating appears in the all big and frequently cited catalogues (Мушмов

1912, 308; SNG Cop 1942), and from here it is multiplied in recent times (Lindgren 1989; SNG Dreer 1990; Топалов 2000, 87; Murphy 2004; Goldsborough 2013). It should be pointed out that in the literature other dates have been introduced already in late 19th century. So, in the British Museum Catalog a wider relative date has been suggested, putting the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese in the time “before Alexander the Great”, which is also accepted by Babelon (BMC Thrace 1877, 183; Babelon 1926, 994).

A crucial moment for defining the chronology is again the publication of Le Rider who puts the hemidrachms in the second half of 4th century BC, showing they should be considered within the frames of the mid-4th century phenomenon observed in other city mints from the Propontic region, which started to issue adopting the Persian standard (Le Rider 1963, 53). Most of the subsequent scholar publication agree with this date (Youroukova 1982, 219; Димитров 1989, 21; Русева 1989a, 15; Taneva 1999; van Alfen 2018). An attempt for its precision within the period 357-323/20 BC, was lately suggested based on the observations of some coin hoards and considering the general historical events around the mid-4th c. BC and the Athenian-Odrysian war over the Chersonese (Цветкова 2004).<sup>2</sup>

The presented historiographic opinions about the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese are actually based on a relative restricted amount of the discussed coins – mostly only data from a certain museum collection (the British Museum, BMC Thrace, The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals, Danish National Museum, SNG Cop, etc.). Involving in the analysis of a representative and bigger coin quantity will provide a better database for supporting or not the discussed issues. It is also necessary to examine the Chersonesan hemidrachms with respect to the background of the currency flow in Thrace in previous and subsequent periods.

### *Data from the coin hoards*

The hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese build an essential part of numerous coin hoards – homogenous or mixed, the latter mainly with hemidrachms of Parion. A considerable part of the known finds till the early 1970<sup>ies</sup> are included in the major work of Margaret Thompson, Otto Mørkholm, and Colin M. Kraay “*Inventory of Greek coin hoards*” (IGCH 1973), now available through a web platform (<http://coinhoards.org/>). Some of the later hoards are included in the “Coin Hoards” series. Because of the purpose to systematize only basic data about the hoard composition and volume, the presented information there is limited. The primary publications of some specific finds provide more details (Николов 1963; Dimitrov 1992; Draganov 1993). These short reports, despite of being scares, build the main basis of series overviews, attempted at sketching the general picture of coin circulation in 4<sup>th</sup> century BC in Thrace, where the hoards with hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese have an important place (Youroukova 1982; Домарадски 1987; Русева 1989a, 1989b, 1989c; Димитров 1990; Psoma 2011; van Alfen 2018).

To date, 34 hoards containing hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese are known in numismatic literature (**Fig. 1**).

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<sup>2</sup> For the term “war over Chersonese” see Heskel 1997, 55–154.

No	Hoard	Total (ca.)	Thracian Chers.	Parion (hdr.)	Parion (dr.)	Other	Burial	Bibliography (IGCH, if not specified)
1.	Boshulya	40	8	5		1 - Philip II tetradr.; 1-Thasos (Silen&Maenad)	330	Юркова 1982, 62
2.	Botevgrad (CH 8, 136)	7	6			1 - Philip II tetradr.	340	Youroukova 1982, 221, n. 24
3.	Bratsigovo	32	14	16		2 - Abdera	320-300 (JT)	Юркова 1985, 58; Tzvetkova forthcoming
4.	Dabovo (IGCH 757)	80	40	40			330-320	Димитров 1989, 26; Минкова 2006
5.	Didymotichon (IGCH 739)	1000	750	280		5 - Abdera; 5 - Maroneia; 10 - Apollonia P.	330-320	Le Rider 1963, 52, n. 4
6.	Dolnoslav	4	1	2		1 - Alexander III dr.	320-315	Димитров 1989, 26, n. 24; Dimitrov 1992, 49
7.	Edime I (IGCH 744)	100	100				330-320	
8.	Edime II (IGCH 745)	100	32				330-320	
9.	Edime III (CH 8, 17)	130	130				350?	
10.	Golyamo Konare (IGCH 750)	245	191	54			330-320	
11.	Gomi Voden (IGCH 748)	6	4	2			330-320	Dimitrov 1992, 49
12.	Gorno Novo selo (IGCH 751)	399	300	96		3 - Apollonia P.	330-320	Николов 1963
13.	Granitovo (IGCH 761)	8	6		2		330-320	
14.	Kasamovo (IGCH 741)	264	47	13		13 - Abdera	330-320	Dobrusky 1895, 103-106
15.	Kostenets (CH 8, 109)	114	98	15		1-Thasos (Silen&Maenad)	350-325	Youroukova 1982, 219, pl. 31; Jurukova 1983, n. 48; Юркова 1992, 83, n. 204
16.	Lovech (IGCH 392)	239	222	17			330-320	
17.	Lukovit (IGCH 393)	50	45	5			330-320	
18.	Obruchishte	350	350				330-320 (JT)	Драганов 1981, 36
19.	Pamidovo (IGCH 736)	6	4	1		1 - Philip II tetradr.	340-335 (D)	Dimitrov 1992, 49
20.	Pastrovo	3	1	2			330-320 (JT)	Минкова 2006
21.	Plovdiv Region	6	4	1		1 - Alexander III dr.	315-310	Димитров 1989, nn. 23, 36; Dimitrov 1992, 50
22.	Plovdiv I (IGCH 749)	84	77	6		1 - Apollonia P.	330-300	
23.	Plovdiv II (CH 8, 171)	54	42	3	1	2 - Abdera; 6 - Apollonia P.	330-320	Youroukova 1982, 215
24.	Raduil (IGCH 737)	83	50	16		17 - Philip II tetradr.	330-320	Юркова 1992, 82, n. 204

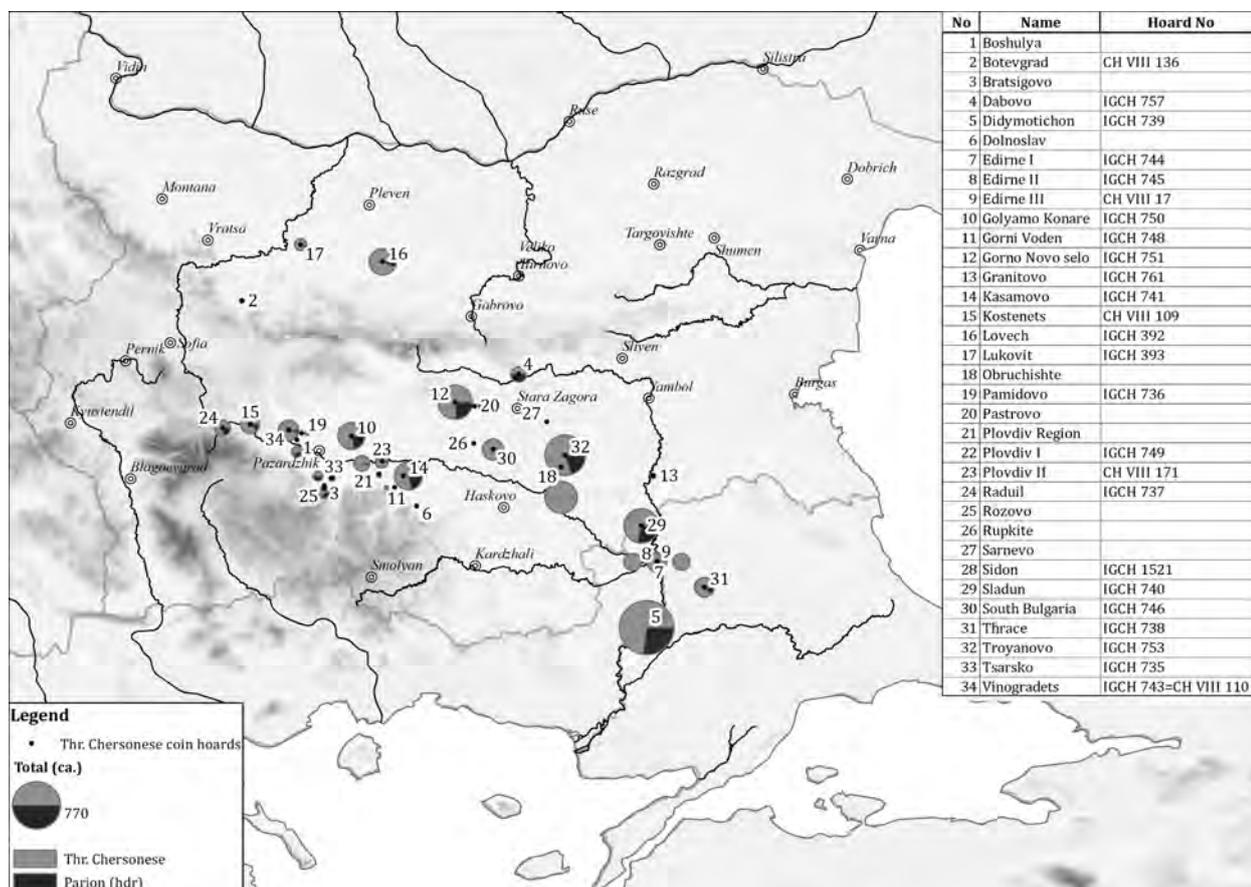
No	Hoard	Total (ca.)	Thracian Chers.	Parion (hdr.)	Parion (dr.)	Other	Burial	Bibliography (IGCH, if not specified)
25.	Rozovo	40	4	2		1 - Maroneia	330-320	(Юркова 1985, 58)
26.	Rupkite	3	2	1			330-320 (JT)	Минкова 2006
27.	Sarnevo	3	1	2			330-320 (JT)	Минкова 2006
28.	Sidon (IGCH 1521)	23	17			6 - Amisos	300	
29.	Sladun (IGCH 740)	400	250	100		5 - Abdera, 5 - Maroneia, 5 - Apollonia P.	330-320	Le Rider 1963, 52, n. 4
30.	South Bulgaria (IGCH 746)	150	150				330-320	
31.	Thrace (IGCH 738)	133	106	16		9-Byzantium, 1 Ainos, 1 Tarsus	330-320	van Alfen 2018
32.	Troyanovo (IGCH 753)	552	441	111			330-320	Герасимов 1963а, 256; Николов 1963
33.	Tsarsko (IGCH 735)	12	5	3		1 - Philip II tetradr., 2-Istros	315	Youroukova 1982, 217f, Pl. 31, № 1-2; Dimitrov 1992, 51
34.	Vinogradets (IGCH 743=CH 8, 110)	140	130	9		1-Thasos (Silen&Maenad)	350-325	Youroukova 1982, 218, Pl. 31
35.	Total	4860	3628	818	3	111		

*Fig. 1. Hoards with hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese (in alphabetic order; coin volume according to publication data).*

Their number should be bigger if we consider unpublished finds stored in public or private collections.<sup>3</sup> Modern studies point to different number of such hoards, maybe because finds containing only Parion coins are calculated, too. So Kamen Dimitrov speaks about “51 hoards with coins of Parion and Thracian Chersonese”, but subsequently attributes to the distinguished by him Group A “hoards without coins of Chersonese” (i.e. composed only from Parion coins) only 12 finds, while to Group B “hoards with coins of Chersonese” are counted actually only 29 (Димитров 1989, 23, 26). Hristo Popov points to the number of 44 finds, to which he calculates hoards with coins of Thracian Chersonese and/or Parion, as well as single finds from archaeological excavations (Попов 2002, 310, карта 10). In a recent, and first systematical publication of the so called “Thrace hoard IGCH 738”, Peter van Alfen lists 18 hoards (van Alfen 2018). However, we should calculated to this number at least the finds from North Bulgaria included already in IGCH, as well as those reported in the “Coin Hoards” series. Some later finds (after the publication of IGCH) are only shortly reported in specialized Bulgarian literature, and remain this way unknown for the broader audience. In any case, the total number of the hoards with hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese is significant and would grow if we poses information about finds which did not succeed to reach the museum funds.

<sup>3</sup> See e.g. the unpublished hoards from Lozen village (Sofia) exhibited in the National Historical Museum-Sofia. Theodosiev lists also a find from Momchilgrad Region, allegedly containing over 2100 coins of Thracian Chersonese, Parion and Saratokos (Теодосиев 2017, vol 1, 252). The circumstances about this discovery, its disposition, as well as the presence of a bulk Saratokos diobols are strange and unclear, hence it is not calculated here further.

All hoards originate from Thrace, except one find from the region of the ancient Sidon in Phoenicia (IGCH 1521). Their distribution is concentrated south of Haemus, mainly along the Maritsa and Tundzha Rivers. Only three finds are attested north from Haemus – the Botevgrad (CH 8, 136), Lukovit (IGCH 393), and Lovech (IGCH 392) hoards (**Fig. 2**).



**Fig. 2.** Distribution map of the coin hoards with hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese, with respect to the coin volume.

The Chersonesan hemidrachms build the main part of a given hoard, showing 50 to 75% of the total represented coins. According to primary publications, their total sum from all already known finds exceeds 3600. However, only small part of them have reached the museum collections as an entire find: most of the hoards were dispersed after the discovery. Part of those coins have probably entered the museum or private collections as single finds, with no information about their provenance or any data to related them to a hoard, while other were irretrievably lost. Chersonesan coins from the discussed hoards kept in museum collections should be approximately 1600. The Troyanovo-IGCH 753 and Gorno Novo selo-IGCH 751 hoards contain a total of 741 Chersonesan coins, i.e. 44 % from all preserved finds.<sup>4</sup> Even with these reduced numbers, the coin quantity is a good illustration of an extremely high minting intensity of the hemidrachms.

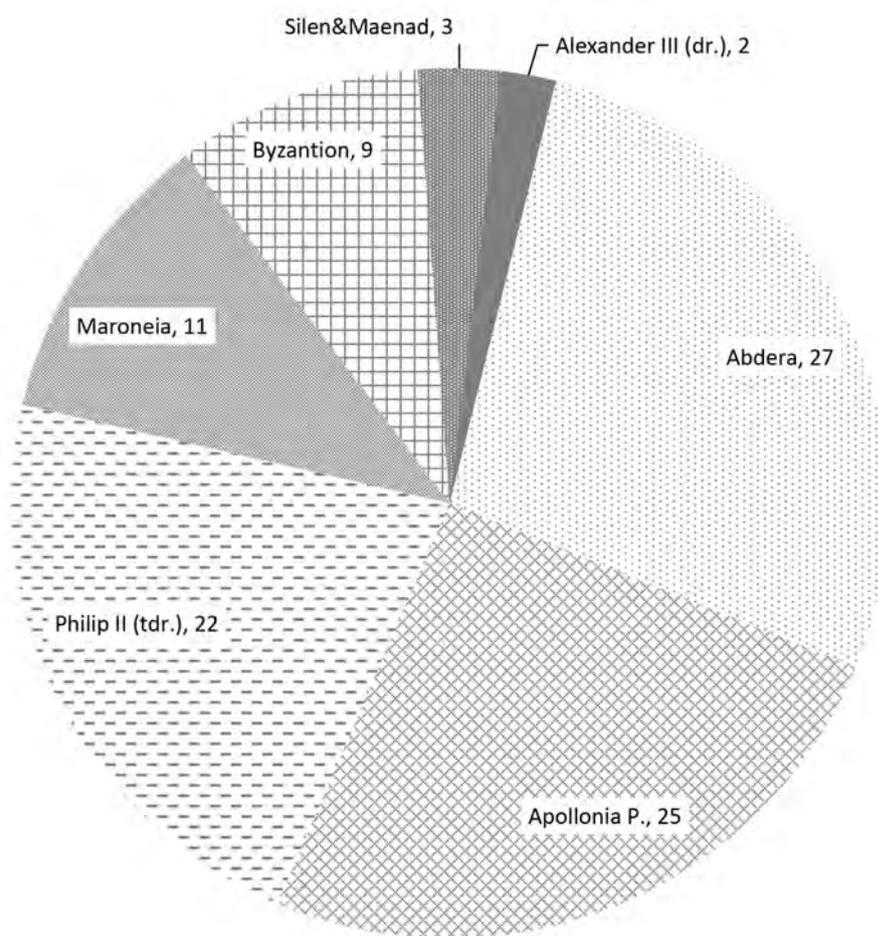
In most of the cases, we deal with small finds of 50 to 150 coins (**cf. Fig. 2**). Voluminous finds are rare. The Didymoteichon hoard-IGCH 739 builds an exception. Unfortunately, the find has not been preserved, therefor the announced number of 1000 coins is more than doubtful, neither

<sup>4</sup> See also the part of M. Minkova in the present volume.

we possess any data for the intern allocation of the represented coin series. According to the statistical picture from the rest of the hoards, we may assume that we deal here with two mechanically mixed finds.

Only five of the hoards were homogenous, i.e. composed exclusively of Thracian Chersonese coins: Edirne I-IGCH 744, Edirne II-IGCH 745, Edirne III-CH VIII 17, Obruchishte, and South Bulgaria-IGCH 746. Other 10 are assembled from Chersonesan and Parion issues: Golyamo Konare-IGCH 750, Gorni Voden-IGCH 748, Dabovo-IGCH 757, Lovech-IGCH 392, Lukovit-IGCH 393, Pastrovo, Rupkite, Sarnevo, Troyanovo-IGCH 753, and Granitovo-IGCH 761, the latter consisting of early Parion drachms and Chersonesan hemidrachms. Actually, aside from the homogenous finds, Parion issues are lacking only in two cases: Botevgrad-CH VIII 136, where the Chersonesan coins are mix with Philip II silver types, and Sidon-IGCH 1521 where the 14 Chersonesan hemidrachms are completed with six coins of Amisos in Asia Minor.

Except the two main mints of Thracian Chersonese and Parion, the hoards contain also coins of other issuer – Abdera, Apollonia Pontica, tetradrachms of Philip II, Maroneia, drachms from the type Silen and Maenad, drachms of Alexander III (**Fig. 3**). Accidentally represented are Istros, Ainos, Byzantion,<sup>5</sup> Chalcedon and Lampsakos – usually only with one specimen.



*Fig. 3. Distribution of the main “foreign” coins in the hoards with hemidrachms of Thracian Chersonese and Parion types.*

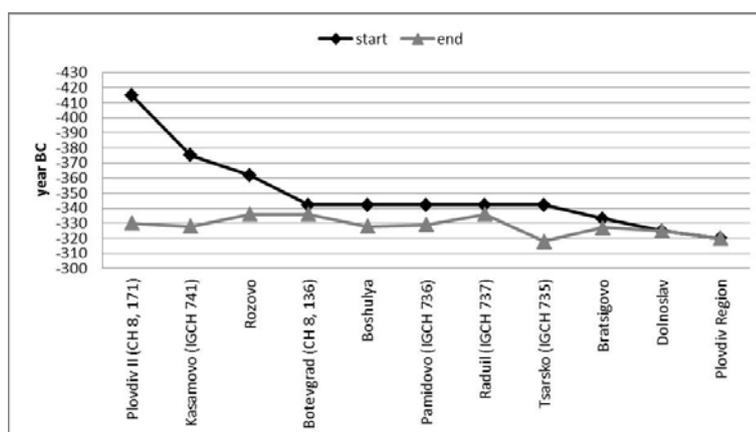
<sup>5</sup> cf. van Alfen 2018, 27, n. 2 with comments on the Byzantion pieces from the Thrace hoard IGCH 738.

The presence of those “foreign” coins is of extreme importance for determining the date of the hoard deposition, as well as for specifying the chronology of the coinage of the Thracian Chersonese. Unfortunately, we possess more precise data for only few of these coins (**Fig. 4**).

Name	Other coins	Date (BC)	Date after	Date-start	Date-end
Plovdiv II (CH 8, 171)	Abdera V: 1 tetrobol (Anaxidikos)	415/13-395	Ch-N, 68	-415	-330
	Abdera IX: 1 drachm (Anaxapolis)	330			
Kasamovo (IGCH 741)	Abdera VIII: 2 drachms (Archelaus)	375/3-365/60	Ch-N, 68	-375	-328
	Abdera IX: 1 drachm (Pythodoros)	333-332			
	1 drachm (Anaxapolis)	330			
	1 drachm (Aigialeus)	329			
Rozovo	Maroneia VIII: 1 triobol	362-336	Ch-N, 73	-362	-336
Botevgrad (CH 8, 136)	1 tetradrachm of Philip II (Pella mint)	342/2-337/6	Youroukova 1982, 221, 84	-342	-336
Boshulya	1 tetradrachm Philip II (Amphipolis mint)	342/2-329/28	Юркова 1982, 62	-342	-328
	1 stater Silen & Maenad				
Pamidovo (IGCH 736)	1 tetradrachm Philip II	342/1-329	Dimitrov 1992, 49	-342	-329
Raduil (IGCH 737)	17 tetradrachms Philip II (Pella mint)	342/2-337/6	Youroukova 1982, 224, n. 41	-342	-336
Tsarsko (IGCH 735)	2 tetradrachms Philip II (2 drachms of Istros)	342/1-329/8; 320/19-319/18	Youroukova 1982, 218; Dimitrov 1992, 51	-342	-318
Bratsigovo	Abdera IX: 1 drachm Pythodoros	333-332	Ch-N, 135-6, 138	-333	-327
	Abdera IX: 1 drachm Hekatonymos	327			
Dolnoslav	1 drachm Alexander III (Lampsacus)	325	Dimitrov 1992, 52	-325	-325
Plovdiv Region	1 drachm Alexander III (Colophon)	320	Dimitrov 1992, 53	-320	-320

**Fig. 4. Indicative coins presented in the hoards (Ch-N = Chryssanthaki-Nagle 2007a)**

The dates of such indicative coins provide not only terminus post quem for the hoard deposition, but also testify their synchronous circulation in Thrace, respectively – synchronous accumulation of the hoard. The graphic below (**Fig. 5**) represents the earliest and latest suggested age of the dated coin series, illustrating this way the chronological range in which the Chersonesan coinage could be positioned, too.



**Fig. 5. Chronological frames of the indicative coins included the hoards (cf. Fig. 4).**

The „foreign“ series are represented in most of the cases by a single coin. Obviously, the series of Thracian Chersonese and Parion were the dominant currencies in circulation in inland Thrace.

In any case the dates allow for synchronization of the series, and provide a good reference point to narrow the Chersonesan coinage within the second half of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC, illustrating the suggested date of Le Rider.

The tetrobol of Abdera from the V period in the Plovdiv II hoard, as well as the represented Silen/Maenad coins (the latter with no suggested precise date but falling within the beginning of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC), are illustrating intrusive specimens, anachronously attested in the entire coin amount. The rest of the Abdera coins from the VIII and IX period, together with the Philip II types point to the time range 370s-360s-340s BC as period of their simultaneous circulation with the issues of Thracian Chersonese and Parion on the Thracian market. Dolnoslav and Plovdiv Region are the earliest hoards with silver issues of Alexander III type (Dimitrov 1992, 50), while the included Chersonesan hemidrachms, build here actually the latest finds, illustrating the final stage of their presence on the market. The end date could be defined more precisely in the 323 BC, because in the already known hoard finds Lysimachus' coins, as well as those of the other Diadochi are lacking at all. This allows to assume that the main hoard content was accumulated before this date, and only in rare case later coins have been added. The lack of Diadochi's coins could have also other explanation, aside from the chronological one: because of different market areas or political realities.

### *An approach for classification*

Classification, as well as the development of a catalog of Thracian Chersonese hemidrachms, is related to the accumulation of critical database to embrace the type's variety of this abundant coinage. Up to now, the current database (developed under MS Access) includes data for over 1400 published coins of the Thracian Chersonese. The Stara Zagora Museum collection build its core part, whit stored data for 760 pieces.

Another voluminous find is the recently published part of the Thrace - IGCH 738 hoard (cf. van Alfen 2018), as well as the Bratsigovo hoard (NAIM, Inv. № CCLVII).<sup>6</sup> The data for the other 560 coins is retrieved from publications in different catalogues of museum or private collections. At present days, some of those collections are already available online – the Berlin numismatic collection, described in its bigger part already from von Sallet (cf. Sallet 1888) is now included in the web catalogue of Münzkabinett, Staatliche Museen zu Berlin (MK-SMB<sup>7</sup>); a significant part of the coins are available through the online database of the Corpus Nummorum Online (CN), developed at Berlin-Brandenburgische Akademie der Wissenschaften.<sup>8</sup> Simultaneously, in recent times the British volumes of SNG<sup>9</sup> and the British museum catalogue<sup>10</sup> are digitized and also available online, parallel to their hardcopies (see British volumes of SNG and BMC Thrace). The Chersonesan hemidrachms from the Staatliche Münzsammlung-München were processed by myself in 1999.<sup>11</sup> They are included in the database with their descriptive and metric values, although not with an image which was not possible to be executed at the time.

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<sup>6</sup> I want to express my gratitude to the colleague Miroslava Dotkova for facilitating the work with the hoard. The publication of the hoard is in preparation (Tzvetkova, forthcoming).

<sup>7</sup> <http://www.smb.museum/museen-und-einrichtungen/muenzkabinett/home.html>

<sup>8</sup> <https://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/>

<sup>9</sup> <http://www.sylloge-nummorum-graecorum.org/>

<sup>10</sup> [http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection\\_online/search.aspx](http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection_online/search.aspx)

<sup>11</sup> I want to express my gratitude to Dietrich Klose for enabling then the work with the coins from the Staatliche Münzsammlung-München.

The database comprises also published coin finds from archaeological excavations,<sup>12</sup> from catalogues of museum collections in Bulgaria, i.e. CCCHBulg. 2-Kyustendil, CCCHBulg. 3-Smolyan (see also Прокопов 1991), of Plovdiv Museum (Кисьов et al. 1998, 18) and private collections (cf. Топалов 2000, 81–104). The observations presented below are based on the statistical analysis of the available information in the database with respect to the correct presentations of the coin types of the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese from Troyanovo and Gorno Novo selo hoards. The detailed analysis and entire type catalogue is a subject of another publication.

All coins from the type of the Thracian Chersonese reproduce one and the same iconographic type: lion's forepart turned to the right with the head reverted/incuse square, divided in four field, two raised and two sunken, containing different letters and/or monograms. An exception is the specimen SNG Lockett 1180 where the lion's forepart is turned to the left. Probably, we deal here with an ancient imitation. The other special case is the well-known hybrid coin from the Gorno Novo selo hoard (cat. no. 1578/ inv. no. 3044-13, see **Fig. 10**) reproducing on the obverse the Parion coin type with the cow, and the Chersonesan incuse square with symbols and monograms on the reverse (cf. Draganov 1993). In Dewing's collection, one specimen is presented (Dewing 1308), reproducing on the obverse the identical image as on the reverse but in negative – obviously in result of a technological error. All in all, these cases do not illustrate new iconographic types.

The detailed iconographic study of the lion's obverse image is a subject of another study.<sup>13</sup> Nevertheless, it is necessary to mention that the lion's image is not unknown in the region, as we see it in the first minting period of the peninsula from the end of the 6<sup>th</sup>-beginning 5<sup>th</sup> century BC (Цветкова 2004), but also by Kardia (Tzvetkova 2009) and its successor Lysimacheia (Юркува 1998, 16). From the close Balkan context, the lion is known in the coins of the Odrysian king Hebryzelmis (Peter 1997, 109), the silver issues of the Macedonian kings Perdiccas II (ca. 450-413 BC), Archelaus (413-399 BC), Aeropos II (399-395 BC), Amyntas III (393-370/369 BC), Perdiccas III (368-359 BC) (cf. Драганов 2000 s.v.). We will see it in the fractions of Philip's II gold stater (Le Rider 1977, Pella Pl. 83, 36b-46; Pl. 85, 120b-121b; Pl. 85 Amphipolis 1a-3c). Metone also uses the motive of a lion breaking spear in its bronze coinage (Psoma 2001, 115). The incuse square used as a reverse type was initially accepted as an archaic pattern. This was obviously the reason for the primary suggested early chronology of the Chersonesan hemidrachms in 480-350 BC (cf. Head 1887, 222), subsequently corrected and shifted to the second half of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC (Le Rider 1963).

The peculiarities of the Chersonesan reverse type – divided four fields forming singular sectors of the coin punch, do not allows to define unambiguously the correct position of the axes and which part should be accepted as up or down/right or left in the image. For that reason, it is not possible to determine the die axes by the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese.

In the four fields, different symbols, monograms, or oval pellets are attested. Usually, they occupy the two sunken fields, rarely – also one of the raised. There are no observed cases of these mint marks positioned in all four fields. For reasons of inputting of the reverse description in the database, a formal positioning of the image was accepted according to the perception of the letter/monogram, and in cases of no letter or monogram – according to the symbol upright position. Respectively,

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<sup>12</sup> Publications report ca. 50 hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese originating from 15 sites. Only those with available metric or descriptive data allowing a statistical analysis are included in the database, i.e. from Belantash (Бориславов et al. 2012, 154, бел. 1), Kozl gramadi (Христов 2014, 210, 218 ПИН 77–17), one from a total of 5 coins uncovered in the necropolis of Apollonia Pontica (Yordanova 2017, 16; for the other see Герасимов 1963b, 333) and from the necropolis at Stoykite village (Кисьов 1989=CCCHBulg 3, no. 49). Recent finds of more hemidrachms from Pistiros after the summarizing publication of Taneva for the coin finds up to 1999 (Taneva 1999) are difficult to be overviewed, since a fresher study is lacking.

<sup>13</sup> The topic of the iconography and design of the Chersonesan hemidrachms is a subject of future study of the author within the awarded grant of the Getty Scholars Program “The Classical World in Context: Thrace (Villa) 2019/2020”.

the four segments were formally marked from 1 to 4, in clockwise direction. Of course, such a description is following our present perceptions, while for the ancient people the criteria for “reading” the coin might have made another sense.

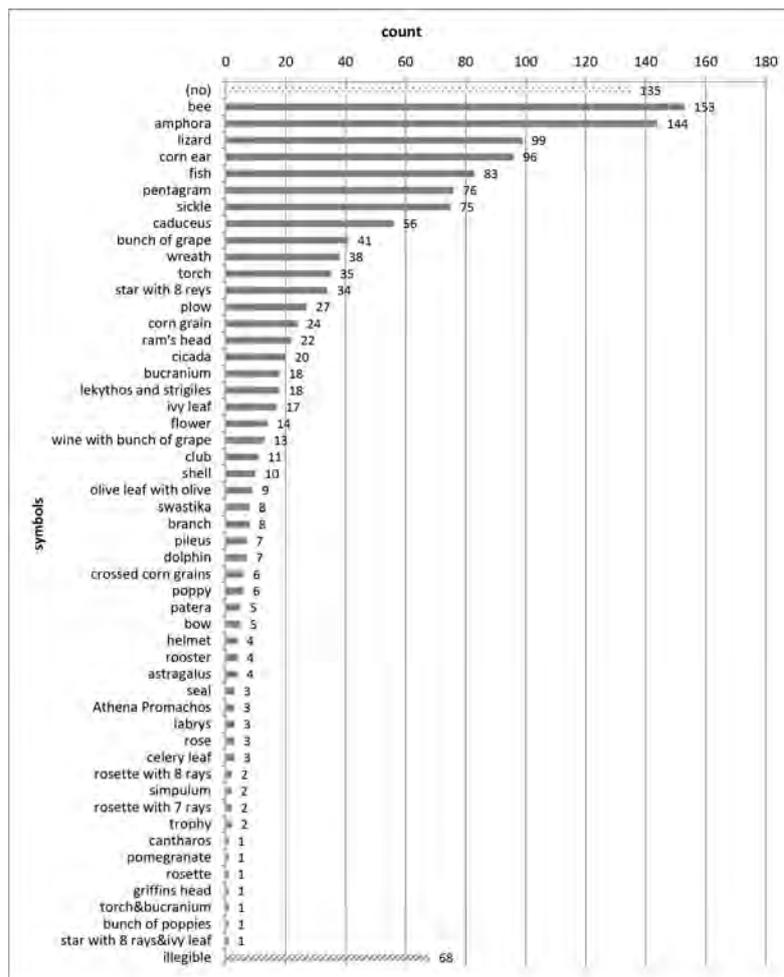
***Principles for classification of the Chersonesan hemidrachms***

The hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese are struck in one chronological period, covering generally the time span of the second half of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC (cf. Le Rider 1963, 53f.), and illustrating the second minting period of the peninsula. It is separated by almost 150 years break from the first period, therefore it could not be regarded as a continuing issue. Obviously, the issuing authorities, as well as the reasons for this second start were different, compared to the time of Miltiades the Younger. That is why both periods could be studied separately.

Aside from the chronological principles of differentiation, the changing iconographic marks of the hemidrachms are accepted as next classification level. Here, the different symbols and monograms are used in altering combinations, which is the adopted principle for building the arrangement and distinguishing of specific coin groups.

***Symbols***

The information in the accumulated database allows for identifying 51 symbols (Fig. 6).



***Fig. 6. Attested symbols on the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese.***

The preferred images illustrated different floral or faunal motives (grape, vine, corn grain or corn ear, ivy leaf, bee, lizard, fish, cicada, shell, rooster, etc.), objects of everyday life or cultic use (amphora, sickle, plow, bow, helmet, cantharos, caduceus, wreath, torch, pileus, ram's head, bucranium, club, etc.) or character symbols (pentagram, star, rosette, swastika). Sometimes, the catalogues show serious differences by the symbol definition. The small size of the flan, the wear of the punch or of the coin itself during its long circulation, the excentric die position cause additional difficulties for the proper identification. For example, the so-called „sickle“, is referred sometimes as a pruning hook, knife, ladle, or a helmet without a plume. The “patera” could be described as round shield with a point in the middle, or as the Greek letter Θ, although its parallel presence together with a monogram on the reverse testifies that it should be conceived as an object, and not as a letter. The “fish” could be defined as dolphin when some anatomic details are depicted more precisely, but when they lack it could be confused with a corn grain. The distinguishing of a dolphin or seal images is also problematic. The Corinthian helmet with a plume (cf. SNG Berry 50) is sometimes defined as a pomegranate (Granatapfel, cf. Beschreibung 251, 18), which on the other hand is also represented among the symbols. The cicada is sometimes called “a fly”, while the observed symbol oenochoe (cf. SNG Cop. 837-8) was probably identical with the symbol “lekythos and strigiles”, judging from the bad preservations of the image.

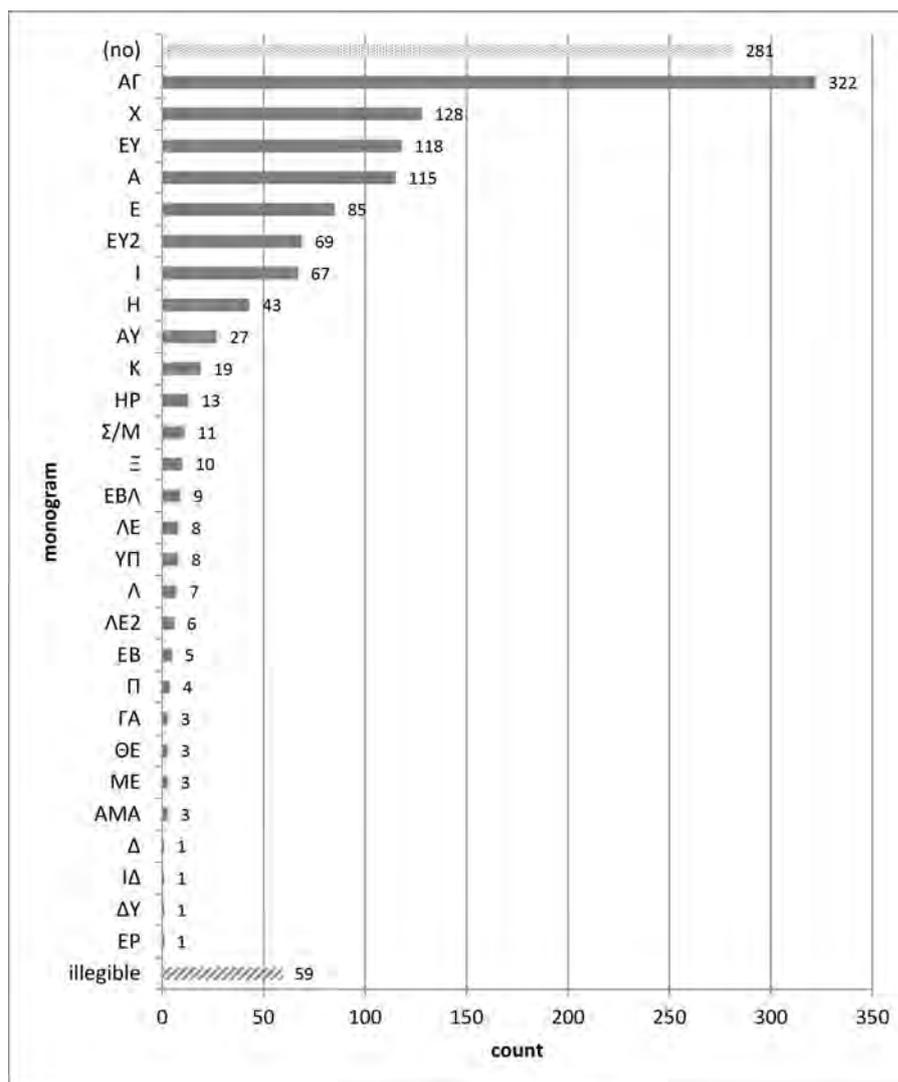
The distinguished symbol “Athena Promachos” is also problematic (cf. Weber 2418; McClean 4119, Pl. 149, 23). On the piece from the British Museum collection there is a clearly distinguishable figure wearing a helmet, probably an armour or smooth curved cloth, and holding a spear (BM-1921,0412.21), while the stylized image at the piece of Gorno Novo selo (cat. no. 1445/inv. no. 3030-8) allows to think that in this case a trophy has been depicted – a posture on which are hanging the named elements of the armament.

### *Monograms*

The alphanumeric symbols occurring by the hemidrachms are conventionally called monograms. These are rather single letters or simple combinations of two letters (e.g. ΑΓ, ΑΥ, ΥΕ, ΛΕ, ΥΠ, etc.) which occupy one, rarely two (adjacent) fields of the reverse. They do not have the complex character of monograms which reproduce a shorten version of a name, but for convenience and brevity will be called here this way. For this reason, in the literature are expressed considerable hesitations in the interpretation of their meaning – as city names situated on the peninsula or as names of magistrates. Serious doubts for associating the initials with city names are provoked by the situation that the attested number of letters or monograms is 28 or 29<sup>14</sup> by now (**Fig. 7**), which is considerably overrunning the number of the cities evidenced through the whole antiquity on the peninsula (cf. Tzvetkova 2000). On the other hand, a significant part of the coins do not show any monogram, without of being an excentric punch.

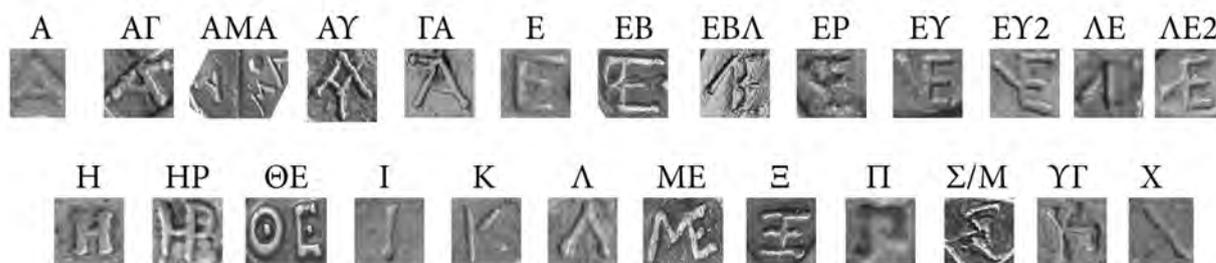
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<sup>14</sup> In case we count Sigma or My as different letters.



*Fig. 7. Monograms on the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese.*

For facilitating the work – sorting, querying, retrieving, and analyzing the data – the monograms were input in the database with their closest and intuitive coded combination of modern Greek letters (Fig. 8).



*Fig. 8. Monogram codes used in the database and in the catalogue.*

The identification of some of the monograms is not unambiguous and categorical as well as their reading. For example, when the monogram is falling partly out of the coin flan there could be significant doubts by the identification of the monograms A/ΑΓ/ΓΑ or E/ΛΕ/ΛΕ2/ΕΥ/ΕΥ2. The monogram described as M could actually be Σ or vice versa. The monograms Δ, ΔΥ, ΙΔ are attested only on one piece by now with a lacking illustration, so it is not sure whether they should be regarded as different monograms or not properly identified ones.<sup>15</sup> In such dubious cases preference are given to the way they have been reported in publications, if it is not possible to compare with an image.

The way the monograms are depicted poses some other questions. For example, one of the most common monograms is ΑΓ, while the related ΓΑ, where the part of the assumed letter Γ (Gamma) points to the left forming this way a mirrored image of ΑΓ, is attested on only three pieces. It is quite possible we are facing here a variant of the monogram ΑΓ, where the mirrored image was not taken in to account by preparing the matrix. Perhaps, the situation is analogical by the other monogram groups ΛΕ-ΕΥ and ΛΕ2-ΕΥ2, where the diagonal stroke touching the letter Ε points to a different direction up- or downwards. Furthermore, by the monograms ΛΕ2-ΕΥ2, where the diagonal stroke begins from the middle of the letter Ε, it remains uncertain whether they are not actually variants of ΛΕ-ΕΥ at which the stroke begins from the upper, respectively lower, corner of the Epsilon. In all cases, even if they reproduce one and the same monogram, their distinguishing is reasonable, since it indicates different series.

Our overall observations and knowledge about the coinage of the other Aegean poleis, as well as those of the Macedonian kings Philip II and Alexander III allow to give preferences to the thesis that the monograms are referring to the altering magistrates responsible for the different coin series. It is not possible at this stage to identify certain historical persons who stay behind the attested monograms or letters.

### ***Main coin groups***

Based on the assembling of the different monograms and symbols, more than 205 combinations are distinguished of the basic type “lion’s forepart to the right with the head reverted/incuse square with two raised and two sunken fields”. They illustrate the main coin groups of the issued hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese.

The adopted order of the coin groups is according to the quantitative principles, beginning with the most frequent symbols, and as a grouping sub-level – the frequency of the attested monograms. The coin series with no symbol or monogram build an exception from this rule, and are displayed as a first group. The illegible coins, with no clear symbol or monogram, are placed at the end in a separate group.

