

**COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS FROM BULGARIA  
(*CCCHBulg*)**

**Volume V**

**in series**

**NUMISMATIC COLLECTION OF THE REGIONAL  
HISTORICAL MUSEUM AT PAZARDZHIK**

**GREEK, THRACIAN, MACEDONIAN, ROMAN REPUBLICAN, ROMAN  
PROVINCIAL AND BYZANTINE COINS FROM THE 4<sup>ND</sup> CENTURY BC  
TO THE 7<sup>ND</sup> CENTURY AD**

**Editor in chief: ILYA S. PROKOPOV**

**SOFIA - PAZARDZHIK 2015**

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by  
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and Ilya Prokopov

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2015**

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# INTRODUCTION

## NOTE FROM THE PUBLISHING COUNCIL

Since its first issue *CCCHBulg.* has been the collective work of I. Prokopov, Sv. Filipova and E. Paunov. Each of the volumes in the series also has a guest author from the correspondent museum whose finds have been described. In that way co-authors of the series have become our colleagues from different Regional History Museums on the territory of Bulgaria – Radoslav Gushterakliev - town of Lovech; Georgi Dzanev – town of Razgrad; Nikolay Boyadzhiev – town of Smolyan; Margarita Andonova – town of Blagoevgrad and Alena Tenchova. This volume is the first one that our colleague E. Paunov does not participate in as he has decided to stop work on that project. All members of the publishing board thank him for the fruitful collaboration and wish him success in his future endeavours.

The present publication is the fifth volume in the series dedicated to the numismatic collections of the regional and municipality museums on the territory of Republic of Bulgaria. Till now partially or fully have been published the collections of the Historical Museum Lovech (*anc. Melta*) and the Historical Museum Razgrad (*anc. Abritus*)<sup>1</sup>, the Regional Historical Museum at Kyustendil (*anc. Pautalia*)<sup>2</sup>, the Regional Historical Museum

at Smolyan<sup>3</sup> and the Regional Historical Museum at Blagoevgrad (*anc. Skaptopara*)<sup>4</sup>. The procedure established by the author collective determines as research object coins dated in the period VI c. BC – early VII c. AD. This allows encompassing of the main types of ancient coins that comprise the monetary circulation on the territory of modern Bulgaria. Pazardzhik region occupies a special place in the ancient trade and cultural relationships and its location has impacted the specifics of coin circulation as well. This is the place where two of the most important roads to Aegean Sea region merge their way. One of them is direct by land and connects Pazardzhik region with the economically and financially important Thasos Island. The other one is the waterway through the navigable at the time Maritsa river (*anc. Hebrus*). The publication also presents in its totality one of the most notable coin treasures representative of the Hellenistic period found in the village of Chernogorovo. The treasure itself has been found in a bronze vessel and is preserved in its entirety. Its research will help the process of establishing the role that the Athenian tetradrachms played in the so called *New Style* coin circulation in Thrace. Yet another notable museum asset that is worth mentioning are the coin hoards of Celtic imitation of Macedonian bronze coins. Till the present moment similar finds have not been registered outside regions situated along river banks and especially in Gotse Delchev area and the territories

<sup>1</sup> Prokopov, I., R. Gushterakliev. Coin Collections and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria, Part I: Numismatic collection of the Historical museum Lovech (*anc. Melta*). Coins and Coin Hoards V-I c. BC; Prokopov, I., G. Dzanev. Part II: Numismatic collection of the Historical museum Razgrad (*anc. Abritus*). Coin Hoards and Coins from II – I c. BC. Collection of the Historical museum Razgrad /CCCHBulg/, volume I, Sofia: ProVias, 2007.

<sup>2</sup> Filipova, Sv., E. Paunov, I. Prokopov. The Numismatic Collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Kyustendil (ancient Ulpia Pautalia). Part I. Greek, Thracian, Macedonian, Roman Republican and Roman Provincial Coins. (Coin Collections and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria /CCCHBulg/, Vol. II in series), Sofia: ProVias, 2009.

<sup>3</sup> Filipova, Sv., E. Paunov, N. Boyadjiev, A. Tenchova, I. Prokopov. The Numismatic Collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Smolyan (Central Rhodopes). Coins from the 5th century BC to 6th century AD. (Coin Collections and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria /CCCHBulg/, Vol. III in series), Sofia: ProVias, 2011. We could thank to Mr. V. Peshehonov the correction about №94 in the catalogue. The coin is bronze of Pantikapaion. In our text we allow an error. We defined the coin as Thasos imitation.