The hesitations for choosing the symbol for leading classification level are grounded on the fact that the number of coins showing only a symbol as a mintmark is three times bigger than those having only a monogram (221 to 74 according to the present state of the database). Obviously, the presence of the initials of the responsible magistrate was not always necessary for the entire Chersonesan hemidrachms. On the other hand, the symbol apparently is carrying more clear semiotic value for the Thracian society, as a final recipient of the coins.

At this stage, it is only possible to suggest a typological distinguishing of the coin groups. Their relative chronological order, and defining which series should be placed at the beginning of the entire coinage is only possible after an exhaustive die study.

Nevertheless, some primary observations could already be pointed out. In this respect, the group

<sup>15</sup> cf. the Barry P. Murphy’s web-page, who shows image of the ΙΔ variant but without any reference to the source <http://bpmurphy.ancients.info/chersonese/page6.htm>. At the same time, he describes wrongly the coin from the same series from the McClean collection (McClean 4096, Pl. 149, 3), as LD.

“monogram AΓ-crossed corn grains” could be actually a variant of the group “monogram AΓ-corn grain” overstriking the group “monogram I-pellet”: parts of the monogram I are visible in the field next to the corn grain, and it is very possible this has led to describing the otherwise unclear motive as “crossed corn grains” (cf. i.e. BMC Thrace 184, 22).<sup>16</sup> Consequently, the series with monogram I should precede the one with monogram AΓ.

On the reverse usually only one monogram is depicted – with or without a symbol. A special case is the attested combination A-MA/double axe (labrys), situated in three of the neighbouring fields. There are several such pieces reported in the literature: 1. from the Lovech hoard (Мушмов 1916, 163); 2. from the Troyanovo hoard (cf. here cat. no. 1053/inv. no. 3076); 3. in McClean collection (McClean no. 4109, Pl. 149-14; cf. Топалов 2000, 95-96, Fig. 10.3); 4. in Topalov’s collection (2000, 95-96, Fig. 10.1). Topalov reports another piece from an unknown private collection. Since the Lovech hoard has been dispersed, and we do not know the location of the mentioned piece, it could be identical with some of the other mentioned specimens, i.e. we have at present four or five coins from that series. A comparison of the three available images shows that they belong definitely to three different reverse dies. This allows to assume a considerable coin production of that series, if we accept that with one die it was possible to strike at least 10 000 coins.<sup>17</sup> The suggested connection of the series with the Odrysian king Amadokos II (Топалов 2000, 94 f., Fig. 10.1) sounds plausible, and allows to date it in the time of his rule ca. 360 – 352/1 BC, i.e. in the begging of the issuing period of the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese.

### *Additional marks, graffiti, and test cuts*

On some coins additional graffiti are visible – scratched lines, letters or signs which definitely are not in result of the long usage or wear (cf. Kraay 1976, 16f.).<sup>18</sup> They were applied by a thin blade on one or on both sides of the coin surface. Clearly distinguishable by the hemidrachms are the X-shaped or cross-shaped marks (see here cat. no. 1258/inv. no. 3020-24; cat. no. 153/inv. no. 185/κ). Their meaning has no connection to the minting process, and should probably be associated with the time of the coin circulation, as an additional marks by a moneychanger as a guarantee of the value.

Another additional element is the presence of cuts by almost 1/3 of the coins. This is usually interpreted as a test sampling of the metal content of the flan (Kraay 1976, 16), which is expected with respect to the attested fourrées. In some cases when the cuts are more than one and are connected with removing tiny particle of the metal (as for example by cat. no. 1019/inv. no. 3058-1 which bears three test cuts), an acceptable explanation is that the purpose was to reduce the coin weight, through which simultaneously a minimal silver amount was purchased, too. The statistical analysis of the available data do not show any regularities between the test cuts and specific series, i.e. the coins were principally tested when entering the circulation region of inland Thrace, either because of being unknown currency or due to the presence of ancient forgeries.<sup>19</sup>

### *Metrology*

Already in his study from 1963 Le Rider defines the weight standard of the coins of the Thracian Chersonese as hemidrachms struck after the Persian weight standard, principally accepted by the

<sup>16</sup> [http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection\\_online/collection\\_object\\_details.aspx?objectId=1293385&partId=1&place=105197&material=17775&page=1](http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection_online/collection_object_details.aspx?objectId=1293385&partId=1&place=105197&material=17775&page=1)

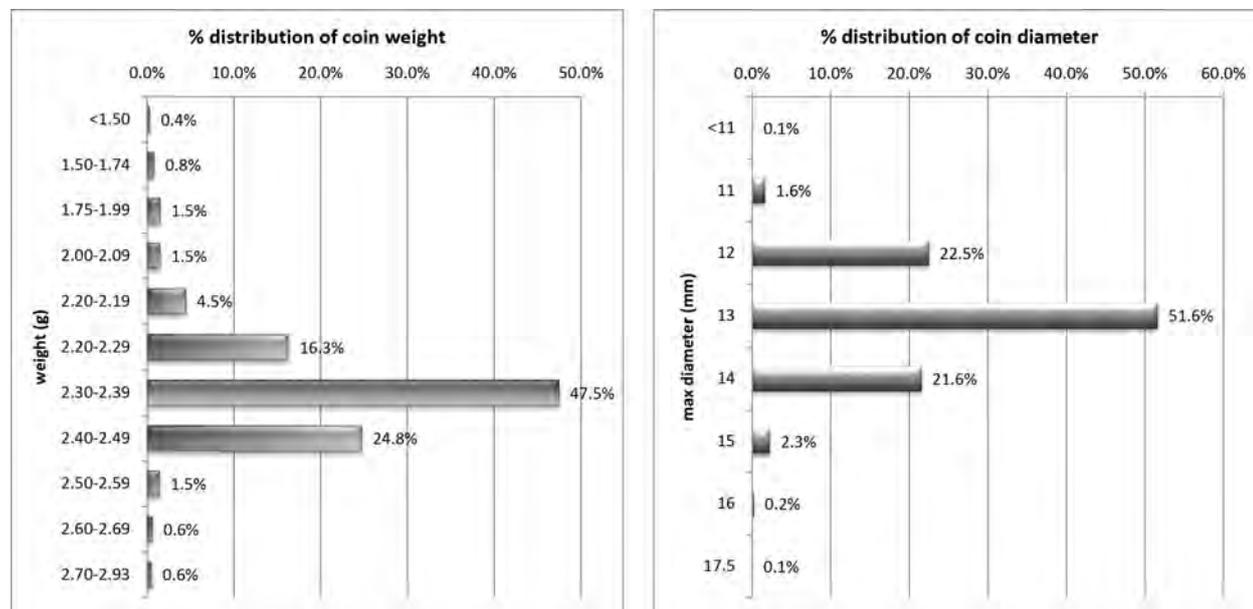
<sup>17</sup> As suggested in numismatics and experimentally supported, by the Greek coinage we can accept that the life of a matrix for the reverse punch can be estimated at 10 000 to 20 000 strikes (Sellwood 1963; Kraay 1976, 14; Moesta, Franke 1995, 97; de Callatay 2012, 239).

<sup>18</sup> I want to thank to Ilya Prokopov for drawing my attention to this detail.

<sup>19</sup> This opinion is expressed by Ilya Prokopov within our vivid discussion during the text preparation.

other Propontic cities and in Asia Minor around the mid-4<sup>th</sup> century BC, with an exception of Kyzikos (Le Rider 1963, 53f.). His conclusions were adopted in numismatics. The observations below could only contribute with statistical data to the formulated hypotheses.

The metric data – coin weight and diameter – are of essential importance for defining the weight standard. The available database allows to illustrate the variations of coin weight and size.



*Fig. 9. Distribution of coin weight and diameter by the hemidrachms.*

The database contains information for 1422 coins of the Thracian Chersonese with reported weight. The graphic (**Fig. 9**) displays that the majority of the coins are falling in the range 2.30-2.39 g, showing an average of 2.32 g. It is necessary to note the presence of coins with considerably lower weight, even such within the range of 1.05-1.34 g, without of being fractions. It is quite possible that coins of extremely reduced weight under 2.00 g are actually fourées. Two such cases are attested in Troyanovo hoard in the present catalogue (cat. no. 1008/inv. no. 3071-2 and cat. no. 1003/inv. no. 3061-10), as well as the known hybrid hemidrachms of Parion/Thracian Chersonese from Gorno Novo selo, which shows on the reverse clear traces of presence of a bronze core, apart from the unusual combination of the two coins dies – on the obverse the cow of Parion, and on the reverse the incuse square from the group bee-monogram A (**Fig. 10**). Other examples included in the data-base with their metric data are the piece from BMC Thrace 183, 12, and one from the Bratsigovo hoard (NAIM-CCLVII-28).<sup>20</sup> Further fourrées of the Chersonesan hemidrachms have been uncovered during excavations at several sites – one originates from the necropolis of Apollonia Pontica (Yordanova 2017, 16), five pieces are from Pistiros (Taneva 1999, 207), and one from the series with monogram HP is from Tragilos (Chryssanthaki-Nagle 2007b, 98). The weight of the fourées included in the database ranges between 1.33-2.11 g, showing an average of 1.82 g. This allows to suspect all reported underweighting coins for being also ancient forgeries.

<sup>20</sup> Publication is forthcoming (Tzvetkova, forthcoming).



**Fig. 10.** *Fourrées of the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese (scale 2:1): from Troyanovo hoard (cat. nos. 1003&1008), and the hybrid hemidrachm from Gorno Novo selo hoard (cat. no. 1578).*

Such fourrées are not unusual in the Antiquity, and are already attested in other vast coinages<sup>21</sup> for being an easy possibility to secure sufficient silver coin of a given series. Here, they should be regarded as a sign for an inflation within the long-lasting and extensive coinage of the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese.

Regarding the diameter, 1280 coins with available data have been analysed. The dimensions range between 9.7 and 17.5 mm, showing commonly ca. 13 mm (**Fig. 9**).

Summing up the two criteria of weight-diameter, it is necessary to note the significant fluctuations of the coins, indicating unstable norms in the standard and illustrating significant dynamics in the minting of the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese.

### **Discussion**

The dating of the hemidrachms of the Thracian Chersonese could be defined more or less successfully in the second half of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC, or as suggested above – between 360-309 BC. The other main question – who stays behind this vast coinage, and what are the reasons for its begin – remains still unresolved. Anyway, some suggestions in this connection could already be formulated: on the one hand, the realization of such voluminous coinage assumes a sufficient economic potential of the responsible authority. It would be highly speculative to estimate the coin production on hand of the distinguished over 200 coin groups, but this would exceed 2 million hemidrachms circulating in Thrace if we accept that with one coin die ca. 10 000 coins had been produced. Calculating all the variants of a series will increase the numbers drastically.

The general political picture of the middle of the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC points to the Macedonian kingdom of Philip II as the only one possible issuer of such an enormous coinage. All the rest of the political factors in the region – the Odrysian kingdom after the assassination of Kotys I, the Aegean poleis, even as a federation, could not maintain such a long coinage.

An argument for this hypothesis could be found in the parallels of the coin production of the royal mints Pella and Amphipolis, both showing several similar symbols or monograms (cf. Le Rider 1977, passim). For example, Amphipolis used in the first issuing period the club (no. 111-115), the bow (no. 117-121), and the rooster (no. 177). In period IIA (348/7-343/2 BC) bucranium (no. 209-210), rose (no. 211-229), amphora (no. 230-245), and a bunch of grape (no. 246-259) are occurring. In period III (323/2-316/5 BC) we see the swastika (Pl. 44, no. 10) and the wreath (Pl. 45, no. 22). In the period II A1 (348/7-343/2 BC) Pella applied the corn grain (no. 163-164) and the caduceus (no. 172-183), while by the posthumous

<sup>21</sup> e.g. the coinage of Aesillas the Questor from the 1<sup>st</sup> century BC (de Callatay 1996, Pl. 3-4; Bauslaugh 2000, 70-73; cf. Tzvetkova 2016, 20).

coinage of Philip II type from II B period (336/5-329/8 BC) we meet in the altering series bee, club, wreath, dolphin, ivy leaf, and a bunch of grapes (cf. no. 367 ff.). In Pella's third period (323-315 BC) the series are marked with bee and a patera (cf. no. 433-439). Apart from the mentioned, the two mints used a wide range of other symbols for their emissions, but they are not occurring on the Thracian Chersonese hemidrachms. The monograms, on the other hand, display some similarities, too. The comparison of those from the database shows that the monogram EP used in only one Chersonesan piece from the British museum (BMC Thrace 185, 35) occurs also in Parion (one from Gorno Novo selo cat. no. 1575/inv. no. 3046, and three from Troyanovo hoard, cat. no. 1180/inv. no. 3086-2, 1181/inv. no. 3091-34, cat. no. 1182/3091-15). Numerous parallels of the letters and monograms could be found in Philip II and Alexander III coin types (Le Rider 1977): Δ in Philip II posthumous issues of Pella II B from 336/5-329/ BC (no. 365-6), I in Pella III (no. 472a-b); H from Amphipolis I B period (no. 111-115), Λ by Amphipolis IIB (no. 428-429); ΔI by Amphipolis III (Pl. 45, no. 20). The bronze coins of Philip II and Alexander III types also show multiple comparisons summarized in the publication of the Drama's hoard (Bellinger 1964): in the illustrated Philip's II types are attested the monograms ΛE (no. 77), E (no. 59), HP (no. 70), and by Alexander III types – Π (no. 122-123), Λ (no. 129), ME (no. 131).<sup>22</sup> The attested similar monograms raise the question of a possible (chronological?) connection between the named issues and whether it was not one and the same magistrate responsible for the series.

The events from 350s-340s were labeled by the campaigns of Philip II in Thrace. According to the narratives, Amadokos II was among Philip's allies during his campaign against Kersebleptes in 352 BC (Theop. fr. 101; Schol. ad Aeschin. 2.81; Йорданов 1998, 38). With respect to this, it is quite possible to set the beginning of the coinages of the Chersonesan hemidrachms as a payment (or bribery?) of Philip's II Thracian allies. Such a financial policy fits into the diplomatic practices of the Macedonian king, for whom Diodorus (16.8.7) reported he had begun to issue gold coins to pay mercenaries and to bribe the Greek cities to betray of their natives. The series of Chersonesan hemidrachms connected with the name of Amadokos could support such understanding. At the same time, this could also explain the concentration of the coins mainly in the region under Amadokos II control. As shown on the map (**Fig. 2**) the deposition of the hoards does not cross actually east of the Hebros River. The location of the so called Thrace hoard-IGCH 738 (no. 31 on the map) is relative, as long as we do not have any information about its uncovering (cf. van Alfen 2018).

The coinage of the Thracian Chersonese continued in the years after the establishment of the Macedonian rule in Thrace as a conserved type for payment of Thracian mercenaries. This would explain the long circulation period of this coin type, even in the time of Alexander III and after 323 BC till the end of the century when the new political realities have led to its gradual replacement and to the introduction of the new currency of Philip and Alexander type.

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<sup>22</sup> The numbering is after the publication of Bellinger 1964.

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### **Other abbreviations:**

- AD:** Anno Domini
- AE:** Bronze
- AR:** Silver, Argent
- AV:** Gold
- BC:** Before Christ
- ca. / circa:** Around
- h:** Hours/Die Axes
- Inv. no.:** Inventory Number
- Inv. no. Sp.:** Inventory Number Scientific Auxiliary Fund
- l.:** Left
- Obv.:** Obverse
- Pl.** Plate
- Rev.** Reverse
- r.:** Right
- Taf.:** Tafel
- var.:** Variant

**All coins marked with an asterisk (\*) are not illustrated in the Catalogue.**



# CATALOGUE

# SINGLE COINS

## THRACE

### ARROWHEAD COINS

Cast bronze with a leaf shape, a central midrib along its length.

1. **AE**<sup>1</sup> 46.0/8.5 mm; 4.08 g;

Inv. no. 5320/1

2. **AE**<sup>2</sup> 46.0/7.9 mm; 4.39 g;

Inv. no. 5320/2

CCCHBulg. III, no. 1; Балабанов  
1986; 2006

## THRACIAN CITIES AND REGIONS

### ABDERA

#### Period VI, ca. 395-360 BC<sup>3</sup>

*Molpagoras, 377-374 BC*

*Obv. Griffin seated left, right forepaw raised.*

*Rev. ΕΠΙ ΜΟΛ-ΠΑΓΟΡΕΩ, Girl dancing left, turning, wearing a short drifting chiton and a polos, raising her right arm, all within a shallow incuse square.*

3. **AR**<sup>4</sup> Tetradrachm, 23.4/22.5 mm;  
12.73 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 3370

May 315; Chryssanthaki-Nagle 123;  
Abdera CN\_3312, in: Corpus

Nummorum,

[http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN\\_3312](http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN_3312) [Last downloaded:  
2019/05/15]

#### Period IX, ca. 336-311 BC

*Anaxipolios, 330 BC*

*Obv. ΑΒΔΗ-ΠΙΤΕΩΝ, Griffin lying left, raising right forepaw.*

*Rev. ΕΠΙ ΑΝΑ-ΕΙΠΟΛΙΟΣ, Laureate head of Apollo right.*

4. **AR**<sup>5</sup> Tetradrachm, 25.2/24.0 mm;  
9.93 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 4162

May 531; Chryssanthaki-Nagle 138

*Polyphantos, 323 BC*

*Obv. [ΑΒΔΗ-ΠΙΤΕΩΝ], Griffin lying left, right forepaw raised.*

*Rev. ΕΠΙ ΠΟΛ-[ΥΦΑΝ-ΤΟΥ], Laureate head of Apollo right, within linear square.*

5. **AR**<sup>6</sup> Drachm, 14.1/13.3 mm;  
2.28 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 4122

cited in Chryssanthaki-Nagle  
400, no. 94-b, Pl.11/18; Abdera  
CN\_6569, in: Corpus Nummorum,  
[http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN\\_6569](http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN_6569) [Last downloaded:  
2019/05/15]

#### Period X, 311-280 BC, Bronze issues

*Obv. Griffin lying right, legend illegible.*

*Rev. Laureate head of Apollo right, legend illegible.*

6. **AE**<sup>7</sup> 15.1/13.1 mm; 2.45 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 416

7. **AE**<sup>8</sup> 14.0/13.0 mm; 3.12 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1578

Chryssanthaki-Nagle 209 ff.

*Obv. Griffin lying left, legend illegible.*

*Rev. Laureate head of Apollo right, legend illegible.*

8. **AE**<sup>9</sup> 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.11 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1577

9. \***AE**<sup>10</sup> 16.0/14.0 mm; 3.13 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 7751

SNG Cop. 369

<sup>1</sup> Atia peninsula.

<sup>2</sup> As previous.

<sup>3</sup> Dates after Chryssanthaki-Nagle.

<sup>4</sup> Maglitz, from the school collection.

<sup>5</sup> Maglitz.

<sup>6</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>7</sup> Xanthi, Greece.

<sup>8</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>9</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>10</sup> Radnevo.



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8

## APOLLONIA PONTICA

### Late 5<sup>th</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> c. BC

*Obv. Facing gorgoneion, tongue protruding, serpents forming curls framing head.*

*Rev. Upright anchor, A and crayfish flanking.*

10. **AR**<sup>11</sup> Drachm, 14.0/14.0 mm;  
2.62 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 185H

11. **AR** 14.0/12.0 mm; 2.70 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 4967

SNG Stancomb 38

### Bronze issues

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. Upright anchor, A and crayfish flanking; all in circular incuse.*

12. **AE**<sup>12</sup> 11.0/11.0 mm; 1.68 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 4633

SNG Stancomb 51

## KABYLE

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. Artemis standing facing, head left, with quiver over shoulder; holding phiale and long torch; hound at side to left, club to right.*

13. **AE**<sup>13</sup> 13.0/13.0 mm; 1.39 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 733/6

14. \***AE**<sup>14</sup> 12.0/11.5 mm; 1.34 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2127

15. **AE**<sup>15</sup> 14/14 mm; 2.25 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 4357

16. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 4.92 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2039

SNG BM 193; SNG Stancomb 54

<sup>11</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>12</sup> Nessebar.

<sup>13</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>14</sup> Kabyle, Yambol region.

<sup>15</sup> Dalboki, Stara Zagora municipality.

## KARDIA

### ca. 4<sup>th</sup> BC

*Obv. Head of Persephone l., wearing grain wreath.*

*Rev. KΑΡΔΙΑΝΩΝ, Lion standing l., with spear in its jaws; in exergue, barley grain.*

17. **AE** 20.0/18.6 mm; 6.41 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1649

Tzvetkova Group I.A.1, 1-32

## LYSIMACHEIA

### ca. 300-250 BC

*Obv. Turreted head of Tyche right.*

*Rev. Lion seated right, monogram above.*

18. **AE**<sup>16</sup> 18.0/17.5 mm; 3.75 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2590

SNG Cop. 909

## MARONEIA

### Period VIII, ca. 386/5-348/7 BC

*Magistrate IH-NΩ-NOΣ*

*Obv. Horse rearing left, trailing rein. Symbol trident left below.*

*Rev. EIII IH-NΩ-NOΣ, vine in linear square; all within shallow incuse square.*

19. **AR**<sup>17</sup> Tetradrachm, 25.0/21.0 mm;  
10.41 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 446

Schönert-Geiss 468-475

### Period VII-VIII, ca. 398/7-348/7 BC

*Obv. Horse prancing right, IINK monogram below.*

*Rev. MAP-ΩNI-TΩN around three sides of linear square containing vine, monogram below.*

20. **AE**<sup>18</sup> 13.7/13.3 mm; 2.45 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2380

Schönert-Geiss 675

<sup>16</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>17</sup> Komotini, Greece.

<sup>18</sup> Stara Zagora region.



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21. \***AE**<sup>19</sup> 14.2/13.3 mm; 3.56 g;  
Inv. no. 2556
22. **AE**<sup>20</sup> 16.3/15.7 mm; 3.46 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3168  
    Schönert-Geiss 643
23. \***AE**<sup>21</sup> 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3967
24. **AE**<sup>22</sup> 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.57 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 4254  
    Schönert-Geiss 700
25. \***AE**<sup>23</sup> 15.0/14.0 mm; 3.12 g;  
Inv. no. 4785
26. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.52 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 4813
27. **AE** 15.0/15.0 mm 3.68 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 5673
28. **AE**<sup>24</sup> 15.0/15.0 mm; 3.05 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 723  
    Schönert-Geiss 639-715
29. **AE** 15.0/14.0 mm; 3.83 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 5719
30. \***AE**<sup>25</sup> 12.0/12.0 mm; 1.71 g;  
Inv. no. 6756
31. \***AE** 15.0/14.0 mm; 3.92 g;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2770
32. **AE** 16.0/14.0 mm; 2.90 g; 1h  
Inv. no. 5765/1
33. **AE** 15.0/15.0 mm; 3.58 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 5765/2
34. **AE** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.96 g;  
Inv. no. 5765/3  
    Schönert-Geiss 726-730
35. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 2.53 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 5765/4
36. **AE** 13.5/13.0 mm; 3.16 g;  
Inv. no. 5765/5  
    Schönert-Geiss 639-715
37. **AE** 16.0/14.0 mm; 2.05 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 5765/6
38. \***AE** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.27 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 5765/7
39. **AE** 16.0/14.0 mm; 2.71 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Sp 2785/1  
    Schönert-Geiss 639-715
40. \***AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.41 g;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2785/2
41. **AE** 15.0/13.0 mm; 3.30 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2785/3
42. \***AE** 16.0/14.0 mm; 3.38 g;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2785/4
43. **AE** 14.0/13.5 mm; 1.93 g;  
Inv. no. 1677/1
44. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.81 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1677/2  
    Schönert-Geiss 726-730
45. **AE** 15.0/15.0 mm; 3.36 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1677/3
46. **AE** 16.0/14.0 mm; 2.94 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1677/4  
    Schönert-Geiss 639-715
47. **AE** 15.0/14.5 mm; 3.29 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 715  
    Schönert-Geiss 623
48. **AE** 15.0/14.5 mm; 2.93 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 716  
    Schönert-Geiss 805
49. **AE** 14.0/14.0 mm; 3.02 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 717  
    Schönert-Geiss 709
50. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 3.48 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 718  
    Schönert-Geiss 660
51. \***AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 3.98 g;  
Inv. no. 719  
    Schönert-Geiss 748
52. **AE** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.52 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 720  
    Schönert-Geiss 661

<sup>19</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>20</sup> Ploska mogila village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>21</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>22</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>23</sup> Madrets village, Kliselika locality, Galabovo municipality.

<sup>24</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>25</sup> Zlatna livada village, Chirpan municipality, archaeological excavations 1997.



53. AE 16.0/13.5 mm; 4.43 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 721

Schönert-Geiss 639-715

54. \*AE 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.68 g;  
Inv. no. 722/1

55. AE 14.1/14.0 mm; 2.52 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 722/2 - overstruck

56. AE 13.0/12.2 mm; 3.00 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 722/3

57. AE 13.5/13.0 mm; 3.08 g;  
Inv. no. 722/4

58. AE 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.63 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 722/5

Schönert-Geiss 668, 727, 798

59. AE 15.0/15.0 mm; 3.70 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. K 192

Schönert-Geiss 612-930

### Period IX, ca. 240/39-200 BC

*Obv. Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath.*

*Rev. Bunch of grapes, monogram to left.*

60. AE 16.0/16.0 mm; 3.48 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1676

Schönert-Geiss 953-954

### Period X, ca. 189/88-49/45 BC

*Obv. Wreathed head of young Dionysos right.*

*Rev: ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ  
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked,  
standing half-left, chlamys draped  
over left arm, holding bunch of grapes  
and two vine rods; different mono-  
grams in left and right field.*

61. AR<sup>26</sup> Tetradrachm,  
33.0/31.4 mm; 15.5 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 389

Schönert-Geiss 1343

62. BI<sup>27</sup> Tetradrachm,  
31.0/30.0; 5.37 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3352

Schönert-Geiss 1122/2

63. AR<sup>28</sup> Tetradrachm,  
32.0/30.0 mm; 15.90 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1215

Schönert-Geiss 1180/1

64. AR<sup>29</sup> Tetradrachm,  
30.0/28.0 mm; 16.31 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2709

Schönert-Geiss 1095-1098;

Maroneia CN\_5327, in:

Corpus Nummorum, [http://  
www.cor-pus-nummorum.eu/  
CN\\_5327](http://www.cor-pus-nummorum.eu/CN_5327)

[Last downloaded: 2019/05/15]

### Bronze issues

#### Series A

*Obv. Wreathed head of young Dionysos right.*

*Rev: ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ  
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ, Dionysos, naked,  
standing half-left, chlamys draped  
over left arm, holding bunch of grapes  
and two vine rods, monogram/s in left/  
right field.*

65. AE<sup>30</sup> 27.0/26.0 mm; 17.46 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1417

Schönert-Geiss 1412

66. AE 27.2/25 mm; 16.79 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1674

countermarked with S on the

obverse, on the face of Dionysos

67. AE 27.0/25.0 mm; 14.92 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 7350

68. AE 28.0/24.0 mm; 11.23 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 5925

<sup>26</sup> Karnobat region.

<sup>27</sup> Madrets village, Kliselika locality, Galabovo municipality.

<sup>28</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>29</sup> Oryahovitsa village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>30</sup> Stara Zagora region.



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69. **AE** 29.0/26.0 mm; 16.36 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1904  
Schönert-Geiss 1400/2
70. **AE**<sup>31</sup> 25.0/24.0 mm; 15.52 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1905  
Schönert-Geiss 1374
71. **AE** 29.3/25.1 mm; 16.31 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1673/1  
Schönert-Geiss 1411-1423
72. **AE** 24.5/21.9 mm; 9.58 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1673/2  
Schönert-Geiss 1412
73. **AE**<sup>32</sup> 22.9/22.3 mm; 9.13 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 4255  
Schönert-Geiss 1504-1507

#### *Series B*

*Obv. Head of young Dionysos right, wreathed in ivy, band across forehead.*  
*Rev. MAPΩNITΩN, Dionysos, naked, standing left, holding grapes and two narthex stalks or spears, monogram below.*

74. **AE**<sup>33</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.50 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 320/B  
Schönert-Geiss 1585
75. \***AE**<sup>34</sup> 19.0/17.0 mm; 3.49 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 311/a
76. **AE** 21.0/20.0 mm; 6.10 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 5943
77. **AE** 20.4/19.4 mm; 6.58 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1675/1
78. **AE** 17.8/17.8 mm; 6.68 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1675/2
79. **AE**<sup>35</sup> 18.1/18.0 mm; 5.90 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2790  
Schönert-Geiss 1567
80. **AE**<sup>36</sup> 20.0/20.0 mm; 7.90 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2785  
Schönert-Geiss 1587

<sup>31</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>32</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>33</sup> From captured Turkish soldiers in 1912.

<sup>34</sup> From captured Turkish soldiers in 1912.

<sup>35</sup> Risimanovo village, Radnevo municipality (from the school collection).

<sup>36</sup> Smolyan region.

## MESAMBRIA

### ca. 350-325 BC

*Obv. Athena's head with a crested helmet right.*

*Rev. META between the four spokes of a wheel surrounded by rays.*

81. \***AE**<sup>37</sup> 14.0/13.8 mm 1.48 g;  
Inv. no. 279

Karayotov 2009, pl. I-IV

### ca. 350/325-325/300 BC

*Obv. Thracian founder Melsas head right.*

*Rev. META in pelta.*

82. **AE** 11.2/11.0 mm; 1.41 g;  
Inv. no. 9

83. **AE**<sup>38</sup> 11.0/10.0 mm; 1.11 g;  
Inv. no. 4629

Karayotov 2009, pl. V-VII

### ca. 300/275-200/175

*Obv. Helmet facing.*

*Rev META in the spokes of wheel.*

84. **AE**<sup>39</sup> 14.0/12.0 mm; 1.73 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 4630

85. **AE**<sup>40</sup> 15.0/15.0 mm; 1.56 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 185/a

86. **AE**<sup>41</sup> 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.04 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 185/Γ

87. **AE**<sup>42</sup> 17.0/16.5 mm; 3.54 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 185/e

88. \***AE**<sup>43</sup> 15.9/15.2 mm; 3.11 g;  
Inv. no. 706

89. **AE**<sup>44</sup> 15.9/15.6 mm; 3.35 g;  
Inv. no. 4256

Karayotov 2009, pl. VIII-XXIII

<sup>37</sup> Aytos mineral baths, Aytos municipality.

<sup>38</sup> Nessebar.

<sup>39</sup> Nessebar.

<sup>40</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>41</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>42</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>43</sup> Aytos mineral baths, Aytos municipality.

<sup>44</sup> Stara Zagora.



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**ca. 175/150-125/100 BC**

*Obv. Helmet facing.*

*Rev. ΜΕΣΑ in the spokes of wheel.*

90. **AE**<sup>45</sup> 9.5/9.0 mm; 0.79 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 277

Karayotov 2009, pl. XXIV-XXVI

**ca. 300/275-125/100**

*Obv. Helmet facing.*

*Rev. ΜΕΤΑ (ΜΕΣΑ) in the spokes of wheel.*

91. **AE**<sup>46</sup> 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.11 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 4628

92. **AE**<sup>47</sup> 19.0/18.5 mm; 4.42 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3793

93. **AE**<sup>48</sup> 17.0/15.0 mm; 3.60 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 185/6

Karayotov 2009, pl. VIII-XXVI

**ca. 275/200-200/175 BC**

*Obv. Female head diademed (Amazon) right.*

*Rev. ΜΕΤΑΜ/ΒΡΙΑΝΩΝ on both sides of Athena Alkis, standing with a shield in her left hand and a spear in right hand.*

94. **AE**<sup>49</sup> 18.5/17.0 mm; 6.75 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 3386

95. **AE**<sup>50</sup> 21.0/19.0 mm; 5.07 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1681/1

96. **AE**<sup>51</sup> 20.0/18.0 mm; 5.08 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1681/2

97. **AE**<sup>52</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 4.90 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 185/Β

98. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 6.66 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 5119

99. **AE**<sup>53</sup> 18.5/18.5 mm; 6.22 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 707

100. **AE**<sup>54</sup> 20.0/18.0 mm; 5.13 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 2379

101. **AE**<sup>55</sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 6.71 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 545

102. **AE**<sup>56</sup> 19.5/18.7 mm; 5.64 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 4257

103. **AE**<sup>57</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.88 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 185/3

104. **AE**<sup>58</sup> 21.0/18.0 mm; 4.56 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 185/Δ

Karayotov 2009, pl. XXIII-CXVII

**ca. 175/125-125/100 BC**

*Obv. Femal head diademed (Amazon) right.*

*Rev. ΜΕΣΑΜ/ΒΡΙΑΝΩΝ on both sides of Athena Alkis, standing with a shield in her left hand and a spear in right hand.*

105. **AE**<sup>59</sup> 23.0/21.0 mm; 9.00 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 268/a

106. **AE**<sup>60</sup> 22.5/21.3 mm; 7.03 mm;

1 h; Inv. no. 708

107. **AE**<sup>61</sup> 22.5/21.5 mm; 7.01 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 352

108. **AE**<sup>62</sup> 21.8/21.2 mm; 7.53 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 4258

109. **AE**<sup>63</sup> 23.0/22.0 mm; 8.24 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 1680/1

110. **AE**<sup>64</sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 5.93 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 1680/2

111. **AE**<sup>65</sup> 23.3/22.4 mm; 7.81 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 2781

Karayotov 2009, pl. CXVIII - CXXV

<sup>45</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>46</sup> Nessebar.

<sup>47</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations 1964.

<sup>48</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>49</sup> Obedinenie village, Veliko Tarnovo municipality.

<sup>50</sup> Nessebar.

<sup>51</sup> Nessebar.

<sup>52</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>53</sup> Aytos mineral baths, Aytos municipality.

<sup>54</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>55</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>56</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>57</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>58</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>59</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>60</sup> Aytos mineral baths, Aytos municipality.

<sup>61</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>62</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>63</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>64</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>65</sup> Rozov kladenets dam, Galabovo municipality.



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**ca. 275/200 - 125/100 BC**

*Obv. Female head diademed (Amazon) right.*

*Rev. ΜΕΣΑΜ/ΒΡΙΑΝΩΝ*

*(ΜΕΣΑΜ/ΒΡΙΑΝΩΝ) on both sides of Athena Alkis, standing with a shield in her left hand and a spear in right hand.*

112. **AE**<sup>66</sup> 19.2/19.0 mm; 5.70 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 185/ж

Karayotov 2009, pl. XXIII- CXXV

113. \***AE**<sup>67</sup> 17.7/16.7 mm; 4.62 g;  
Inv. no. 733a

**ODESSOS**

**ca. 3<sup>rd</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Head of female (Apollo) right.*

*Rev. Great God reclining left, holding cornucopiae, inverted amphora to left; [ΟΔΗΣΙΤΩΝ] below.*

114. **AE**<sup>68</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 2.70 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 8531

SNG Stancomb 254-258

**SAMOTHRACE**

**ca. 3<sup>rd</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet.*

*Rev. Kybele seated left, holding phiale and scepter.*

115. **AE**<sup>69</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 3.95 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 784

116. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 3.95 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 4631

SNG Cop 996-998

**THASOS**

**ca. Late 6<sup>th</sup>-5<sup>th</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Satyr right, carrying off a nymph.*

*Rev. Incuse square.*

117. **AR**<sup>70</sup> Drachm, 15.0/14.4 mm;  
3.02 g; Inv. no. 3105

SNG Cop 1015-1016

<sup>66</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>67</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>68</sup> Archaeological site Semi-subterranean garages, reserve „Augusta Trayana-Beroe-Stara Zagora“.

<sup>69</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>70</sup> Stara Zagora.

**ca. Late 5<sup>th</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Satyr kneeling left, holding kantharos with right hand.*

*Rev. ΘΑΣΙΩΝ, amphora within incuse square.*

118. **AR**<sup>71</sup> Trihemiobol, 12.5/  
11.0 mm; 0.76 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 288/1, broken  
119. **AR**<sup>72</sup> Trihemiobol, 11.0/  
10.0 mm; 0.68 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 288/2, pierced  
120. **AR** Trihemiobol, 11.6/11.1 mm;  
0.69 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 288

Le Rider II, 27; SNG Cop 1028-1029

**ca. 2<sup>nd</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ, Heracles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club, monogram to left.*

121. **AR**<sup>73</sup> Tetradrachm,  
31.0/30.0 mm; 16.81 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 24

122. **AR**<sup>74</sup> Tetradrachm,  
35/33 mm; 16.88 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 4523

123. **AR**<sup>75</sup> Tetradrachm,  
31.4/28.0 mm; 15.82 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 782

Prokopov 2006 267. V If5 – R 225:

124. **AR**<sup>76</sup> Tetradrachm,  
30.0/29.5 mm; 16.88 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 4508

Prokopov 2006 485. V Ka30 – R 404

125. **AR**<sup>77</sup> Tetradrachm,  
34.0/31.5 mm; 15.81 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 477

126. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
33.6/32.9 mm; 15.94 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 781

Prokopov 2006 580. V AA6 – R 477

127. **AR**<sup>78</sup> Tetradrachm,  
34.0/32.0 mm; 15.48 g; 12h  
Inv. no. 1138

Prokopov 2006 590. V AA8 – R 485/1

<sup>71</sup> Ortaköy (quarter of Istanbul).

<sup>72</sup> Ortaköy (quarter of Istanbul).

<sup>73</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>74</sup> Elhovo village (Milevo), Nikolaevo municipality.

<sup>75</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>76</sup> Madrets village, Kliselika locality, Galabovo municipality.

<sup>77</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>78</sup> Stara Zagora region.



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128. **AR**<sup>79</sup> Tetradrachm,  
31.0/29.9 mm; 16.85 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 243  
Prokopov 2006 596. V AA12 – R  
477

129. **AR**<sup>80</sup> Tetradrachm,  
29.2/28.9 mm; 16.72 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1460

130. **AR**<sup>81</sup> Tetradrachm,  
31.0/30.0 mm; 16.49 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1704  
Prokopov 2006 1034. V CB4 – R  
834: 5

131. **AR**<sup>82</sup> Tetradrachm,  
32.0/29.0 mm; 16.75 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1705  
Prokopov 2006 1725. V GA2 – R  
1379: 2

132. **AR**<sup>83</sup> Tetradrachm,  
31.0/30.2 mm; 16.52 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1706  
Prokopov 2006 837. V AF4 – R 465:

133. **AR**<sup>84</sup> Tetradrachm,  
31.0/30.0 mm; 16.34 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2122  
Prokopov 2006 1097. V AF4 – R  
842var:

134. **AR**<sup>85</sup> Tetradrachm,  
30.0/29.0 mm; 16.81 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2818  
Prokopov 2006 1676. V GG1 – R  
1338:

135. **AR**<sup>86</sup> Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm;  
13.50 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2687

136. **AR**<sup>87</sup> Tetradrachm,  
32.6/29.1 mm; 16.69 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3220  
Prokopov 2006 1312. V DD13 – R  
997: 3

137. **AR**<sup>88</sup> Tetradrachm,  
32.5/32.0 mm; 16.48 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 4491  
Prokopov 2006 1717. V GA2 – R  
750: 4

**ca. 2<sup>nd</sup> - 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Diademed and draped bust of Artemis  
to right, bow and quiver over shoulder.*

*Rev. ΘΑΣΙΩΝ Heracles nude, lion's skin  
tied around neck and falling over his  
shoulders, advancing to right, drawing  
bow about to shoot an arrow.*

138. **AE**<sup>89</sup> 19.0/18.5 mm; 7.10 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 783  
SNG Cop. 1057-1059

**ca. 2<sup>nd</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Head of bearded Heracles to right,  
wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΘΑΣΙΩΝ with bow, containing a  
Thasian wine amphora, above and,  
below, club over monogram.*

139. **AE**<sup>90</sup> 17.6/16.4 mm; 2.99 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1789 countermark  
LeRider III, 37

<sup>79</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>80</sup> Yavorovo village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>81</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>82</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>83</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>84</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>85</sup> Lozen village (former Ruda village), locality  
"Tsarev kladenets", Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>86</sup> Donation, unknown location.

<sup>87</sup> Vinarovo village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>88</sup> Madrets village, locality "Chakmaka", Galabovo  
municipality.

<sup>89</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>90</sup> Stara Zagora.



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## Imitations

*Obv. Wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. Heracles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club, monogram to left.*

140. **AR**<sup>91</sup> Tetradrachm, 32/31 mm;  
16.98 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1707  
141. **AR**<sup>92</sup> Tetradrachm, 31/27 mm;  
16.22 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2821  
142. **AR** Tetradrachm, 36.0/35.3 mm;  
15.89 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 5879  
143. **AR** Tetradrachm, 32.4/31.0 mm;  
16.18 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2193  
144. **AR**<sup>93</sup> Tetradrachm, 37/36 mm;  
15.16 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2532 pierced  
145. **AR**<sup>94</sup> Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm;  
16.49 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 3093  
146. **AR**<sup>95</sup> Tetradrachm,  
35.0/33.0 mm; 16.62 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3393  
147. **AR**<sup>96</sup> Tetradrachm,  
35.0/33.0 mm; 16.58 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 4517  
148. **AR** Tetradrachm, 30.9/30.2 mm;  
15.91 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 5880  
Prokopov 2011 Group III

## THRACIAN CHERSONESE

### ca. 360-300 BC

*Obv. Lion's forepart right, with the head reverted.*

*Rev. Quadripartite incuse square with two opposing quarters raised and two sunken; different symbols and/or monograms.*

## Rev. symbol ivy leaf and pellet, no monogram

149. **AR**<sup>97</sup> 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.01 g;  
Inv. no. 348  
BMC Thrace 18

## Rev. symbol rosetta and pellet, no monogram

150. **AR**<sup>98</sup> 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 1328  
SNG Cop. 841 var.

## Rev. symbol corn ear and pellet, no monogram

151. **AR**<sup>99</sup> 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 1742/2  
McClellan 4084, Pl. 148, 26 var.

## Rev. symbol bee and pellet, no monogram

152. **AR**<sup>100</sup> 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.22 g;  
Inv. no. 2074  
MK-SMB 18246427, <http://ikmk.smb.museum/object?id=18246427>  
[Last visited: 2019/05/15]

## Rev. symbol fish, monogram ΑΓ and pellet

153. **AR**<sup>101</sup> 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 185/κ

Beschreibung 253, 33 / MK-SMB  
18245147, <http://ikmk.smb.museum/object?id=18245147> [Last visited:  
2019/05/15]

<sup>91</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>92</sup> Granitovo village, Hadzhiyskata melnitsa locality, Elhovo municipality.

<sup>93</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>94</sup> Naydenovo village, Bratya Daskalovi municipality – coin hoard, together with № 3092.

<sup>95</sup> Serres, Greece.

<sup>96</sup> Strelets village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>97</sup> Pastrovo village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>98</sup> Dabovo village, Maglizh municipality.

<sup>99</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>100</sup> Stara Zagora mineral baths.

<sup>101</sup> Stara Zagora region.



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**Rev. symbol corn ear, monogram ΑΓ and pellet**

154. AR 13.6/12.1 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 5945  
SNG Berry 504; Beschreibung 253, 36 / MK-SMB 18246220, <http://ikmk.smb.museum/object?id=18246223> [Last visited: 2019/05/15]

**Rev. symbol sickle and pellet, monogram ΑΓ**

155. AR<sup>102</sup> 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 1742/1  
Beschreibung 254, 47 / MK-SMB 18246238, <http://ikmk.smb.museum/object?id=18246238> [Last visited: 2019/05/15]

**Rev. symbol pellet, monogram ΕΥ**

156. AR<sup>103</sup> 13.3/13.1 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3516  
Перник I 235, no. 3, Tab. I 3

**Rev. symbol pellet, monogram Ι**

157. AR<sup>104</sup> 13.5/12.2 mm; 2.52 g;  
Inv. no. 443  
SNG Ashmolean 3598

**Rev. symbol sickle and pellet, monogram Ι**

158. AR 17.5/17.0 mm; 2.11 g;  
Inv. no. 8475  
McClellan 4070, Pl. 148, 15

**Rev. symbol illegible, pellet and monogram Ε**

159. AR 12.3/10.9 mm; 1.06 g;  
Inv. no. 5946  
BMC Thrace 185, 31

## THRACIAN KINGS

### TERES II, 356-342 BC

*Obv. THPEΩ. Labrys, handle forming the T in the legend.*

*Rev. Grape vine within linear square.*

160. AE 22.6/21.5 mm; 11.13 g;  
Inv. no. 7885  
Peter, p.141

### SEUTHES III, 330-300 BC

#### ca. 330/25-295 BC

*Obv. Laureate head of Zeus right.*

*Rev. ΣΕ, Thunderbolt.*

161. AE<sup>105</sup> 12.5/12.0 mm; 1.33 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 8483  
162. AE<sup>106</sup> 18.0/16.2 mm; 2.64 g;  
2 h; Inv. no. 1698  
Peter, p.183

#### ca. 323-316 BC, Seuthopolis mint

*Obv. Eagle standing right.*

*Rev. ΣΕΥΘΟΥ over a thunderbolt.*

163. AE 16.9/16.5 mm; 3.78 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 541  
164. AE 19.0/18.0 mm; 3.09 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1750

*Obv. Eagle with closed wings standing right.*

*Rev. ΣΕΥΘΟΥ within wreath of corn.*

165. AE 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.61 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 7  
166. \*AE 16.0/16.0 mm; 3.11 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3629  
167. AE 15.3 mm; 14.9 mm; 3.46 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 8384  
168. AE<sup>107</sup> 15.4/15.4 mm; 3.74 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 8385

Peter, p. 182.2.; SNG Stancomb 292

<sup>102</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>103</sup> Sarnevo village, Radnevo municipality.

<sup>104</sup> Sladak kladenets village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>105</sup> Kazanlak region.

<sup>106</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>107</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations of Milena Tonkova, 2001.



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**c. 323-316 BC**

*Obv. Laureate head of Zeus right.*

*Rev. ΣΕΥΘΟΥ, horseman cantering right,  
different symbol below.*

*Rev. symbol wreath*

169. **AE**<sup>108</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 6.12 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 269  
170. **AE**<sup>109</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 4.65 g;  
8 h; Inv. no. 4340  
171. **AE**<sup>110</sup> 19.0/18.5 mm; 5.04 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 382  
172. **AE**<sup>111</sup> 19.4/18.7 mm; 5.22 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 421  
173. **AE**<sup>112</sup> 16.3/15.5 mm; 5.42 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 492  
174. **AE**<sup>113</sup> 20.0/19.5 mm; 4.06 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 623  
175. **AE** 19.8/18.5 mm; 3.58 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1338  
176. **AE**<sup>114</sup> 19.5/19.0 mm; 5.11 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1696  
177. **AE**<sup>115</sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 5.22 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2034  
178. **AE**<sup>116</sup> 21.0/20 mm; 5.14 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2734  
179. **AE** 19.7/19.5 mm; 6.33 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 4022  
180. **AE**<sup>117</sup> 20.0/18.0 mm; 6.29 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 8481  
181. **AE**<sup>118</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.57 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 8482

Peter, p.184; SNG Stancomb 293

*Rev. symbol star*

182. **AE**<sup>119</sup> 18.0/17.2 mm; 3.94 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 328

183. **AE**<sup>120</sup> 18.7/18.2 mm; 5.80 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2750

184. **AE**<sup>121</sup> 18.7/18.4 mm; 6.1 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 8381

Peter, p.182.4; SNG Stancomb 294;  
SNG Cop. 1073

185. **AE**<sup>122</sup> 19.1/18.5 mm; 5.73 g;  
1 h; Inv. no. 1752

overstruck of Philip II

*Rev. symbol illegible*

186. **AE**<sup>123</sup> 21.0/19.0 mm; 2.90 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1984

187. **AE**<sup>124</sup> 19.5/18.5 mm; 4.05 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 540

188. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.60 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1443

189. **AE**<sup>125</sup> 19.0/17.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 1474

190. **AE**<sup>126</sup> 19.0/17.0 mm; 1.98 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1697

191. **AE**<sup>127</sup> 19.1/18.00 mm; 3.40 g;  
9 h; Inv. no. 1748

192. **AE**<sup>128</sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 5.25 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 3146

193. **AE**<sup>129</sup> 21.5/17.0 mm; 6.10 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3939

194. **AE** 19.7/19.2 mm; 3.77 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 5881

195. **AE**<sup>130</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 4.82 g;  
Inv. no. 6563

196. **AE**<sup>131</sup> 20.7/19.7 mm; 6.51 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 8382

<sup>108</sup> Chirpan municipality.

<sup>109</sup> Shanovo village, Maglizh municipality.

<sup>110</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>111</sup> Dedeagach (now Alexandroupoli, Greece).

<sup>112</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>113</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>114</sup> Stara Zagora, region.

<sup>115</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>116</sup> Ruda (now Lozen village) "Duvan dere" locality,  
Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>117</sup> Kazanlak region.

<sup>118</sup> Kazanlak region.

<sup>119</sup> Maronia-Maroneia, Saptes municipality in Greece.

<sup>120</sup> Stamovo (now Han Asparuhovo village), Stara  
Zagora municipality.

<sup>121</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations of Milena  
Tonkova, 2001.

<sup>122</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>123</sup> Sladak kladenets village, Stara Zagora  
municipality.

<sup>124</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>125</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>126</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>127</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>128</sup> Rupkite village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>129</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>130</sup> Stara Zagora, archaeological excavations at  
Central square, 1985.

<sup>131</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations of Milena  
Tonkova.



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197. **AE**<sup>132</sup> 19.2/18.1 mm; 5.87 g;  
2 h, Inv. no. 8383  
198. **AE**<sup>133</sup> 18.0/18.0 mm; 6.30 g; 2 h,  
Inv. no. ПИИ 92  
199. **AE**<sup>134</sup> 20.0/18.2 mm; 5.00 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2668

overstruck over Alexander III

200. \***AE**<sup>135</sup>, 19.0/18.0 mm; 4.70 g;  
5 h; Inv. no. 1749  
201. \***AE**<sup>136</sup> 21.0/19.0 mm; 5.65 g;  
2 h; Inv. no. 3630  
202. \***AE**<sup>137</sup> 21.0/20 mm; 5.75 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3972  
SNG Stancomb 294-295

### **LYSIMACHOS, 305-281 BC**

*Obv. Head of deified Alexander, with horn of Ammon.*  
*Rev. Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike in right hand, left hand resting on shield; different monogram and/or symbols.*

#### **Rev. illegible symbol in exergue.**

203. **AR**<sup>138</sup> 28.7/27.6 mm; 17.23 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1655

#### **Rev. herm in left field, Sestos mint?**

204. **AR**<sup>139</sup> 31.7/31.6 mm; 18.98 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 400  
Test cut on the reverse; SNG Cop. 1095 var.

#### **Rev. monogram OIIYP in left field, trident in exergue, Byzantion mint**

205. **AR**<sup>140</sup> 35.0/34.0 16.67 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 4524  
Marinescu 375. O.161 R. 359

<sup>132</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations of Milena Tonkova, 2000.

<sup>133</sup> Sarnevo village, Radnevo municipality, archaeological excavations 2010.

<sup>134</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>135</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>136</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>137</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>138</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>139</sup> Oryahovitsa village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>140</sup> Milevo (now Elhovo village), Nikolaevo municipality.

#### **Rev. monogram HE in left field, star on throne**

206. **AR**<sup>141</sup> 17.0/15.0 mm; 2.26 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 350

### **Bronze issues**

#### **As satrap, 323-306 BC,**

*Lysimacheia mint, ca. 317-305 BC*  
*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*  
*Rev. Horseman riding right; below, AY and lion forepart right.*

207. **AE** 18.0/ 17.0 mm; 5.28 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 5628  
SNG ANS 997; Thompson 2; Price P5 (Philip III)

*Obv. Helmeted head of Athena right*  
*Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, above and beneath lion leaping right, different symbols/monograms below*

208. **AE**<sup>142</sup> 21.0/20 mm; 3.90 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 363  
209. **AE** 20.1/18.5 mm; 4.27 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 11b  
210. **AE**<sup>143</sup> 22.5/19.3 g; 5.41 g;  
Inv. no. 1656  
211. **AE** 19/17 mm; 3.34 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 8627  
212. **AE** 19/19 mm; 4.60 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 8615  
213. **AE**<sup>144</sup> 18.2/17.8 mm; 3.55 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 8391  
SNG Cop. 1149-1157

*Obv. Head of Heracles right wearing lion skin.*

*Rev. ΒΑΣΙ/ΑΥΣΙ in 2 lines within wreath of corn.*

214. **AE**<sup>145</sup> 13.0/13.0 mm; 1.52 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 4240

<sup>141</sup> Pryaporets village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>142</sup> Lyubimets.

<sup>143</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>144</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations.

<sup>145</sup> Stara Zagora.



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215. **AE**<sup>146</sup> 14.5/13.8 mm; 2.89 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 8390  
216. \***AE** 18/17 mm; 4.12 g;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2797

SNG Cop. 1168-1169

*Obv. Youthful male head right wearing Phrygian helmet*

*Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Trophy on shaft comprising of a Corinthian helmet, left, shield from front and a horizontal spear.*

217. \***AE**<sup>147</sup> 24.4/21.9 mm; 6.35 g;  
1 h; Inv. no. 1999  
218. **AE**<sup>148</sup> 19.7/18.6 mm; 5.66 g;  
1 h; Inv. no. 2000  
219. **AE**<sup>149</sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 5.87 g;  
8 h; Inv. no. 3971

SNG Cop. 1164-1167; HGC 3,  
1755; Lysimachos CNT\_6239, in:  
[http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CNT\\_6239](http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CNT_6239) [last downloaded:  
2019/03/13]

## KOTYS II, 48-42 BC

*Obv. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΟΤΥΣ, diademed bust of Kotys II right.*

*Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΑΙΣΚΟΥΠΟΡΙΔΟΣ, Nike standing left, holding wreath.*

220. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 20.0/22.0 mm, 7.44 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1487  
RPC I 1702

## RHOEMETALKES I

### 11 BC – 12 AD

*Obv. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ, diademed head of Rhoemetalkes right.*

*Rev. ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, bare head of Augustus right.*

221. **AE** 19/18 mm 3.36 g; 8 h,  
Inv. no. 1693/3;  
222. **AE** 17.5/17 mm; 5.27 g; 7h,  
Inv. no. 1693/1  
223. **AE** 18.1/18 mm; 4.55 g; 8 h.  
Inv. no. 1693/2  
224. **AE** 19/18 mm; 5.09 g; 7 h,  
Inv. no. 1693/4  
225. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 18.0/16.0 mm; 3.90 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 32a  
226. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 5.65 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 4920  
227. **AE** 19.4/19.2 mm; 5.45 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 5966  
228. **AE** 18.3/18.1 mm; 3.73 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 5967  
229. **AE** 19.5/18.5 mm; 4.24 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 32b  
230. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 17.8/17.0 mm; 3.97 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2714  
231. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 3.69 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 4266  
232. **AE** 22.0/21.5 mm; 8.23 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 87a  
233. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 23.0/21.0 mm; 7.30 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1146  
234. \***AE**<sup><?></sup> 17.0/17.0 mm; 5.22 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 3407  
RPC I 1715-1718; SNG Cop.  
1192-1194

*Obv. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ, jugate heads of Rhoemetalkes I and Queen Pythodoris right.*

*Rev. ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, bare head of Augustus right.*

235. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 25.0/23.0 mm; 7.42 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 167, pierced  
236. **AE** 24.0/23.0 mm; 8.36 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 148

<sup>146</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations.

<sup>147</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>148</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>149</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>150</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>151</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>152</sup> Malka Vereya, locality "Byalata cheshma", Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>153</sup> Hrishteni village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>154</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>155</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>156</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>157</sup> Stara Zagora region.



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237. **AE**<sup>158</sup> 25.0/23.0 mm; 7.83 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 360a
238. \***AE**<sup>159</sup> 21.6/21.5 mm; 7.30 g;  
5 h; Inv. no. 491
239. **AE** 22.0/21.0 mm; 9.97 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1148
240. **AE** 25.2/24.8 mm; 10.27 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1694/1
241. **AE** 22.7/22.3 mm; 10.27 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1694/2
242. **AE** 21.8/21.7 mm; 7.49 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1694/3
243. **AE** 23.0/22.5 mm; 8.41 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2182
244. **AE** 24.0/23.0 mm; 8.87 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2588
245. **AE** 17/16 mm; 7.75 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 7466
246. **AE**<sup>160</sup> 25.1/23.8 mm; 8.45 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 4347
247. \***AE**<sup>161</sup> 22.9/21.2 mm; 8.02 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 3283
248. \***AE**<sup>162</sup> 23.6/22.3 mm; 10.23 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 3631
249. \***AE**<sup>163</sup> 24.0/22.2 mm; 8.21 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 3632
250. **AE** 22.4/21.7 mm; 7.25 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 5965
251. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 17/17 mm; 7.06 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 4269
252. **AE** 22/20.2 mm; 8.43 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 87b
253. \***AE**<sup><?></sup> 23.0/22.0 mm; 8.88 g;  
8 h; Inv. no. 2669  
RPC I 1711; SNG Cop. 1188-1191

*Obv. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ*  
*Jugate heads of Rhoemetalkes, di-*  
*ademed, and his queen Pythodoris*  
*right.*

*Rev. ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ*  
*Jugate heads of Augustus, laureate,*  
*and Livia right; to right, capricorn*  
*right.*

254. **AE**<sup>166</sup> 26.3/26.3 mm; 9.56 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 539

RPC I 1708-1709

*Obv. ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, fasces.*  
*Rev. ΡΟΙΜ-ΩΤΑΛ-ΚΟΥ, spear leaning on*  
*curule chair.*

255. **AE** 17.0/16.2 mm; 3.38 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 5683

RPC I 1706

## MACEDONIA

### MACEDONIAN CITIES AND REGIONS

#### AMPHIPOLIS

**ca. 187-168/7 BC**

*Obv. Head of Zeus.*  
*Rev. ΑΜΦΙΠΟ / ΑΙΤΩΝ, club (handle left).*

256. \***AE**<sup>167</sup> 21.0/18.0 mm; 7.63 g;  
9 h; Inv. no. 479

*Obv. Draped bust of Artemis right bow and*  
*quiver over shoulder.*

*Rev. ΑΜΦΙΠΟ / ΑΙΤΩΝ, bull leaping*  
*right.*

257. **AE**<sup>168</sup> 19/18 mm; 5.17 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1988

AMNG IX, 11; SNG Cop. 72-73

<sup>158</sup> Lyubimets, Haskovo district.

<sup>159</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>160</sup> Ostra mogila village, locality "Yurta", Stara  
Zagora municipality.

<sup>161</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>162</sup> Chataalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>163</sup> Chataalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>164</sup> Dabovo village, Maglizh municipality.

<sup>165</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>166</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>167</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>168</sup> Tulovo village, Maglizh municipality.



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## PELLA

### ca. 158-149 BC

*Obv. Draped bust of Pan right, lagobolon over shoulder.*

*Rev. ΠΕΛ-ΑΗΣ to left and right of Athena Alkidemos walking right, wielding spear and holding shield on arm, monograms in fields.*

258. **AE** 19.6/19.0 mm; 7.39 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 5876

AMNG XVIII, 27; SNG Cop 258

## THESSALONICA

### ca. 2nd -1st c. BC

*Obv: Head of Zeus right*

*Rev: Two goats butting heads.*

259. **AE** 20.0/19.0 mm; 7.80 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 7503

AMNG XXII, 25; SNG Cop. 350

## MACEDONIA, AUTONOMOUS 185-168 BC

*Obv. Head of Zeus right.*

*Rev. [MA-KE ΔON-ΩN] above & below winged thunderbolt, line over B and star below.*

260. **AE**<sup>169</sup> 25/22 mm; 7.39 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1661

BMC 50

## MACEDONIA UNDER ROMAN RULE

*Obv. Macedonian shield with central boss depicting diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, bow and quiver at shoulder.*

*Rev. ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΠΡΩΤΗΣ, club; above, monogram; all within oak-wreath; to left, thunderbolt.*

261. **AR**<sup>170</sup> 30.0/29.5 mm; 16.43 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 3459

Prokopov 2012 28. I.A. O. 7 – R. 21

262. **AR** 30.0/29.5 mm; 16.51 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 4634

Prokopov 2012 194. I.B. O. 50 – R. 164

263. **AR**<sup>171</sup> 30.0/29.0 mm; 16.97 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3273

Prokopov 2012 533. II.A. O. 111 – R. 419

264. **AR**<sup>172</sup> 30.0/29.0 mm; 12.39 g;  
1 h; Inv. no. 145

Prokopov 2012 544. II.A. O. 112 – R. 430

## AESILLAS QUAESTOR, ca. 95-70 BC

*Obv. ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Head of Alexander the Great to right, with horn of Ammon over his ear; behind to left, Θ, and ΙΣ. to right.*

*Rev. AESILLAS / Q Money chest, club, and chair; all within laurel wreath ending in a monogram.*

265. **AR**<sup>173</sup> Tetradrachm,  
30.0/29.0 mm; 16.45 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3448

Bauslaugh 18-94

## MACEDONIAN KINGS

### AMYNTAS III, 393-370/69 BC

*Obv. Bearded head of Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. [A]MY-NT[A], horse standing right, all in shallow incuse square.*

266. **AR** (Bl)<sup>174</sup> Stater,  
18.8/17.6 mm; 6.53 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 6666

SNG Alpha Bank 189

<sup>170</sup> Lovech fortress.

<sup>171</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>172</sup> Merichleri, Dimitrovgrad municipality.

<sup>173</sup> Sakar mountain.

<sup>174</sup> Stara Zagora

<sup>169</sup> Stara Zagora.



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## PHILIP II, 359-336 BC<sup>175</sup>

### Gold issues

#### Pella mint, c. 340/36-328, Philip II –

##### Alexander III type

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, charioteer driving a biga right, holding kentron in right hand, reins in left, thunderbolt below.*

267. **AV**<sup>176</sup> Stater, 18.5/18.3 mm;  
8.63 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2359  
Le Rider 123A (D59/R94)

### Silver issues

*Obv. Laureate head of Zeus right.*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, horseman (Philip II) advancing left, wearing chlamys and chlamys, with a raised right arm, the horse with raised right foreleg, different mintmarks.*

*ca. 355-349/8, Amphipolis I B*

*Rev. trident below the horse*

268. **AR** Tetradrachm, 26.0/24.0 mm;  
14.06 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 1440

Le Rider, Amphipolis I B, no 84,  
Pl. 26

*Obv. Laureate head of Zeus right.*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, youth on horseback right, holding palm, different mintmarks.*

*ca. 323/2-316/5, Amphipolis III*

*Rev. dolphin under the horse, monogram Π under the horse foreleg*

269. **AR**<sup>177</sup> Tetradrachm,  
23.5/22.0 mm; 14.32 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3460

Le Rider, Amphipolis III, no 19,  
Pl. 46

*ca. 315/4-295/4, Amphipolis IV*

*Rev. monogram ΗΓ under the horse, torch and monogram Α under the horse foreleg*

270. **AR**<sup>178</sup> Tetradrachm,  
23.5/24.0 mm; 14,12 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3438

Le Rider, Amphipolis IV, no 12,  
Pl. 47

### Bronze issues

*Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia.*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback right, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. Control below, spearhead*

271. **AE** 18.2/ 18.0 mm; 5.77 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 4017

272. **AE**<sup>179</sup> 16.2/15.5 mm; 5.72 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 4927

SNG ANS 850-53; SNG Alpha Bank  
355-358

*Rev. Control below, club*

273. **AE**<sup>180</sup> 17.5/16.4 mm; 6.41 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 342/2

274. **AE** 15.5/16.0 mm; 5.28 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 645

275. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.52 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 4793

276. **AE**<sup>181</sup> 16.4/16.2 mm; 6.40 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 1315/2

277. **AR**<sup>182</sup> 18.0/17.3 mm; 3.62 g;  
3 h; Inv. no. 3101

SNG Alpha Bank 351-352

*Rev. Control below, ivy leaf*

278. **AE**<sup>183</sup> 17.9/17.7 mm; 6.22 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 1973

SNG Alpha Bank 364

*Rev. Control below, trident*

279. **AE**<sup>184</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.57 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 4099

<sup>178</sup> Maritsa-Iztok complex.

<sup>179</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>180</sup> Bogomilovo, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>181</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>182</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>183</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>184</sup> Mogilovo village, locality Popova mogila,

Chirpan municipality.

<sup>175</sup> If not specified, all listed finds are of uncertain location from the Stara Zagora region.

<sup>176</sup> Dinya village, Duvanyovo locality, Radnevo municipality.

<sup>177</sup> Lovech fortress.



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280. **AE**<sup>185</sup> 18.0/16.8 mm; 6.04 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 342/3

281. **AE**<sup>186</sup> 17.3/16.6 mm; 5.71 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 1315/1

SNG ANS 869

*Rev. Control below, trident/monogram AP*

282. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 6.33 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 631

SNG ANS 908

*Rev. Control below, bow/monogram A*

283. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.47 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 630

*Rev. Control below, bow*

284. **AE**<sup>187</sup> 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.94 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 3116

*Rev. Control below, aplustrum?*

285. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 7.10 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 633

*Rev. Control below, bucranium*

286. **AE** 15.0/14.5 mm; 5.51 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 647

287. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.15 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 1442

SNG Cop 604; SNG ANS 887-888.

*Rev. Control below, quiver*

288. **AE**<sup>188</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.25 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 4359

*Rev. Control below, monogram A*

289. **AE**<sup>189</sup> 18.0/16.0 mm; 5.46 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 1926

290. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 7.74 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 2726/1

SNG Alpha Bank 395; SNG Greece  
481

*Rev. Control below, monogram AE*

291. **AE**<sup>190</sup> 16.9/16.9 mm; 5.21 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 327/2

292. **AE**<sup>191</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.92 g;

10 h; Inv. no. 427

293. **AE** 17.0/ 16.0 mm; 6.79 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 6022

SNG Alpha Bank -; SNG Greece  
486

*Rev. Control below, monogram Ao*

294. **AE** 17.0/15.2 mm; 7.09 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 637

295. **AE**<sup>192</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.80 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1925

296. **AE** 16.2/15.9 mm; 7.97 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 5891

297. **AE** 16.8/16.5 mm; 3.96 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 2373

298. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.76 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 4082

299. **AE**<sup>193</sup> 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.18 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 4190

SNG ANS 935

*Rev. Control below, monogram Δ/ΔI*

300. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 5.28 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 41

301. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.26 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 636

302. **AE**<sup>194</sup> 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.50 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 4749

SNG ANS 912-13

*Rev. Control below, monogram Π[o]*

303. **AE** 17.0/16.0; 5.69 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 60

*Rev. Control below, monograms NA B*

304. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.04 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 641

305. **AE** 15.5/ 15.0 mm; 6.69 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 8640

SNG ANS 905

*Rev. Control below, monogram Θ*

306. **AE**<sup>195</sup> 18.8/16.8 mm; 5.47 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 2365

<sup>185</sup> Bogomilovo, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>186</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>187</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>188</sup> Kazanka village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>189</sup> Stara Zagora, Hatyuren locality.

<sup>190</sup> Philippi, Greece.

<sup>191</sup> Dedeagach (now Alexandroupoli, Greece).

<sup>192</sup> Tabashka river, Stara Zagora.

<sup>193</sup> Pastrovo village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>194</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>195</sup> Gipsovo village, now quarter of Radnevo.



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307. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.32 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 6023/1

308. **AE** 18.0/ 17.0 mm; 5.90 g;

10 h; Inv. no. 8641

SNG Alpha Bank 384; SNG ANS  
929-930

*Rev. Control below, monogram AV*

309. **AE**<sup>196</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.52 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. K-163

SNG Alpha Bank 395

*Rev. Control below, monogram [A]N*

310. **AE** 18.0/ 16.0 mm; 5.23 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 5629

SNG ANS 896

*Rev. Control below, monogram E*

311. **AE** 17.8/ 16.5 mm; 6.61 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 8611

312. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 5.76 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 632

SNG Alpha Bank 379

*Rev. Control below, monogram [V]A?*

313. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.51 g; 11 h,

Inv. no. Sp. 2692

*Rev. Control illegible*

314. **AE** 19.0/17.2 mm; 6.75 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 640

315. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.46 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 3312/3

316. **AE**<sup>197</sup> 16.2/16.0 mm; 5.01 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 3312/4

317. **AE** 19.0/18.5 mm; 6.54 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 3312/5

318. **AE**<sup>198</sup> 20.0/17.0 mm; 5.68 g; 4 h,

Inv. no. 2726/2

319. **AE**<sup>199</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.62 g; 1 h,

Inv. no. 2726/3

320. **AE** 15.0/ 17.0 mm; 6.63 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 3423

321. **AE** 19.0/18.5 mm; 6.02 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 16

322. **AE** 18.0/16.2 mm; 5.36 g; 10 h;

Inv. no. 216

323. \***AE**<sup>200</sup> 17.9/17.2 mm; 5.48 g;

5 h; Inv. no. 342/1

324. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.35 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 634

325. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.90 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 635

326. **AE** 17.2/16.0 mm; 7.03 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 638

327. **AE** 19.5/19.0 mm; 2.35 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 639

328. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.02 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 643

329. **AE** 15.0/14.8 mm; 4.96 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 646

330. **AE** 17.5/16.5 mm; 6.61 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 649

331. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.56 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 650

332. **AE** 20.0/17.0 mm; 6.44 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 651

333. **AE** 17.5/15.0 mm; 5.04 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 653

334. **AE** 16.0/16.0 mm; 4.05 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 654

335. **AE**<sup>201</sup> 17.3/16.5 mm; 6.70 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 661

336. **AE**<sup>202</sup> 18.0/16.0 mm; 5.30 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 663

337. **AE**<sup>203</sup> 15.9/15.6 mm; 5.14 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 664

338. **AE**<sup>204</sup> 17.3/16.4 mm; 6.16 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 1744

<sup>196</sup> Karasura, from archaeological excavations.

<sup>197</sup> Granitovo village, Elhovo municipality.

<sup>198</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>199</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>200</sup> Bogomilovo, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>201</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>202</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>203</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>204</sup> Kirilovo village, Stara Zagora municipality.



339. **AE** 17.4/16.7 mm; 4.57 g; 6 h;  
 Inv. no. 1826  
 340. **AE**<sup>205</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.98 g; 8 h;  
 Inv. no. 2186  
 341. **AE** 20.6/19.0 mm; 5.07 g; 1 h;  
 Inv. no. 2371  
 342. **AE**<sup>206</sup> 16.6/15.4 mm; 5.56 g;  
 Inv. no. 2372  
 343. **AE**<sup>207</sup> 19.0/17.1 mm; 5.16 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 2374  
 344. **AE**<sup>208</sup> 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.52 g; 3 h;  
 Inv. no. 3291  
 345. **AE**<sup>209</sup> 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.21 g; 4 h;  
 Inv. no. 4021  
 346. **AE**<sup>210</sup> 18.0/17.3 mm; 5.72 g; 2 h;  
 Inv. no. 4098  
 347. **AE** 16.0/ 15.0 mm; 5.77 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 4286  
 348. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 5.84 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 4792  
 349. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 4.87 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 5687  
 350. **AE** 17.6/17.4 mm; 5.72 g;  
 Inv. no. 5892  
 351. **AE**<sup>211</sup> 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.43 g; 8 h;  
 Inv. no. 6561  
 352. **AE** 18.0/12.0 mm; 5.92 g; 2 h;  
 Inv. no. 6023/2  
 353. **AE** 17.5/17 mm; 5.75 g; 10 h;  
 Inv. no. 8401  
 354. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.34 g; 8 h;  
 Inv. no. 644  
 355. **AE** 16.0/14.5 mm; 5.68 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 666, shield?  
 356. **AE** 20/19.5 mm; 7.25 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 728  
 357. **AE**<sup>212</sup> 18.4/17.2 6.89 g; 4 h;  
 Inv. no. 2376

358. **AE**<sup>213</sup> 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.60 g;  
 7 h; Inv. no. 3608  
 359. **AE** 17.2/16.5 mm; 6.14 g; 3 h;  
 Inv. no. 642  
 360. **AE** 14.0/13.5 mm; 5.99 g; 6 h;  
 Inv. no. 652  
 361. **AE**<sup>214</sup> 16.2/14.0 mm; 4.39 g; 4 h;  
 Inv. no. 665  
 362. **\*AE**<sup>215</sup> 16.7/15.3 mm; 5.24 g;  
 4 h; Inv. no. 1179  
 363. **\*AE**<sup>216</sup> 17/15 mm; 4.8 g; 6 h,  
 Inv. no. ПИИ 1292  
 364. **\*AE**<sup>217</sup> 16.7/14.3 mm; 5.65 g;  
 5 h; Inv. no. 1478/1  
 365. **\*AE**<sup>218</sup> 17.2/16.6 mm; 5.23 g;  
 12 h; Inv. no. 1478/2  
 366. **\*AE**<sup>219</sup> 18/16 mm; 5.73 g;  
 Inv. no. 2097  
 367. **\*AE** 16.0/16.0 mm; 5.76 g; 10 h;  
 Inv. no. 5710/2  
 368. **\*AE**<sup>220</sup> 17.4/16.3 mm; 7.04 g;  
 Inv. no. 3624  
 369. **\*AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.02 g; 1 h;  
 Inv. no. Sp. 2723/1  
 370. **\*AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.33 g;  
 Inv. no. Sp 2723/2  
 371. **\*AE** 16.0/13.0 mm; 5.23 g; 11 h;  
 Inv. no. Sp. 2723/3  
 372. **\*AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 4.99 g; 11 h;  
 Inv. no. Sp. 2723/4

*Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia.  
 Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Youth on horseback right,  
 different mintmarks.*

*Rev. Control illegible*

373. **AE** 17.5/16.0 mm; 5.61 g; 4 h;  
 Inv. no. 3312/2  
 374. **AE**<sup>221</sup> 16.8/16.2 mm; 6.30 g;  
 12 h; Inv. no. 327/1

<sup>205</sup> Mogilovo village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>206</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>207</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>208</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>209</sup> Stara Zagora, archaeological site "Forum of Augusta Traiana".

<sup>210</sup> Dolno Novo selo village, Bratya Daskalovi municipality.

<sup>211</sup> Archaeological site Partien dom, excavations 1980, reserve "Augusta Traiana-Beroe-Stara Zagora".

<sup>212</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>213</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>214</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>215</sup> Karnobat.

<sup>216</sup> Sarnevo village, Radnevo municipality, archaeological excavations.

<sup>217</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>218</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>219</sup> Edrevo village, Nikolaevo municipality.

<sup>220</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>221</sup> Philippi, Greece.



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375. **AE**<sup>222</sup> 17.3/17.3 mm; 6.05 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2339  
376. **AE**<sup>223</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 4.15 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 2350  
377. **AE**<sup>224</sup> 17.1/16.8 mm; 5.89 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2375  
378. **AE** 17.5/15.5 mm; 6.65 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3312/1  
379. **AE** 17.5/16.0 mm; 5.00 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 5688  
380. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.21 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 5698  
381. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 6.71 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 5711

SNG Greece 4 79-82

*Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia.*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, Youth on horseback left,*  
*different mintmarks.*

*Rev. Control below, monogram N*

382. **AE**<sup>225</sup> 16.8/15.7 mm; 6.65 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 327/3  
383. **AE**<sup>226</sup> 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.49 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 419  
384. **AE**<sup>227</sup> 15.0/14.6 mm; 6.60 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 655  
385. **\*AE**<sup>228</sup> 17.8/16.9 mm; 5.97 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 662

SNG Cop. 614, SNG ANS 939;  
SNG Alpha Bank 388-390

*Rev. Control below, trident*

386. **AE**<sup>229</sup> 17.0/17.0 mm; 6.63 g;  
5 h; Inv. no. 2533  
SNG Alpha Bank 388-390

*Rev. Control below, spearhead*

387. **AE** 19.0/ 17.0 mm; 5.90 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 8582  
SNG Alpha Bank 359

*Rev. Control illegible*

388. **\*AE**<sup>230</sup> 20.0/16.0 mm; 7.76 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 657  
389. **\*AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 4.46 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 5710/1  
390. **\*AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.67 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 5710/3  
391. **\*AE** 16.0/ 15.0 mm; 4.72 g; Inv.  
no. 2656

SNG Alpha Bank 388-390

*Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia.*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, Youth on horseback left,*  
*different mintmarks.*

*Rev. Control below, lion's head?*

392. **AE** 19.0/17.0 mm; 5.52 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2727  
393. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 16.5/16.3 mm; 5.99 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 660

SNG Alpha Bank 371

*Rev. Control below, illegible*

394. **\*AE**<sup><?></sup> 16.5/16.2 mm; 5.97 g;  
5 h; Inv. no. 648  
395. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 15.0/14.0 mm; 5.09 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 656  
396. **AE**<sup><?></sup> 18.2/17.1 mm; 6.00 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 659

SNG Alpha Bank 370-373

## ALEXANDER III, 336-323 BC

### Silver issues

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right,*  
*wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated on stool-*  
*throne left, eagle on outstretched right*  
*hand, sceptre in left hand.*

*Rev. control – illegible*

397. **AR**<sup><?></sup> Tetradrachm,  
26.0/26.0 mm; 15.60 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1306

<sup>222</sup> Kirilovo village, Cherkovskoto locality, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>223</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>224</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>225</sup> Philippi, Greece.

<sup>226</sup> Dedeagach (now Alexandroupoli, Greece).

<sup>227</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>228</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>229</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>230</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>231</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>232</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>233</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>234</sup> Svoboda village, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>235</sup> Stara Zagora region.



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398. **AR**<sup>236</sup> Tetradrachm,  
24.0/23.0 mm; 16.83 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3430  
399. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
26.6/25.7 mm; 16.96 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3937  
400. **AR**<sup>237</sup> Tetradrachm,  
25/25 mm; 15.35 g; 4h Inv. no. 4180

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right,  
wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated on  
stool-throne left, eagle on outstretched right  
hand, sceptre in left hand.*

*Rev. monogram ΜΗΔ*

401. **AR**<sup>238</sup> Drachm, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
4.07 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 1756  
402. **AR**<sup>239</sup> Drachm, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 14  
Price 2090

*Rev. bull to left / spear head, Magnesia at Maeandrum mint*

403. **AR**<sup>240</sup> Drachm, 12.5/12.1 mm;  
3.98 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2702

*Rev.? to left/ monogram ΝΘ under throne*

Lampsakos mint;

404. **AR**<sup>241</sup> Drachm, 16.7/15.8 mm;  
4.17 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 3627

*Rev. herm to left, Lampsakos mint*

405. **AR**<sup>242</sup> Drachm, 18.6/18.3 mm; 4.31 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1603/1  
Price 1382

*Rev. Pegasus to left, Abydos mint?*

406. **AR**<sup>243</sup> Drachm, 16.2/16.1 mm;  
3.94 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1603/3  
Cop. 891

*Rev. lion to left/ monogram under throne,  
postume 305-207 BC*

407. **AR**<sup>244</sup> Drachm, 17.1/16.4 mm;  
3.95 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1603/5  
Price 270

*Rev. symbol unclear to left / monogram EY under throne*

408. **AR**<sup>245</sup> Drachm, 16.6/15.8 mm;  
4.05 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1603/7

*Rev. wheatear to left / monogram unclear*

409. **AR**<sup>246</sup> Drachm, 17.1/17.1 mm;  
3.94 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1603/8

*Rev. monogram to left / labrys under throne*

410. **AR** 18.9/18.1 mm; 4.04 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1599  
Price 2148

*Rev. monogram ΜΥΘΡ to left /  
monogram under throne unclear*

411. **AR** 17.1/15.8 mm; 4.09 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1600/1  
Price 1534 var.

*Rev. monogram ME to left / ivy leaf under throne*

412. **AR** 16.4/15.6 mm; 4.08 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1601  
Price 1560

*Rev. symbol? to left / monogram EK  
under throne; Kolophon mint*

413. **AR** 16.5/16.5 mm; 4.24 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1602  
Price 1794

*Rev. control illegible*

414. \***AR**<sup>247</sup> Drachm, 16.0/16.0 mm; 3.96 g;  
Inv. no. 4355  
415. **AR** 20.6/18.6 mm; 4.13 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1600/2  
Price 3612  
416. **AR**<sup>248</sup> Drachm, 16.0/16.0 mm; 3.69 g;  
1 h; Inv. no. 183  
417. **AR**<sup>249</sup> Drachm, 17.4/17.2 mm; 4.05 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1603/6  
418. **AR**<sup>250</sup> Drachm, 16.1/14.9 mm; 4.01 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1603/4  
419. **AR**<sup>251</sup> Drachm, 15/15 mm;  
3.94 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 1848  
420. **AR**<sup>252</sup> Drachm, 17.0/17.0 mm; 4.03 g;  
3 h; Inv. no. 4747

<sup>236</sup> Spasovo village, Kayryaka locality, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>237</sup> Radnevo.

<sup>238</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>239</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>240</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>241</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>242</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>243</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>244</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>245</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>246</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>247</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>248</sup> Preslaven village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>249</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>250</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>251</sup> Trankovo village, Radnevo municipality.

<sup>252</sup> Stara Zagora, quarter Gradinski.



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### Bronze issues

*Obv. Head of beardless Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Bow in bow-case below and club above.*

421. **AE** 16.2/16.0 mm; 5.44 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 672

*Rev. Control above A*

422. **AE** 13.0/12.0 mm; 5.43 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 673

SNG Greece 4 833

*Rev. Control above YE*

423. **AE**<sup>253</sup> 18.7/18.4 mm; 6.47 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 681

424. **AE**<sup>254</sup> 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.05 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 5394

425. **AE** 18.5/17 mm; 6.43 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 8632

426. **AE** 17.7/15.8 mm; 4.37 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 6871

Price 316b; SNG Greece 4 838-840

*Rev. Control above ΗΔ*

427. **AE**<sup>255</sup> 18.2/16.9 mm; 5.70 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 684

SNG Greece 4 841

*Rev. Control above thunderbolt*

428. **AE**<sup>256</sup> 17.0/16.5 mm; 5.66 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1426

429. **AE**<sup>257</sup> 18.5/17.5 mm; 5.59 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1975

430. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm 5.54 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 8642

*Rev. Control below E*

431. **AE**<sup>258</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.91 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 1746

*Rev. Control above L*

432. **AE**<sup>259</sup> 19.0/19.0 mm; 6.05 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 3201

Price 305

<sup>253</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>254</sup> Kolena village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>255</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>256</sup> Malka Vereya village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>257</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>258</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>259</sup> Stara Zagora.

### *Rev. control – illegible*

433. **AE**<sup>260</sup> 18.4/15.2 mm; 4.74 g;  
2 h; Inv. no. 3265

434. **AE** 16.6/15.1 mm; 6.36 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 6870

435. **AE**<sup>261</sup> 18.7/16.7 mm; 5.34 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 679

436. **AE**<sup>262</sup> 17.6/17.2 mm; 3.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 682

437. **AE**<sup>263</sup> 17.9/17.4 mm; 5.76 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 683

438. **AE**<sup>264</sup> 18.5/16.5 mm; 5.28 g;  
9 h; Inv. no. 685

439. **AE** 17.8/16.6 mm; 4.86 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 6582

440. **AE**<sup>265</sup> 18.0/16.0 mm; 4.73 g;  
5 h; Inv. no. 4522

441. **AE**<sup>266</sup> 16.2/16.0 mm; 6.53 g;  
5 h; Inv. no. 4775

442. **AE** 18/17 mm; 4.44 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2570

443. **AE**<sup>267</sup> 20.4/18.9 mm; 5.32 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3159

444. **AE** 17.3/15.4 mm; 5.06 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 6875

445. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 5.08 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 7886

countermark of Odessos

446. \***AE**<sup>268</sup> 17.7/16.6 mm; 6.13 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 1316/1

447. \***AE**<sup>269</sup> 18.7/18.4 mm; 6.08 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 1316/2

448. \***AE**<sup>270</sup> 18.5/18.4 mm; 6.03 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3625

449. \***AE** 18.2/16.3 mm; 4.73 g;  
Inv. no. 6913

<sup>260</sup> Borovo village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>261</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>262</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>263</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>264</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>265</sup> Lyulyak village, locality "Cherkusha", Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>266</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>267</sup> Topolovgrad.

<sup>268</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>269</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>270</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.