<sup>4</sup> Andonova, M., Sv. Filipova, E. Paunov, I. Prokopov. Numismatic collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Blagoevgrad (Ancient Skaptopara), Vol. IV in series, Sofia: ProVias, 2014.

of its surrounding municipalities. The collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Pazardzhik also presents a wide variety of Roman coins from different provinces that exceed considerably the usual and well studied coins from the region. The coin treasure from “Sveti Georgi” locality near the village of Sestrimo, Belovo municipality that

is also presented in the current volume is considered as further focus of attention and interest.

The present volume illustrates and describes a total of 832 coins of which: 385 Thracian, Ancient Greek, Macedonian etc.; 329 Roman; 118 Byzantine.

## COIN HOARDS VI – I c. BC

Type/Nominal	Number	Ruler/Region/ City	Origins	Information
<b>THRACE</b>				
Decadrachm	9	Derones	Coin hoard Velichkovo	Gerasimov IBAI XII (1938), 452
AR Stater	hundreds	Thasos	Coin hoards: G. Belovo; Vinogradec; Akandjievо; reg. Pazardzhik etc.	Gerasimov IAI XXV (1962), 229 IGCH 743; Gerasimov IAI XXVII (1964), 241 Yourukova 1978, 4,58 Gerasimov IBAI XI (1937), 323
Ar small nominals	10	Thasos	Akandjievо	Yourukova 1978, 4, 58
AR Hemidrachm	200+	Thr. Chersonesos	Coin hoards: Boshulya; Pamidovo (Tsarsko); Vinogradec; Rozovo; Bracigovo;  Reg. Pazardzhik?	Yourukova 1982, 1, 58; 62 Gerasimov IAI XXVII (1964), 239; 241; IGCH 743; Gerasimov IBAI XIII (1939), 345  Dispersed/unpublished
AR Drachm	2	Istros	Coin hoard Pamidovo (Tsarsko)	Gerasimov IBAI XIII (1939), 345
AR Tetradrachm	hundreds	Thasos	Hoard Blatnitsa Hoard Svoboda Hoard Popintsi Hoard Blatnitsa  Single specimen Lesichovo Single specimens	IGCH 944; IGCH 914; LeRider, Deuxtresors, 52 Filov IBAD I (1910), 228 Gerasimov IBAI XV, 241 Inv. no. 916  Inv. nos .40, 41, 220, 225
AE	1	Abdera	Patalenitsa	NSF 137
AE (large&small)	3	Maroneia	No information	Inv. nos. 3-4; NSF 42
AE	4	Mesambria	No information	Inv. nos.13-16
AE	1	Odessos	No information	Inv. no. 5

AE	5	Rhoemetalkes&Rhoemetalkes/Augustus	Single specimen Kostandovo Single specimens	Inv. no. 2143 Inv. nos. 58, 60, 386, 2382
AR Tetradrachm	several	Thasos Imitation	Hoard Vetren Hoard Svoboda	Yourukova 1979, 60; IGCH 914