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*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΑΑΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Bow in bow-case above and club below.*

*Rev. Control below K*

450. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 4.74 g; 12 g;  
Inv. no. 676  
Price 301

*Rev. Control below Φ*

451. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 5.91 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 686  
452. **AE**<sup>271</sup> 20/18 mm 5.75 g 10 h  
Inv. no. 4632  
Price 313b-314

*Rev. Control below MP*

453. **AE**<sup>272</sup> 17.5/17.1 mm; 5.76 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 678

*Rev. Control below trident*

454. **AE**<sup>273</sup> 17.9/17.3 mm; 6.35 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 690

*Rev. Control below thunderbolt*

455. **AE** 17.2/16.1 mm; 6.42 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 6581

*Rev. Control below star*

456. **AE**<sup>274</sup> 17.6/17.0 mm; 7.35 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1462/2  
Price 277

*Rev. Control below E*

457. **AE**<sup>275</sup> 19.4/17.5 mm; 6.53 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1596/1  
Price 304a

*Rev. Control illegible*

458. **AE**<sup>276</sup> 18.4/16.9 mm; 6.21 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 689  
459. **AE**<sup>277</sup> 17.1/16.8 mm; 5.77 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1596/3

460. **AE**<sup>278</sup> 18.8/17.8 mm; 5.85 g;  
Inv. no. 687

461. **AE**<sup>279</sup> 18.5/18.0 mm; 4.43 g;  
Inv. no. 1427

462. **AE** 17.0/16.3 mm; 5.15 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 6868

463. **AE**<sup>280</sup> 17.7/15.8 mm; 5.66 g;  
2 h; Inv. no. 3154

464. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.00 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2382

465. **AE** 15.0/15.0 mm; 4.03 g;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2596

466. **AE** 19.3/17.5 mm; 4.90 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3282

467. \***AE**<sup>281</sup> 17.8/17.5 mm; 5.64 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 680

468. \***AE** 18/18 mm; 5.60 g  
Inv. no. Sp 2778/1 ;

469. **AE**<sup>282</sup> 16.6/15.2 mm; 5.22 g;  
Inv. no. 2555

470. \***AE** 16/15 mm; 3.00 g;  
Inv. no. Sp. 2778/2

471. \***AE**<sup>283</sup> 16.0/15.7 mm; 3.75 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1462/3

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. B-A, Bow in bow-case below and club above. Symbol, monogram above/ below.*

*Rev. Control illegible*

472. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.29 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 675

473. **AE** 17.6/15.2 mm; 4.66 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 6869

474. **AE**<sup>284</sup> 17.5/17.4 mm; 5.49 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1462/1

475. \***AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.41 g;  
Inv. no. 674

Price 375a

<sup>271</sup> Nessebar.

<sup>272</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>273</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>274</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>275</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>276</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>277</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>278</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>279</sup> Malka Vereya village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>280</sup> Slavyanin village, Bratya Daskalovi municipality.

<sup>281</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>282</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>283</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>284</sup> Stara Zagora.



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*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*  
*Rev. B-A, Bow in bow-case above and club below.*

*Rev. Control illegible*

476. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.47 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 677  
477. **AE**<sup>285</sup> 16.2/15.3 mm; 5.07 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 688  
478. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 3.46 g;  
Inv. no. 671  
479. **AE** 17.2/16.2 mm; 6.40 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 5913  
480. **AE**<sup>286</sup> 16.1/15.1 mm; 5.35 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 1596/2  
481. **\*AE**<sup>287</sup> 21.0/11.0 mm; 5.26 g;  
3 h; Inv. no. 3969  
482. **\*AE**<sup>288</sup> 18.0/15.0 mm; 6.02 g;  
2 h; Inv. no. 4083  
Price 375-390

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. Eagle on thunderbolt.*

483. **AE** 15.8/15.7 mm; 4.48 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2040  
Price 27-35

### **ca. 323-315 BC, Salamis mint, struck under Nikokreon?**

*Obv. Facing Gorgoneion in the center, forming central boss of Macedonian shield ornamented with five double crescents.*

*Rev. B-A, crested Macedonian helmet with cheek guards; caduceus to left, [NK] monogram to right.*

484. **AE** 16.0/15.5 mm; 3.42 g;  
Inv. no. 306  
SNG Alpha Bank 851; Price 3162a

## **PHILIP III, 323-317 BC**

### **Silver issues**

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

<sup>285</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>286</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>287</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.

<sup>288</sup> Stara Zagora region.

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, Zeus seated on stool-throne left, eagle on outstretched right hand, sceptre in left hand.*

485. **AR**<sup>289</sup> Tetradrachm,  
27.0/26.0 mm; 16.97 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 392  
486. **AR**<sup>290</sup> Tetradrachm, 25/25.5 mm;  
16.03 g; 11h; Inv. no. 1920  
487. **\*AR** Tetradrachm, 30.0/  
29.0 mm; 15.98 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 4811

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing headdress.*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ, Zeus seated on stool-throne left, eagle on outstretched right hand, sceptre in left hand.*

488. **AR**<sup>291</sup> Drachm, 18/17.0 mm; 3.66 g;  
11 h, Inv. no. 622, pierced  
489. **AR**<sup>292</sup> Drachm, 16.0/15.6 mm;  
3.88 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 332

### **KASSANDER, 305-297 BC**

*Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ, horseman riding right, right hand raised.*

490. **AE** 20.2/20.0 mm; 5.94 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 624

*Rev. monogram T above; monogram A under horse; star to right*

491. **AE**<sup>293</sup> 19.0/18.5 mm; 6.25 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1650

*Rev. monogram AI to right; monogram under throne - unclear*

492. **AE**<sup>294</sup> 20.0/19.0 mm; 6.16 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2570  
493. **AE**<sup>295</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 7.17 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3439  
494. **AE**<sup>296</sup> 20.0/20.0 mm; 6.84 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 3381

<sup>289</sup> Karnobat.

<sup>290</sup> Yagoda village, next to Bedechka river, Maglitz municipality.

<sup>291</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>292</sup> Nova Zagora.

<sup>293</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>294</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>295</sup> Maritsa-Iztok komplex.

<sup>296</sup> Pavel banya municipality.



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495. **AE**<sup>297</sup> 20.0/18.5 mm; 6.14 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 528

SNG Alpha Bank 921-925

*Rev. star to right*

496. **AE**<sup>298</sup> 19.2/18.6 mm; 6.40 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 6566

497. **AR**<sup>299</sup> 20.4/19.0 mm; 5.83 g;

7 h; Inv. no. 3275

*Obv. Head of Heracles wearing lion's skin  
headdress.*

*Rev. Lion lying right.*

498. **AE**<sup>300</sup> 15.0/14.0 mm; 4.69 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 1192

499. **AE**<sup>301</sup> 18.0/17.0 mm; 3.9 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 8387

SNG Cop. 1139; SNG Alpha Bank  
876-878

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟ, tripod,  
symbol/monogram to outer right.*

500. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 6.10 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 627

501. **AE** 18/17 mm; 5.89 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 8629

SNG Cop. 1160-1162; SNG  
München 1024; SNG Alpha Bank  
890-93

## **ANTIGONUS GONATAS, 277- 239 BC**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Athena right.*

*Rev. Pan right, erecting trophy to right.*

502. **AE**<sup>302</sup> 16.0/15.5 mm; 4.67 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 529

SNG Alpha Bank 1015-20

## **DEMETRIUS I POLIORKETES, 306-283 BC**

*Obv. Macedonian shield with monogram of  
Demetrios in boss.*

*Rev. ΒΑ ΣΙ, crested Macedonian helmet.*

503. **AE**<sup>303</sup> 15.8/14.6 mm; 5.09 g;

Inv. no. 8389

504. **AE**<sup>304</sup> 22.0/20.0 mm; 5.02 g;

3 h; Inv. no. 3610

505. **AE** 15.0/14.5 mm; 4.07 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 4815

506. **AE**<sup>305</sup> 15.3/14.9 mm; 3.83 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 8388

SNG Alpha Bank 962-969

## **PERSEUS, 179-168 BC**

*Obv. Helmeted head of the hero Perseus to  
right with harpa over his left shoulder.*

*Rev. [B A - Π E] across field, around eagle,  
standing left on thunderbolt.*

507. **AE**<sup>306</sup> 19/19 mm; 5.17 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1690

SNG München 1224-7; Mamroth,  
Bronzemünzen 19 Touratsoglou,  
Macedonia 18

## **IMITATIONS**

### **ALEXANDER III TYPE**

*Obv. Stylized head of beardless Heracles  
right, wearing lion skin headdress.*

*Rev. Zeus seated on stool-throne left, eagle  
on outstretched right hand, sceptre in  
left hand.*

508. **AR**<sup>307</sup> Drachm, 17.2/16.9 mm;  
3.25 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 1407

509. **AR**<sup>308</sup> Drachm, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.04 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 3427

<sup>297</sup> Macedonia.

<sup>298</sup> Raklinovo village, Aytos municipality.

<sup>299</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>300</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>301</sup> Halka Bunar archaeological excavations.

<sup>302</sup> Macedonia.

<sup>303</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations.

<sup>304</sup> Trakia village, Opan municipality.

<sup>305</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations.

<sup>306</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>307</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>308</sup> Maglizh municipality.



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## Coins of the Bastarnae\*

*Rev. amphora in left field.*

510. **AR**<sup>309</sup> Drachm, 19.0/18.5 mm;  
2.26 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1969  
511. **AR** Drachm, 18.0/14.0 mm;  
1.05 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2377  
512. **AR** Drachm, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
2.05 mm; 11 h; Inv. no. 2378  
513. **AR**<sup>310</sup> Drachm, 12.5/11.0 mm;  
2.87 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 4341  
514. **AR**<sup>311</sup> Drachm, 16.0/15.0 mm;  
3.16 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 4342  
515. **AR**<sup>312</sup> Drachm, 16.0/15.0 mm;  
2.76 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 4344  
516. **AR**<sup>313</sup> Drachm, 19.00/18.5 mm;  
2.1 g; Inv. no. 4345  
517. **AR**<sup>314</sup> Drachm, 20/20.5 mm;  
2.41 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 4346  
518. **AR**<sup>315</sup> Drachm, 16.9/16.0 mm;  
3.56 g; Inv. no. 427-K  
519. **AR**<sup>316</sup> Drachm, 18/17.0 mm;  
3.02 g; 11h; Inv. no. 4343  
520. **AR**<sup>317</sup> Drachm, 16.5/17.53 mm;  
3.00 g; 11 h  
OTA 577-8; Dembski 1463;  
Lanz 896-7; Lukanc Tf. 4, 1

## PHILIP III TYPE

*Obv. Stylized head of beardless Heracles  
right, wearing lion's skin headdress*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Zeus seated on stool-  
throne left, eagle on outstretched  
right hand, sceptre in left hand.*

521. **AR**<sup>318</sup> Tetradrachm,  
29.0/28.2 mm; 15.99 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1753

522. **\*AR**<sup>319</sup> Tetradrachm,  
29.0/28 mm; 15.46 g; Inv. no. 2246  
523. **AR**<sup>320</sup> Tetradrachm,  
27.5/24.7 mm; 15.74 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2360  
524. **AR**<sup>321</sup> Tetradrachm,  
27.3/26.9 mm; 16.34 g; 12 h; Inv.  
no. 3519, pierced  
Pink 586-588; OTA 579-586;  
Kostial 899-906

*Obv. Stylized head of beardless Heracles  
right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Zeus seated on stool-  
throne left, eagle on outstretched right  
hand, sceptre in left hand.*

525. **\*AR**<sup>322</sup> Drachm, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
2.98 g; 1 h; Inv. 4558  
526. **AR**<sup>323</sup> Drachm, 17.7/18.4 mm;  
3.59 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1603/2  
OTA 591-3; Kostial 939

## CELTIC, Middle Danube

*Obv. Stylized head of Heracles.*

*Rev. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left; in left  
field, monogram.*

527. **AR**<sup>324</sup> Drachm, 20.7/19.0 mm;  
2.40 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 3628 Kostial 936

## GREECE

### ACHAIAN LEAGUE,

#### ca. 175-168 BC

*Obv. Laureate head of Zeus left.*

*Rev. Achaian League monogram, all within  
laurel wreath.*

528. **AR** Triobol-Hemidrachm,  
14.0/13.8 mm; 2.01 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2037  
BCD Peloponnesos 723

\* Prokopov, I. Exotic coins or unexplored sources. In:  
Edition dedicated to the 70th anniversary of Prof. Ivan  
Yordanov. Shumen University – Center for Byzantine  
Studies (forthcoming).

<sup>309</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>310</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>311</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>312</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>313</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>314</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>315</sup> Karasura.

<sup>316</sup> Stamovo (now Han Asparuhovo village), next to  
Kabiyuk mound, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>317</sup> Provided by Assoc. prof. Milena Tonkova, from site  
No 58 on the route of International Gas Connection  
Greece-Bulgaria.

<sup>318</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>319</sup> Musina village, Veliko Tarnovo, part of a coin hoard.

<sup>320</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>321</sup> Ruse region.

<sup>322</sup> Stara Zagora region.

<sup>323</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>324</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations.



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## ATHENS NEW STYLE

*Obv. Head of Athena, eye in true profile, wearing crested helmet.*

*Rev. Owl standing on amphora, Greek legends around, all within wreath.*

*Rev. AΘE / APXITEMOΣ / ΔHMHTPI*

529. **AR**<sup>325</sup> Tetradrachm,  
30.2/30.1 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 4492

Thompson 1173-1178

*Rev. AΘE / EΠIΓENH / ΣΩΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ / EYMH / ΣΦ*

530. **AR** Tetradrachm, 29.0/26.0 mm;  
16.37 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 8479

Thompson 443-447

531. \***AR**<sup>326</sup> Tetradrachm,  
28.0/27.5 mm; 16.37 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2145

## HISTIAIA

**ca. 2<sup>nd</sup>-1<sup>st</sup> BC**

*Obv. Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right.*

*Rev. Nymph seated right on prow.*

532. **AR**<sup>327</sup> Tetrobol, 12.3/12.0 mm;  
1.52 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1727

533. **AR** Tetrobol, 14.6/14.1 mm;  
2.21 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1912

534. **AR** Tetrobol, 14.9/14.0 mm;  
1.86 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 1912/2

SNG Cop. 517-531; SNG Alpha  
Bank 953-956

## LARISSA, THESSALY

**ca. 350-300 BC**

*Obv. Head of the Nymph Larissa right.*

*Rev. Horseman on the right.*

535. **AE**<sup>328</sup> 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.10 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1797

<sup>325</sup> Madrets village, Chakmaka locality, Galabovo municipality.

<sup>326</sup> Golyam dol village, Bratya Daskalovi municipality.

<sup>327</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>328</sup> Stara Zagora, Kazanski quarter.

536. **AE** 18.3/16.6 mm; 3.38 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 2051

BCD Thessaly II 393.3-6. Rogers  
286.

## SIKYON

**ca. 431-400 BC**

*Obv. Chimaera standing left, raising forepaw.*

*Rev. Dove flying left within olive wreath.*

537. **AR** 14.4/13.6 mm; 2.51 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 2035

BCD Peloponnesos 283-293; HGC  
5, 213

## ILYRIA

### DYRRACHION

**ca. 250-200 BC**

*Obv. Cow standing right, looking back at suckling calf.*

*Rev. Double stellate pattern in double linear square, magistrate's name surrounds*

*Rev. ΕΕΝΩ. Head of Helios above, grain ear to left/ΔΥΡ...*

538. **AR**<sup>329</sup> 18.5/15.7 mm; 2.92 g;  
1 h; Inv. no. 359, pierced

Ceka 353-363

*Rev. ΦΙΛΩ... torch to right / ΔΥΡ...*

539. **AR**<sup>330</sup> 17.0/16.0 mm; 3.21 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1741

540. \***AR** 20.0/18.5 mm; 3.04 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 772

Ceka 432-441

*Rev. ΦΙΛΩ... torch to right / ΜΕΝΥΣΚΟ...*

541. **AR**<sup>331</sup> 18.0/15.0 mm; 2.52 g;  
7 h; Inv. no. 1639

Ceka 438

<sup>329</sup> Lyubimets municipality.

<sup>330</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>331</sup> Stara Zagora.



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Rev.  $\Xi\text{EN}\Omega\text{N}$ . Piloï above, Grain ear to left, torch to right / $\Delta\text{Y}\text{P}\ \Phi\text{I}\Lambda\ \Omega\text{T}\Lambda$

542. **AR** 20.0/17.0 mm; 2.78 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 5948  
Ceka 361

Rev.  $\text{MENY}\Sigma\text{KO}$ . Eagle above / $\Delta$  ...  $\text{KA}$

543. **AR** 18.0/17.0 mm; 2.78 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 5955  
foure, pierced  
544. \***AR** 17.0/16.0 mm; 3.10 g;  
10 h; Inv. no. 773  
Ceka 316-331

## ASIA MINOR

### AMISOS

ca. 4<sup>th</sup> c. BC

Obv. Head of Hera left, wearing stephanos.

Rev. Owl with spread wings, standing facing on shield;  $\text{AI}$  to left.

545. **AR** Drachm, 14.9/14.4 mm;  
3.62 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 1646  
SNG Stancomb 658-661 var

### EPHESOS

ca. 300-200 BC

Obv.  $\text{E}\ \Phi$ , bee.

Rev. Forepart of stag kneeling right, head left, quiver to left.

546. **AE**<sup>332</sup> 13.2/13.0 mm; 1.97 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 2033  
SNG von Aulock 1843.

<sup>332</sup> Stara Zagora.

### PARION

ca. 5<sup>th</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> c. BC

Obv. Archaic gorgoneion facing.

Rev. Incuse square with cruciform shape, a dot in the centre.

547. **AR**<sup>333</sup> 13.0/12.0 mm; 1.75 g;  
Inv. no. 237/a  
548. **AR**<sup>334</sup> 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 237/6  
SNG Cop. 256

ca. 400-300 BC

Obv. Facing gorgoneion with protruding tongue, serpents around.

Rev.  $\text{IIA-PI}$ , cow standing left, head turned back; legend above and beneath the cow; different symbols below or above the cow.

no symbol

549. **AR**<sup>335</sup> 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.42 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 211  
550. **AR**<sup>336</sup> 13.5/13.0 mm; 1.96 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 8386

symbol: patera below the cow

551. **AR**<sup>337</sup> 13.5/11.5 mm; 2.28 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 286  
552. **AR**<sup>338</sup> 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 1327  
553. **AR**<sup>339</sup> 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.32 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 4810

symbol: seashell below the cow

554. **AR**<sup>340</sup> 14.0/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 2725

symbol: olive branch below the cow

555. **AR**<sup>341</sup> 15 mm; 2.3 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. ПИИ № 4

<sup>333</sup> Vetren, Pazardzhik district.

<sup>334</sup> Vetren, Pazardzhik district.

<sup>335</sup> Preslaven village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>336</sup> Halka bunar archaeological excavations.

<sup>337</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>338</sup> Dabovo village, Maglizh municipality.

<sup>339</sup> Sarnevo village, Radnevo municipality.

<sup>340</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>341</sup> Sarnevo village, Radnevo municipality, archaeol. excavations.



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*symbol: star with 8 rays below the cow*

556. **AR**<sup>342</sup> 14/13 mm; 2.31 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1967

*symbol: ivy leaf below the cow*

557. **AR**<sup>343</sup> 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.36 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 2788

*symbol: fish above the cow*

558. **AR**<sup>344</sup> 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.29 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 1307

*symbol: illegible*

559. **AR** 13/12 mm; 2.44 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Temp. 2

## SINOPE

**ca. 330-300 BC, magistrate Dionysos**

*Obv. Head of nymph left, hair in sakkos, aplustre before.*

*Rev. ΔΙΟΝΥΣ / ΣΙΝΩ, sea eagle on dolphin left.*

560. **AR**<sup>345</sup> Drachm, 19.0/17.0 mm;

5.83 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1907345

SNG BM Black Sea 1466 var.

## GALATIA

### KINGS OF GALATIA

**AMYNTAS, 37-25 BC**

*Obv. Head of Heracles right, club over left shoulder.*

*Rev. Lion walking right, B above, king's monogram in exergue.*

561. **AE** 22.0/21.8 mm; 9.20 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 573

RPC 3505

## SELEUKID KINGDOM

**ANTIOCHOS II THEOS,**

**261-246 BC, Sardis**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ, to right and left of tripod.*

562. **AE** 16/15 mm; 3.17 g;

Inv. no. 7991, countermark

HGC 9, 253a-b

## AFRIKA

### EGYPT

**PTOLEMY II – IV?**

*Obv. Diademed head of Zeus-Ammon r.*

*Rev. Eagle standing l. with open wings, on thunderbolt.*

563. **AE** 17.3/17.0 mm; 4.24 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 338

Svoronos 576var; SNG Cop 121?

## ROMAN REPUBLIC

**Lucius Saufeius, 152 BC**

*Obv. Helmeted Roma right, X behind.*

*Rev. Victory in galloping biga right, SAVF below horses.*

564. **AR**<sup>346</sup> Denarius; 17.5/15.0 mm; 3.38 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2130

Sydenham 384; Crawford 204/1

**Spurius Afranius, 150 BC, Rome mint**

*Obv. Helmeted head right. X to left.*

*Rev. Victory driving galloping biga right, holding reins and whip. SAFRA below horses. Roma in ex*

565. **AR**<sup>347</sup> Denarius; 18.0/17.0 mm; 3.30 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 1214

Sydenham 388; Crawford 206/1

<sup>342</sup> Pyasachevo village, Simeonovgrad municipality, pot hoard in vineyard.

<sup>343</sup> Risimanovo village, Radnevo municipality.

<sup>344</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>345</sup> Bogdanovo village, Nova Zagora municipality.

<sup>346</sup> Malko Tranovo, Chirpan municipality.

<sup>347</sup> Stara Zagora.



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### **Pinarius Natta, 149 BC**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right, X behind.*

*Rev. Victory in biga right, NAT[TA] below, [ROMA] in exergue.*

566. **AR**<sup>348</sup> Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.27 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 4924  
Sydenham 390; Crawford 208/1

### **Q. Marcius Philipus, 129 BC**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right, X behind.*

*Rev. Macedonian horseman riding right with spear, Macedonian helmet behind.  
Q. PILIPVS below horse [ROMA] in exergue.*

567. **AR**<sup>349</sup> Denarius,  
18.3/17.0 mm; 3.74 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3336  
Sydenham 477; Crawford 259/1

### **M. Furius Lf Philus, 119 BC**

*Obv. Laureate head of Janus;  
M.FOVR.L.F around*

*Rev. Roma standing left erecting trophy, Gallic arms around, ROMA to right, PHLI in exergue.*

568. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.21 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 1695/1  
Sydenham 529; Crawford 281/1

### **M. Aurelius Scaurus, 118 BC**

*Obv. [M.AVRELI] before, ROMA behind, head of Roma right in helmet of Phrygian form.*

*Rev. Warrior (Biruitus) in biga right, holding shield and carnyx, hurling spear; SCARI.*

569. **AR**<sup>350</sup> Denarius serratus,  
19.0/18.5 mm; 3.55 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 4139  
Sydenham 523; Crawford 282/1

### **Ap. Claudius Pulcher, T. Maloleius, Q. Urbinius, 111-110 BC**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right.*

*Rev. Victory in triga right, [T M AP CL QV] in exergue in exergue..*

570. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.81 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 831  
571. **AR**<sup>351</sup> Denarius, 19.0/16.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 4534  
Sydenham 570 a; Crawford 299/1b

### **Pub. Lentulus Marcelli f., 100 BC**

*Obv. Bust of Hercules right, wearing lion's skin, club over shoulder and shield above.*

*Rev. Roma standing facing, being crowned by Genius. 'K' in left field.  
[LENT. MAR. F.] in exergue.*

572. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.61 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 828 pierced  
Sydenham 604; Crawford 329/1a

### **D. Junius Silanus, 91 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right, control mark behind.*

*Rev. Victory in biga right, holding reins in both hands, number above.  
D SILANVS [L F] below, [ROME] in ex.*

573. \***AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.20 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1217  
Sydenham 646; Crawford 337/3

### **L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi, 90 BC**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right,*

*Rev. L PISO FRVGI VII below horseman galloping right, holding palm.*

574. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.30 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1695/2  
Sydenham 669a; Crawford 340/1

<sup>348</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>349</sup> Granitovo village, Elhovo municipality.

<sup>350</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>351</sup> Stara Zagora.



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## Cornelius Lentulus, 88 BC

*Obv. Mars wearing Corinthian helmet, spear behind.*

*Rev. Victory in biga (chariot drawn by 2 horses) holding wreath, CN LENTV(L) in exergue (the letters in parentheses are off the flan).*

575. AR<sup>352</sup> Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.06 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2366  
Sydenham 702; Crawford 345/1

## Roman Republic, Anonymous, Rome, 86 BC

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. Jupiter driving galloping quadriga right, hurling thunderbolt and holding reins.*

576. AR<sup>353</sup> Denarius, 18.2/17.0 mm;  
3.04 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 5873  
Sydenham 723; Crawford 350A/2

## Mn. Fonteius Cf., 85 BC

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo Vejovis right. M FONTEI CF behind, thunderbolt below, ROMA monogram below chin.*

*Rev. Infant Genius riding goat right, caps of the Dioscuri above, filleted thyrsos below.*

577. AR Denarius, 19.5/19.0 mm;  
3.68 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 1695/3  
Sydenham 724; Crawford 353/1a

## C. Licinius Lf Macer, 84 BC

*Obv. Diademed bust of Vejovis left, seen from behind, hurling thunderbolt.*

*Rev. Minerva in quadriga right with javelin and shield; C LICINIVS L F MACER in two lines in ex.*

578. AR<sup>354</sup> Denarius 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.15 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1695/4, pierced  
Sydenham 732; Crawford 354/1

## C. Valerius Flaccus, 82 BC

*Obv. Winged bust of Victory right; X behind head.*

*Rev. C VAL FLA IMPERAT/ Legionary aquila flanked by standards. EX-SC between the masts.*

579. AR<sup>355</sup> Denarius, 18.5/17.5 mm;  
3.86 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 3224  
Sydenham 747; Crawford 365

## L. Censorinus, P. Crepusius and C. Limetanus, 82 BC Rome mint

*Obv. Veiled, diademed, and draped bust of Venus right, wearing single drop earring and pearl necklace; L .*

*CENSORIN to left.*

*Rev. Venus, holding reins with her left hand and goad with right, driving biga right; Control mark above, C . LIME (TA) below horses; P . CREPV[S][I] in exergue.*

580. AR<sup>356</sup> Denarius, 16.5/16.0 mm;  
3.69 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2209  
Sydenham 736a; Crawford 360/1b

## Postumius Albinus, ca. 81 BC, Rome

*Obv. Draped bust of Diana right, with bow and quiver over shoulder, bucranium above.*

*Rev. A POST A F – S N ALBIN, On rock, priest standing left with aspergillum, sprinkling bull he is about to sacrifice, a lighted altar between them.*

581. AR Denarius serratus,  
19.0/17.0 mm; 3.62 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 8580

Sydenham 745; Crawford 372/1

<sup>352</sup> Mihaylovo village, Stara Zagora municipality, grave find from a mound, together with bronze ware.

<sup>353</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>354</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>355</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>356</sup> Golyam dol village, Bratya Daskalovi municipality.



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## L. Procilius, 80 BC

*Obv. Head of Juno Sospita right, SC behind.*

*Rev. Juno Sospita in biga right, holding shield and hurling spear; snake below. [L] PROCILI F in exergue.*

582. **AR**<sup>357</sup> Denarius serratus,  
19.0/17.0 mm; 3.51 g, 6 h;

Inv. no. 829

Sydenham 772; Crawford 379/2

## C. Poblcius Qf. 80 BC, Rome

*Obv. ROMA, draped bust of Roma right, helmeted & decorated with corn ears, control mark letter above.*

*Rev. C.POBLICI.Q.F, Hercules strangling the Nemean lion, club at his feet, bow and arrow in quiver on left, control mark letter to left.*

583. \***AR**<sup>358</sup> Denarius,  
18.5/18.0 mm; 3.60 g;

Inv. no. 3943 (burned)

584. **AR**<sup>359</sup> Denarius serratus,  
20.0/17.0 mm; 3.87 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 825

Sydenham 768; Crawford 380/1

## Calpurnius Piso L f Frugi, 67 BC

*Obv. Head of Apollo right with fillet.*

*Rev. Horseman galloping right, C PISO L F FRV[GI]; letter or symbol Γ below.*

585. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/16.5 mm;  
3.80 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 3223

586. **AR**<sup>360</sup> Denarius, 19/17 mm;  
4.04 g; 12 h; Inv. no. K 41

Sydenham 850, Crawford 408

## Q. Pomponius Musa, 66 BC

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo r., behind, sceptre.*

*Rev. Q POMPONI MVSA, Melpomene standing facing, head right, holding club in right hand and mask in left.*

587. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.7 mm;  
3.15 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 830

Sydenham 816; Crawford 410/4

## L. Scribonius Libo, 62 BC Rome

*Obv. BON EVENT LIBO, Head of Bonus Eventus right, with broad diadem.*

*Rev. PVTEAL SCRIBON above and beneath garlanded well-head ornamented with two lyres and tongs.*

588. **AR**<sup>361</sup> Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
2.64 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 827, broken

Sydenham 928; Crawford 416/1a

## L. Roscius Fabatus, 59 BC

*Obv. Head of Juno Sospita in goat skin, L ROSCI below, symbol behind.*

*Rev. Girl standing right feeding serpent before, symbol to left, FABATI in ex.*

589. **AR**<sup>362</sup> Denarius serratus,  
18.0/18.0 mm; 3.12 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 337

Sydenham 915; Crawford 412/1

## P. Fonteius P f Capito, 55 BC

*Obv. [P FONTEIVS P F CAPITO III VIR] helmeted and draped bust of Mars right, trophy over shoulder.*

*Rev. [MN FONT TR MIL] warrior on horseback thrusting his spear at a Gaulish enemy who is about to slay an unarmed third combatant.*

590. \***AR**<sup>363</sup> Denarius, 17.2/17.0 mm;  
3.58 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 1182

591. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm; 3.48 g;  
3 h; Inv. no. 8581

Sydenham 900; Crawford 429/1

<sup>357</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>358</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations, grave find in mound № 7.

<sup>359</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>360</sup> Karasura, from the archaeological excavations in 1984.

<sup>361</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>362</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>363</sup> Stara Zagora.



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## Marcus Junius Brutus, 54 BC

### Rome

*Obv. Bust of Liberty right, LIBERTAS left.*  
*Rev. BRVTVS in ex, the consul L Junius Brutus walking left between two lictors, preceded by an accensus; the axe of the last lictor is up instead of down.*

592. AR<sup>364</sup> Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.97 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2722  
Sydenham 906; Crawford 433/1

## Man. Acilius Glabrio, 49 BC, Rome

*Obv. SALVTIS, laureate head of Salus right.*  
*Rev. MN ACILIVS III VIR VALETIV, Valetudo standing left, leaning against column and holding serpent.*

593. AR<sup>365</sup> Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.55 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 826  
Sydenham 922; Crawford 442/1b

## Julius Caesar, 49-48 BC, Military mint traveling with Caesar in northern Italy

*Obv. CAESAR in exergue, elephant right, trampling on serpent.*  
*Rev. Simpulum, sprinkler, axe and priest's hat.*

594. AR<sup>366</sup> Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.86 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 234  
595. AR<sup>367</sup> Denarius, 17.5/17.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 4627  
596. \*AR<sup>368</sup> Denarius, 19.5/18.0 mm;  
3.31 g; Inv. no. 3945/1  
597. \*AR<sup>369</sup> Denarius, 17.5/17.0 mm;  
3.75 g; Inv. no. 3945/2  
Sydenham 1006; Crawford 443/1

<sup>364</sup> Hrishteni village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>365</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>366</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>367</sup> Etropole town.

<sup>368</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations, grave find in mound № 7.

<sup>369</sup> Chatalka archaeological excavations, grave find in mound № 7.

## Decimus Junius Brutus, 48 BC

*Obv. Head of Pietas right, PIETAS behind.*  
*Rev. Two joined hands holding a caduceus, [ALBINVS BRVTI F] below.*

598. AR<sup>370</sup> Denarius, 20.0/17.5 mm;  
3.25 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 4336  
Sydenham 942; Crawford 450/2

## L. Plautius Plancus, 47 BC, Rome

*Obv. Mask of Medusa, facing, hair dishevelled, L PLAVTIVS below.*  
*Rev. Aurora flying right with 4 horses of the Sun, PLANCVS below.*

599. AR<sup>371</sup> Denarius, 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.69 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 1695/5  
Sydenham 959 b; Crawford 453/1 c

## Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius Scipio, 47-46 BC, Military mint in Africa, legate Eppius

*Obv. [Q METELL SCIPIO IMP], laureate head of Africa right in elephant skin headdress, grain ear before, plough below.*  
*Rev. [EPPIVS LEG F C] Hercules standing facing, naked, hand on hip, leaning on club set on a rock.*

600. AR<sup>372</sup> Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 440  
Sydenham 1051; Crawford 461/1

## Mn. Cordius Rufus, 46 BC

*Obv. [RVFVS III VIR] Conjoined heads of the Dioscuri right, stars above.*  
*Rev. Venus Verticordia standing holding scales and scepter; Cupid on her shoulder, MN CORDI behind.*

601. AR Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.70 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2045  
602. AR<sup>373</sup> Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.53 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 1827  
Sydenham 976; Crawford 463/1a

<sup>370</sup> Dalboki village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>371</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>372</sup> Kazanlak.

<sup>373</sup> Stara Zagora.



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## **T. Carisius, 46 BC, Rome**

*Obv. MONETA, Head of Juno Moneta right. Two locks of hair falling down her neck.*

*Rev. T. CARISIVS, anvil with garlanded die above, between tongs and hammer; all within laurel wreath.*

603. **AR**<sup>374</sup> Denarius, 12.0/18.0 mm;  
3.55 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 1695/7, pierced  
Sydenham 982 b; Crawford 464/2

## **P. Clodius, 42 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right, lyre behind.*

*Rev. Diana standing facing, with bow and quiver over shoulder, holding lighted torch in each hand; P CLODIVS right, M F on left.*

604. **AR**<sup>375</sup> Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.45 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 4616  
Sydenham 1117; Crawford 494/23

## **Mark Antony, Patrae(?) mint,**

### **32-31 BC Legionary Denarius**

*Obv. [ANT AVG] above, III VIR. R. P. C below, galley right*

*Rev. Legionary aquila between two standards.*

605. **AR**<sup>376</sup> Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.09 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1695/6, pierced  
606. **AR**<sup>377</sup> Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.22 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 3449

### **LEG IV**

607. **AR**<sup>378</sup> Denarius, 18.0/17.9 mm;  
3.46 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 1695/8  
Sydenham 1216-1220; Crawford  
544/14-16

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<sup>374</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>375</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>376</sup> Stara Zagora.

<sup>377</sup> Topolovgrad municipality.

<sup>378</sup> Stara Zagora.



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## COIN HOARDS

### CHERNOZEM<sup>379</sup>

**Content:** 4 drachms of Parion.

#### PARION, 5th-4th c. BC

*Obv. Archaic gorgoneion facing.*

*Rev. Incuse square with cruciform shape, a dot in the centre.*

608. **AR** 11.8/12.3 mm; 3.01 g;

Inv. no. 2699/1

609. **AR** 12.8/10.9 mm; 3.21 g;

Inv. no. 2699/2

610. **AR** 12.2/12.3 mm; 3.03 g;

Inv. no. 2699/3

611. **AR** 12.2/12.3 mm; 3.04 g;

Inv. no. 2699/4

SNG Cop. 256

### ZIMNITSA<sup>380</sup>

**Content:** 11 drachms of Parion.

#### PARION, 5th-4th c. BC

*Obv. Archaic gorgoneion facing.*

*Rev. Incuse square with cruciform shape, a dot in the centre.*

612. **AR** 12.4/11.7 mm; 2.07 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/1

613. **AR** 13.5/11.1 mm; 1.91 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/2

614. **AR** 14.3/12.2 mm; 2.00 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/3

615. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 1.23 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/4

616. **AR** 12.8/12.0 mm; 1.92 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/5

617. **AR** 12.5/10.7 mm; 3.16 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/6

618. **AR** 15.0/11.9 mm; 2.10 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/7

619. **AR** 14.9/12.2 mm; 2.00 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/8

620. **AR** 13.8/13.6 mm; 1.85 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/9

621. **AR** 12.7/11.9 mm; 1.98 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/10

622. **AR** 13.2/11.1 mm; 2.00 g;

Inv. no. TEMP 3/11

### GRANITOVO (IGCH 761)<sup>381</sup>

**Content:** 8 silver coin (Thracian Chersonese – 6 hemidrachms; Parion – 2 drachms).

#### PARION, 5th-4th c. BC

*Obv. Archaic gorgoneion facing.*

*Rev. Incuse square with cruciform shape, a dot in the centre.*

623. **AR** 12.0/11.3 mm; 3.42 g;

Inv. no. 3311/1

624. **AR** 12.2/11.9 mm; 3.03 g;

Inv. no. 3311/2

### THRACIAN CHERSONESE

*Obv. Lion's forepart right with the head re-verted.*

*Rev. Quadripartite incuse square with two opposing quarters raised and two sunken; different symbols and/or monograms.*

#### **Rev. symbol bee; no monogram**

625. **AR** 12.2/11.1 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3310/5

#### **Rev. symbol bee; monogram A**

626. **AR** 12.9/12.5 mm; 2.26 h;

Inv. no. 3310/3

<sup>379</sup> Yambol municipality.

<sup>380</sup> Yambol municipality.

<sup>381</sup> Elhovo municipality.



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**Rev. symbol corn ear; monogram ΑΓ**

627. **AR** 14.7/12.8 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3310/1

**Rev. symbol bucranium; monogram X**

628. **AR** 12.0/11.6 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3310/2

**Rev. symbol swastika; monogram illegible**

629. **AR** 12.9/10.8 mm; 2.43 g;  
Inv. no. 3310/6

**Rev. symbol illegible; monogram I**

630. **AR** 12.8/12.6 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3310/4

**TROYANOVO (IGCH 753)**

**Content:** 552 silver coins (Thracian Chersonese – 442, Parion – 110).

**THRACIAN CHERSONESE**

*Obv. Lion's forepart right with the head reverted.*

*Rev. Quadripartite incuse square with two opposing quarters raised and two sunken; different symbols and/or monograms.*

**Rev. no symbol**

*no monogram*

*pellet in each sunken field*

631. **AR** 12.4/12.2 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-1

632. **AR** 12.8/12.2 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-2

633. **AR** 13.6/12.4 mm; 1.76 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-10

634. **AR** 12.3/11.2 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-11

635. **AR** 11.9/11.9 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-12

636. **AR** 13.5/11.5 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-13

637. **AR** 12.9/11.5 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-15

638. **AR** 13.0/11.9 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-20

639. **AR** 13.1/13.0 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-23

640. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-24

641. **AR** 15.2/14.3 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-26

642. **AR** 12.6/11.3 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-27

643. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-43

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

644. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-61



*without pellets*

645. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-25

note: on the reverse are visible  
traces of the obverse die (double  
struck coin?)

*monogram I*

*pellet in each sunken field*

646. **AR** 11.5/11.3 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-4  
647. **AR** 11.8/11.8 mm; 2.48 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-14  
648. **AR** 10.9/10.6 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-17  
649. **AR** 12.1/11.9 mm; 2.15 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-29  
650. **AR** 13.8/12.7 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-32  
651. **AR** 12.1/12.1 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-33  
652. **AR** 13.4/13.2 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-36

*monogram AI*

*pellet in each sunken field*

653. **AR** 12.5/12.2 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-3  
654. **AR** 13.2/13.2 mm; 2.07 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-5  
655. **AR** 13.3/12.7 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-31  
656. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-2  
657. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-4

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

658. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-68

*monogram H in one of the raised fields*

*pellet in each sunken field*

659. **AR** 12.4/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-1  
660. **AR** 13.4/12.5 mm; 2.46 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-16  
661. **AR** 12.9/12.6 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-18

662. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-13

*monogram HP*

*pellet in each sunken field*

663. **AR** 12.3/11.8 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-6  
664. **AR** 12.7/12.0 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-21

*monogram A*

*pellet in each sunken field*

665. **AR** 13.5/12.6 mm; 2.49 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-35  
666. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-32

*monogram Σ or M*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

667. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-6

*pellet in each sunken field*

668. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-26

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

669. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-1

**Rev. symbol amphora (65 pcs.)**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

670. **AR** 13.4/12.9 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-22  
671. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 3073-25  
672. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-38

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

673. **AR** 13.3/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-4  
674. **AR** 12.8/12.4 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-30  
675. **AR** 13.3/12.7 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-3  
676. **AR** 13.8/12.2 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-6



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677. **AR** 12.7/12.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-7  
678. **AR** 12.8/12.7 mm; 1.95 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-13  
679. **AR** 13.3/12.2 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-15  
680. **AR** 13.5/12.8 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-18  
681. **AR** 13.7/11.9 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-20  
682. **AR** 12.9/12.7 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-23  
683. **AR** 12.7/11.1 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-24  
684. **AR** 12.7/12.7 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-28  
685. **AR** 12.9/12.7 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-34  
686. **AR** 12.5/12.3 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-47  
687. **AR** 13.0/11.7 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-49  
688. **AR** 13.2/12.8 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-50  
689. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3085-15  
690. **AR** 13.8/13.1 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-41  
691. **AR** 14.2/12.7 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-45

*monogram AI*

*without pellets*

692. **AR** 13.1/12.9 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-16

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

693. **AR** 12.7/12.3 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3054-2  
694. **AR** 12.7/12.5 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-19  
695. **AR** 12.9/12.8 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-5  
696. **AR** 12.7/12.0 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-8  
697. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-12

698. **AR** 12.2/11.6 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-27  
699. **AR** 13.1/12.6 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-29  
700. **AR** 11.7/11.6 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-39  
701. **AR** 14.1/13.2 mm; 2.47 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-40  
702. **AR** 12.8/11.7 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-42  
703. **AR** 12.7/12.6 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-44  
704. **AR** 13.3/12.8 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-45  
705. **AR** 13.3/12.2 mm; 2.46 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-52  
706. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-50  
707. **AR** 12.6/11.2 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-40  
708. **AR** 12.6/12.3 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-46

*monogram EY*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

709. **AR** 14.5/13.0 mm; 2.21 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-13  
710. **AR** 11.7/11.4 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-9  
711. **AR** 12.9/12.8 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-10  
712. **AR** 13.3/13.2 mm; 2.47 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-16



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713. **AR** 13.3/12.8 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-17  
714. **AR** 11.6/10.9 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-21  
715. **AR** 12.1/11.3 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-22  
716. **AR** 12.6/12.2 mm; 2.21 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-30  
717. **AR** 12.6/12.3 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-32  
718. **AR** 12.7/11.6 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-33  
719. **AR** 13.9/12.8 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-35  
720. **AR** 12.7/12.2 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-43  
721. **AR** 12.5/12.4 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-48  
722. **AR** 12.6/12.2 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-53  
723. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-3  
724. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-55  
725. **AR** 13.2/12.7 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-42

*monogram EBA*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

726. **AR** 13.1/12.1 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-32  
727. **AR** 12.9/12.3 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-37  
728. **AR** 13.1/12.8 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-36

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

729. **AR** 13.6/11.3 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-2  
730. **AR** 12.4/12.2 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-19

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

731. **AR** 14.0/12.8 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-44

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

732. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-25  
733. **AR** 12.4/12.2 mm; 2.43 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-26  
734. **AR** 13.8/13.1 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-47

**Rev. symbol bee (52 pcs.)**

*no monogram*

*without pellets*

735. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-24  
*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

736. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-14  
737. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-44

*monogram EY*

*without pellets*

738. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-28  
739. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-69

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

740. **AR** 15.0/13.5 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-6  
741. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-9  
742. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-15  
743. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-16  
744. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-33  
745. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-34  
746. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-35  
747. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.47 g;  
Inv. no. 3075-38  
748. **AR** 11.5/11.5 mm; 2.50 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-47



713



714



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717



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737



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740



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744



745



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748

*monogram AF*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

749. **AR** 13.5/12.6 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3073-15

note: rev. partly out of the flan

750. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3075-1

751. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3075-3

752. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3075-10

753. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3075-19

note: monogram and pellet unclear –  
partly out of flan

754. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3075-23

note: monogram unclear

755. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3075-29

756. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3075-30

757. **AR** 13.0/11.5 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3075-36

*monogram AY*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

758. **AR** 14.0/14.0 mm; 2.24 g;

Inv. no. 3075-12

759. **AR** 15.0/13.5 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3075-17

760. **AR** 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3075-21

761. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3075-25

762. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3075-26

763. **AR** 14.0/14.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3075-27

764. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3080-57

765. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3080-76

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

766. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3075-7

767. **AR** 14.0/11.0 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3075-8

768. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3075-31

769. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3075-32

770. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3080-14

771. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3080-18

772. **AR** 16.0/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3080-53

*monogram E*

*without pellets*

773. **AR** 13.0/11.0 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3075-11

pellet in one of the sunken fields

774. **AR** 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3075-4

775. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.42 g;

Inv. no. 3075-24

776. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3075-37

*monogram EBA*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

777. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3075-2

778. **AR** 13.5/13.5 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3075-20

*monogram AE2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

779. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3067-10

780. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3075-22

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

781. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3080-17

*monogram II*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

782. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3080-28



749



750



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752



753



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770



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772



773



774



775



776



777



778



779



780



781



782

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

783. **AR** 13.5/13.5 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3080-12

*monogram illegible*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

784. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3075-5

*note: field with the pellet partly out of flan*

785. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3075-13

786. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3075-18

**Rev. symbol lizard (41 pcs.)**

*monogram AF*

*without pellets*

787. **AR** 12.5/11.0 mm; 2.45 g;

Inv. no. 3067-12

788. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3067-17

789. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3067-16

790. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.27 g;

Inv. no. 3080-21

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

791. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.42 g;

Inv. no. 3067-1

792. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.42 g;

Inv. no. 3067-4

793. **AR** 11.5/11.5 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3067-24

794. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 1.81 g;

Inv. no. 3067-28

795. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.43 g;

Inv. no. 3067-31

796. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3067-33

797. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.43 g;

Inv. no. 3067-35

798. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3067-36

799. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.21 g;

Inv. no. 3067-37

800. **AR** 13.0/11.5 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3080-48

801. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3080-64

*monogram X*

*without pellets*

802. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3067-6

803. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm;

2.27 g; Inv. no. 3067-7

804. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3067-11

805. **AR** 13.5/13.5 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3067-20

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

806. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3067-2

807. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3067-3

808. **AR** 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3067-8

809. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3067-25

810. **AR** 11.5/11.0 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3067-26

811. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3067-29

812. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3067-30

813. **AR** 11.5/11.0 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3067-32

814. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3067-34

815. **AR** 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3080-66

816. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3080-72

*monogram EY*

*without pellets*

817. **AR** 12.5/11.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3067-9

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

818. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3067-5



783



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785



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807



808



809



810



811



812



813



814



815



816



817



818

819. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-22  
820. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-23  
821. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-27  
822. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-71

*monogram A*

*without pellets*

823. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-21  
824. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-14

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

825. **AR** 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.43 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-38  
826. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-19

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

827. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-15

**Rev. symbol fish (35 pcs.)**

*no monogram*

*pellet in each sunken field*

828. **AR** 14.9/12.4 mm; 2.09 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-20

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

829. **AR** 12.3/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-11  
830. **AR** 14.1/13.8 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-17  
831. **AR** 12.4/12.1 mm; 2.47 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-25  
832. **AR** 13.7/12.6 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-34

*monogram AΓ*

*without pellets*

833. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3085-4  
*pellet in each sunken field*

834. **AR** 13.2/12.5 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-12

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

835. **AR** 14.2/12.4 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-9  
836. **AR** 13.9/12.6 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-2  
837. **AR** 13.5/12.6 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-3  
838. **AR** 13.4/12.7 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-9  
839. **AR** 14.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3085-16  
840. **AR** 13.1/12.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-18  
841. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-26  
842. **AR** 12.9/12.3 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-33

*monogram E*

*without pellets*

843. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-24

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

844. **AR** 14.4/12.7 mm; 1.93 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-5  
845. **AR** 12.8/12.1 mm; 2.22 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-8  
846. **AR** 13.4/12.3 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-6  
847. **AR** 13.7/13.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-8  
848. **AR** 12.4/11.8 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-10  
849. **AR** 15.0/13.6 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-27  
850. **AR** 14.6/13.4 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-29  
851. **AR** 13.9/12.3 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-31  
852. **AR** 13.3/12.4 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-19

*monogram E*

*pellet in each sunken field*

853. **AR** 13.1/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-7  
854. **AR** 13.6/13.4 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-11



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850



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854

855. **AR** 13.0/12.4 mm; 2.50 g;

Inv. no. 3068-13

856. **AR** 14.4/13.1 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3070-9

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

857. **AR** 13.5/13.1 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3068-23

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

858. **AR** 14.1/12.2 mm; 2.21 g;

Inv. no. 3068-1

859. **AR** 13.5/12.9 mm; 2.14 g;

Inv. no. 3068-5

860. **AR** 16.0/12.0 mm; 1.96 g;

Inv. no. 3080-73

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

861. **AR** 13.7/12.8 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3068-28

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

862. **AR** 12.2/12.1 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3068-14

**Rev. symbol pentagram (32 pcs.)**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

863. **AR** 13.1/12.8 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3073-28

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in each sunken field*

864. **AR** 13.9/13.9 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3073-7

865. **AR** 14.6/13.8 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3073-8

866. **AR** 14.0/13.4 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3073-11

867. **AR** 13.2/12.5 mm; 2.51 g;

Inv. no. 3073-12

868. **AR** 12.7/12.2 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3073-13

869. **AR** 13.5/12.8 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3073-16

870. **AR** 12.6/11.9 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3073-18

871. **AR** 13.6/13.3 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3073-24

872. **AR** 12.7/12.7 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3073-26

873. **AR** 13.6/12.5 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3073-27

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

874. **AR** 12.8/12.8 mm; 2.13 g;

Inv. no. 3073-2

875. **AR** 12.8/11.6 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3073-17

876. **AR** 13.1/12.6 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3073-20

877. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.23 g;

Inv. no. 3080-51

*monogram K*

*pellet in each sunken field*

878. **AR** 12.9/12.9 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3070-28

879. **AR** 13.7/12.2 mm; 2.12 g;

Inv. no. 3073-1

880. **AR** 13.7/13.2 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3074-4

881. **AR** 13.6/13.6 mm; 2.24 g;

Inv. no. 3073-6

882. **AR** 13.5/13.3 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3073-9

883. **AR** 13.0/12.4 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3073-10

884. **AR** 13.8/12.4 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3073-14

*monogram EY*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

885. **AR** 13.9/12.9 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3073-19

886. **AR** 13.4/13.4 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3073-21

887. **AR** 13.9/13.0 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3073-23

888. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3080-30

*monogram AF*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

889. **AR** 13.1/12.1 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3073-5



855



856



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864



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888



889

890. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-65

*monogram A*

*pellet in each sunken field*

891. **AR** 13.7/13.3 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3073-4

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

892. **AR** 13.4/12.6 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 3073-3

*monogram I*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

893. **AR** 12.3/11.9 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3073-22

*monogram illegible*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

894. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3067-18

### **Rev. symbol caduceus**

*monogram EY*

*without pellets*

895. **AR** 12.7/12.7 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-11

896. **AR** 13.8/12.7 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-10

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

897. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.45 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-1

898. **AR** 14.3/13.4 mm; 2.59 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-2

899. **AR** 12.1/12.1 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-8

900. **AR** 13.6/13.6 mm; 2.23 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-12

901. **AR** 13.3/13.3 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-17

902. **AR** 14.0/13.2 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-18

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

903. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-3

904. **AR** 12.7/12.4 mm; 2.47 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-4

905. **AR** 14.9/12.9 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-5

906. **AR** 12.3/12.3 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-7

907. **AR** 13.1/12.8 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-21

908. **AR** 14.0/12.7 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-22

*monogram AY*

*without pellets*

909. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-6

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

910. **AR** 12.6/11.5 mm; 1.93 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-13

911. **AR** 13.4/12.3 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-15

912. **AR** 13.3/12.4 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-16

*monogram X*

*without pellets*

913. **AR** 12.8/12.4 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-9

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

914. **AR** 13.4/12.2 mm; 2.43 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-14

915. **AR** 13.1/13.1 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3059-20

916. **AR** 14.2/13.5 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-2

### **Rev. symbol sickle**

*monogram AF*

*pellet in each sunken field*

917. **AR** 13.8/13.3 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-2

918. **AR** 13.4/13.1 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-6

919. **AR** 12.2/12.2 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-7

920. **AR** 12.8/12.3 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-13



890



891



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893



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897



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911



912



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917



918



919



920

921. **AR** 12.2/12.2 mm; 2.27 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-30  
922. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3079-2

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

923. **AR** 12.6/12.6 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-4  
924. **AR** 11.9/11.9 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-5  
925. **AR** 11.0/10.5 mm; 2.27 g;  
Inv. no. 3066  
926. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-38  
927. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-41

*monogram I*

*pellet in each sunken field*

928. **AR** 12.2/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-8  
929. **AR** 13.0/12.2 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-9  
930. **AR** 13.0/11.5 mm; 2.47 g;  
Inv. no. 3079-4

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

931. **AR** 12.6/11.5 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-12  
932. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-63

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

933. **AR** 11.7/11.1 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-11

*monogram K*

*pellet in each sunken field*

934. **AR** 13.4/12.6 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-10

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

935. **AR** 11.0/11.0 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-46

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

936. **AR** 12.4/11.1 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3052-3  
937. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3079-1

**Rev. symbol corn ear**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

938. **AR** 14.3/13.4 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-3  
939. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3079-3  
940. **AR** 14.5/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-70  
941. **AR** 13.0/11.5 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-74  
942. **AR** 13.5/11.5 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-75

*monogram AΓ*

*without pellets*

943. **AR** 13.8/13.2 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-7  
944. **AR** 12.4/12.4 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3068-15  
945. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.19 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-35

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

946. **AR** 12.3/12.1 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-2  
947. **AR** 14.5/12.7 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-14  
948. **AR** 13.5/13.2 mm; 2.63 g;  
Inv. no. 3091-43

*monogram E*

*without pellets*

949. **AR** 13.0/12.8 mm; 2.23 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-4

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

950. **AR** 12.2/11.3 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-6  
951. **AR** 13.2/13.1 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3074-46  
952. **AR** 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-33



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950



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952

953. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 1.87 g;

Inv. no. 3080-49

*monogram ΓA*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

954. **AR** 13.0/12.7 mm; 2.23 g;

Inv. no. 3074-11

*monogram X*

*pellet in each sunken field*

955. **AR** 13.8/11.1 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3074-51

### **Rev. symbol wreath**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

956. **AR** 13.2/13.1 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3072-1

957. **AR** 12.9/12.2 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3072-2

958. **AR** 13.4/12.9 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3072-3

959. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3072-4

960. **AR** 13.1/11.8 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3072-5

961. **AR** 14.0/11.8 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3072-6

962. **AR** 13.9/13.9 mm; 2.23 g;

Inv. no. 3072-8

963. **AR** 13.7/13.3 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3072-9

964. **AR** 12.5/12.1 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3072-10

965. **AR** 11.9/11.8 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3072-11

966. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3080-16

### **Rev. symbol plough**

*monogram AΓ*

*without pellets*

967. **AR** 12.2/11.6 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3055-3

968. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.23 g;

Inv. no. 3080-31

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

969. **AR** 13.3/12.4 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3055-1

970. **AR** 12.6/12.6 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3055-2

971. **AR** 13.3/12.1 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3055-5

972. **AR** 13.0/12.2 mm; 2.29 g;

Inv. no. 3055-6

973. **AR** 12.4/12.4 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3055-7

974. **AR** 12.9/12.9 mm; 2.27 g;

Inv. no. 3055-8

975. **AR** 13.3/12.8 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3074-1

*monogram X*

*without pellets*

976. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3069-5

*monogram H*

*without pellets*

977. **AR** 12.6/11.8 mm; 2.29 g;

Inv. no. 3056-1

### **Rev. symbol bucranium**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

978. **AR** 12.2/11.2 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3055-4

979. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3062-1

980. **AR** 13.5/13.1 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3062-2

*monogram H*

*without pellets*

981. **AR** 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3080-7

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

982. **AR** 13.3/12.0 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3062-3

983. **AR** 13.7/12.8 mm; 2.29 g;

Inv. no. 3063

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

984. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3080-11



953



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978



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980



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984

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

985. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-54

**Rev. symbol torch**

*monogram AΓ*

*without pellets*

986. **AR** 13.1/12.4 mm; 2.46 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-7

987. **AR** 13.0/12.6 mm; 2.27 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-8

988. **AR** 12.8/12.4 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-9

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

989. **AR** 13.7/12.7 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-3

*monogram H*

*without pellets*

990. **AR** 13.2/12.3 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-4

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

991. **AR** 13.2/12.6 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-1

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

992. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3053-5

**Rev. symbol wine with a bunch of grape**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

993. **AR** 13.4/12.6 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3054-9

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

994. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3069-2

995. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3069-3

996. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3069-6

997. **AR** 13.0/12.6 mm; 2.21 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-34

998. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-39

999. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-56

**Rev. symbol star with 8 rays**

*monogram I*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1000. **AR** 13.3/13.0 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3054-1

1001. **AR** 13.6/12.2 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3054-4

1002. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-20

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1003. fourré, 13.4/12.7 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3061-10

1004. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3054-3

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1005. **AR** 12.7/12.7 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3054-8

**Rev. symbol ivy leaf**

*no monogram*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1006. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3080-62

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1007. **AR** 12.7/11.5 mm; 2.54 g;  
Inv. no. 3071-1

1008. fourré 12.7/12.5 mm; 1.69 g;  
Inv. no. 3071-2

1009. **AR** 13.1/12.7 mm; 2.46 g;  
Inv. no. 3071-3

1010. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.48 g;  
Inv. no. 3071-4

1011. **AR** 13.4/12.1 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3070-25



985



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987



988



989



990



991



992



993



994



995



996



997



998



999



1000



1001



1002



1003



1004



1005



1006



1007



1008



1009



1010



1011

**Rev. symbol club**

*no monogram*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1012. **AR** 12.3/11.8 mm; 2.71 g;

Inv. no. 3060-2

1013. **AR** 13.5/12.1 mm; 2.89 g;

Inv. no. 3060-4

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1014. **AR** 12.5/11.8 mm; 2.70 g;

Inv. no. 3060-3

1015. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.50 g;

Inv. no. 3080-59

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1016. **AR** 14.4/12.4 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3060-1

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1017. **AR** 13.5/11.5 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3080-34

**Rev. symbol cicada**

*monogram AΓ*

*without pellets*

1018. **AR** 13.6/11.8 mm; 2.24 g;

Inv. no. 3058-5

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1019. **AR** 12.7/12.4 mm; 2.26 g;

Inv. no. 3058-1

1020. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3058-2

1021. **AR** 13.6/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3058-3

1022. **AR** 12.9/12.5 mm; 2.29 g;

Inv. no. 3058-4

**Rev. symbol ram's head**

*no monogram*

*without pellets*

1023. **AR** 12.1/11.6 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3057-1

*monogram A*

*without pellets*

1024. **AR** 13.0/12.3 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3057-2

1025. **AR** 13.6/12.8 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3057-3

**Rev. symbol corn grain**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1026. **AR** 13.3/13.2 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3068-21

1027. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3078

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1028. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3080-29

**Rev. symbol olive leaf with olive**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1029. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3080-45

*monogram HP*

*without pellets*

1030. **AR** 11.9/11.9 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3056-2

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1031. **AR** 13.2/12.4 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3061-1

**Rev. symbol shell**

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1032. **AR** 13.6/12.8 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3070-7

1033. **AR** 13.3/12.7 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3070-8

1034. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.16 g;

Inv. no. 3077

**Rev. symbol bunch of grape**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1035. **AR** 13.1/12.1 mm; 2.43 g;

Inv. no. 3054-10



1012



1013



1014



1015



1016



1017



1018



1019



1020



1021



1022



1023



1024



1025



1026



1027



1028



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1030



1031



1032



1033



1034



1035

1036. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3069-1

1037. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3069-8

**Rev. symbol crossed corn grains**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1038. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.45 g;

Inv. no. 3079-5

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1039. **AR** 14.6/14.1 mm; 2.43 g;

Inv. no. 3053-6

**Rev. symbol celery leaf**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1040. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3069-4

1041. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.46 g;

Inv. no. 3069-7

**Rev. symbol bow**

*monogram A*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1042. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3065-1

1043. **AR** 12.5/11.0 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3065-2

**Rev. symbol rosetta with 8 rays**

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1044. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3054-6

1045. **AR** 12.4/12.0 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3054-7

**Rev. symbol rose**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1046. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3064-1

1047. **AR** 13.4/13.4 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3072-7

**Rev. symbol lekythos and strigiles**

*monogram I*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1048. **AR** 13.7/12.6 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3074-41

**Rev. symbol flower**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1049. **AR** 12.3/12.3 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3059-19

**Rev. symbol poppy**

*monogram H*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1050. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.43 g;

Inv. no. 3080-60

**Rev. symbol rooster**

*monogram H*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1051. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3064-2

**Rev. symbol star with 8 rays, ivy leaf**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1052. **AR** 14.4/12.7 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3054-5

**Rev. symbol labrys**

*monogram AMA*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1053. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3076

**Rev. symbol illegible**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1054. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3080-22

1055. **AR** 13.0/11.0 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3080-9



1036



1037



1038



1039



1040



1041



1042



1043



1044



1045



1046



1047



1048



1049



1050



1051



1052



1053



1054



1055

*monogram AF*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1056. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.22 g;

Inv. no. 3080-8

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1057. **AR** 12.7/12.2 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3074-31

1058. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3080-5

1059. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3080-15

1060. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3080-42

1061. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3080-52

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1062. **AR** 13.5/13.5 mm; 2.24 g;

Inv. no. 3080-36

1063. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3080-67

1064. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3080-40

*monogram I*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1065. **AR** 12.9/12.6 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3070-22

1066. **AR** 11.5/11.5 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3080-58

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1067. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.45 g;

Inv. no. 3080-19

*monogram EY2*

*without pellets*

1068. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3080-37

*monogram H*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1069. **AR** 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.29 g;

Inv. no. 3080-10

*monogram EBA*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1070. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3080-27

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1071. **AR** 13.9/12.2 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3058-6

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1072. **AR** 11.5/11.0 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3080-23

**PARION**

*Obv. Facing gorgoneion with protruding tongue, serpents around, with or without monogram above the head.*

*Rev. ΠA-ΠI, cow standing l., head turned back; legend above and beneath the cow; different symbols below or above the cow.*

**Obv. no monogram.**

*Rev. symbol patera*

1073. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.35 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3084-1

1074. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.44 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3084-2

1075. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.43 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 3084-3

1076. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.36 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3084-4

1077. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.36 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3084-5

1078. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.31 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3084-6

1079. **AR** 11.5/11.0 mm; 2.37 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3084-7

1080. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.46 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 3084-8

1081. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3084-9

1082. **AR** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.27 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3084-10

1083. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.41 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3084-11

1084. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 3084-12

1085. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.35 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3084-13



1056



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1080



1081



1082



1083



1084



1085

1086. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.43 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3084-14  
1087. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.34 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3084-15  
1088. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.35 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3084-16  
1089. **AR** 15.0/13.5 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3084-18  
1090. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3084-19  
1091. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3084-20  
1092. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.31 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3084-21  
1093. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3084-22  
1094. **AR** 13.3/13.0 mm 2.40 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-31  
1095. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3084-17

note: mint-made error – the obverse  
is a negative image of the reverse.

ΠΑ-ΠΙ, cow standing left, head  
turned back; legend above and  
beneath the cow.

*Rev. symbol rosetta*

1096. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.38 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3085-2  
1097. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.35 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3085-3  
1098. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.52 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3085-5  
1099. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.36 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3085-6  
1100. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3085-7  
1101. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.41 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3085-8  
1102. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.39 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3085-9  
1103. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3085-10  
1104. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.28 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3085-11  
1105. **AR** 16.0/14.0 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3085-13  
1106. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.37 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3085-14  
1107. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.36 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3086-1  
1108. **AR** 12.9/12.7 mm; 2.31 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3091-4  
1109. **AR** 12.9/12.6 mm; 2.42 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-8  
1110. **AR** 12.8/12.6 mm; 2.37 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-10  
1111. **AR** 13.4/13.3 mm; 2.48 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-14  
1112. **AR** 13.0/12.4 mm; 2.28 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-16  
1113. **AR** 12.5/11.6 mm; 2.40 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-27  
1114. **AR** 12.5/12.2 mm; 2.36 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-29

*Rev. symbol olive branch*

1115. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.33 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-1  
1116. **AR** 16.0/13.5 mm; 2.42 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-2  
1117. **AR** 14.5/14.0 mm; 2.38 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-3  
1118. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.31 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-5  
1119. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.41 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-7  
1120. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-8  
1121. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.42 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-10



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1100



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1102



1103



1104



1105



1106



1107



1108



1109



1110



1111



1112



1113



1114



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1116



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1118



1119



1120



1121

1122. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.38 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-11  
1123. **AR** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.41 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-12  
1124. **AR** 14.5/14.0 mm; 2.31 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-13  
1125. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.43 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-14  
1126. **AR** 14.5/13.0 mm; 2.41 g; 12  
h; Inv. no. 3082-15  
1127. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.40 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-16  
1128. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.41 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-17  
1129. **AR** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3083-3  
1130. **AR** 14.2/12.6 mm; 2.31 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-12

*Rev. symbol wreath*

1131. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.44 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3086-3  
1132. **AR** 16.0/15.0 mm; 2.44 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3086-4  
1133. **AR** 15.2/13.2 mm; 2.36 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-7  
1134. fourré 14.5/12.8 mm; 1.85 g;  
2 h; Inv. no. 3091-9  
1135. **AR** 14.1/13.3 mm; 2.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-19  
1136. **AR** 14.2/12.8 mm; 2.40 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-25

*Rev. symbol sickle*

1137. **AR** 16.0/14.0 mm; 2.43 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3081-1  
1138. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.33 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3081-2  
1139. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.40 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3081-3  
1140. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.42 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3081-4  
1141. **AR** 15.0/14.5 mm; 2.42 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3081-5  
1142. **AR** 12.9/12.6 mm; 2.38 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3091-33

*Rev. symbol bucranium*

1143. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.24 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3083-1  
1144. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3088-1  
1145. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3088-2  
1146. **AR** 12.7/12.1 mm; 2.36 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-1  
1147. **AR** 14.4/12.5 mm; 2.39 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-35

*Rev. symbol corn ear*

1148. **AR** 14.0/14.0 mm; 2.38 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-4  
1149. **AR** 15.0/13.0 mm; 2.38 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-6  
1150. **AR** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.35 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-9  
1151. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.43 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3082-18

*Rev. symbol shell*

1152. **AR** 13.3/12.8 mm; 2.42 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-17  
1153. **AR** 12.8/12.6 mm; 2.37 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3091-30  
1154. **AR** 13.8/13.5 mm; 2.27 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 3091-37

*Rev. symbol moon sickle*

1155. **AR** 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.33 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3087  
1156. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.40 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-39

*Rev. symbol dotted circle*

1157. **AR** 15.5/13.0 mm; 2.42 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3085-1



1122



1123



1124



1125



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1128



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1158. **AR** 13.5/13.5 mm; 2.27 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3085-12

*Rev. symbol ivy leaf*

1159. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.40 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3089-1

1160. **AR** 11.5/11.5 mm; 2.40 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3089-2

*Rev. symbol bee*

1161. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.40 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3083-2

*Rev. symbol club*

1162. **AR** 14.5/13.0 mm; 2.42 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3090

*Rev. symbol fish*

1163. **AR** 14.0/12.9 mm; 2.41 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-24

1164. **AR** 14.0/13.9 mm; 2.33 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-36

note: symbol above the cow

*Rev. symbol pileus*

1165. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.39 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-5

1166. **AR** 14.2/14.1 mm; 2.24 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-18

note: symbol above the cow

*Rev. symbol illegible*

1167. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.53 g; 12  
h; Inv. no. 3091-2

1168. **AR** 13.8/13.4 mm; 2.37 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-3

1169. **AR** 15.5/12.9 mm; 2.71 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-6

1170. **AR** 14.6/13.3 mm; 2.37 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-11

1171. **AR** 15.5/14.2 mm; 2.31 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-13

1172. **AR** 12.3/12.2 mm; 2.30 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3091-20

1173. **AR** 12.8/11.9 mm; 2.37 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-21

1174. **AR** 13.5/12.6 mm; 2.61 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-22

1175. **AR** 14.8/13.2 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-23

1176. **AR** 13.3/12.4 mm; 2.51 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3091-26

1177. **AR** 12.3/12.1 mm; 2.43 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-28

1178. **AR** 12.6/12.3 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3091-32

1179. **AR** 13.0/12.4 mm; 2.45 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-38

**Obv. monogram EP above the gorgon's  
head.**

*Rev. symbol wreath*

1180. **AR** 15.0/14.5 mm; 2.27 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3086-02

1181. **AR** 13.5/13.4 mm; 2.35 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3091-34

*Rev. symbol illegible*

1182. **AR** 14.2/13.5 mm; 2.41 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3091-15



1158



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1177



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1182

## GORNO NOVO SELO (IGCH 751)

**Content:** 399 silver coins (Thracian Chersonese – 299, Parion – 96, 1 hybrid coin of Thracian Chersonese and Parion types, Apollonia Pontica – 3).

### THRACIAN CHERSONESE

*Obv. Lion's forepart right with the head reverted.*

*Rev. Quadripartite incuse square with two opposing quarters raised and two sunken; different symbols and/or monograms.*

#### Rev. no symbol

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1183. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-14

*pellet in each sunken field*

1184. **AR** 13.7/13.0 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-12

1185. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.27 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-14

1186. **AR** 12.8/12.4 mm; 2.46 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-16

1187. **AR** 12.4/12.0 mm; 2.18 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-23

1188. **AR** 12.7/11.7 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-24

1189. **AR** 13.4/12.7 mm; 2.23 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-3

1190. **AR** 13.9/13.1 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-8

1191. **AR** 12.8/12.1 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3300-3

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1192. **AR** 13.0/12.3 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-19

1193. **AR** 12.7/11.6 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-5

*monogram A*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1194. **AR** 12.9/12.2 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-10

1195. **AR** 12.4/11.5 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-29

1196. **AR** 13.1/12.8 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-30

1197. **AR** 13.0/12.6 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-6

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1198. **AR** 14.0/11.8 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-3

1199. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 1.78 g;  
Inv. no. 3300-2

*monogram I*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1200. **AR** 13.6/12.8 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-17

*monogram H*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1201. **AR** 12.8/12.6 mm; 2.23 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-9

*monogram HP*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1202. **AR** 12.3/11.9 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-4

*monogram Σ*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1203. **AR** 12.8/12.0 mm; 2.18 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-2

*monogram AE2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1204. **AR** 12.6/12.3 mm; 2.07 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-7

*monogram Π*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1205. **AR** 12.1/10.1 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-21



1183



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1199



1200



1201



1202



1203



1204



1205

**Rev. symbol bee (41 pcs.)**

*no monogram*

*without pellets*

1206. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-14  
1207. **AR** 13.7/13.1 mm; 2.43 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-5

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1208. **AR** 13.0/12.1 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-12  
1209. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-15  
1210. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-16  
1211. **AR** 13.2/12.7 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-9

*monogram AI*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1212. **AR** 12.8/12.6 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-10  
1213. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-11  
1214. **AR** 12.2/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-19  
1215. **AR** 14.2/13.5 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-34

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1216. **AR** 13.1/12.9 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-14  
1217. **AR** 11.3/11.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-24  
1218. **AR** 13.9/12.3 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-29  
1219. **AR** 13.2/12.5 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-35

*monogram EY*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1220. **AR** 12.8/11.6 mm; 2.54 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-16  
1221. **AR** 13.4/12.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-17  
1222. **AR** 13.1/12.0 mm; 2.22 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-13  
1223. **AR** 13.1/12.1 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-17

1224. **AR** 11.9/11.3 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-22

1225. **AR** 14.0/11.1 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-26

1226. **AR** 12.6/11.1 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-28

1227. **AR** 12.6/12.4 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-31

1228. **AR** 13.5/12.6 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-4

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1229. **AR** 13.0/12.1 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-23  
1230. **AR** 12.9/12.7 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-27

*monogram E*

*without pellets*

1231. **AR** 12.0/11.0 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-25

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1232. **AR** 12.4/12.4 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-22  
1233. **AR** 14.0/11.1 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-18  
1234. **AR** 12.9/12.9 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-6

*monogram AY*

*without pellets*

1235. **AR** 12.0/11.8 mm; 1.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-1

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1236. **AR** 14.2/12.3 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-15  
1237. **AR** 13.1/12.0 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-20



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1234



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1236



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1238. **AR** 13.0/11.1 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-21  
1239. **AR** 13.2/13.2 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-32  
1240. **AR** 13.0/12.2 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-8

*monogram AE*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1241. **AR** 12.7/12.5 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-36

*monogram EBA*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1242. **AR** 13.8/12.4 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-37

*pellet in each sunken field*

1243. **AR** 12.9/11.7 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-32

*monogram II*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1244. **AR** 11.8/11.2 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-30

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1245. **AR** 13.0/12.7 mm; 2.27 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-9

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

**Rev. symbol amphora (35 pcs.)**

*no monogram*

*without pellets*

1247. **AR** 12.7/12.5 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-10

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1248. **AR** 11.9/11.8 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-12

*pellet in each sunken field*

1249. **AR** 13.2/12.8 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-9

*monogram AI*

*without pellets*

1250. **AR** 12.3/11.8 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-30

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1251. **AR** 12.4/12.4 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-5

1252. **AR** 11.3/11.3 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-20

1253. **AR** 12.8/12.4 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-21

1254. **AR** 13.1/12.8 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-23

1255. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3298-2

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1256. **AR** 13.1/12.7 mm; 2.08 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-26

1257. **AR** 12.7/12.6 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-16

1258. **AR** 13.1/12.5 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-24

1259. **AR** 13.5/13.2 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-27

1260. **AR** 13.0/12.7 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-28

1261. **AR** 13.0/12.6 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-31

1262. **AR** 12.6/12.4 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-33

1263. **AR** 13.1/12.7 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-8

1264. **AR** 13.0/12.2 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3298-3

*monogram EY*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1265. **AR** 12.9/12.8 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-11

1266. **AR** 12.6/12.6 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-13

1267. **AR** 12.4/12.0 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-17

1268. **AR** 12.0/11.8 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-22

1269. **AR** 13.4/11.4 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-26

1270. **AR** 11.9/11.8 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-29

1271. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3298-1



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1271

*monogram A*

*without pellets*

1272. **AR** 12.8/12.3 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3020-6

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1273. **AR** 12.7/12.5 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3020-15

1274. **AR** 13.1/11.8 mm; 2.29 g;

Inv. no. 3020-4

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1275. **AR** 11.9/11.6 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3020-14

1276. **AR** 11.8/11.7 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3020-2

1277. **AR** 13.4/12.3 mm; 2.29 g;

Inv. no. 3020-32

*monogram I*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1278. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3298-6

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1279. **AR** 11.9/11.8 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3020-19

1280. **AR** 12.2/12.1 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3020-25

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1281. **AR** 13.4/12.9 mm; 2.75 g;

Inv. no. 3020-18

**Rev. symbol corn ear**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1282. **AR** 13.0/12.2 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3031-1

1283. **AR** 13.5/12.2 mm; 2.42 g;

Inv. no. 3031-2

1284. **AR** 15.0/13.0 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3031-6

*monogram AI*

*without pellets*

1285. **AR** 13.8/12.0 mm; 2.21 g;

Inv. no. 3020-1

1286. **AR** 12.9/12.6 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3031-22

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1287. **AR** 14.6/13.2 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3031-18

1288. **AR** 13.5/12.2 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3031-9

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1289. **AR** 12.5/12.1 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3031-14

1290. **AR** 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3031-19

1291. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.24 g;

Inv. no. 3031-4

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1292. **AR** 13.2/13.2 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3016-2

1293. **AR** 13.8/12.0 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3031-12

1294. **AR** 13.1/12.3 mm; 2.14 g;

nv. no. 3031-15

1295. **AR** 13.1/13.0 mm; 2.08 g;

Inv. no. 3031-21

1296. **AR** 13.5/12.1 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3031-7

1297. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.52 g;

Inv. no. 3031-8

1298. **AR** 13.0/11.0 mm; 2.42 g;

Inv. no. 3299-1

1299. **AR** 14.0/13.2 mm; 2.26 g;

Inv. no. 3299-2

*monogram I*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1300. **AR** 13.5/13.2 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3031-17

1301. **AR** 13.5/12.0 mm; 2.45 g;

Inv. no. 3031-3

*monogram YII*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1302. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.26 g;

Inv. no. 3031-11

1303. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3031-13



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1301



1302



1303

1304. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3031-20  
1305. **AR** 13.7/13.0 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3031-5

*monogram AE*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1306. **AR** 13.7/13.5 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3031-16

*monogram GA*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1307. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3031-10

**Rev. symbol lizard**

*monogram AF*

*without pellets*

1308. **AR** 12.5/12.4 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-8

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1309. **AR** 12.2/11.4 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-10  
1310. **AR** 12.8/12.2 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-22  
1311. **AR** 12.8/11.4 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-4  
1312. **AR** 12.6/11.3 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-9

*monogram X*

*without pellets*

1313. **AR** 13.4/11.6 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-18  
1314. **AR** 12.5/12.3 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-19

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1315. **AR** 12.1/11.5 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-21  
1316. **AR** 12.0/11.7 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-23  
1317. **AR** 12.3/11.5 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-3  
1318. **AR** 12.0/11.6 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-5  
1319. **AR** 11.7/11.5 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-6

*monogram EY*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1320. **AR** 12.2/11.6 mm;  
2.40 g; Inv. no. 3029-1

1321. **AR** 11.9/11.2 mm; 1.86 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-14

1322. **AR** 13.0/11.4 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-16

1323. **AR** 12.0/11.8 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-17

1324. **AR** 12.6/12.3 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-20

*monogram A*

*without pellets*

1325. **AR** 12.7/11.5 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-13

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1326. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-3

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1327. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.27 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-7

**Rev. symbol caduceus**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1328. **AR** 13.0/12.4 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-4

*monogram X*

*without pellets*

1329. **AR** 12.6/12.5 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-3  
1330. **AR** 14.0/13.1 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-5  
1331. **AR** 13.2/12.7 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-7  
1332. **AR** 12.9/12.0 mm; 2.40 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-9

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1333. **AR** 13.4/12.7 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-1  
1334. **AR** 13.0/12.8 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-1  
1335. **AR** 13.0/12.4 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-12



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*monogram EY*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1336. **AR** 13.7/12.5 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-13  
1337. **AR** 13.2/12.6 mm; 2.16 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-2  
1338. **AR** 12.6/12.3 mm; 2.41 g; I  
nv. no. 3033-33

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1339. **AR** 13.2/13.1 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-11

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1340. **AR** 13.4/13.1 mm; 2.22 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-15  
1341. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3296

*monogram K*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1342. **AR** 12.2/12.0 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-10

*monogram illegible*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1343. **AR** 12.8/12.7 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-6

**Rev. symbol pentagram**

*no monogram*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1344. **AR** 12.2/12.1 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-38

*monogram EY*

*without pellets*

1345. **AR** 13.1/12.6 mm; 2.10 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-1

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1346. **AR** 13.9/12.0 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-8

*monogram E*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1347. **AR** 13.4/12.9 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-10

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1348. **AR** 13.4/13.3 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-2  
1349. **AR** 12.5/11.9 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-3  
1350. **AR** 12.3/11.8 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-5

*pellet in each sunken field*

1351. **AR** 12.9/11.2 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-13  
1352. **AR** 13.5/12.2 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-6  
1353. **AR** 12.6/11.4 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-7  
1354. **AR** 13.7/12.9 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3033-7  
1355. **AR** 11.0/10.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3297

*monogram K*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1356. **AR** 13.0/11.8 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-12  
1357. **AR** 12.7/12.6 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-9

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1358. **AR** 12.9/12.6 mm; 2.29 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-28

**Rev. symbol fish**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1359. **AR** 13.3/13.1 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-7  
1360. **AR** 13.9/13.2 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-8

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1361. **AR** 13.7/12.5 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-6

*pellet in each sunken field*

1362. **AR** 14.0/12.2 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-1



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*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1363. **AR** 12.4/11.8 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-28

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1364. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.26 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-2  
1365. **AR** 13.4/12.7 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-11  
1366. **AR** 13.4/12.9 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-15

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1367. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.21 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-13

*pellet in each sunken field*

1368. **AR** 13.4/13.2 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3023-25

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1369. **AR** 13.5/13.5 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-4  
1370. **AR** 14.0/12.1 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3021-5

**Rev. symbol wreath**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1371. **AR** 12.9/11.9 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3022-2  
1372. **AR** 12.7/11.4 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3022-3  
1373. **AR** 13.3/12.3 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-10  
1374. **AR** 12.9/12.8 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-2  
1375. **AR** 13.0/11.9 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-3  
1376. **AR** 13.5/12.7 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-5  
1377. **AR** 12.7/12.3 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-6  
1378. **AR** 12.6/12.1 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-7

1379. **AR** 12.5/11.6 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3025-8

1380. **AR** 13.4/13.1 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3025-9

**Rev. symbol sickle**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1381. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.18 g;

Inv. no. 3018-15

1382. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3300-4

*pellet in each sunken field*

1383. **AR** 13.3/12.4 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3018-20

*monogram A*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1384. **AR** 13.2/12.0 mm; 2.19 g;

Inv. no. 3018-25

*monogram I*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1385. **AR** 11.9/11.2 mm; 2.25 g;

Inv. no. 3013-1

1386. **AR** 13.9/11.8 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3013-2

1387. **AR** 12.8/12.4 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3013-3

1388. **AR** 12.1/11.8 mm; 2.31 g;

Inv. no. 3023-20

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1389. **AR** 13.7/13.3 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3018-2

*pellet in each sunken field*

1390. **AR** 12.1/11.3 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3013-4

**Rev. symbol lekythos and strigiles**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1391. **AR** 14.0/14.0 mm; 2.43 g;

Inv. no. 3012-2

1392. **AR** 13.8/13.8 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3012-8



1363



1364



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1371



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*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1393. **AR** 14.8/13.8 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3012-5

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1394. **AR** 12.0/12.0 mm; 2.47 g;  
Inv. no. 3012-3  
1395. **AR** 12.3/12.0 mm; 2.14 g;  
Inv. no. 3012-4  
1396. **AR** 14.0/12.4 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3012-6  
1397. **AR** 13.9/11.7 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3012-7

*monogram AE*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1398. **AR** 14.6/13.0 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3012-1  
1399. **AR** 12.7/12.0 mm; 2.23 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-5

**Rev. symbol corn grain**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1400. **AR** 13.1/12.4 mm; 2.53 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-29  
1401. **AR** 12.0/ 11.0 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3300-1

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1402. **AR** 12.4/12.0 mm; 2.23 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-8  
1403. **AR** 13.2/12.7 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3020-7

*monogram E*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1404. **AR** 13.7/12.0 mm; 2.39 g;  
Inv. no. 3014-2

*monogram Σ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1405. **AR** 14.0/12.5 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-19

**Rev. symbol ram's head**

*no monogram*

*without pellets*

1406. **AR** 11.9/11.7 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3024-5

*monogram A*

*without pellets*

1407. **AR** 12.3/11.8 mm; 2.25 g;

Inv. no. 3020-3

1408. **AR** 12.9/11.6 mm; 2.19 g;

Inv. no. 3024-6

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1409. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;  
Inv. no. 3024-3  
1410. **AR** 12.2/11.7 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3024-7  
1411. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3024-8

**Rev. symbol star with 8 rays**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1412. **AR** 13.2/11.9 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3022-4  
1413. **AR** 13.1/12.5 mm; 2.30 g;  
Inv. no. 3022-5  
1414. **AR** 13.3/12.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-12

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1415. **AR** 13.9/12.3 mm; 2.41 g;  
Inv. no. 3025-4

*monogram H*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1416. **AR** 12.5/11.8 mm; 2.37 g;  
Inv. no. 3022-6  
1417. **AR** 12.7/12.0 mm; 2.43 g;  
Inv. no. 3030-2

**Rev. symbol torch**

*monogram AΓ*

*without pellets*

1418. **AR** 12.5/12.3 mm; 2.23 g;  
Inv. no. 3028-2  
1419. **AR** 13.1/12.3 mm; 2.22 g;  
Inv. no. 3028-6



1393



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1419

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1420. **AR** 11.0/10.0 mm; 2.22 g;

Inv. no. 3298-4

*monogram X*

*without pellets*

1421. **AR** 12.0/11.5 mm; 2.26 g;

Inv. no. 3028-1

*monogram H*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1422. **AR** 12.3/11.7 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3028-3

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1423. **AR** 12.9/11.4 mm; 2.30 g;

Inv. no. 3028-4

1424. **AR** 12.5/11.5 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3028-5

**Rev. symbol wine with bunch of grape**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken field*

1425. **AR** 12.8/12.5 mm; 2.28 g;

Inv. no. 3032-1

1426. **AR** 12.9/12.9 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3032-3

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1427. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3032-2

1428. **AR** 13.0/12.9 mm; 2.36 g;

Inv. no. 3032-4

1429. **AR** 13.0/12.9 mm; 2.23 g;

Inv. no. 3032-5

**Rev. symbol pileus**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1430. **AR** 13.0/12.6 mm; 2.44 g;

Inv. no. 3015-1

1431. **AR** 13.8/13.8 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3015-2

1432. **AR** 14.3/11.5 mm; 2.27 g;

Inv. no. 3015-3

1433. **AR** 14.1/12.0 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3015-4

**Rev. symbol flower**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1434. **AR** 12.6/12.0 mm; 2.12 g;

Inv. no. 3011-1

1435. **AR** 13.5/12.6 mm; 2.14 g;

Inv. no. 3011-2

1436. **AR** 14.3/13.0 mm; 2.42 g;

Inv. no. 3011-3

1437. **AR** 14.0/12.4 mm; 2.40 g;

Inv. no. 3011-4

**Rev. symbol cicada**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1438. **AR** 13.0/12.3 mm; 2.22 g;

Inv. no. 3017-2

1439. **AR** 13.4/12.9 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3017-3

1440. **AR** 12.5/12.1 mm; 2.27 g;

Inv. no. 3017-4

**Rev. symbol olive leaf with olive**

*monogram HP*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1441. **AR** 13.0/12.2 mm; 2.22 g;

Inv. no. 3016-3

1442. **AR** 13.3/12.8 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3016-4

**Rev. symbol plough**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1443. **AR** 12.8/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3018-23

1444. **AR** 13.4/12.1 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3018-31

**Rev. symbol trophy**

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1445. **AR** 13.3/13.1 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3030-8



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1435



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1444



1445

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1446. **AR** 12.7/12.7 mm; 2.31 g;  
Inv. no. 3016-1

**Rev. symbol astragalus**

*monogram X*

*without pellets*

1447. **AR** 14.4/13.1 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3017-1

**Rev. symbol bucranium**

*monogram X*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1448. **AR** 12.2/12.0 mm; 2.19 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-11

**Rev. symbol branch**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1449. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3300-5

**Rev. symbol crossed corn grains**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1450. **AR** 12.2/12.0 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3014-1

**Rev. symbol club**

*monogram illegible*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1451. **AR** 13.3/12.3 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3026

**Rev. symbol dolphin**

*monogram E*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1452. **AR** 13.6/13.6 mm; 2.42 g;  
Inv. no. 3019-4

**Rev. symbol ivy leaf**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1453. **AR** 12.3/11.6 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-3

**Rev. symbol patera**

*monogram AΓ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1454. **AR** 12.4/12.1 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 3034

**Rev. symbol poppy**

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1455. **AR** 12.2/11.5 mm; 2.21 g;  
Inv. no. 3024-2

**Rev. symbol rooster**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1456. **AR** 12.8/12.7 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 3027

**Rev. symbol shell**

*monogram A*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1457. **AR** 12.8/12.6 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-4

**Rev. symbol illegible**

*no monogram*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1458. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.25 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-21

1459. **AR** 14.1/13.3 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-11

1460. **AR** 11.6/11.4 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3029-2

*monogram AΓ*

*without pellets*

1461. **AR** 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.16 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-12

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1462. **AR** 13.6/13.0 mm; 2.32 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-24

1463. **AR** 12.3/11.4 mm; 2.28 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-6

1464. **AR** 12.7/12.5 mm; 2.24 g;  
Inv. no. 3018-7

1465. **AR** 12.4/11.6 mm; 2.35 g;  
Inv. no. 3022-1



1446



1447



1448



1449



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1452



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1457



1458



1459



1460



1461



1462



1463



1464



1465

*pellet in each sunken field*

1466. **AR** 12.4/12.0 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3023-18

1467. **AR** 14.0/12.0 mm; 1.65 g;

Inv. no. 3298-5

*monogram EY*

*without pellets*

1468. **AR** 12.2/12.2 mm; 2.38 g;

Inv. no. 3018-33

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1469. **AR** 12.5/12.5 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3024-1

1470. **AR** 13.9/12.0 mm; 2.39 g;

Inv. no. 3024-4

*monogram E*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1471. **AR** 14.0/12.2 mm; 2.17 g;

Inv. no. 3018-10

1472. **AR** 14.2/13.7 mm; 2.24 g;

Inv. no. 3023-1

1473. **AR** 13.7/13.4 mm; 2.32 g;

Inv. no. 3023-13

*monogram EY2*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1474. **AR** 13.1/11.8 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3018-27

*monogram I*

*pellet in each sunken field*

1475. **AR** 11.7/11.7 mm; 2.34 g;

Inv. no. 3023-22

*monogram H*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1476. **AR** 12.5/11.9 mm; 2.41 g;

Inv. no. 3023-26

*monogram Σ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1477. **AR** 12.3/11.8 mm; 2.22 g;

Inv. no. 3018-30

*monogram Ξ*

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1478. **AR** 12.1/11.0 mm; 2.47 g;

Inv. no. 3300-6

*monogram illegible*

*without pellets*

1479. **AR** 13.0/11.5 mm; 2.33 g;

Inv. no. 3018-1

*pellet in one of the sunken fields*

1480. **AR** 12.8/12.4 mm; 2.37 g;

Inv. no. 3023-27

1481. **AR** 12.8/12.3 mm; 2.35 g;

Inv. no. 3029-18

## **PARION**

*Obv. Facing gorgoneion with protruding tongue, serpents around, with or without monogram above the head.*

*Rev. IIA-PI, cow standing l., head turned back; legend above and beneath the cow; different symbols below or above the cow.*

**Obv. no monogram.**

*Rev. no symbol*<sup>382</sup>

1482. **AR** 12.7/12.5 mm; 2.36 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 3035-5

1483. **AR** 12.9/12.0 mm; 2.35 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 3035-8

1484. **AR** 13.6/13.6 mm; 2.38 g; 12

h; Inv. no. 3036-2

1485. **AR** 13.0/12.5 mm; 2.36 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 3308-1

1486. **AR** 15.0/15.0 mm; 2.35 g; 10

h; Inv. no. 3308-2

Rev. symbol: corn ear.