### MACEDONIA

AV Stater	3	Philip II (359-336)	Coin hoard Sredec	Filov IBAD I (1910), 228; IGCH 728
AR Tetradrachm	1 66	Philip II (359-336) -	Arch. excavation Pistiros Coin hoards: Sredec; Borimechkovo; Boshulya; Pamidovo (Tsarsko)	Taneva/Pistiros II Filov IBAD I (1910), 228; IGCH 728; Gerasimov IBAI XIII (1939), 345; IGCH 824; IGCH 736 IGCH 735; Gerasimov IBAI XIII, 345
AR 1/5 Stater	3	Philip II (359-336)	Arch.excavation Pistiros	Taneva/Pistiros II
AE	49	Philip II (359-336)	Arch. Excavation Pistiros Pataleynitsa	Taneva/Pistiros II Inv. no. NSF 138
AR Drachm	2	Alexander III (336-323)	Arch. Excavation Pistiros	Taneva/Pistiros II
AE	50	Alexander III (336-323)	Arch. Excavation Pistiros	Taneva/Pistiros II
AE	2	Kassander (317-305)	Arch. Excavation Pistiros	Taneva/Pistiros II
AE	3	Lysimachos (323-281)	Arch. Excavation Pistiros	Taneva/Pistiros II
AE	7	Gonatas (277/6-239)	Coin hoard Vetren	Priv. coll. Unpubl.
AE	1	Philip V	No information	Inv. no. 2462
AE	2	Perseus	Kostandovo Single specimen	Inv. no. 1512 Inv. no. 2464
AR Tetradrachm	6	Macedonian regions	Hoard Boshulya Single specimens	Gerasimov IAI XXXI (1969), 231-235  Inv. nos. 107-108
AR Tetradrachm	19	Aesillas	Coin hoard Kamenitsa Single specimens	Gerasimov IBAI XII (1938), 452; IGCH 970 Inv. nos. 109-112
AE	5	Macedonia under Philip V and Perseus	No information	Inv. nos. 48-51, NSF 139
AE	2	Amphipolis	No information	Inv. no. 9, NSF 143
AE	6	Thessalonica	Velichkovo Single specimens	Inv. no. 2493 Inv. nos. 6, 39-40, 819, 2485, NSF 140
AE	2	Pella	No information	Inv. no. NSF 133, NeInv 8

AE	4	Macedonia (worn, illegible)	No information	Inv. nos. 2483-2484, NSF 35; NSF 41
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### GREECE

AR Tetradrachm	290+	Athens "New Style"	Hoards: Chernogorovo; Vetren; Gelemenovo 1; Single specimens 4	Gerasimov IAI XXVI (1963), 266; IGCH 949 Yourukova 1979, 60 Inv. no. 1490 Inv. nos. 23, 26-28
AR Tetrobol	44	Histiaia	Hoard Blatnitsa  Arch. Excavation Ravnogor	Filov IBAD I (1910), 228; IGCH 944  Inv. no. 2343

### ILLYRIE

AR	3	Dyrrhachion	No information	Inv. nos. 2, 62, 616
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### ASIA MINOR

AR Hemidrachm	37+	Parion	Coin hoards: Boshulya; Pamidovo (Tsarsko); Vinogradec; Rozovo; Bracigovo	Yourukova 1982, 1, 58; 62 IGCH 743; Gerasimov IAI XXVII (1964), 239; 241 Gerasimov IBAI XIII (1939), 345
AR	1	Ptolemy I Soter (323–283)	No information	Inv. no. 385
AR	1	Lydia, Tralles (ca. 155-145)	No information	Inv. no. 176

### ROME

AR	40	Roman republican denarii	No information 39 Debrashtitsa 1	Inv. nos. 188-216, 424-425, 604, 607, 2463, 2496 Inv. no. 2496
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## ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS I-III c. AD

Type/Nominal	Number	Ruler/Region/City	Origins	Information
AE	1	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD), Amphipolis	Patalenitsa	Inv. no. NSF 141
AE	1	—	Arch. excavation Ravnogor	Inv. no. 2335
AE	1	—	No information	Inv. no. 37
AE	4	Augustus (27 BC-14 AD), Philippi	No information	Inv. nos. 160, 169, NSF 36, NSF 38

AE	1	Claudius (41-54), Amphipolis	Pazardzhik	Inv. no. 801
AE	2	Claudius (41-54), Philippi	No information	Inv. nos. 226, 1245
AE	1	Claudius (41-54), Alexandria	No information	Inv. no. 180
AE	3	Nero (54-68), Alexandria	No information	Inv. no. 178, 179, 221
AE	1	Under Claudius – Nero or later, Philippi	Pazardzhik	Inv. no. 2340
AE	1	–	Dospat	Temp. no. 1
AE	10	–	No information	Inv. nos. 161, 166, 168, 1180, 2486, 2487, NSF 29, NSF 31-33
AE	1	Otho (69), Alexandria	No information	Inv. no. 177
AE Medallion	1	Domitian (81-96), Philippopolis	No information	Inv. no. 1896
AE	1	Trajan (98-117), Perinthos	No information	Inv. no. 926
AE	1	Hadrian (117- 138), Perinthos	No information	Inv. no. 606
AE	1	Antoninus Pius (138-161), Philippopolis	Banya	Inv. no. 791
AE	1	–	Pazardzhik	Inv. no. 1478
AE	9	–	No information	Inv. nos. 148, 164, 931, temp. nos. 6, 18, 24, 26, 44, 45,
AE	1	Antoninus Pius (138-161), uncertain mint	Kalugerovo	Inv. no. 2124
AE	2	Faustina I (†141), Rome	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2229-2230
AE	1	Marcus Aurelius (161-180), Pautalia	Arch. excavation Kalugerovo	Inv. no. NSF 102
AE	1	Marcus Aurelius (161-180), Philippopolis	Banya	Inv. no. 2338
AE	1	Marcus Aurelius (161-180), Uncertain mint	Tsrancha	Inv. no. 2092
AE	1	Faustina Junior (†175), Hadrianopolis	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	1	–	No information	Inv. no. 2489