1487. **AR** 15.2/13.8 mm; 2.37 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3035-1

1488. **AR** 13.3/13.2 mm; 2.40 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3042-1

1489. **AR** 14.1/14.1 mm; 2.33 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 3042-10

1490. **AR** 14.4/14.2 mm; 2.39 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3042-2

1491. **AR** 14.2/13.8 mm; 2.39 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3042-3

1492. **AR** 13.8/13.7 mm; 2.40 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3042-4

1493. **AR** 14.1/13.7 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3042-5

<sup>382</sup> If not specified the reverse symbols are placed below the cow.



1466



1467



1468



1469



1470



1471



1472



1473



1474



1475



1476



1477



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1482



1483



1484



1485



1486



1487



1488



1489



1490



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1492



1493

1494. **AR** 14.0/12.9 mm; 2.40 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3042-6  
1495. **AR** 13.6/12.7 mm; 2.36 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3042-7  
1496. **AR** 14.1/13.2 mm; 2.39 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3042-8  
1497. **AR** 13.2/13.2 mm; 2.39 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3042-9  
1498. **AR** 14.0/14.0 mm; 2.42 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3301-2  
1499. **AR** 15.0/14.0 mm; 2.44 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3303-1  
1500. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.34 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3303-2

*Rev. symbol: patera*

1501. **AR** 13.9/12.9 mm; 2.34 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3044-1  
1502. **AR** 12.9/12.1 mm; 2.30 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3044-10  
1503. **AR** 13.4/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3044-11  
1504. **AR** 13.6/12.8 mm; 2.28 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3044-2  
1505. **AR** 11.8/11.6 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3044-3  
1506. **AR** 12.9/12.6 mm; 2.38 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3044-5  
1507. **AR** 13.7/13.3 mm; 2.13 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3044-6  
1508. **AR** 13.9/12.5 mm; 2.38 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3044-7  
1509. **AR** 13.0/12.2 mm; 2.45 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3044-8  
1510. **AR** 12.9/12.4 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3044-9  
1511. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3304  
1512. **AR** 13.4/12.8 mm; 2.33 g;  
Inv. no. 3044-14

note: mint-made error – the obverse  
is a negative mirrored image of the  
reverse.

*Rev. symbol: wreath 8 (pcs.)*

1513. **AR** 14.2/12.7 mm; 2.38 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-2  
1514. **AR** 14.1/14.1 mm; 2.38 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3047-1  
1515. **AR** 15.2/15.0 mm; 2.39 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 3047-3  
1516. **AR** 14.3/14.3 mm; 2.39 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3047-4  
1517. **AR** 14.7/14.0 mm; 2.45 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3047-5  
1518. **AR** 13.5/13.2 mm; 2.31 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3047-6  
1519. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3302-2  
1520. **AR** 13.7/12.7 mm; 2.39 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3047-2

*Rev. symbol: star with 6 rays*

1521. **AR** 13.3/13.0 mm; 2.42 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-14  
1522. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.33 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-1  
1523. **AR** 13.3/12.5 mm; 2.38 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-10  
1524. **AR** 13.3/12.8 mm; 2.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-5  
1525. **AR** 13.6/13.2 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3045-6



1494



1495



1496



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1500



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1525

1526. **AR** 12.9/12.8 mm; 2.37 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3045-8  
1527. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.40 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3301-1

*Rev. symbol: olive branch*

1528. **AR** 13.0/13.0 mm; 2.43 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3048-1  
1529. **AR** 14.3/13.6 mm; 2.37 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3048-2  
1530. **AR** 13.8/13.4 mm; 2.35 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3048-3  
1531. **AR** 14.2/14.1 mm; 2.28 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3048-4  
1532. **AR** 13.7/13.2 mm; 2.42 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3048-5

*Rev. symbol: sickle*

1533. **AR** 14.0/13.2 mm; 2.31 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-11  
1534. **AR** 14.0/12.8 mm; 2.39 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-16  
1535. **AR** 13.5/13.0 mm; 2.36 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-3  
1536. **AR** 13.1/12.0 mm; 2.39 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3036-1

*Rev. symbol: star*

1537. **AR** 13.5/12.9 mm; 2.19 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-13  
1538. **AR** 13.1/12.7 mm; 2.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-4  
1539. **AR** 13.0/12.8 mm; 2.34 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 3045-2  
1540. **AR** 13.1/11.9 mm; 2.33 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3045-9

*Rev. symbol: star with 8 rays*

1541. **AR** 14.0/13.8 mm; 2.33 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-12  
1542. **AR** 13.6/13.3 mm; 2.31 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-3  
1543. **AR** 13.2/12.7 mm; 2.35 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-4  
1544. **AR** 12.8/12.5 mm; 2.26 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-7

*Rev. symbol: bucranium*

1545. **AR** 13.5/12.7 mm; 2.32 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3037-1  
1546. **AR** 12.6/12.5 mm; 2.31 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3037-2  
1547. **AR** 13.1/13.0 mm; 2.34 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3305

*Rev. symbol: fish*

1548. **AR** 13.2/13.0 mm; 2.40 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-15  
1549. **AR** 13.1/12.7 mm; 2.37 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3039-1

note: symbol above the cow

1550. **AR** 13.7/12.8 mm; 2.34 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3039-2

note: symbol above the cow

1551. **AR** 13.6/13.1 mm; 2.36 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3039-3

note: symbol above the cow

*Rev. symbol: pellet*

1552. **AR** 13.4/13.0 mm; 2.37 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-10  
1553. **AR** 13.2/12.5 mm; 2.26 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-19  
1554. **AR** 12.6/12.5 mm; 2.33 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3044-4

*Rev. symbol: bee*

1555. **AR** 12.5/12.1 mm; 2.46 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3040-1  
1556. **AR** 13.8/13.8 mm; 2.38 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3040-2

*Rev. symbol: moon sickle*

1557. **AR** 12.4/12.3 mm; 2.32 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3049-1



1526



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1542



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1549



1550



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1556



1557

1558. **AR** 12.8/12.5 mm; 2.39 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3049-2

*Rev. symbol: club*

1559. **AR** 13.7/13.1 mm; 2.38 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3041-1

1560. **AR** 13.4/12.9 mm; 2.29 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3041-2

1561. **AR** 13.7/13.4 mm; 2.25 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3043

*Rev. symbol: pileus above the cow .*

1562. **AR** 12.7/12.3 mm; 2.38 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-18

1563. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.43 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-20

1564. **AR** 13.2/12.0 mm; 2.24 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-6

*Rev. symbol: amphora*

1565. **AR** 14.5/14.2 mm; 2.25 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3038

*Rev. symbol: corn grain*

1566. **AR** 13.6/13.6 mm; 2.35 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3035-12

*Rev. symbol: ivy leaf*

1567. **AR** 12.4/12.4 mm; 2.40 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-17

*Rev. symbol: rose*

1568. **AR** 13.0/12.0 mm; 2.29 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3306

*Rev. symbol: illegible*

1569. **AR** 13.4/13.4 mm; 2.35 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-7

1570. **AR** 13.0/11.3 mm; 2.31 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3035-9

1571. **AR** 12.2/12.2 mm; 2.28 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3036-3

1572. **AR** 13.6/13.0 mm; 2.36 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3036-4

1573. **AR** 13.4/12.0 mm; 2.26 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3044-12

1574. **AR** 13.7/13.0 mm; 2.37 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3045-11

*Obv. monogram EP above the gorgon's head.*

*Rev. symbols wreath below the cow.*

1575. **AR** 14.1/13.6 mm; 2.40 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3046

1576. **AR** 14.0/13.0 mm; 2.36 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3302-1

*Obv. Facing gorgoneion, grotesque depiction.*

*Rev. ΠA-PI, cow standing l., head turned back; legend above and beneath the cow; different symbols and/or monograms below the cow*

*Rev. symbol: plant*

1577. **AR** 13.3/13.0 mm; 1.92 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3307

note: ancient counterfeit?

#### **HYBRIDE COIN OF THRACIAN CHERSONESE AND PARION**

*Obv. ΠA-PI, cow standing left, head turned back; legend above and beneath the cow.*

*Rev. Quadripartite incuse square with two opposing quarters raised and two sunken; different symbols and/or monograms.*

*Rev. symbol bee, monogram A*

1578. **AR** fourré 13.0/12.9 mm;  
1.85 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 3044-13

#### **APOLLONIA PONTICA**

*Obv. Facing gorgoneion, tongue protruding, serpents forming curls framing head.*

*Rev. Upright anchor, A and crayfish flanking.*

1579. **AR**, Drachm, 15.5/14.0 mm;  
2.77 g; Inv. no. 3050

Apollonia Pontica CN\_7304, in:  
Corpus Nummorum, [http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN\\_7304](http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN_7304)  
[Last downloaded: 2019/06/02]

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo facing.*

*Rev. Upright anchor, A and crayfish flanking, with or without magistrate names.*

1580. **AR**, Diobol, 9.6/9.4 mm;  
1.25 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 3051/1  
note: KT[H] in left field

1581. **AR**, Diobol, 10.0/9.4 mm;  
1.30 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 3051/2



1558



1559



1560



1561



1562



1563



1564



1565



1566



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1569



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1574



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1576



1577



1578



1579



1580



1581

## RUPKITE<sup>383</sup>

**Content:** 3+ silver coins (Thracian Chersonese – 2, Parion – 1).

### THRACIAN CHERSONESE

*Obv. Lion's forepart right with the head reverted.*

*Rev. Quadripartite incuse square with two opposing quarters raised and two sunken; different symbols and/or monograms.*

*Rev. symbol wine with bunch of grape, monogram A and pellet*

1582. **AR** 12.5/12.0 mm; 2.34 g;  
Inv. no. 1433

*Rev. symbol wreath, pellet*

1583. **AR** 12.5/11.0 mm; 2.44 g;  
Inv. no. 1434

### PARION

#### c. 400-300 BC

*Obv. Facing gorgoneion with protruding tongue, serpents around, with or without monogram above the head.*

*Rev. ΠΑ-ΠΙ, cow standing l., head turned back; legend above and beneath the cow; different symbols below or above the cow.*

*Rev. no symbol*

1584. **AR** 14.0/13.5 mm; 2.35 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. 1432

<sup>383</sup> Partly preserved.

## MOGILOVO

### (IGCH 844)<sup>384</sup>

**Content:** 133 bronze coins (Philip II – 84, Alexander III – 48, Seuthes III – 1).

#### PHILIP II, 359-336 BC and posthumous issues

*Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback right, different mintmarks.*

*no symbol or monogram*

1585. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.90 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/6

1586. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.22 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/13

1587. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.41 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/18

1588. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 7.44 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/25

1589. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.23 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/26

1590. **AE** 17.5/16.0 mm; 6.04 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/27

1591. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.89 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/28

1592. **AE** 20.0/18.0 mm; 5.93 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/34

1593. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 6.30 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/35

1594. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.88 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/36

1595. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.61 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/41

*symbol: spearhead*

1596. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.84 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/3

1597. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.23 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/9

1598. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.01 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/16

1599. **AE** 18.0/14.0 mm; 6.51 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/21

<sup>384</sup> Chirpan municipality, discovered in 1966 year (cf. Димитров 1986).



1582



1583



1584



1585



1586



1587



1588



1589



1590



1591



1592



1593



1594



1595



1596



1597



1598



1599

1600. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.23 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/47

*symbol: causia*

1601. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.89 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/30

1602. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.91 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/46

1603. **AE** 15.0/14.0 mm; 7.15 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/51

*symbol: serpent*

1604. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.46 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/29

1605. **AE** 16.0/15.5 mm; 6.48 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/48

*symbol: pellet*

1606. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.55 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/17

1607. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.97 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/58

*symbol: patera*

1608. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.24 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/45

1609. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.44 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/55

*symbol: cantharos*

1610. **AE** 18.5/17.5 mm; 7.74 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/42

*symbol: bucranium*

1611. **AE** 16.0/15.5 mm; 5.97 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/4

*symbol: pentagram*

1612. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.68 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/60

*symbol: thunderbolt*

1613. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 7.46 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/5

*symbol: goat's protome*

1614. **AE** 17.0/14.0 mm; 5.65 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/63

*symbol: trident*

1615. **AE** 15.2/14.0 mm; 6.70 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/24

*symbol: trident, monogram N*

1616. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.68 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/39

1617. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.25 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/62

*monogram: E*

1618. **AE** 18.5/17.0 mm; 7.14 g; 19 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/1

1619. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.16 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/22

1620. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.31 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/61

*monogram: Π*

1621. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.09 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/8

1622. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.67 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/19

1623. **AE** 20.0/15.0 mm; 5.83 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/20

1624. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.14 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/52

*monogram: N*

1625. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.67 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/32

1626. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.04 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/49

1627. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 5.57 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3469/50



1600



1601



1602



1603



1604



1605



1606



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1613



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1617



1618



1619



1620



1621



1622



1623



1624



1625



1626



1627

*monogram: NA*

1628. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.34 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 3469/38

1629. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.17 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 3469/43

1630. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.14 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 3469/64

*monogram: NAB*

1631. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 5.90 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 3469/15

1632. **AE** 16.1/16.0 mm; 6.72 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 3469/7

*monogram: AY*

1633. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.80 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 3469/10

1634. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.38 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 3469/59

*monogram: AI*

1635. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.62 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 3469/2

1636. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.28 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 3469/54

*monogram: A*

1637. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.29 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 3469/53

*monogram: EY*

1638. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.28 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 3469/14

*symbol: spearhead*

*monogram: HP*

1639. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 7.83 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 3469/31

*monogram: I*

1640. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 6.02 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 3469/44

*monogram: K*

1641. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.16 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 3469/40

*monogram: A•*

1642. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.76 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 3469/23

*symbol: dolphin, monogram: A*

1643. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 7.25 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 3469/56

*symbol or monogram: illegible*

1644. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 4.76 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 3469/11

1645. **AE** 16.5/15.0 mm; 7.57 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 3469/12

1646. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 5.45 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 3469/33

1647. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 5.88 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 3469/57

*Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback left,*  
*different mintmarks.*

*monogram: Π*

1648. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.73 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 3472/2

*monogram: N*

1649. **AE** 17.2/17.0 mm; 6.30 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 3472/3

*symbol: spearhead*

1650. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 7.25 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 3469/37

*symbol: trident*

1651. **AE** 18.0/17.8 mm; 7.13 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 3472/1

*symbol: goat's protome*

1652. **AE** 21.0/18.0 mm; 8.89 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 3472/4

*Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback right,*  
*different mintmarks.*

*no symbol or monogram*

1653. **AE** 18.0/16.5 mm; 5.82 g; 10 h;

Inv. no. 3470/4

1654. **AE** 19.0/17.0 mm; 6.84 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 3470/10

1655. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 6.65 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 3470/11



1628



1629



1630



1631



1632



1633



1634



1635



1636



1637



1638



1639



1640



1641



1642



1643



1644



1645



1646



1647



1648



1649



1650



1651



1652



1653



1654



1655

*symbol: bull's forepart*

1656. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.93 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/5  
1657. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 6.14 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/7  
1658. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.55 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/8  
1659. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.88 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/9

*symbol: dolphin*

1660. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 6.33 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/1

*illegible symbol or monogram*

1661. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.66 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/3  
1662. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 7.05 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/6

*Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback left,  
different mintmarks.*

*no symbol or monogram*

1663. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 5.69 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3470/2

*symbol: lion's head*

1664. **AE** 17.2/16.5 mm; 7.03 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3471/1  
1665. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.10 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3471/4

*illegible symbol or monogram*

1666. **AE** 18.5/17.0 mm; 6.44 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3471/3  
1667. **AE** 18.1/16.0 mm; 7.31 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3471/2  
1668. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.05 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3471/5

## **ALEXANDER III, 336-323 BC and posthumous issues**

*Obv. Head of beardless Herakles right,  
wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Bow in bow-case and  
club, different mintmarks.*

*no symbol or monogram*

1669. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.33 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/11  
1670. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.56 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/12  
1671. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 4.68 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/17  
1672. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 8.17 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/6  
1673. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 7.07 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/14  
1674. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 5.94 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/15  
1675. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.84 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/7  
1676. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 5.73 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/8  
1677. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.87 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3475/2

*monogram: Δ*

1678. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 5.70 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/14  
1679. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.70 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/3  
1680. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.42 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/4  
1681. **AE** 20.0/17.5 mm; 8.31 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/19

*monogram: Δ, NA*

1682. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.84 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/8

*monogram: Δ, symbol: bunch of grape*

1683. **AE** 19.0/17.0 mm; 6.70 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/15



1656



1657



1658



1659



1660



1661



1662



1663



1664



1665



1666



1667



1668



1669



1670



1671



1672



1673



1674



1675



1676



1677



1678



1679



1680



1681



1682



1683

1684. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.92 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/7
- monogram: Δ, symbol: thunderbolt*  
1685. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 5.75 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/16
- monogram: Δ, symbol: wine leaf*  
1686. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.50 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/9
- monogram: Δ, symbol: star with 8 rays*  
1687. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.07 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/6
- monogram: A*  
1688. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.01 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/13  
1689. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.22 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3476/1  
1690. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.82 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3476/5
- monogram: >E*  
1691. **AE** 18.2/17.5 mm; 5.31 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/18  
1692. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 6.66 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/20  
1693. **AE** 19.0/17.0 mm; 6.09 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/21
- monogram: E*  
1694. **AE** 17.5/16.0 mm; 6.41 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/9  
1695. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.23 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3475/3
- monogram: A*  
1696. **AE** 19.5/19.0 mm; 6.02 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/10  
1697. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 5.89 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/22
- monogram: K*  
1698. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.84 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/13  
1699. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.08 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/3
- monogram: Φ*  
1700. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 6.10 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/1  
1701. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.32 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/10
- monogram: IΞY*  
1702. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.05 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/5
- symbol: thunderbolt*  
1703. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.46 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/11  
1704. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.00 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/12  
1705. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 6.04 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/2
- symbol: bunch of grape*  
1706. **AE** 16.0/16.0 mm; 6.28 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/2
- symbol: plough*  
1707. **AE** 19.0/18.2 mm; 6.59 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3475/4
- symbol: corn ear*  
1708. **AE** 18.1/16.0 mm; 5.76 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 3476/3
- symbol: caduceus*  
1709. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 5.89 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/17
- symbol: trident*  
1710. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.12 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/4
- symbol or monogram illegible*  
1711. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.30 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 3473/16



1684



1685



1686



1687



1688



1689



1690



1691



1692



1693



1694



1695



1696



1697



1698



1699



1700



1701



1702



1703



1704



1705



1706



1707



1708



1709



1710



1711

1712. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 5.53 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3476/2  
1713. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.70 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 3476/4  
1714. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 5.42 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3475/1  
1715. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.07 g; 14 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/1  
1716. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.51 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3474/5

### **SEUTHES III, 323-316 BC**

*Obv. Star with eight rays and dot in  
centre.*

*Rev. ΣΕΥΘΟΥ. Thunderbolt.*

1717. **AE** 14.0/12.0 mm; 2.17 g;  
Inv. no. 3477

HGC 3.2, 1721; Stancomb 291;  
SNG Cop. 291



1712



1713



1714



1715



1716



1717

## NOVO SELO 1 (IGCH 861)

**Content:** 171 bronze coins (Philip II – 81, Alexander III – 87, Philip III – 1; Erytrae – 1; Larissa – 1).<sup>385</sup>

### PHILIP II, 359-336 BC and posthumous issues

*Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback right,*  
*different mintmarks.*

*Rev. no symbol or monogram*

1718. **AE** 15.8/15.8 mm; 6.23 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/10

1719. **AE** 17.8/15.8 mm; 6.26 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/7

*Rev. symbol: spearhead*

1720. **AE** 16.7/15.3 mm; 6.31 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/2

1721. **AE** 16.6/15.9 mm; 5.99 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/3

1722. **AE** 17.9/15.6 mm; 6.92 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/4

*Rev. symbol: club*

1723. **AE** 18.2/15.6 mm; 5.35 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/6

*Rev. symbol: cantharos*

1724. **AE** 15.9/15.6 mm; 6.28 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/12

*Rev. symbol: bucranium*

1725. **AE** 17.6/16.3 mm; 7.00 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/14

*Rev. symbol: moon sickle*

1726. **AE** 17.6/16.6 mm; 6.29 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/9

*Rev. symbol: star*

1727. **AE** 17.0/17.0 mm; 6.60 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 1758/2

*Rev. symbol: trident*

1728. **AE** 16.6/15.8 mm; 5.44 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/11

*Rev. monogram E)*

1729. **AE** 17.7/17.7 mm; 5.90 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/3

1730. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.82 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/5

1731. **AE** 17.3/17.3 mm; 5.95 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/7

1732. **AE** 19.0/17.0 mm; 7.11 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/1

*Rev. monogram N*

1733. **AE** 17.6/16.5 mm; 6.22 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/13

1734. **AE** 18.2/15.6 mm; 6.58 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/14

1735. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 5.85 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 1780

*Rev. monogram A•*

1736. **AE** 16.3/15.8 mm; 6.19 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/8

1737. **AE** 16.6/16.3 mm; 6.73 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/9

*Rev. monogram AP*

1738. **AE** 18.2/17.4 mm; 8.16 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/13

*Rev. monogram A*

1739. **AE** 18.0/17.6 mm; 7.08 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 1758a/8

*Rev. monogram NA*

1740. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.84 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 1758/1

*Rev. monogram NAB*

1741. **AE** 16.9/15.6 mm; 6.52 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 1758b/5

<sup>385</sup> In the first publication D. Nikolov (1961) reports that the hoard comprises a total of 315 coins – 225 of Philip II, 87 of Alexander III, 1 of Antiochos (later identified as Erytrae), 1 of Larissa. Due to sad circumstances, part of the coin hoard was robbed in late 1970s. The present numbers represent the preserved hoard content, showing the loss of a considerable part of Philip's issues.



1718



1719



1720



1721



1722



1723



1724



1725



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1727



1728



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1732



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1734



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1737



1738



1739



1740



1741

- Rev. monogram Π*  
 1742. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 5.74 g; 3 h;  
 Inv. no. 1758a/1
- Rev. symbol/monogram illegible*  
 1743. **AE** 18.0/16.8 mm; 6.96 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1758a/4  
 1744. **AE** 19.0/14.8 mm; 5.68 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 1758a/6  
 1745. **AE** 17.3/16.6 mm; 7.12 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1758a/12  
 1746. **AE** 16.8/15.6 mm; 6.62 g; 5 h;  
 Inv. no. 1758b/2  
 1747. **AE** 16.3/15.4 mm; 6.82 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1758b/10  
 1748. **AE** 15.6/15.2 mm; 6.34 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 1758b/11
- Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia.*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback left,*  
*different mintmarks.*
- Rev. no symbol or monogram*  
 1749. **AE** 17.7/16.9 mm; 6.55 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/9  
 1750. **AE** 15.9/15.3 mm; 7.10 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/11  
 1751. **AE** 17.1/14.9 mm; 6.46 g; 3 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/13
- Rev. symbol: trident 4*  
 1752. **AE** 17.3/16.4 mm; 6.79 g; 7 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/5  
 1753. **AE** 17.4/16.9 mm; 6.55 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/8  
 1754. **AE** 16.5/15.7 mm; 7.51 g; 6 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/10  
 1755. **AE** 16.3/15.4 mm; 6.72 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/12
- Rev. symbol: spearhead*  
 1756. **AE** 17.4/17.4 mm; 6.88 g; 7 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/1  
 1757. **AE** 18.4/16.2 mm; 5.81 g; 3 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/2
- Rev. monogram N*  
 1758. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.73 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/3  
 1759. **AE** 15.4/15.4 mm; 5.97 g; 3 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/4
1760. **AE** 16.4/15.7 mm; 6.39 g; 1 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/6
- Rev. monogram N, symbol: prora*  
 1761. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.56 g; 11 h;  
 Inv. no. 1779
- Rev. monogram Π*  
 1762. **AE** 16.9/15.5 mm; 5.65 g; 9 h;  
 Inv. no. 1759/7
- Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia.*  
*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback right,*  
*different mintmarks.*
- Rev. no symbol or monogram*  
 1763. **AE** 18.6/17.5 mm; 7.43 g; 3 h;  
 Inv. no. 1760/2  
 1764. **AE** 16.7/15.0 mm; 6.62 g; 7 h;  
 Inv. no. 1760/3  
 1765. **AE** 17.9/16.7 mm; 6.28 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 1760/6  
 1766. **AE** 17.5/16.8 mm; 6.40 g; 11 h;  
 Inv. no. 1760/9  
 1767. **AE** 17.0/15.7 mm; 7.39 g; 11 h;  
 Inv. no. 1760/19
- Rev. symbol: lions head*  
 1768. **AE** 19.0/16.6 mm; 7.20 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 1761/3  
 1769. **AE** 17.7/16.5 mm; 7.47 g; 6 h;  
 Inv. no. 1761/4



1742



1743



1744



1745



1746



1747



1748



1749



1750



1751



1752



1753



1754



1755



1756



1757



1758



1759



1760



1761



1762



1763



1764



1765



1766



1767



1768



1769

1770. **AE** 17.6/16.0 mm; 5.99 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/5  
1771. **AE** 16.7/16.5 mm; 7.13 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/6  
1772. **AE** 17.8/16.8 mm; 6.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/7  
1773. **AE** 18.0/16.6 mm; 6.34 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/8  
1774. **AE** 18.4/14.6 mm; 7.13 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/9  
1775. **AE** 18.0/16.4 mm; 6.03 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/10  
1776. **AE** 19.0/18.4 mm; 6.74 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/11  
1777. **AE** 17.0/17.0 mm; 7.07 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/12  
1778. **AE** 17.9/16.4 mm; 7.49 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/13

*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

1779. **AE** 18.0/17.9 mm; 6.67 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/11  
1780. **AE** 18.0/17.9 mm; 6.90 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/13  
1781. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.78 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/15

*Rev. symbol: cuttlefish*

1782. **AE** 18.0/17.6 mm; 7.63 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/1  
1783. **AE** 17.0/17.0 mm; 6.52 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1761/2

*Rev. symbol: bucranium*

1784. **AE** 18.0/16.6 mm; 6.09 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/14

*Rev. symbol: bull's forepart*

1785. **AE** 18.0/16.5 mm; 6.34 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/22

*Rev. symbol: caduceus*

1786. **AE** 18.5/17.9 mm; 6.67 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/10

*Rev. symbol: club*

1787. **AE** 16.8/16.8 mm; 6.76 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/1

*Rev. symbol: dolphin*

1788. **AE** 17.6/16.0 mm; 7.26 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/23

*Rev. symbol: pentagram*

1789. **AE** 17.2/15.6 mm; 6.13 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/20

*Rev. symbol: prora*

1790. **AE** 17.7/17.1 mm; 6.24 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/5

*Rev. monogram YE*

1791. **AE** 16.9/16.6 mm; 6.10 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/16  
1792. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.04 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/18

*Rev. monogram YE, symbol: causia*

1793. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 6.18 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/7

*Rev. monogram A*

1794. **AE** 17.4/17.4 mm; 6.64 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/4

*Rev. monogram E*

1795. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.73 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/8

*Rev. monogram II*

1796. **AE** 17.0/17.0 mm; 7.19 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/21

*Rev. symbol/monogram illegible*

1797. **AE** 17.0/17.0 mm; 6.93 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/12  
1798. **AE** 16.0/14.8 mm; 6.91 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1760/17



**ALEXANDER III, 336-323 BC  
and posthumous issues**

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right,  
wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Bow in bow-case and  
club, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. no symbol or monogram*

1799. **AE** 17.5/17.5 mm; 7.23 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 1769/1

1800. **AE** 19.2/17.2 mm; 5.86 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 1769/2

1801. **AE** 18.6/18.6 mm; 5.61 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1769/3

1802. **AE** 18.8/18.4 mm; 6.82 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 1769/5

1803. **AE** 17.7/17.7 mm; 7.18 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 1769/7

1804. **AE** 16.4/15.5 mm; 6.22 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 1769/10

1805. **AE** 17.3/16.3 mm; 6.12 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 1769/11

1806. **AE** 19.2/18.7 mm; 5.99 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 1769/15

1807. **AE** 19.3/17.7 mm; 6.34 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 1770/8

1808. **AE** 16.9/16.2 mm; 5.52 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1770/13

1809. **AE** 18.5/18.5 mm; 6.12 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 1770/16

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: thunderbolt*

1810. **AE** 16.3/16.3 mm; 6.65 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 1763/1

1811. **AE** 18.8/17.3 mm; 7.18 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1763/2

1812. **AE** 17.1/17.1 mm; 6.31 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 1763/5

1813. **AE** 18.3/17.2 mm; 8.14 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 1763/7

1814. **AE** 18.4/17.3 mm; 6.63 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 1763/8

1815. **AE** 17.2/15.9 mm; 6.52 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1763/13

1816. **AE** 18.3/17.6 mm; 6.94 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 1763/15

1817. **AE** 16.7/16.7 mm; 6.63 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 1769/12

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: corn ear*

1818. **AE** 18.6/17.0 mm; 5.73 g; 10 h;

Inv. no. 1764/6

1819. **AE** 18.0/17.4 mm; 6.13 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1770/1

1820. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 6.31 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 1770/5

1821. **AE** 18.8/17.2 mm; 6.90 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 1770/10

1822. **AE** 17.4/17.4 mm; 6.43 g; 10 h;

Inv. no. 1770/15

1823. **AE** 18.9/16.0 mm; 6.78 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 1770/18

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: bunch of grape*

1824. **AE** 18.7/17.4 mm; 7.28 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 1764/1

1825. **AE** 18.8/17.8 mm; 6.11 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 1764/2

1826. **AE** 18.7/18.0 mm; 6.23 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 1764/3



1799



1800



1801



1802



1803



1804



1805



1806



1807



1808



1809



1810



1811



1812



1813



1814



1815



1816



1817



1818



1819



1820



1821



1822



1823



1824



1825



1826

1827. **AE** 16.7/16.0 mm; 7.04 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1764/5  
1828. **AE** 18.3/17.2 mm; 7.24 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 1764/7

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: trident*

1829. **AE** 18.5/15.9 mm; 7.60 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1762/1  
1830. **AE** 17.8/17.3 mm; 6.11 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1762/2  
1831. **AE** 18.5/17.6 mm; 7.50 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1762/3  
1832. **AE** 18.8/18.8 mm; 7.41 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1762/4  
1833. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 6.52 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1762/5

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol ivy leaf*

1834. **AE** 20.8/18.0 mm; 7.19 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1764/4  
1835. **AE** 18.7/17.8 mm; 7.26 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/2  
1836. **AE** 18.0/17.8 mm; 7.34 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/7

*Rev. monogram Δ*

1837. **AE** 18.9/18.1 mm; 6.65 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/6  
1838. **AE** 19.7/16.0 mm; 7.66 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/11  
1839. **AE** 17.2/16.0 mm; 6.31 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/12

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: serpent*

1840. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 5.16 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/9

*Rev. monogram YE*

1841. **AE** 20.5/18.6 mm; 7.42 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1767  
1842. **AE** 18.6/18.4 mm; 6.30 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/3  
1843. **AE** 17.6/16.9 mm; 6.10 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/4  
1844. **AE** 18.4/18.0 mm; 6.57 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/5  
1845. **AE** 18.1/17.2 mm; 5.44 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/6  
1846. **AE** 16.9/16.9 mm; 6.32 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/7  
1847. **AE** 17.6/16.8 mm; 5.73 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 1768/8

1848. **AE** 18.0/17.7 mm; 7.16 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/9

1849. **AE** 16.6/17.5 mm; 5.60 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/10

1850. **AE** 17.9/17.9 mm; 6.53 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/11

1851. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.83 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1781

*Rev. monogram Π*

1852. **AE** 17.6/17.2 mm; 6.15 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1766/1

1853. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.15 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 1766/2

1854. **AE** 17.7/17.4 mm; 6.31 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1766/3



1827



1728



1829



1830



1831



1832



1833



1834



1835



1836



1837



1838



1839



1840



1841



1842



1843



1844



1845



1846



1847



1848



1849



1850



1851



1852



1853



1854

1855. **AE** 17.8/17.8 mm; 6.47 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1769/14

*Rev. monogram Φ*

1856. **AE** 17.6/16.3 mm; 6.48 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1765/1

1857. **AE** 17.9/16.6 mm; 6.37 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1765/2

1858. **AE** 16.9/16.2 mm; 6.30 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/1

1859. **AE** 19.0/17.7 mm; 6.58 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1768/2

*Rev. monogram K*

1860. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.69 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1773

1861. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 6.21 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1774

*Rev. monogram A*

1862. **AE** 19.4/17.4 mm; 6.03 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1769/4

1863. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.48 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1769/6

*Rev. monogram B*

1864. **AE** 19.2/17.8 mm; 7.15 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1769/13

*Rev. monogram NB*

1865. **AE** 18.2/18.2 mm; 5.03 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1769/8

*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

1866. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 7.55 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/4

1867. **AE** 18.2/17.2 mm; 5.75 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/6

1868. **AE** 18.0/16.1 mm; 7.00 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/9

1869. **AE** 17.4/16.0 mm; 6.71 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/10

1870. **AE** 18.2/16.9 mm; 6.74 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/11

1871. **AE** 17.6/17.1 mm; 7.03 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/12

1872. **AE** 17.0/15.8 mm; 6.46 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/14

1873. **AE** 18.2/18.2 mm; 5.52 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1769/9

*Rev. symbol: corn ear*

1874. **AE** 17.8/17.5 mm; 6.59 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 1763/3

1875. **AE** 17.9/16.5 mm; 6.85 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/14

*Rev. symbol: caduceus*

1876. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.02 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 1775/1

*Rev. symbol: star*

1877. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 6.16 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 1772

*Rev. symbol/monogram illegible*

1878. **AE** 18.6/18.0 mm; 6.54 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/4

1879. **AE** 17.4/17.4 mm; 6.42 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/17

1880. **AE** 17.0/17.0 mm; 5.82 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1775/2

*Rev. B-A. Bow in bow-case and club, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. symbol: star with 6 rays*

1881. **AE** 18.2/16.7 mm; 6.52 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1770/3

1882. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 6.29 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1776/3



*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

1883. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.54 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1776/2

*Rev. symbol/monogram illegible*

1884. **AE** 19.0/17.0 mm; 6.65 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 1776/1

*Rev. ΒΑΣΙ. Bow in bow-case and club,  
different mintmarks.*

*Rev. monogram YE*

1885. **AE** 15.0/14.0 mm; 5.84 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 1777

### **PHILIP III, 323-317 BC**

*Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia.*

*Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Youth on horseback  
left, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

1886. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.93 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 1771

Price 371-371A var; British

Museum: 1911,0409.201

### **LARISSA, 4<sup>th</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Head of the nymph Larissa three-  
quarters facing to left, with grain ears  
in hair.*

*Rev. ΛΑΡΙ-Σ-ΑΙΩ-Ν. Horseman to right,  
holding spear.*

1887. **AE** 17.5/17.2 mm; 6.77 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 1757

BMC 86

### **ERYTHRAI, 4<sup>th</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right,  
wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΕΡΥ-ΑΝΤΟΧΟΣ. Club, bow in bow  
case.*

1888. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.76 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 1778

SNG Cop. 588



1883



1884



1885



1886



1887



1888

## NOVO SELO 2<sup>386</sup>

**Content:** 208 bronze coins (Philip II – 154, Alexander III – 53, Sestos – 1).

### PHILIP II, 359-336 BC and posthumous issues

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. [ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ] Horseman right, with raised left arm.*

*Rev. symbol: ivy leaf*

1889. **AE** 14.0/13.0 mm; 6.68 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-99

*Rev. symbol: illegible*

1890. **AE** 16.0/14.0 mm; 5.15 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-30

*Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia*

*Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Youth on horseback right, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. no symbol or monogram*

1891. **AE** 16.0/15.2 mm; 6.97 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-7

1892. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.54 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-13

1893. **AE** 17.0/14.0 mm; 7.12 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-66

1894. **AE** 16.5/14.5 mm; 5.82 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-81

1895. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.41 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-100

*Rev. symbol: spearhead*

1896. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 6.97 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-6

1897. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.00 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-24

1898. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.99 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-52

1899. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.75 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-67

1900. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.45 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-68

1901. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.63 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-72

1902. **AE** 18.0/17.8 mm; 6.10 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-82

1903. **AE** 21.0/17.0 mm; 6.49 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-92

1904. **AE** 18.4/18.3 mm; 6.44 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-113

*Rev. symbol: patera*

1905. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 6.56 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-34

1906. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.27 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-35

1907. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.76 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-71

1908. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.49 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-95

1909. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.33 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-98

*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

1910. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.15 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-50

1911. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.13 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-55

1912. **AE** 16.2/16.0 mm; 6.10 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-56

1913. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.40 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-73

1914. **AE** 18.4/17.9 mm; 8.58 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-112

*Rev. symbol: club*

1915. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.27 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-10

1916. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.45 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-36

<sup>386</sup> Discovered 1960 south from the village during diggings for a water line (Николов 1961, 34).



1889



1890



1891



1892



1893



1894



1895



1896



1897



1898



1899



1900



1901



1902



1903



1904



1905



1906



1907



1908



1909



1910



1911



1912



1913



1914



1915



1916

1917. **AE** 18.0/17.6 mm; 5.07 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-118

*Rev. symbol: bucranium)*

1918. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 7.16 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-22

1919. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.78 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-25

1920. **AE** 15.5/15.0 mm; 5.96 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-49

*Rev. symbol: bow*

1921. **AE** 16.0/14.5 mm; 6.66 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-62

1922. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.78 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-84

1923. **AE** 15.0/13.0 mm; 6.56 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-102

*Rev. symbol: trident*

1924. **AE** 18.0/17.8 mm; 6.94 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-11

1925. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.62 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-3

1926. **AE** 16.5/15.2 mm; 6.05 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-16

*Rev. symbol: dolphin*

1927. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 5.97 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-44

*Rev. symbol: bull's forepart*

1928. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.09 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-64

1929. **AE** 18.0/17.8 mm; 5.83 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-20

*Rev. symbol: patera/mirror?*

1930. **AE** 17.0/16.8 mm; 6.44 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-1

1931. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.34 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-58

*Rev. symbol: pellet z*

1932. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.86 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-39

1933. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 8.13 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-54

*Rev. symbol: prora*

1934. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 7.00 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-53

1935. **AE** 17.0/16.8 mm; 7.20 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-86

*Rev. symbol: corn grain*

1936. **AE** 18.2/16.0 mm; 6.60 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-96

1937. **AE** 16.6/16.0 mm; 7.02 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-111

*Rev. symbol: pentagram*

1938. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.90 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-85

1939. **AE** 18.0/16.2 mm; 5.92 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-2

*Rev. symbol: causia*

1940. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 7.35 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-29

*Rev. symbol: serpent*

1941. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.57 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-79

*Rev. symbol: cuttlefish*

1942. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 4.88 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-69

*Rev. monogram: A*

1943. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 5.66 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2728-3

1944. **AE** 17.0/12.0 mm; 6.88 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-4



1917



1918



1919



1920



1921



1922



1923



1924



1925



1926



1927



1928



1929



1930



1931



1932



1933



1934



1935



1936



1937



1938



1939



1940



1941



1942



1943



1944

1945. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.24 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-11

1946. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 7.39 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-48

1947. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.94 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-59

1948. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 7.71 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-77

*Rev. monogram: E*

1949. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.84 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-46

1950. **AE** 17.0/16.8 mm; 7.11 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-60

1951. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.66 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-70

1952. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.42 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-76

1953. **AE** 16.9/16.8 mm; 6.57 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-116

1954. **AE** 19.0/18.5 mm; 7.36 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-4

*Rev. monogram: Δ*

1955. **AE** 18.5/18.0 mm; 6.50 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-5

1956. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.72 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-40

1957. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 7.30 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-91

1958. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.28 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-105

*Rev. monogram: ΔI*

1959. **AE** 16.2/16.0 mm; 6.05 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-8

1960. **AE** 16.0/15.5 mm; 5.64 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-2

1961. **AE** 19.0/14.0 mm; 6.33 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-27

1962. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.80 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-75

*Rev. monogram: A•*

1963. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.73 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-12

1964. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.68 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-21

1965. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.57 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-33

1966. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 7.00 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-57

*Rev. monogram: NA*

1967. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 7.80 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-17

1968. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 8.37 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-23

1969. **AE** 17.5/15.0 mm; 6.54 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-89

1970. **AE** 16.5/15.0 mm; 6.90 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-101

*Rev. monogram: NAB*

1971. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.85 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-42

1972. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 7.17 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-47



1945



1946



1947



1948



1949



1950



1951



1952



1953



1954



1955



1956



1957



1958



1959



1960



1961



1962



1963



1964



1965



1966



1967



1968



1969



1970



1971



1972

1973. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 8.06 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-74  
1974. **AE** 17.2/16.0 mm; 6.53 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-7  
*Rev. monogram: •E*  
1975. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.81 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-18  
1976. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.27 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-38  
1977. **AE** 18.0/14.0 mm; 6.22 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-43  
*Rev. monogram: AP*  
1978. **AE** 18.0/18.0 mm; 7.26 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-7  
1979. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.46 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-26  
*Rev. monogram: K*  
1980. **AE** 17.0/17.0 mm; 5.82 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-15  
1981. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.60 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-106  
*Rev. monogram: NAE*  
1982. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.38 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-45  
1983. **AE** 16.0/16.0 mm; 7.10 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-97  
*Rev. monogram: NB*  
1984. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.37 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-41  
1985. **AE** 16.0/16.0 mm; 6.54 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-107  
*Rev. monogram: AE*  
1986. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.46 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-51  
*Rev. monogram: AI*  
1987. **AE** 17.9/17.0 mm; 6.01 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-109  
*Rev. monogram: EY*  
1988. **AE** 17.5/17.0 mm; 6.34 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-9  
*Rev. monogram: HP*  
1989. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.85 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-87  
*Rev. monogram: N*  
1990. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 5.54 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-6  
*Rev. monogram: NI*  
1991. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.70 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-104  
*Rev. symbol: trident, monogram: AP*  
1992. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.06 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2728-1  
1993. **AE** 18.3/18.1 mm; 6.82 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-13  
*Rev. symbol: trident, monogram: N*  
1994. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.11 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2728-4  
*Rev. symbol: trident, monogram: NA*  
1995. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.85 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-14  
*Rev. symbol: dolphin, monogram: A*  
1996. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.24 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-6  
*Rev. symbol: dolphin, monogram: AP*  
1997. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.09 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-93  
*Rev. symbol: corn ear, monogram: N*  
1998. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 5.78 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-28  
*Rev. symbol: torch, monogram: IIA*  
1999. **AE** 15.0/14.5 mm; 5.91 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-19  
*Rev. symbol: torch, no monogram:*  
2000. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.53 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-4



1973



1974



1975



1976



1977



1978



1979



1980



1981



1982



1983



1984



1985



1986



1987



1988



1989



1990



1991



1992



1993



1994



1995



1996



1997



1998



1999



2000

*Rev. symbol: illegible*

2001. **AE** 21.0/19.0 mm; 6.14 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-8  
2002. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.64 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-61  
2003. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 8.03 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-83  
2004. **AE** 16.2/15.0 mm; 6.68 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-88  
2005. **AE** 18.0/17.5 mm; 6.58 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-94  
2006. **AE** 17.0/16.8 mm; 5.70 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-108  
2007. **AE** 18.2/17.0 mm; 5.89 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-110  
2008. **AE** 16.5/15.0 mm; 4.58 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-3  
2009. **AE** 18.0/14.0 mm; 6.58 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-2  
2010. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 7.04 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-31  
2011. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.37 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-32  
2012. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.53 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-37  
2013. **AE** 16.7/15.5 mm; 5.37 g; h;  
Inv. no. 2731-115  
2014. **AE** 17.7/16.1 mm; 5.97 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2731-117  
2015. **AE** 16.2/16.1 mm; 6.04 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-12  
2016. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.26 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-9

*Obv. Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia.  
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback left,  
different mintmarks.*

*Rev. monogram: N*

2017. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.54 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-1  
2018. **AE** 18.0/15.0 mm; 6.98 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-8

*Rev. monogram: Π*

2019. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.86 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-3

*Rev. symbol: spearhead*

2020. **AE** 18.0/16.0 mm; 7.24 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-5

*Rev. symbol: trident*

2021. **AE** 16.5/16.0 mm; 6.00 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-10

*Rev. monogram: P*

2022. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 6.00 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2729-4

*Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia.  
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback right,  
different mintmarks.*

*Rev. no symbol or monogram:*

2023. **AE** 16.2/16.0 mm; 6.25 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-1  
2024. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.06 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-7

*Rev. monogram: I*

2025. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 6.80 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-6  
2026. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 7.09 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-11

*Rev. monogram: YE*

2027. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 7.40 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-9  
2028. **AE** 19.0/16.0 mm; 6.82 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2730-10



2001



2002



2003



2004



2005



2006



2007



2008



2009



2010



2011



2012



2013



2014



2015



2016



2017



2018



2019



2020



2021



2022



2023



2024



2025



2026



2027



2028

*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

2029. **AE** 18.2/17.2 mm; 6.14 g; 10 h;

Inv. no. 2730-3

2030. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.63 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 2731-103

*Rev. symbol: bucranium*

2031. **AE** 15.1/14.0 mm; 5.84 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 2731-78

2032. **AE** 17.2/17.0 mm; 6.21 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 2731-90

*Rev. symbol: bull's forepart*

2033. **AE** 16.0/15.5 mm; 6.67 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 2731-63

*Rev. symbol or monogram: illegible*

2034. **AE** 20.0/17.0 mm; 7.55 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 2730-2

2035. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 7.43 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 2730-5

2036. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 7.41 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 2731-80

2037. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.98 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 2731-65

2038. **AE** 17.2/16.8 mm; 6.53 g; 5 h;

Inv. no. 2731-114

*Obv. Head of Apollo left, wearing tainia.*

*Rev. ΦΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ. Youth on horseback left, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. symbol: lion's head*

2039. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 7.27 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 2729-9

2040. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.54 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 2729-12

*Rev. symbol: spearhead*

2041. **AE** 18.5/17.0 mm; 7.09 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2728-2

*Rev. symbol: illegible*

2042. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.93 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2729-13

## **ALEXANDER III, 336-323 BC and posthumous issues**

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Bow in bow-case and club, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. no symbol or monogram*

2043. **AE** 17.2/17.0 mm; 5.55 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 2733-2

2044. **AE** 17.0/16.9 mm; 6.34 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2733-20

2045. **AE** 18.5/18.1 mm; 6.21 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 2733-21

2046. **AE** 17.3/17.0 mm; 5.97 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 2733-22

2047. **AE** 18.3/17.6 mm; 6.41 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 2733-23

2048. **AE** 18.4/18.2 mm; 6.35 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 2733-34

2049. **AE** 17.0/16.8 mm; 6.14 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 2733-36

2050. **AE** 17.9/17.4 mm; 6.42 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 2733-37

2051. **AE** 18.4/17.5 mm; 5.69 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 2733-39

2052. **AE** 18.0/17.7 mm; 6.17 g; 3 h;

Inv. no. 2733-45

*Rev. monogram Π*

2053. **AE** 17.2/16.5 mm; 5.53 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 2733-11

2054. **AE** 18.6/18.5 mm; 6.50 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 2733-18

2055. **AE** 17.9/17.5 mm; 5.53 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 2733-19

2056. **AE** 18.2/17.9 mm; 6.31 g; 9 h;

Inv. no. 2733-27



2029



2030



2031



2032



2033



2034



2035



2036



2037



2038



2039



2040



2041



2042



2043



2044



2045



2046



2047



2048



2049



2050



2051



2052



2053



2054



2055



2056

2057. **AE** 17.1/17.0 mm; 6.78 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-31  
2058. **AE** 18.5/18.4 mm; 6.64 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-44  
2059. **AE** 18.3/17.3 mm; 6.33 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-49

*Rev. monogram YE*

2060. **AE** 18.4/17.7 mm; 6.84 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-17  
2061. **AE** 18.3/17.3 mm; 6.92 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-25  
2062. **AE** 18.2/17.6 mm; 6.79 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-30  
2063. **AE** 18.7/17.6 mm; 7.26 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-33  
2064. **AE** 17.3/16.7 mm; 6.10 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-35  
2065. **AE** 18.3/17.3 mm; 7.09 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-40

*Rev. monogram E*

2066. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 5.59 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-3  
2067. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 6.44 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-5  
2068. **AE** 19.3/19.0 mm; 6.69 g; 3 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-14  
2069. **AE** 16.0/15.0 mm; 4.63 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-5

*Rev. monogram Δ*

2070. **AE** 18.4/16.7 mm; 6.77 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-41  
2071. **AE** 18.8/17.8 mm; 6.27 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-52

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: thunderbolt*

2072. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 6.40 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-9  
2073. **AE** 17.5/17.2 mm; 5.54 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-16  
2074. **AE** 18.7/17.1 mm; 8.76 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-38

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: ivy leaf*

2075. **AE** 19.8/19.1 mm; 6.03 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-15  
2076. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 7.62 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. NS2-8

*Rev. monogram Δ, symbol: bunch of grape*

2077. **AE** 18.0/16.4 mm; 5.51 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-32

*Rev. monogram K*

2078. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 5.31 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-1  
2079. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 6.04 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-10

*Rev. monogram ΔA*

2080. **AE** 18.4/17.7 mm; 8.26 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-43

*Rev. monogram M*

2081. **AE** 19.0/18.0 mm; 6.01 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-4

*Rev. monogram ME*

2082. **AE** 18.2/16.2 mm; 6.90 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-26

*Rev. monogram NK*

2083. **AE** 18.1/16.8 mm; 7.76 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-46

*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

2084. **AE** 18.0/17.1 mm; 6.10 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2733-29



2057



2058



2059



2060



2061



2062



2063



2064



2065



2066



2067



2068



2069



2070



2071



2072



2073



2074



2075



2076



2077



2078



2079



2080



2081



2082



2083



2084

2085. **AE** 17.5/17.2 mm; 6.30 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 2733-42

2086. **AE** 17.2/17.1 mm; 6.88 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 2733-50

*Rev. symbol: corn ear*

2087. **AE** 17.0/15.0 mm; 6.70 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 2733-8

*Rev. symbol: caduceus*

2088. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 6.02 g; 8 h;

Inv. no. 2733-7

*Rev. symbol/monogram illegible*

2089. **AE** 18.0/17.0 mm; 5.82 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 2733-6

2090. **AE** 18.0/17.7 mm; 5.63 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 2733-48

2091. **AE** 19.5/17.2 mm; 6.53 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 2733-24

2092. **AE** 18.0/16.3 mm; 6.85 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2733-47

2093. **AE** 17.7/17.0 mm; 7.03 g; 10 h;

Inv. no. 2733-51

*Obv. Head of beardless Heracles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.*

*Rev. B-A. Bow in bow-case and club, different mintmarks.*

*Rev. symbol: thunderbolt*

2094. **AE** 18.3/16.8 mm; 5.60 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 2733-28

*Rev. symbol: serpent*

2095. **AE** 17.0/16.5 mm; 5.82 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. 2732

## **SESTOS, 4<sup>th</sup> c. BC**

*Obv. Head of Demeter left.*

*Rev. ΣH. Hermes standing to the left, holding caduceus in right hand, left – amphora.*

2096. **AE** 17.0/16.0 mm; 5.05 g; 4 h;

Inv. no. NS2-1

Lindgren II 879, Sestos CN\_8140,  
in: *Corpus Nummorum*, [http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN\\_8140](http://www.corpus-nummorum.eu/CN_8140)  
[Last downloaded: 2019/06/04]

## **STARA ZAGORA**

**Content:** 12 silver drachms (Alexander III imitations – 6; Philip III imitations – 6).

### **ALEXANDER III IMITATIONS**

*Obv. Head of Heracles right, wearing lion's skin.*

*Rev. Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left.*

*Rev. monogram in left field, Δ below throne.*

2097. **AR** Drachm, 17.7/17.3 mm; 3.62 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 1598/1

*Rev. monogram in left field, Α below throne.*

2098. **AR** Drachm, 19.0/17.6 mm; 3.82 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 1598/2

2099. **AR** Drachm, 18.8/17.6 mm; 3.55 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 1598/3

2100. **AR** Drachm, 17.8/16.7 mm; 3.41 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1598/5

2101. **AR** Drachm, 18.1/17.6 mm; 3.62 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1598/6

*Rev. monogram in left field, D• below throne.*

2102. **AR** Drachm, 17.0/16.6 mm; 3.53 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 1598/4

Allen Pl. XII, 200; Kostial 937

### **PHILIP III IMITATIONS**

*Obv. Head of Heracles right, wearing lion's skin.*

*Rev. Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left.*

2103. **AR** Drachm, 17.3/16.9 mm; 3.58 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1597/1

2104. **AR** Drachm, 19.0/18.5 mm; 3.72 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 1597/2

2105. **AR** Drachm, 18.8/18.0 mm; 3.82 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1597/3

2106. **AR** Drachm, 19.1/17.5 mm; 3.56 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1597/4

2107. **AR** Drachm, 18.2/17.9 mm; 3.63 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1597/5

2108. **AR** Drachm, 18.1/17.1 mm; 3.75 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1597/6

Allen Pl. XII, 204-210; Kostial 939



2085



2086



2087



2088



2089



2090



2091



2092



2093



2094



2095



2096



2097



2098



2099



2100



2101



2102



2103



2104



2105



2106



2107



2108

## BENKOVSKI 1<sup>387</sup>

**Content:** 5 tetradrachms Thasos, incl. “bad style”.

### THASOS TYPE TETRADRACHMS

*Obv. Wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ,  
Heracles standing left, naked, with  
lion's skin over his shoulder and left  
arm; resting right hand on club,  
monogram to left.*

2109. **AR** 30.0/29.0 mm; 16.82 g;

1 h; Inv. no. 3465

Prokopov 2006 613 AB3 – R 503

2110. **AR** 31.5/31.0 mm; 16.53 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 3466/a

Prokopov 2006 593 V AA10

var. – R

2111. **AR** 31.0/30.0 mm; 16.58 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 3466/B

Prokopov 2006 857 V AF4 – R 678

var.

2112. **AR** 30.0/29.0 mm; 16.72 g;

1 h; Inv. no. 3466

Prokopov 2006 1441 V DA12 – R  
1080

2113. **AR** 30.0/30.0 mm; 16.88 g;

1 h; Inv. no. 3466/6

Prokopov 2006 1465 V DA12 – R  
1082

## BRATYA KUNCHEVI<sup>388</sup>

**Content:** 5+ silver tetradrachms  
(Maroneia – 2; Thasos imitations – 3).

### MARONEIA

*Obv. Wreathed head of young Dionysos  
right.*

*Rev: ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ /  
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked,  
standing half-left, chlamys draped  
over left arm, holding bunch of grapes  
and two vine rods*

2114. **AR** 29.5/28.5 mm; 16.02 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 3436/6

2115. **AR** 33.5/33.0 mm; 15.66 g;

1 h; Inv. no. 3436/B

Schönert-Geiss 1017

### THASOS IMITATIONS

*Obv. Stylized wreathed head of Dionysos  
right.*

*Rev. Stylized Heracles standing left, naked,  
with lion's skin over his shoulder and  
left arm; resting right hand on club.*

2116. **AR** 34.0/31.0 mm; 15.94 g;

1 h; Inv. no. 3436

2117. **AR** 31.0/30.0 mm; 15.65 g;

11 h; Inv. no. 3436/a

2118. **AR** 32.0/31.0 mm; 14.59 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3436/r

Prokopov 2011, Group III

<sup>387</sup> Discovered 1951 in Raykov kladenets locality,  
Benkovski village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>388</sup> Stara Zagora municipality, part of a coin hoard.



2109



2110



2111



2112



2113



2114



2115



2116



2117



2118

## NAYDENOVO<sup>389</sup>

**Content:** 35 coins “Thasos type” tetradrachms – 2, Thasos imitations – 25; Maroneia tetradrachm – 1; Athens new style tetradrachm – 1; Roman republican denarii – 6).

## MARONEIA

*Obv. Wreathed head of young Dionysos right.*

*Rev: ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ  
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ.*

*Dionysos, naked, standing half-left, chlamys draped over left arm, holding bunch of grapes and two vine rods*

2119. **AR** 30.0/22.0 mm; 8.52 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 2287<sub>η</sub> broken, illegible  
Schönert-Geiss

## ATHENS NEW STYLE

*Obv. Head of Athena, eye in true profile, wearing crested helmet.*

*Rev. Owl standing on amphora, Greek legends around, all within wreath.*

*Rev. ΑΘΕ / ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ / ΣΩΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ/  
ΑΝΤΩΝ*

2120. **AR** 29.0/28.2 mm; 16.39 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2311

Thompson 453 b-d

## THASOS TYPE

*Obv. Wreathed head of young Dionysos right.*

*Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ,  
Heracles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club, monogram to left.*

2121. **AR** 29.0/28.5 mm; 16.49 g;  
2 h; Inv. no. 3261/1

Prokopov 2006, 679 V AC3 – R 589

2122. **AR** 32.0/31.5 mm; 16.88 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3261/2

Prokopov 2006, 606 VAA17 – R  
495var.

## THASOS IMITATIONS

*Obv. Stylized wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. Stylized Heracles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club.*

2123. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
32.0/31.5 mm; 16.00 g;

10 h; Inv. no. 3092, rivet

2124. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
36.1/35.2 mm; 16.18 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 3130/1

2125. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
33.0/29.0 mm; 16.51 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 3261/3

2126. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
33.0/31.0 mm; 16.76 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3261/4

*Obv. overstruck, remnant letters: ΧΦ.*

*Rev. resting left hand on club*

2127. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
33.0/32.0 mm; 16.86 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2287/6

2128. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
26.0/25.0 mm; 16.53 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 2287/β

<sup>389</sup> Chirpan municipality.



2119



2120



2121



2122



2123



2124



2125



2126



2127



2128

## NAYDENOVO

### THASOS IMITATIONS

#### (CONTINUED)

2129. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
35.0/34.0 mm; 16.32 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2287/Г

2130. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
31.0/30.0 mm; 16.86 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 3261/5

2131. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
30.0/30.0 mm; 17.16 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 3261/6

2132. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
31.0/29.5 mm; 15.94 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 3261/7

2133. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
32.0/31.0 mm; 16.59 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 3261/8

2134. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
32.0/31.0 mm; 16.72 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 2287

2135. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
32.0/31.0 mm; 16.50 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2287/a

2136. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
30.0/28.0 mm; 16.14 g; 2 h;

Inv. no. 2287/Д

2137. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
31.5/31.0 mm; 17.04 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 2287/e

2138. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
33.5/29.5 mm; 15.92 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2287/Ж



2129



2130



2131



2132



2133



2134



2135



2136



2137



2138

## NAYDENOVO

### THASOS IMITATIONS

#### (CONTINUED)

2139. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
31.0/30.0 mm; 16.25 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 2287/3

2140. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
33.0/30.0 mm; 15.86 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 2287/κ

2141. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
33.5/32.0 mm; 16.55 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3092/a

2142. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
31.0/30.0 mm; 16.84 g; 9 h; I  
nv. no. 3092/6

2143. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
32.4/30.7 mm; 16.70 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 3130/2

2144. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
30.4/29.4 mm; 15.97 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3130/3

2145. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
30.8/30.2 mm; 17.18 g, 11 h;  
Inv. no. 3130/4

2146. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
32.9/29.7 mm; 15.87 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3130/5

2147. **AR** Tetradrachm;  
33.1/31.8 mm; 16.01 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. 3130/6

From no. 2123 to no. 2147 see:  
Prokopov 2011, Group III



2139



2140



2141



2142



2143



2144



2145



2146



2147

## NAYDENOVO

(CONTINUED)

### ROMAN REPUBLICAN

#### DENARII

##### L. Memmius Galeria, 106 BC

*Obv. Laureate head of Saturn left, harpa behind and ROMA*

*Rev. Venus in biga right, Cupid flying above with laurel wreath, below horses.*

*N L MAEMI CAL in two lines*

2148. **AR** 19.0/19.0 mm; 3.83 g;

10 h; Inv. no. 2313

Sydenham 574a; Crawford 313/1c

##### C. Marcivus Censorinuvus, 88 BC

*Obv. Head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. Free horse galloping right.*

*[C. C] ENSORI below.*

2149. **\*AR** 18.0/16.0 mm; 3.74 g;

6 h; Inv. no. 3188

Sydenham 714; Crawford 346/2b

##### Q. Antonius Balbus, 83-82 BC, Rome

*Obv. Laureate head of Jupiter right, S C behind, letter below head.*

*Rev. Q ANTO BALB, PR in ex,*

*Victory in quadriga right.*

2150. **AR** 20.0/18.0 mm; 3.84 g;

8 h; Inv. no. 3262

Sydenham 742; Crawford 364/1

##### Manius Aquillius Manii f. Manii, 71 BC

*Obv. Helmeted draped bust of Virtus to right. Behind III VIR downwards, VIRTUS upwards.*

*Rev. Warrior standing, holding shield raising up with right hand a fallen figure of Sicilia who is slumped to left; below, inscription MN.AQVIL MN.F.MN.N SICIL*

2151. **AR** 19.0/19.0 mm; 3.85 g; 7 h;

Inv. no. 2312

Sydenham 798; Crawford 401/1

##### Faustus Cornelius Sulla, 56 BC

*Obv. FAVSTVS. Diademed and draped bust of Diana right, wearing cruciform earring, double necklace of pearls and pendants, jewels in hair; crescent above, lituus behind.*

*Rev. Sulla seated left on a raised seat; before him kneels Bocchus, offering an olive branch; behind Juogurta kneeling left, hands bound behind his back. [FELIX] to right.*

2152. **\*AR** 19.0/18.0 mm; 3.89 g;

5 h; Inv. no. 3189

Sydenham 879; Crawford 426

##### Julius Caesar 49-48 BC, Military mint traveling with Caesar in northern Italy.

*Obv. CAESAR in exergue, elephant right, trampling on serpent.*

*Rev. Simpulum, sprinkler, axe and priest's hat.*

2153. **\*AR** 17.0/17.0 mm; 2.90 g;

9 h; Inv. no. 3187

Sydenham 1006; Crawford 443/1

## ORYAHOVITSA<sup>390</sup>

**Content:** 2+ tetradrachms of Thasos type.

### THASOS IMITATIONS

*Obv. Stylized wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. Stylized Herakles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club.*

2154. **AR** 34.0/33.6 mm; 17.57 g;

12 h; Inv. no. 3272/1

2155. **AR** 33.9/31.2 mm; 16.25 g;

1 h; Inv. no. 3272/2

Prokopov 2011, Group III

<sup>390</sup> Stara Zagora municipality; part of a coin hoard.



2148



2150



2151



2154



2155

## STARA ZAGORA MUSEUM 1

**Content:** 4 Thasos imitations.

*Obv. Stylized wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. Stylized Herakles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club.*

2156. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
32.0/31.0 mm; 16.51 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2123/a

2157. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
33.5/32.5 mm; 17.35 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2123/6

2158. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
33.0/32.0 mm; 15.87 g; 1 h;

Inv. no. 2123/B

2159. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
32.0/31.0 mm; 16.51 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 2123/Γ

Prokopov 2011, Group III

## BENKOVSKI 2<sup>391</sup>

**Content:** AR 2 (Athens – 1, Thasos – 1).

### ATHENS

*Obv. Head of Athena, eye in true profile, wearing crested helmet.*

*Rev. Owl standing on amphora, Greek legends around, all within wreath.*

*Rev. ΑΘΗ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΣ ΑΓΑΤΙΠΠΙΟΣ / ΑΠ / ΠΦ, Overstruck*

2160. **AR** 31.0/30.4 mm; 16.45 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3468

Thompson 895 var.

## THASOS IMITATION

*Obv. Stylized wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. Stylized Herakles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club.*

2161. **AR** 35.0/34.0 mm; 17.29 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 3467

Prokopov 2011, Group III

## BENKOVSKI 3<sup>392</sup>

**Content:** AR 2+ Thasos tetrachms.

### THASOS

*Obv. Wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ, Herakles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club, monogram to left.*

### Original tetrachm

2162. **AR** Tetrachm,  
30.0/29.0 mm; 16.79 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1799

Prokopov 2006, 217. V Ic5 – R 186

### Thasos type tetrachm

2163. **AR** Tetrachm,  
32.7/32.0 mm; 16.81 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. 1800

<sup>391</sup> Discovered in Lozyata ("The Vineyard") locality, Benkovski village, Stara Zagora municipality.

<sup>392</sup> A pot hoard of ca. 60 coins, discovered in Atanasovi cheiri locality, Benkovski village, Stara Zagoramunicipality.



2156



2157



2158



2159



2160



2161



2162



2163

## MEDOVO

**Content:** AR 155 (Thasos tetradrachms (imitations) 5, Roman republican denarii 150).

### THASOS IMITATIONS

*Obv. Stylized wreathed head of Dionysos right.*

*Rev. Stylized Heracles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club.*

2164. **AR** 35.0/33.5 mm; 15.91 g;  
1 h; Inv. no. 2865a, rivet

Prokopov 2011, Group II

2165. **AR** 34.0/32.0 mm; 17.02 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 2865b

2166. **AR** 31.0/31.0 mm; 16.68 g;  
5 h; Inv. no. 2865c

2167. **AR** 33.0/31.0 mm; 16.90 g;  
Inv. no. 2865d

2168. **AR** 35.0/33.5 mm; 17.40 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 2865e

Prokopov 2011, Group III

### ROMAN REPUBLICAN DENARII

#### Lucius Saufeis, 152 BC, Rome

*Obv. Head of Roma right, X behind. Rev. Victory in galloping biga right.*

*L SAVF (VF ligate) below,  
ROME in a linear frame in exergue.*

2169. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.66 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2866

Sydenham 384; Crawford 204/1

#### Quintus Marcius Philipus, 129 BC Rome

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right,  
\* behind, dotted border.*

*Rev. Horseman in armor right, with  
couched spear, Macedonian helmet  
behind. Q PILIPVS below, ROMA  
in exergue.*

2170. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2867

Sydenham 477; Crawford 259/1

#### M. Furius Lf Philus, 119 BC, Rome

*Obv. Laureate head of Janus.*

*M.FOVRI.L.F around*

*Rev. Roma standing left erecting trophy,  
Gallic arms around.*

*ROMA to right, PHLI in exergue.*

2171. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.62 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2869

Sydenham 529; Crawford 281/1

#### M. Cippius, 115-114 BC Rome

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right. M.  
CIPI. M. F. before head; X behind  
head.*

*Rev. Victory in biga right with palm-branch,  
rudder below. ROMA in exergue.*

2172. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.77 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2871/1

2173. **AR** Denarius, 16.5/16.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2871/2

Sydenham 546; Crawford 289/1

#### L. Philippus, 113-112 BC, Rome

*Obv. Head of Philip V right wearing Mace-  
donian helmet; ROME monogram  
behind.*

*Rev. Equestrian statue right, flower below  
horse; \* in exergue.*

2174. **AR** Denarius; 19.0/18.5 mm;  
3.77g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2936

Sydenham 551; Crawford 293/1

#### M. Herennius, 108-107 BC, Rome

*Obv. Head of Pietas right; P before, PIE-  
TAS behind.*

*Rev. Amphinomus carrying his father right,  
M HERENNI downwards to left.*

2175. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.62 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2870

Sydenham 567; Crawford 308/1a



2164



2165



2166



2167



2168



2169



2170



2171



2172



2173



2174



2175

**Q. Minucius Thermus, Mf 103 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Mars left.*

*Rev. Q\*TERM\*MF below two warriors in combat, one on left protecting a fallen man.*

2176. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.70 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2873/1

2177. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/16.5 mm;  
3.73 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2873/2  
Sydenham 592; Crawford 319/1

**C. Fabius Cf Hadrianus, 102 BC, Rome**

*Obv. S. X.A.PV behind veiled and turreted bust of Cybele right.*

*Rev. C.FABI.C.F*

*Victory in biga right;  
D. and stork below.*

2178. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2878  
Sydenham 590; Crawford 322/1b

**L. Julius, 100-97 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right, corn ear behind.*

*Rev. L IVLI below Victory driving galloping biga right.*

2179. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.52 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2881  
Sydenham 585; Crawford 323/1

**M. Porcius Cato, 93-91 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Female bust with diadem  
MCATO PROOR behind.*

*Rev. Victory seated right with patera & palm branch, ST below seat VIC RIX beneath.*

2180. **AR** Denarius, 16.0/15.0 mm;  
3.51 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2918/1

2181. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2918/2  
Sydenham 596; Crawford 43/1b

**D. Junius Silanus, 91 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Roma right, control mark behind.*

*Rev. Victory in biga right, holding reins in both hands, number above.*

*D SILANVS L F below, ROMA in exergue.*

2182. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.70 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2876  
Sydenham 646; Crawford 337/3

**C. Vibius Cf Pansa, 90 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Medium laureate head of Apollo right, with hair collected in knot behind, symbol below chin and PAN behind.*

*Rev. Minerva in quadriga right,  
C VIBIVS C F in exergue.*

2183. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
4.00 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2874

2184. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/17.0 mm;  
3.72 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2904  
Sydenham 684; Crawford 242/5b

**Q. Titius, 90 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Head of Mutinus Titinus (Priapus) right, wearing winged diadem.*

*Rev. Pegasus springing right. Q TITI on base.*

2185. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.62 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2872  
Sydenham 691; Crawford 341/1

**Vergilius, Gargilius and Ogulnius, 86 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right, thunderbolt below.*

*Rev. No legend or control letters, Jupiter in quadriga right, holding reins and hurling thunderbolt.*

2186. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.79 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2954  
Sydenham 723; Crawford 350A/2

**Marcus Fonteius, Cf 85 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo Vejovis right, thunderbolt below, M FONTEI behind, CF below chin.*

*Rev. Cupid on goat right, caps of the Dioscuri above, thyrsus in exergue.*

2187. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.51 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2879/1

2188. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.58 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2879/2  
Sydenham 724 a; Crawford 353/1c



2176



2177



2178



2179



2180



2181



2182



2183



2184



2185



2186



2187



2188

**L. Julius Bursio, 85 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Winged head of Genius or Apollo  
Vejovis right, trident and control-mark  
sceptre behind head.*

*Rev. L IVLI BVRSIO, legend beneath  
Victory holding wreath in right hand,  
in galloping quadriga right. FI be-  
neath the horses.*

2189. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.73 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2880  
Sydenham 728; Crawford 352/1a

**Q. Antonius Balbus, 83-82 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Jupiter right,  
S C behind, letter below head.*

*Rev. Q ANTO BALB, PR in ex, Victory in  
quadriga right.*

2190. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
19.0/18.5 mm; 3.89 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2884/1

2191. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
19.0/18.0 mm; 3.77 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2884/2

2192. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
19.0/18.0 mm; 3.93 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 2884/3

2193. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
19.0/18.0 mm; 3.77 g, 10 h;  
Inv. no. 2884/4

Sydenham 742b; Crawford 364/1b

**Postumius Albinus, 81 BC, Rome**

*Obv. HISPAN, veiled head of Hispania.*

*Rev. A ALBIN S N Togate figure standing  
left between legionary eagle and  
fasces, POST A F in exergue.*

2194. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/18.0 mm;  
3.75 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2889/1  
Sydenham 746; Crawford 372/2

**Postumius Albinus, 81 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Draped bust of Diana right, with bow  
and quiver over shoulder bucranium  
above.*

*Rev. A POST A F – S N ALBIN On rock,  
priest standing left with aspergillum,  
sprinkling bull he is about to sacrifice,  
a lighted altar between them.*

2195. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.92 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2889/2

2196. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2877

Sydenham 745; Crawford 372/1

**Caius Marius C f Capito, 81 BC, Rome**

*Obv. CAPIT XXXV bust of Ceres right,  
wreathed with corn, symbol below  
chin.*

*Rev. Ploughman with yoke of oxen  
ploughing left, XXV above, C. MAR.S.*

2197. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.60 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2883

Sydenham 744b; Crawford 378/1c

**Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius, 81 BC,  
Spanish mint**

*Obv. Diademed head of Pietas right, stork  
before.*

*Rev. IMPER below jug and lituus, all in  
wreath.*

2198. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.89 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2935

Sydenham 751; Crawford 374/2

**C. Poblicius, Qf 80 BC, Rome**

*Obv. ROMA, draped bust of Roma right,  
helmeted & decorated with corn ears,  
control mark letter above.*

*Rev. C.POBLICI.Q.F, Hercules strangling  
the Nemean lion, club at his feet, bow  
and arrow in quiver on left, control  
mark letter to left.*

2199. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
20.0/19.0 mm; 3.84 g; 4 h;  
Inv. no. 2886

Sydenham 768; Crawford 380/1

**L. Papius, serratus denarius, 79 BC,  
Trade Guild: wine-vendors**

*Obv. Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing  
goat's skin; spear head behind head*

*Rev. L PAPI in exergue, griffin springing  
right; human foot below.*

2200. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
19.0/17.0 mm; 3.76 g; 9 h;  
Inv. no. 2897/1



2189



2190



2191



2192



2193



2194



2195



2196



2197



2198



2199



2200

2201. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
18.0/18.0 mm; 3.81 g; 8 h;  
Inv. no. 2897/2

Sydenham 773; Crawford 384/1

**Tiberius Claudius Nero, 79 BC, Rome**

*Obv. SC Bust of Diana right, bow and quiver behind.*

*Rev. Victory in biga right, A. XXVIII below, TI CLAVD TI F AP N in exergue.*

2202. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
19.0/16.0 mm; 3.80 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2882/1

2203. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
18.0/17.0 mm; 3.89 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 2882/2

Sydenham 770; Crawford 383/1

**P. Satrienus, 77 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Helmeted head of Mars right, XXIX behind.*

*Rev. ROME above, she-wolf walking left; P SATRIE-NVS in two lines below.*

2204. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/17.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2888

Sydenham 781a; Crawford 388/1b

**Cn. Egnatius Cn.f. Cn.n. Maxsumus, 76 BC, Rome**

*Obv. MAXSVMVS Diademed bust of Liberty; pileus behind.*

*Rev. Rome and Venus standing facing, each holding staff in right hand, Rome holds sword in left hand and places left foot on wolf's head; Venus has Cupid about to alight on shoulder; on either side, rudder standing on prow, below [C.EGNAIVS. CN. F] on r., CN. N; on l., control mark.*

2205. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.98 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2890

Sydenham 787; Crawford 391/3

**Cn. Lentulus, 76-75 BC, Rome**

*Obv. GPR above bearded bust of the Genius of the Roman people right, sceptre over shoulder.*

*Rev. EX-SC Wreathed and filleted sceptre, globe and rudder. S C GN LEN Q in exergue.*

2206. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.78 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2933

Sydenham 752; Crawford 393/1a

**L. Lucretius Trio, 74 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Neptune right, trident over shoulder; numeral above.*

*Rev. L LVCRET TRIO in two lines, infant Genius riding dolphin right.*

2207. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.86 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2887

Sydenham 784; Crawford 390/2

**C. Postumius, 74 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Bust of Diana draped right, bow and quiver at her shoulder.*

*Rev. Hound running right, hunting spear below, C. POSTVMI / TA in exergue.*

2208. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2895/1

2209. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.77 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2895/2

BMC 3238

**M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus, 69 BC Rome**

*Obv. Male head right (Bonus Eventus) with flowing hair; aplustre behind*

*Rev. M. PLAETOR[I] to right, CEST E.X. S. C to left, winged caduceus.*

2210. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.73 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2937

Sydenham 807; Crawford 405/5

**M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus, 69 BC Rome**

*Obv. Female bust right, hair in net, branch behind.*

*Rev. / M. PLAETORI/CEST. EX. S.C. divided by jug and torch.*

2211. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2938

Sydenham 803; Crawford 405/4b



2201



2202



2203



2204



2205



2206



2207



2208



2209



2210



2211

**M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus, 67 BC Rome**

*Obv. CESTIANUS Bust of an Vacuna right, wearing a wreathed and crested helmet, bow and quiver on shoulder; cornucopiae below chin.*

*Rev. M PLAETORIVS M F AED CVR. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt, head left.*

2212. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.76 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2892  
Sydenham 809; Crawford 409/1

**M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus, 67 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Turreted bust of Cybele right; fore-part of lion behind shoulder; globe under chin.*

*Rev. Curule chair; grain to left.*

2213. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2923/1  
2214. **AR** Denarius; 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.76 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2923/2  
Sydenham 808; Crawford 409/2

**T. Vettius Sabinus, 66 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Bare head of Tattius right; SABINI behind, S.C before, TA in monogram under chin.*

*Rev. Togate figure in walking biga left, IVDEX above, grain ear right. T.VETTIVS in exergue.*

2215. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/18.0 mm;  
3.64 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2891  
Sydenham 905; Crawford 404/1

**Mn. Aquillius Mn.f. Mn.n., 65 BC, Rome**

*Obv. VIRTUS III VIR, helmeted bust of Virtus right.*

*Rev. MN . AQVIL right, MN . F . MN . N left, SICIL in exergue, the consul Man. Aquillius raising Sicilia.*

2216. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
20.0/19.0 mm; 3.47 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2905  
Sydenham 798; Crawford 401/1

**C. Hosidius Cf Geta, 64 BC Rome**

*Obv. GETA before, III VIR behind, diademed & draped bust of Diana right, bow and quiver on shoulder.*

*Rev. C HOSIDI C F, wild boar of Calydon right, pierced by spear and attacked by dog.*

2217. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/15.0 mm;  
4.15 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2903/1  
2218. **AR** Denarius, 16.0/16.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2903/2  
Sydenham 903; Crawford 407/2

**L. Furius Brocchus, 63 BC, Rome**

*Obv. III VIR BROCCHI Bust of Ceres right, between wheat-ear and barley corn.*

*Rev. L FVRI C N F Curule hair between fasces.*

2219. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.75 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2909/1  
2220. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2909/2  
Sydenham 902; Crawford 414/1

**L. Scribonius Libo, 62 BC, Rome**

*Obv. BON EVENT LIBO, head of Bonus Eventus right, with broad diadem.*

*Rev. PVTEAL SCRIBON, garlanded well-head ornamented with two lyres and a hammer.*

2221. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.5 mm;  
3.95 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2940/1  
2222. **AR** Denarius, 21.0/20.0 mm;  
3.87 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2940/2  
2223. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2940/3  
Sydenham 928; Crawford 416/1a

**Paullus (Aemilius) Lepidus (Lucius Scribonius) Libo, 62 BC, Rome**

*Obv. PAVLLVS LEPIDVS, veiled & diademed head of Concordia right.*

*Rev. PVTEAL SCRIBON, Puteal Scribonianum, garlanded, hammer at base, LIBO in exergue.*

2224. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.88 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2941  
Sydenham 927; Crawford 417/1a



2212



2213



2214



2215



2216



2217



2218



2219



2220



2221



2222



2223



2224

**L. Aemilius Lepidus Paullus, 62 BC**

*Obv. Veiled and diademed head of Concordia right, PAVLLVS LEPIDVS CONCORDIA around.*

*Rev. TER PAVLVS above and beneath L Aemilius Paullus standing to right of trophy, Perseus and his two sons captive on the left.*

2225. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.63 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2908/1

2226. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.65 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2908/2

Sydenham 926; Crawford 415/1

**L. Cassius Longinus, 60 BC**

*Obv. Veiled and diademed head of Vesta left, kylix (drinking vessel) behind, letter before.*

*Rev. LONGIN III VIR, togate male figure standing left, dropping voting tablet inscribed V (Vota) into an urn to left.*