AE	1	Faustina Junior (†175), Pautalia	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2149
AE	6	–	No information	Inv. nos. 256, 1182, NSF 58, NSF 61, temp. nos. 17, 30
AE	3	Faustina Junior (†175), Philippopolis	No information	Inv. nos. 154, 162, 163
AE	1	Lucius Verus (161-169), Philippopolis	No information	Inv. no. 1307
AE	1	Commodus (176- 192), Anchialus	No information	Inv. no. 118
AE	2	Commodus (176- 192), Nicopolis ad Istrum	No information	Temp. nos. 9, 35
AE	1	Commodus (176- 192), Pautalia	Vetren	Inv. no. 954
AE	2	Commodus (176- 192), Philippopolis	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	6	–	No information	Inv. nos. 150, 155, 158, 928, 1184, temp. no. 43
AE	1	Crispina (†183), Rome	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2228
AE	1	Pseudo- autonomous issue, 2nd century AD, Hermokapeleia	Arch. excavation Ognyanovo	Inv. no. 2383
AE	1	Pseudo- autonomous issue, 2nd century AD, Apollonis	No information	Inv. no. 2488
AE	4	Septimius Severus (193-211), Marcianopolis	No information	Inv. nos. 120, 128, 1899, NSF 85
AE	2	Septimius Severus (193-211), Nicopolis ad Istrum	No information	Temp. no. 11
AE	1	Septimius Severus (193-211), Augusta Traiana	Yunatsite	Inv. no. 852
AE	1	–	Vetren	Inv. no. 953
AE	1	–	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2186
AE	1	Septimius Severus (193-211), Pautalia	Velichkovo	Inv. no. 909
AE	2	–	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2150-2151

AE	9	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	2	—	No information	Inv. no. 2490, temp. no. 25
AE	3	Septimius Severus (193-211), Philippopolis	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	3	—	No information	Inv. nos. 151, 157, temp. no. 40
AE	1	Septimius Severus (193-211), Ankyra	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	Septimius Severus (193-211), Uncertain mint	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2224
AE	1	Julia Domna, Avgusta Traiana	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	Julia Domna, Pautalia	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	3	—	No information	Inv. nos. 139, 1194, temp. no. 59
AE	2	Julia Domna, Serdica	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2158-2159
AE	1	—	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	1	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	Julia Domna, Philippopolis	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2179
AE	2	Caracalla (198-217), Marcianopolis	No information	Inv. nos. 125, 234
AE	2	Caracalla (198-217), Nicopolis ad Istrum	No information	Inv. no. 763
AE	1	Caracalla (198-217), Tomis	No information	Inv. no. 929
AE	3	Caracalla (198-217), Augusta Traiana	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2187-2189
AE	7	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59