2227. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2934

Sydenham 935; Crawford 413/1

**L. Roscius Fabatus, Denarius Serratus, 59 BC**

*Obv. Head of Juno Sospita in goat skin, L ROSCI below, symbol behind.*

*Rev. Girl standing right feeding serpent before, symbol to left, FABATI in exergue.*

2228. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
17.0/17.0 mm; 3.75 g; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 2893/1

2229. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
17.0/16.5 mm; 3.91 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 2893/2

Sydenham 915; Crawford 412/1

**M. Aemilius Scaurus and Pub. Plautius Hypsaeus, 58 BC, Rome**

*Obv. M. SCAVRV AED CVR above in 2 lines. King Aretas kneeling beside camel.*

*Rev. HVPSAE/AED CVR/ CAPTV/ C HVPSAE COS/PREIVE Jupiter in quadriga left, scorpion below horses.*

2230. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2939/1

2231. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2939/2

2232. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.72 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2939/3

2233. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.75 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2939/4

2234. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
4.09 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2939/5

Sydenham 912; Crawford 422/1a

**C. Memmius C.f., 56 BC, Rome**

*Obv. C MEMMI C F Head of Ceres right.*

*Rev. C MEMMIVS IMPERATOR Captive kneeling before trophy.*

2235. **AR** Denarius 19.0/19.0 mm;  
4.00 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2900

Sydenham 920; Crawford 427/1

**L. Marcus Philippus, 56 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Diademed head of Ancus Marcius right, lituus behind, ANCVS below.*

*Rev. Equestrian statue on aquaeduct. AQVA MAR between arches, PHILLIVS behind.*

2236. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
4.24 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2898/1

2237. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.69 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2898/2

2238. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.5 mm;  
3.66 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2898/3

2239. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.95 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2898/4

2240. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.42 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2898/5

Sydenham 919; Crawford 425

**Cn. Plancius, 55 BC Rome**

*Obv. Head of Diana Planciana right, wearing petasus.*

*Rev. Cretan goat right; bow and quiver behind.*

2241. **AR** Denarius, 16.0/15.0 mm;  
3.62 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2906

Sydenham 933; Crawford 432/1



2225



2226



2227



2228



2229



2230



2231



2232



2233



2234



2235



2236



2237



2238



2239



2240



2241

**P. Licinius Crassus M.f., 55/4 BC**

*Obv. Laur, dr. & diademed bust of Venus right, S.C. behind.*

*Rev. Female figure stg before horse which she holds by bridle, shield and cuirass at her feet, P. CRASSVS M.F. around.*

2242. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.94 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2917

Crawford 430/1

**Pompeius Rufus, 54 BC Rome**

*Obv. Q POMPEI Q F RVFVS above, curule chair flanked by arrow and laurel-branch; COS on raised tablet below.*

*Rev. SVLLA COS above, curule chair flanked by lituus and a wreath h; Q POMPEI RVF on raised tablet below.*

2243. **AR** Denarius 17.0/15.0 mm,  
3.81 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2901

Crawford 434/2, Sydenham 909

**C. Servilius Cf., 52 BC, Rome**

*Obv. FLORA PRIMVS, head of Flora right wearing wreath of flowers, lituus behind.*

*Rev. Two warriors face to face with shields and swords; C F to right, C SERVEIL in exergue.*

2244. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/17.0 mm;  
3.70 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2894

Sydenham 890; Crawford 423/1

**Man. Acilius Glabrio, 49 BC Rome**

*Obv. SALVTIS, head of Salus right.*

*Rev. MN ACILIVS III VIR VALETV Salus standing left holding serpent.*

2245. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.69 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2907

Sydenham 922; Crawford 442/1a

**Cn. Nerius, 49 BC, Rome**

*Obv. NERI Q VRB Head of Saturn right, harp behind.*

*Rev. L LENT-C MARC-COS, legionary eagle between two standards, inscribed H (Hastati) and P (Princeps).*

2246. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.67 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2913

Sydenham 937; Crawford 441/1

**L. Cornelius Lentulus and C. Claudius Marcellus, 49 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Facing head of Medusa in center of triskeles, ear of corn between each leg.*

*Rev. Jupiter standing right, holding thunderbolt and eagle; LENT MAR to left, COS to right.*

2247. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.85 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2875

Sydenham 1029; Crawford 445/1b

**Gn. Pompey Magnus, 49 BC, Uncertain mint in Hispania; Terentius Varro, proquaestor.**

*Obv. VARRO PRO Q, diademed bust of Jupiter right.*

*Rev. Dolphin, scepter and eagle, MAGN PRO/COS in exergue.*

2248. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.77 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2910

Sydenham 1033; Crawford 447/1a

**Q. Sicinius, 49 BC**

*Obv. FORT P.R, diademed head of Fortuna right.*

*Rev. Q. SICINIVS below, III. VIR across field, caduceus and palm in saltire, laurel wreath above.*

2249. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.86 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2915/1

2250. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2915/2

2251. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.87 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2915/3

Sydenham 938, Crawford 440/1

**Q. Sicinius and C. Coponius, 49 BC, Mint in the east moving with Pompey; Military mint.**

*Obv. Q. SICINIVS III. VIR, diademed head of Apollo right; star below.*

*Rev. C. COPONIVS. PR. S. C., club of Hercules, arrow and bow.*

2252. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
4.00 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2942/1

2253. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/18.0 mm;  
4.01 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2942/2

Sydenham 939; Crawford 444/1a



2242



2243



2244



2245



2246



2247



2248



2249



2250



2251



2252



2253

**Julius Caesar 49-48 BC, Military mint traveling with Caesar in northern Italy.**

*Obv. CAESAR in exergue, elephant right, trampling on serpent.*

*Rev. Simpulum, sprinkler, axe and priest's hat.*

2254. **AR** Denarius, 21.0/17.0 mm;  
3.90 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2896/1

2255. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.56 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2896/2

2256. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.90 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2896/3

2257. **AR** Denarius, 20.0 /18.0 mm;  
3.86 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2896/4

2258. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /16.0 mm;  
3.76 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2896/5

2259. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /16.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2896/6

2260. **AR** Denarius; 18.0 /17.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2896/7

Sydenham 1006; Crawford 443/1

**Decimus Junius Brutus 48 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Head of Pietas right, PIETAS behind.*

*Rev. Two joined hands holding a caduceus, ALBINVS BRVTI F below.*

2261. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.76 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2921/1

2262. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/10.0 mm;  
3.29 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2921/2

2263. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.95 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2921/3

Sydenham 942; Crawford 450/2

**C Vibius Cf Cn Pansa Caetronianus 48 BC**

*Obv. Mask of Pan right, PANSA below.*

*Rev. [IO]VIS AXVR before, C VIBIVS C F C N behind, Jupiter Axurus seated left.*

2264. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/17.0 mm;  
3.37 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2925

Sydenham 947; Crawford 449/1a

**Plautius Plancus 47 BC, Rome**

*Obv. L PLAV[TIVS] below, mask of Medusa facing, hair dishevelled, serpents at sides.*

*Rev. [PLANCVS] below, Aurora flying right conducting the four horses of the sun.*

2265. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/16.0 mm;  
3.72 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2919

Sydenham 959; Crawford 453/1a

**Aulus Licinius Nerva, 47 BC, Rome**

*Obv. FIDES NERVA, Laureate head of Fides right.*

*Rev. A LICINI Horseman galloping right, dragging captive by the hair.*

2266. **AR** Denarius, 17.0 /16.0 mm;  
4.00 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2914/1

2267. **AR** Denarius. 17.0 /16.0 mm;  
3.22 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2914/2

Sydenham 954; Crawford 454/1

**C. Antius Cf Restio, 47 BC**

*Obv. DEI PENATES Jugate heads of the Dei Penates right.*

*Rev. C. ANTIVS. CF. Hercules walking right, cloak over arm.*

2268. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2911

Sydenham 971; Crawford 455/2a

**Julius Caesar 46 BC, Africa**

*Obv. COS. TERT. [DICT] ITER, head of Ceres.*

*Rev. AVGVV above simpulum, sprinkler, capis and lituus, PONT MAX below.*

2269. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.90 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2868/1

2270. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.92 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2868/2

2271. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
4.01 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2868/3

Sydenham 1023; Crawford 467/1a



2254



2255



2256



2257



2258



2259



2260



2261



2262



2263



2264



2265



2266



2267



2268



2269



2270



2271

**Mn Cordius Rufus, 46 BC**

*Obv. RVFVS left. Corinthian helmet with crest on which an owl stands.*

*Rev. Aegis of Minerva with head of Medusa in the center. MN CORDIVS around.*

2272. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.71 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2912

Sydenham 978; Crawford 463/2

**C. Considivs Paetvs 46 BC**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right within laurel wreath.*

*Rev. C.CONSIDIVS above curule chair; PAETVS in exergue*

2273. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.42 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2899

Sydenham 990; Crawford 465/1a;

**T. Carisius 46 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Bust of Victory right, SC behind.*

*Rev. Victory in quadriga right, T CARISI in exergue.*

2274. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.79 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2943/1

2275. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.53 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2943/2

Sydenham 985; Crawford 464/5

**Julius Caesar, 46-45 BC, Spanish mint**

*Obv. Diademed head of Venus right, Cupid on her shoulder.*

*Rev. CAESAR below Gallia and Gaulish captive seated beneath trophy of Gallic arms.*

2276. **AR** Denarius, 19.0 /18.0 mm;  
3.87 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2953

Sydenham 1014; Crawford 468/1

**T. Carisius, 45 BC, Rome**

*Obv. MONETA Head of Juno Moneta right (no locks of hair falling down her neck).*

*Rev. T. CARISIVS, anvil with garlanded die above, between tongs and hammer; all within laurel wreath.*

2277. **AR** Denarius, 19.0 /18.0 mm;  
3.74 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2916/1

2278. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /16.0 mm;

4.04 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2916/2

2279. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /18.0 mm;  
3.60 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2916/3

2280. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /17.0 mm;  
3.60 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2916/4

Sydenham 982; Crawford 464/2

**C. Antonius, 43 BC, Illyricum, camp mint Caius Antony mint.**

*Obv. C. ANTONIVS M.F. PRO·COS Genius of Macedonia, female bust draped r., wearing causia.*

*Rev. Two culluli and axe PONTIFEX*

2281. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /17.0 mm;  
3.88 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2922

Sydenham 1286; Crawford 484/01

**Quintus Junius Caepio Brutus**

*Obv. Head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. Q. CAEPIO BRVTVS IMP. Trophy of arms with two kneeling captives*

2282. **AR** Denarius, 20/18 mm; 3.67  
g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2902

Sydenham 1293

**Mark Antony and Julius Caesar, 43 BC**

*Obv. Bare head of Marc Antony right, M ANTON IMP before, lituus behind.*

*Rev. Laureate head of Julius Caesar right, CAESAR DIC before, capis (jug) behind.*

2283. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.78 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2945/1

2284. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.45 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2945/2

Sydenham 1165; Crawford 488/1

**Octavian (Augustus), struck in**

**Macedonia, autumn 42 BC**

*Obv. CAESAR III VIR R P C, helmeted draped bust of Mars right, spear over shoulder.*

*Rev. SC, legionary aquila, surmounted by trophy and flanked by two standards.*

2285. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/17.0 mm;  
3.73 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2948

Sydenham 1320, Crawford 497/3



**Mark Antony, Autumn 42 BC, Military mint moving with Antony in Greece**

*Obv. M. ANTONI IMP (in monogram), bearded head of Antony right.*

*Rev. III VIR R.P.C, radiate and draped bust of Sol facing on a disk within distyle temple.*

2286. **AR** Denarius, 16.0/15.0 mm;  
3.77 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2944

Sydenham 1168; Crawford 496/1

**Sextus Pompey, 42 BC, Uncertain Sicilian mint.**

*Obv. MAG PIVS IMP ITER, head of Neptune right, trident over shoulder.*

*Rev. PRAEF CLAS ET ORAE MARIT EX S C, trophy with trident above and anchor below;*

2287. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /17.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2947

Sydenham 1347; Crawford 511/2b

**L. Livineius Regulus, 42 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Small bare head of the praetor L Livineius Regulus right.*

*Rev. L REGVLVS in exergue, combatants with wild animals: one combatant attacks a lion with a spear; another, with shield and sword, defends himself against a tiger; a wounded boar sits on the left, facing right.*

2288. **AR** Denarius, 18.0 /16.0 mm;  
3.76 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2932

Sydenham 1112; Crawford 494/30

**P. Clodius, 42 BC Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right, lyre behind.*

*Rev. Diana standing facing, with bow and quiver over shoulder, holding lighted torch in each hand; P CLODIVS right, M F on left.*

2289. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
4.00 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2920/1

2290. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.90 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2920/2

2291. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.92 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2920/3

2292. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.81 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2920/4

2293. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
4.17 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2920/5

2294. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.92 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2920/6

2295. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
4.00 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2920/7

Sydenham 1117; Crawford 494/23

**C. Vibius Varus, 42 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate and bearded head of Hercules right.*

*Rev. Minerva standing right, holding spear and Victory, shield set on ground before; VARVS downwards to left, C.VIBIVS downwards to right.*

2296. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.78 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2926

Crawford 494/37

**Sextus Pompey 40 BC, Sicily**

*Obv. MAG PIVS IMP ITER, bare head of Pompey the Great right between lituus and capis.*

*Rev. Neptune left, foot on prow, between brothers Anapias and Amphinomus, parents on their shoulders, PR'F above, in ex CLAS ET OR' / MARIT EX SC.*

2297. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.59 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2885/1

2298. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2885/2

2299. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2885/3

Sydenham 1344; Crawford 511/3a

**Octavianus and Marc Antonius, (end 40-early 39 BC), Southern or central Italian mint**

*Obv. Bare head of Octavian right  
CAESAR IMP around from right*

*Rev. Winged caduceus ANTONIVS IMP*

2300. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.68 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2924/1

2301. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.97 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2924/2

Sydenham 1327; Crawford 529/2c



2286



2287



2288



2289



2290



2291



2292



2293



2294



2295



2296



2297



2298



2299



2300



2301

**Sextus Pompey, 38-37 BC**

*Obv. MAG PIVS IMP ITER, galley adorned with aquila, sceptre and trident before Pharos of Messina decorated with a statue of Neptune.*

*Rev. PRÆF CLAS ET ORÆ MARIT EX SC, the monster Scylla, her torso of dogs and fishes, wielding a rudder as a club.*

2302. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.86 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2946

Sydenham 1348; Crawford 511/4a

**Octavian (Augustus), 36 BC, Southern or central Italian mint**

*Obv. IMP CAESAR DIVI F III VIR ITER R P C, bare head right.*

*Rev. COS ITER ET TER DESIG, priestly implements: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.*

2303. **AR** Denarius, 21.0/18.0 mm;  
3.75 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2952

Sydenham 1334; Crawford 538/1, 4

**Octavian (Augustus), 32-29 BC, Brundisium mint (?)**

*Obv. Bare head right.*

*Rev. CAESAR DIVI F, Mercury seated on rock playing lyre.*

2304. **AR** Denarius, 20.5/19.0 mm;  
3.83 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2929

RSC 61, BMC 597; RIC 257

**Mark Antony, 32 BC, Athens mint**

*Obv. ANTON AVG IMP III COS DES III III V R P C, bare head of Antony right.*

*Rev. ANTONIVS AVG IMP III, in 2 lines.*

2305. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.77 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2949/1

2306. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.62 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2949/2

Sydenham 1209; Crawford 542/2

**Mark Antony, 32 BC, Mint moving with Mark Antony**

*Obv. ANTONI ARMENIA DEVICTA*

*Head of M. Antony right, Armenian tiara behind.*

*Rev. CLEOPAT REGINAE REGVM FILIORVM REGVM, her diademed bust right, prow before.*

2307. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2950

Sydenham 1210; Crawford 543/1

**Marcus Antonius et Decimus Turullius, 31 BC, Egypte? Mint moving with Mark Antony.**

*Obv. M ANTONIVS AVG IMP III COS TERT III VIR RPC, bare head of Antony right.*

*Rev. Victory standing left, holding a wreath tied with a fillet in right hand, palm in left hand; small monogram D TVR in lower right field; all within laurel wreath.*

2308. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2951

RSC 11 BMC/RR.227 East

**Octavian (Augustus), 32-29 BC, Uncertain Italian mint**

*Obv. Bare head of Octavian right / CAESAR - DIVI F*

*Rev. Pax standing left holding olive branch and cornucopiae.*

2309. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.5 mm;  
3.54 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2930

RIC 252, RSC 69

**Octavian (Augustus), 30-27 BC, Uncertain mint**

*Obv. No legend. Bust of Victory right.*

*Rev. CAESAR DIVI F, Octavian as Neptune, standing left, foot on a globe, holding aplustre and sceptre.*

2310. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.67 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2927/1

2311. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.56 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2927/2

RIC 256; RSC 60; BMC 615



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2311

**Octavian (Augustus), 29-27 BC**

*Obv. IMP below helmeted head of Mars right.*

*Rev. CAESAR around rim of circular shield on top of sword and spear in saltire.*

2312. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.50 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2955

RSC 44

**Octavian (Augustus), 29-27 BC****Uncertain Italian mint**

*Obv. Bare head right.*

*Rev. IMP CAESAR on architrave of temple with colonnaded base; Victory on globe at apex of pediment, and warriors at the angles.*

2313. **AR** Denarius, 21.0/19.0 mm;  
3.70 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2956

RIC I 266; RSC 122; BMC 631

**Octavian (Augustus), 29-27 BC**

*Obv. Laureate bust right.*

*Rev. IMP - CAESAR, statue of Octavian on rostral column.*

2314. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.64 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2957

RIC I 271; RSC 124

**Octavian (Augustus), 28 BC**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo of Actium right, with features of Octavian.*

*Rev. IMP CAESAR, Octavian ploughing right.*

2315. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.97 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2958

RSC 117

**Augustus, 17 BC, Spanish mint**

*Obv. CAESAR AVGVSTVS, head left in oak wreath.*

*Rev. DIVVS – IVLIVS across field, comet with eight rays and tail.*

2316. **AR** Denarius, 22.0/20.0 mm;  
3.89 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2928/1

2317. **AR** Denarius, 21.0/20.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2928/2

RIC I 37b; RSC 97; BMC 326

**Marcus Durmius, 19-4 BC, Rome**

*Obv. M DVRMIVS III VIR HONORI Head of Honos, right, in between two six-rayed stars*

*Rev. CAESAR AVGVSTVS S C.*

*Slow quadriga right, with round basket-like car and three grain stalks*

2318. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.62 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2959

RIC second edition Augustus 311

**Augustus, 18 BC, Rome, L. Aquilius Florus.**

*Obv. CAESAR AVGVSTVS, bare head right.*

*Rev. L AQVILLIVS FLORVS III VIR, SICIL in exergue, warrior standing left, looking right, holding shield on left arm, raising Sicilia.*

2319. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.88 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2960

RSC 366; RIC 310

**PRESLAVEN**

**Content:** AR 12 Roman republican denarii.

**M. Baebivs Q.f. Tampilvs, 137 BC, Rome**

*Obv. TAMPIL Helmeted head of Roma left.*

*Rev. Appolo driving quadriga right, holding bow and arrow. ROM[A] in ex*

*M BAEBI[Q.F.]*

2320. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.68 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 3513/1

Sydenham 489; Crawford 236/1a

**Ti. Quinctius, 112/1 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Bust of Hercules left, wearing lion's skin headdress, club over shoulder.*

*Rev. Two horses left, rider on the nearer horse; TI Q and rat below, DOS.S in incuse on tablet in exergue.*

2321. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.89 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 3513/2

Sydenham 563; Crawford 297/1



2312



2313



2314



2315



2316



2317



2318



2319



2320



2321

**Vergilius, Gargilius and Ogulnius, 86 BC**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. Jupiter in quadriga right, holding reins and hurling thunderbolt. Control letter above, OGVL below, GARVER in exergue.*

2322. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/17.0 mm;

3.83 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 3513/3

Sydenham 721d; Crawford 350A/1c

**C. Licinius L.f. Macer, 84 BC**

*Obv. Diademed bust of Vejovis left, seen from behind, hurling thunderbolt.*

*Rev. Minerva in quadriga right with javelin and shield; C LICINIVS L F MACER in two lines in exergue.*

2323. **AR** Denarius, 19/19 mm;

3.16 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 3513/4

Sydenham 732; Crawford 354/1

**L. Farsuleius Mensor, Rome 75 BC**

*Obv. MENSOR, Diademed and draped bust of Libertas right; S.C behind and pileus.*

*Rev. Warrior in biga right, holding spear and reins, assists togate figure into biga; CVF below horses. In exergue L.FARSVLEI*

2324. **AR** Denarius, 18/18 mm;

3.86 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 3513/5

Sydenham 789; Crawford 392/1b

**M. Aemilius Scaurus, 62 BC Rome**

*Obv. [M.SC]AVR AEDCVR [E]X-CE [R] EX ARETA[S] Aretas, King of Nabataea, kneeling beside camel raising olive branch with fillet.*

*Rev. Jupiter in quadriga left, reins in right, hurling thunderbolt with left, scorpion below, P HYPSSAEVS/AED CVR above, CAPT on right, C HYPSSAE COS/PREIVE[R?] in exergue.*

2325. **AR** Denarius, 18/17 mm;

3.71 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 3513/6

Sydenham 912; Crawford 422/1a

**Julius Caesar 49-48 BC, Military mint traveling with Caesar in northern Italy**

*Obv. CAESAR in exergue, elephant right, trampling on serpent.*

*Rev. Simpulum, sprinkler, axe and priest's hat.*

2326. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/17.0 mm

3.60 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 3513/7

Sydenham 1006; Crawford 443/1

**Plautius Plancus, 47 BC, Rome**

*Obv. L PLAV[TIVS], below, mask of Medusa facing, hair dishevelled, serpents at sides.*

*Rev. [PLANCVS] below, Aurora flying right conducting the four horses of the sun.*

2327. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;

3.61 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 3513/8

Sydenham 959; Crawford 453/1a

**Julius Caesar, 47-46 BC, Military mint traveling in Northern Africa**

*Obv. Diademed head of Venus right.*

*Rev. CAESAR, behind Aeneas advancing left, holding palladium and bearing Anchises on his shoulder.*

2328. **AR** Denarius.18.0/18.0 mm;

3.74 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 3513/9

Sydenham 1013; Crawford 458/1

**Julius Caesar 46-45 BC, Spanish mint**

*Obv. Diademed head of Venus right, Cupid on her shoulder.*

*Rev. CAESAR below Gallia & Gaulish captive seated beneath trophy of Gallic arms.*

2329. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;

3.90 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 3513/10

Sydenham 1014; Crawford 468/1

**T. Carisius, 45 BC, Rome**

*Obv. MONETA, Head of Juno Moneta right (no locks of hair falling down her neck)*

*Rev. T. CARISIVS, anvil with garlanded die above, between tongs and hammer; all within laurel wreath.*

2330. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;

3.77 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 3513/11

Sydenham 982; Crawford 464/2



2322



2323



2324



2325



2326



2327



2328



2329



2330

**P. Clodius, 42 BC Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right, lyre behind.*

*Rev. Diana standing facing, with bow and quiver over shoulder, holding lighted torch in each hand; P CLODIVS right, M F on left.*

2331. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/17.0 mm;  
3.76 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 3513/12  
Sydenham 1117; Crawford 494/23

## PRAVOSLAV

**Content:** AR 58 Roman republican denarii.

**L. Papius, 79 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin; unclear subject behind.*

*Rev. L PAPI in exergue, Griffin springing right; unclear subject below.*

2332. **AR** Denarius serratus,  
19.0/18.0 mm; 3.87 g; 9 h  
Inv. no. 2961

Sydenham 773; Crawford 384/1

**Gn. Lentulus Marcellinus 76-75 BC, Rome**

*Obv. G P R. Diademed and draped bust of Genius Populi Romani right; sceptre to left.*

*Rev. EX - S C / CN LEN Q, Sceptre with wreath, terrestrial globus and rudder.*

2333. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.79 g, 7 h; Inv. no. 2962

Sydenham 752; Crawford 393/1a

**M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus, 67 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Bust of an Vacuna right, wearing wreathed and crested helmet, bow and quiver on shoulder, cornucopiae. below chin.*

*Rev. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt, head left.*

2334. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;

3.79 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2963

Sydenham 809; Crawford 409/1

**L. Roscius Fabatus, 58 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Juno in goat skin.*

*Rev. Girl standing right feeding snake. FABATI in exergue.*

2335. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.95 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2966

Sydenham 915; Crawford 412/1

**Q. Cassius Longinus, 57 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Head of Bonus Eventus, scepter behind.*

*Rev. Eagle on thunderbolt right between lituus & jug, Q CASSIVS below.*

2336. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.95 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2967

Sydenham 916; Crawford 428/3

**L. Marcius Philippus, 56 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Head of Ancus Marcius (4th King of Rome) right, diademed; behind, lituus; below, inscription. Border of dots. ANCVS.*

*Rev. The Aqua Marcia (aqueduct) as an arcade of five arches, surmounted by an equestrian statue right; below horse, flower; within arches, inscription PHLIPVS AQVA with MAR in monogram.*

2337. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.54 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2968/1

2338. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.91 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2968/2

Sydenham 919a; Crawford 425/1

**P. Licinius Crassus, 55/4 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laured, diademed bust of Venus right, S.C. behind.*

*Rev. Female figure stg before horse which she holds by bridle, shield and cuirass at her feet, P. CRASSVS M.F. around.*

2339. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.98 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2970

Sydenham 9129; Crawford 430/1



2331



2332



2333



2334



2335



2336



2337



2338



2339

**Q. Servilius Caepio (M. Junius) Brutus, 54 BC, Rome**

*Obv. BRVTVS Bare head of L. Junius Brutus right*

*Rev. AHALA Bare head of C. Servilius Ahala right.*

2340. AR Denarius, 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.98 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2965/1  
2341. AR Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
4.05 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2965/2  
Sydenham 907; Crawford 433/2

**C. Servilius, 52 BC, Rome**

*Obv. FLORA PRIMVS, head of Flora right wearing wreath of flowers, lituus behind.*

*Rev. Two warriors face to face with shields and swords; C F to right. C SERVEIL in exergue.*

2342. AR Denarius, 20.0/17.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 8 h; Inv. no 2964  
Sydenham 890; Crawford 423/1

**Man. Acilius Glabrio, 49 BC, Rome**

*Obv. SALVTIS, laureate head of Salus right.*

*Rev. MN ACILIVS III VIR VALE[TV] Valetudo standing left, leaning against column and holding serpent.*

2343. AR Denarius, 18.0/17.5 mm;  
3.62 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2969/1  
2344. AR Denarius, 19.0/18.5 mm;  
3.50 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2969/2  
Sydenham 922; Crawford 442/1b

**Julius Caesar, 49-48 BC, Rome**

*Obv. CAESAR in exergue, elephant right, trampling on serpent.*

*Rev. Simpulum, sprinkler, axe and priest's hat.*

2345. AR Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.94 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2974/1  
2346. AR Denarius, 18.5/18.0 mm;  
3.62 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2974/2  
Sydenham 1006; Crawford 443/1

**Julius Caesar, 48-47 BC, Traveling military mint**

*Obv. Laureate head of Pietas right, LII behind (= 52, Julius' age in 48 BC).*

*Rev. CAE-SAR, trophy of Gallic arms, axe surmounted by an animal's head on right.*

2347. AR Denarius, 18.0/16.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2972/1  
2348. AR Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
4.01 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2972/ 2  
Sydenham 1009; Crawford 452/2

**Cn. Pompeius Magnus and Cn. Calpurnius Piso. Mint moving with Pompey, 49 BC**

*Obv. CN-PISO-PRO – Q. Bearded head of Numa Pompilius right, wearing diadem inscribed NVMA.*

*Rev. MAGN Prow right; below, PRO-COS*

2349. AR Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.73 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2973  
Sydenham 1032; Crawford 446/1

**L. Cornelius Lentulus & C Claudius Marcellus, 49 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Facing head of Medusa in center of triskeles, ear of corn between each leg.*

*Rev. Jupiter standing right with thunderbolt and eagle.*

2350. AR Denarius, 19.0/16.0 mm;  
3.96 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2971  
Sydenham 1029 a; Crawford 445/1a

**Q. Sicinius and C. Coponius, 49 BC, Mint in the east moving with Pompey**

*Obv. Q. SICINIVS III. VIR, diademed head of Apollo right; star below.*

*Rev. C. COPONIVS. PR. S. C., club of Hercules, arrow & bow.*

2351. AR Denarius, 17.0/17.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2975  
Sydenham 939; Crawford 444/1a

**Brutus, 43-42 BC, Military mint traveling with Brutus and Cassius in Western Asia Minor or Northern Greece**

*Obv. COSTA LEG, laureate head of Apollo right.*

*Rev. IMP BRVTVS, trophy of arms.*

2352. AR Denarius, 18.0/18.0 mm;  
3.95 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2976  
Sydenham 1296; Crawford 506/2



2340



2341



2342



2343



2344



2345



2346



2347



2348



2349



2350



2351



2352

**L. Hostilius Saserna, 48 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Head of Gallia right, hair long and dishevelled, Gaulish trempet behind.*

*Rev. L HOSTILIVS SASERNA Diana of Ephesus facing with stag and spear.*

2353. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.85 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2977

Sydenham 953; Crawford 448/3

**L. Plautius Plancus, 47 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Mask of Medusa, facing, hair dishevelled, L PLAVT below.*

*Rev. Aurora flying right with 4 horses of the Sun, PLAN below.*

2354. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/18.0 mm;  
3.95 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2978

Sydenham 959; Crawford 453/1c

**Marcus Junius Brutus, 44 BC, Rome**

*Obv. LEIBERTAS, bare head of Libertas right.*

*Rev. CAEPIO BRVTVS PRO COS Lyre between a quiver and a laurel branch.*

2355. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.90 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2979

Sydenham 1287; Crawford 501/1

**P. Clodius, 42 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right, lyre behind.*

*Rev. Diana standing facing, with bow and quiver over shoulder, holding lighted torch in each hand; P CLODIVS right, M F on left.*

2356. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2983/1

2357. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.76 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2983/2

Sydenham 1117; Crawford 494/23

**Mark Antonius, late 42- early 41 BC,  
Military mint traveling with M. Antony  
in Greece and Asia**

*Obv. Bare head of Mark Antony right, beardless IMP upward over lituus behind.*

*Rev. M ANTONIVS III VIR RPC Radiate head of Sol right.*

2358. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.65 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2980

Sydenham 1169; Crawford 496/3

**Octavian & Antony, Spring - Summer  
41 BC, Ephesus mint**

*Obv. CAESAR IMP PONT III VIR R P C, bare head of Octavian right.*

*Rev. M ANT IMP AVG III VIR R P C M BARBAT Q P, bare head of Antony right.*

2359. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.94 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2982/1

2360. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.88 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2982/2

Sydenham 1181; Crawford 517/2

**G. Clodius Vestalis, 41 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Laureate, draped bust of Flora right; lily at shoulder C.CLODIVS C.F. around.*

*Rev. Veiled Vestal Virgin seated left, holding a two-handled bowl; VESTALIS to left.*

2361. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.5 mm;  
3.98 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2986

Sydenham 1135; Crawford 512/2

**Sextus Pompey, Sicily, 40 BC**

*Obv. MAG PIVS IMP ITER Bare head of Pompey the Great right between lituus and capis.*

*Rev. Neptune left, foot on prow, between brothers Anapias and Amphinomus, parents on their shoulders, PR'F above, in ex CLAS ET OR' / MARIT EX SC.*

2362. **AR** Denarius, 22.0/19.0 mm; 3.82 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2981

Sydenham 1344; Crawford 511/3 a

**Divus Julius Caesar, 40 BC, Rome,**

**Q Voconius Vitulus quaestor**

*Obv. DIVI IVLI, laureate head right; lituus behind.*

*Rev. Q VOCONIVS, calf standing left, VITVLVS in exergue.*

2363. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm; 3.84 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2984

Sydenham 1132; Crawford 526/2



2353



2354



2355



2356



2357



2358



2359



2360



2361



2362



2363

**Divus Julius Caesar, 40 BC, Q Voconius Vitulus quaestor**

*Obv. Laureate head right.*

*Rev. Q.VOCONIVS above, S-C to sides, VITVLVS.Q / DESIGN below, bull-calf advancing left.*

2364. **AR** Denarius, 20.5/20.0 mm;  
3.86 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2985  
Sydenham 1133; Crawford 526/4

**Octavian (Augustus), 32-29 BC**

**Uncertain Italian mint**

*Obv. Diademed bust of Venus right, cornucopia behind and branch before.*

*Rev. CAESAR - DIVI F Octavian in military dress advancing right with spear over shoulder.*

2365. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.81 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 2987  
RSC 72

**Octavian (Augustus), Brundisium mint (?), 32-29 BC**

*Obv. Bare head right.*

*Rev. CAESAR DIVI F Mercury seated on rock playing lyre.*

2366. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.89 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 2988  
RSC 61; BMC 597

**Octavian (Augustus), Uncertain Italian mint, 32-29 BC**

*Obv. Bare head of Octavian right.*

*Rev. CAESAR - DIVI F, Pax standing left holding olive branch and cornucopiae.*

2367. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.88 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2989  
RSC 69

**Augustus, Uncertain mint in Spain, possibly Colonia Patricia (27-14 BC)**

*Obv. SPQR CAESARI AVGVSTO Bare head right.*

*Rev. QVOD VIAE MVNITAE SVNT Triumphal arch on viaduct, surmounted by Augustus, driving quadriga of horses right. Victory standing behind Augustus, crowning him; to left and right of arches a rostrum*

2368. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.68 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2997  
RIC I 144

**Augustus, 19 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Bare head left.*

*Rev. SIGNIS RECEPTIS on either side of Mars standing left, head right, with aquila and standard.*

2369. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.70 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2990  
RSC 259; BMC 414

**Augustus, 19 BC, Rome**

*Obv. M dot DVRMIVS III VIR HONORI Head of Honos right with the features of Augustus.*

*Rev. CAESAR dot AVGVSTVS Quadriga stepping right, drawing a modius from which three corn-ears protrude. SC below.*

2370. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.77 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 3002  
RIC I 313; C; 429; BMC 55;  
CBN 196

**Augustus, 19 BC, Rome, P. Petronius Turpilianus, moneyer**

*Obv. [T]VRPILIANVS III.[VIR FERON] Diademed and draped bust of Feronia to right, wearing pearl-necklace.*

*Rev. [CAESAR AVG]VSTVS.SIGN RECE Parthian kneeling to right, presenting signum with vexillum decorated with four pellets attached.*

2371. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/17.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2999  
RIC I 288 var. (with X instead of pellets on vexillum)



2364



2365



2366



2367



2368



2369



2370



2371

**Augustus, 19-18 BC, Caesaraugusta mint**

*Obv. Bare head left.*

*Rev. Round shield inscribed SPQR/CL V in two lines.*

2372. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.80 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2996

RSC 293

**Augustus, 19/8 BC, Rome, P. Petronius Turpilianus, moneyer**

*Obv. CAESAR AVGVSTVS, bare head right.*

*Rev. P PETRON . TVRPILIAN . III . VIR Winged Siren standing left, holding a flute in raised right hand and another flute in left hand at her side.*

2373. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
4.01 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 3001

RIC I 296; RSC 490; BMCRE 27-8

**Augustus, 19/8 BC, Rome, Q. Rustius, moneyer**

*Obv. Q RVSTIVS FORTVNAE / ANTIAT, Jugate, draped busts right of Fortuna Victrix, wearing helmet and holding patera, and Fortuna Felix, wearing stephane, set on bar with ram's head finials.*

*Rev. CAESARI AVGVSTO, square altar inscribed FOR RE; in exergue, EX SC.*

2374. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/17.0 mm;  
3.89 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 3003

RIC I 322; BMC 2

**Augustus, 19/4 BC, Rome**

*Obv. CAESAR AVGVSTVS, bare head right.*

*Rev. P PETRON TVRPILIAN III VIR Pegasus walking right.*

2375. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
4.03 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 3000

RSC 491

**Augustus, 18 BC, Spanish mint**

*Obv. CAESARI AVGVSTO, laureate head right.*

*Rev. SPQR below domed tetrastyle temple, standard in a chariot within.*

2376. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.85 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2992

RIC I 119; RSC 279; BMC 385

**Augustus, 18 BC, Spanish mint**

*Obv. CAESARI AVGVSTO, laureate head left.*

*Rev. SP-QR below domed tetrastyle temple, standard in a chariot within.*

2377. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2991

RIC I 115; RSC 280; BMC 389

**Augustus, 18 BC, Spanish (Colonia**

**Patricia?) mint**

*Obv. CAESARI AVGVSTO Laureate head right.*

*Rev. MAR-VLT Legionary eagle between standards in circular, hexastyle temple with domed roof.*

2378. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.81 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2994

RIC I 105a; RSC 190

**Augustus, 18 BC, Mint of Spain**

*Obv. CAESARI AVGVSTO Laureate head right.*

*Rev. Slow quadriga right, its panels ornamented, containing aquila & surmounted by four miniature galloping horses, SPQR in exergue.*

2379. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.74 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2995

RIC 108a; RSC 274; BMC 392

**Augustus, 17 BC, Rome, P. Licinius Stolo, moneyer**

*Obv. AVGVSTVS TR POT Bare head of Augustus right.*

*Rev. Apex between two studded ancilia P STOLO above; III VIR below.*

2380. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/18.0 mm;  
3.84 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 3004

BMC 74; RIC 343; CBN 296



2372



2373



2374



2375



2376



2377



2378



2379



2380

**Augustus, ca. 17 BC, Spanish mint**

*Obv. CAESAR AVGVSTVS Head left in oak wreath.*

*Rev. DIVVS – IVLIVS across field, comet with eight rays & tail.*

2381. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.90 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2993  
RSC 97.

**Lucius Mescinius Rufus, 16 BC, Rome**

*Obv. Head of Augustus, bare, right.*

*Rev. L MESCINIVS RVFVVS. Mars, helmeted and cloaked, standing left, holding spear in right hand and parazonium in left, on pedestal inscribed S P Q R V PR RE CAES*

2382. **AR** Denarius, 18.0/17.0 mm;  
3.97 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 3010

**Augustus, 16-15 BC, Rome, Moneyer L. Vinicius**

*Obv. AVGVSTVS TR POT VIII, bare head right.*

*Rev. L.VINICIVS L.F.IIIIVIR, cippus inscribed with six-line inscription:  
S P Q R / IMP CAE / QVOD V / M S  
EX / EA P Q IS / AD A DE.*

2383. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.90 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2998  
RSC I 542.

**Augustus, 15 BC-13 BC, Lugdunum**

*Obv. AVGVSTVS DIVI F*

*Head of Augustus, bare, right.*

*Rev. IMP XII SICIL Diana, in tunic, standing at angle to left, leaning right hand on spear and holding bow in left; dog left.*

2384. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.88 g; 4 h; Inv. no. 3005  
RIC I second edition 173 A

**Augustus, 13 BC, Rome, Caius Marius C.f. Tro (mentina tribu), moneyer**

*Obv. AVGVSTVS Bare head right; lituus behind.*

*Rev. C MARIVS C F/TRO III VIR*

2385. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/19.0 mm;  
3.65 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 3006  
RIC I 399; C. 456; BMC 101;  
CBN 517

**Augustus, 13 BC, C. Sulpicius**

**Platorinus, moneyer**

*Obv. CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Bare head right.*

*Rev. C SVLPICIVS PLATORIN. Augustus and Agrippa seated side-by-side.*

2386. **AR** Denarius, 19.0/18.0 mm;  
4.00 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 3007  
RIC I 407; RSC 529; BMC 115

**Augustus, 12 BC, Rome, L. Lentulus, moneyer**

*Obv. AVGVSTVS, bare head right.*

*Rev. L LENTVLVS FLAMEN MARTIALIS, Augustus standing facing, resting hand on shield, crowning Agrippa, who holds Victory and spear.*

2387. **AR** Denarius 19.0/19.0 mm;  
3.88 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 3008  
RSC 419

**Augustus, 9-8 BC, Lyon mint**

*Obv. AVGVSTVS DIVI F Laureate head right.*

*Rev. C CAES, Caius Caesar on horseback galloping right, eagle between vexilla behind; AVGVVS dot F below.*

2388. **AR** Denarius 20.0/19.0 mm;  
3.91 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 3009/1  
2389. **AR** Denarius 19.0/18.0 mm;  
3.82 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 3009/2  
RIC I 199; RSC 40; BMC 500



2381



2382



2383



2384



2385



2386



2387



2388



2389

## STARA ZAGORA MUSEUM 2

**Content:** AR 2+ Thasos and Maroneia imitations.

### THASOS IMITATION

*Obv.* Stylized wreathed head of Dionysos right.

*Rev.* Stylized Heracles standing left, naked, with lion's skin over his shoulder and left arm; resting right hand on club.

2390. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
33.0/31.6 mm; 16.25 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 5954

Prokopov 2011, Group III

### MARONEIA IMITATION

*Obv.* Wreathed head of young Dionysos right.

*Rev.* Stylized legend. Dionysos, naked, standing half-left, chlamys draped over left arm, holding bunch of grapes and two vine rods.

2391. **AR** Tetradrachm,  
35.7/34.1 mm; 15.30 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 5954/a

Lukanc 1933-1934 var.

## NOVA ZAGORA<sup>393</sup>

**Content:** AR 3 Roman republican denarii.

### L. Thorius Balbus, 105 BC, Rome

*Obv.* I.S.M.R. abbreviated legend behind head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat-skin headdress

*Rev.* Bull charging right; L THORIVS BALBVS legend in two lines in exergue, control letter L above.

2392. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.45 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 4011/1

Sydenham 598; Crawford 316/1

### Q. Sicinius and C. Coponius, 49 BC, mint moving with Pompey

*Obv.* Q SICINIVS III VIR, Head of Apollo right, hair bound in a taenia, 'T.' below.

*Rev.* C COPONIVS PR S C, Club upright covered with a lion skin with the head right, arrow in left field, bow in right field.

2393. **AR** Denarius, 17.0/16.0 mm;  
3.45 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 4011/3

Sydenham 939; Crawford 444/1a

### Mark Antony, 32 BC, Athens mint

*Obv.* ANTON AVG IMP III COS DES III III VR P C, bare head of Antony right

*Rev.* ANTONIVS AVG IMP III, in two lines.

2394. **AR** Denarius, 20.0/18.0 mm;  
3.78 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 4011/2

Sydenham 1209; Crawford 542/2

<sup>393</sup> Discovered in the region of Nova Zagora.



2390



2391



2392

2393



2394