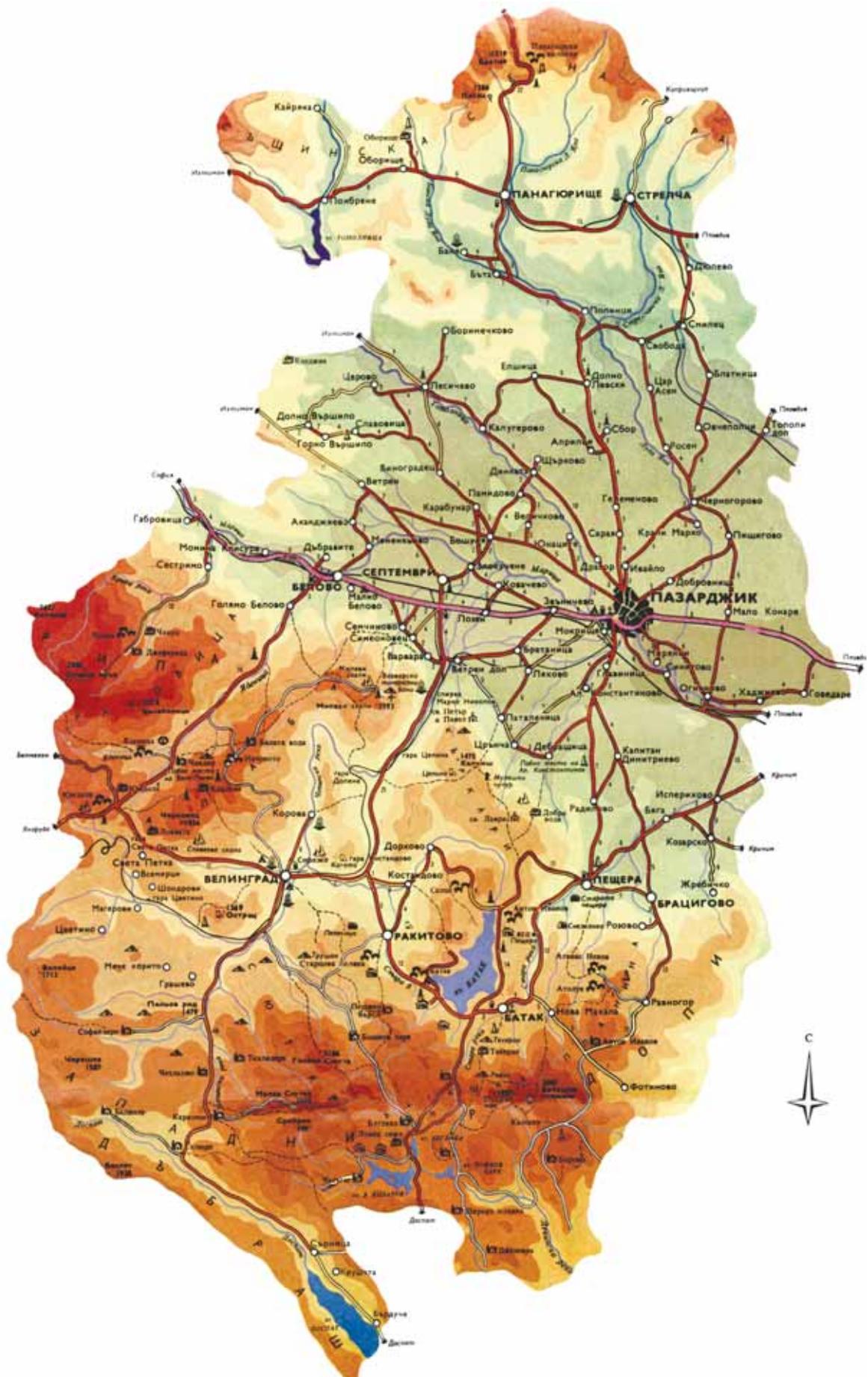
AE	2	—	No information	Inv. nos. 115, 224
AE	1	Caracalla (198-217), Byzantion	Karabunar	Inv. no. 775
AE	1	Caracalla (198-217), Deultum	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	1	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	2	Caracalla (198-217), Hadrianopolis	No information	Inv. nos. 116, NSF 28
AE	1	Caracalla (198-217), Nicopolis ad Nestum	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	Caracalla (198-217), Pautalia	Vinogradets	Inv. no. 2134
AE	20	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	—	Srebrino (Kalugerovo)	Inv. no. 1037
AE	5	—	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2152-2156
AE	9	—	No information	Inv. nos. 134-137, NSF 56-57, NSF 68, temp. nos. 27, 29
AE	1	Caracalla (198-217), Serdica	Velichkovo	Inv. no. 1484
AE	1	—	Glavinitsa	Inv. no. 451
AE	1	—	Shturkovo	Inv. no. 859
AE	2	—	Srebrino (Kalugerovo)	Inv. nos. 2395, 2396
AE	2	—	Pazardzhik	Inv. nos. 780, 1074
AE	1	—	Patalenitsa	Inv. no. 1060
AE	20	—	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2160 (A, B), 2161 (A, B), 2162-2168 (A, B), 2169-2173 (A, B), 2174-2175, 2177
AE	25	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	15	—	No information	Inv. nos. 138, 141-145, 267, 387, 911, 1183, NSF 63-64, NSF 66, temp. nos. 32, 34
AE	1	Caracalla (198-217), Philippopolis	Arch. excavation Ognyanovo	Inv. no. 2409

AE	1	—	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2180
AE	4	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	4	—	No information	Inv. nos. 149, 156, 165, temp. no. 7
AE	1	Caracalla (198- 217), Trayanopolis	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	2	Caracalla (198- 217), Stobi	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2148, 2223
AE	1	Caracalla (198- 217), Nicaea	Yunatsite	Inv. no. 2241
AE Medallion	1	Caracalla (198-217), Mylasa	No information	Inv. no. 174
AE	1	Caracalla (198- 217), Dardanos	No information	Inv. no. 218
AE	3	Caracalla (198- 217), Uncertain mint	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2178, 2225- 2226
AE	1	Geta (198-212), Augusta Traiana	Dorkovo	Inv. no. 958
AE	5	—	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2190-2194
AE	2	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	2	—	No information	Inv. nos. 605, 904
AE	1	Geta (198-212), Pautalia	Patalenitsa, locality “Batkun”	Inv. no. 1871
AE	1	—	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2157
AE	2	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	Geta (198-212), Serdica	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2176
AE	4	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	Geta (198-212), Philippopolis	Vetren	Inv. no. 952
AE	2	—	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2181-2182
AE	3	—	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE Medallion	1	Geta (198-212), Mylasa	No information	Inv. no. 173

AE	1	Macrinus (217-218), Nicopolis ad Istrum	No information	Inv. no. 132
AE	1	Macrinus (217-218), Deultum	No information	Inv. no. NSF 94
AE	1	Diadumenian (218), Nicopolis ad Istrum	No information	Inv. no. NSF 100
AE	1	Diadumenian (218), Marcianopolis	No information	Temp. no. 42
AE	2	Elagabalus (218-222), Marcianopolis	No information	Inv. nos. 126-127
AE	1	Elagabalus (218-222), Philippopolis	Arch. excavation Topolnitsa dam	Inv. no. 622
AE	1	–	Srebrino (Kalogerovo)	Inv. no. 2123
AE	2	–	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2183-2184
AE	2	–	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	2	–	No information	Inv. nos. 153, 1185
AE	1	Elagabalus (218-222), Nicaea	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2219
AE	1	Julia Paula, Philippopolis	Hoard “Akandzhievo”	Gerasimov IAI XXIX (1966), 211; Jurukova 1978, 4, 59
AE	1	–	No information	Inv. no. 152
AE	1	Severus Alexander (222-235), Deultum	Glavinitsa	Inv. no. 420
AE	4	–	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2195-2198
AE	1	–	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	1	–	Rakitovo, locality “Relyovo”	Gerasimov IAI XXVI (1963), 261
AE	6	–	No information	Inv. nos. 122, 124, 274, 1191, NSF 96, temp. no. 3
AE	1	Severus Alexander (222-235), Amphipolis	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2185

AE	1	Severus Alexander (222-235), Nicæa	Dospat	Temp. no. 4
AE	2	—	No information	Inv. no. 175, temp. no. 16
AE	1	Severus Alexander (222-235), Calchedon	No information	Inv. no. 1181
AE	1	Severus Alexander (222-235), Caesarea	No information	Inv. no. 1186
AE	4	Julia Mamaea, Deultum	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2199-2202
AE	2	—	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	1	—	Rakitovo, locality “Relyuvo”	Gerasimov IAI XXVI (1963), 261
AE	2	—	No information	Inv. nos. 590, 1192
AE	1	Julia Mamaea, Nicæa	No information	Temp. no. 19
AE	1	Julia Mamaea, Dardanos	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2147
AE	1	Julia Mamaea, Kyme	No information	Inv. no. 172
AE	1	Julia Mamaea, Uncertain mint	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no 2227
AE	1	Maximinus I (235-238), Deultum	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2203
AE	1	Maximinus I (235-238), Thessalonica	No information	Inv. no. 371
AE	1	Maximinus I (235-238), Uncertain mint	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2146
AE3	1	Gordian III (238-244), Viminacium	Arch. excavation Ognyanovo	Inv. no. 2380
AE	1	—	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2145
AE	1	—	No information	Inv. no. 170
AE3	2	Gordian III (238-244), Nicopolis ad Istrum	No information	Inv. nos. 130-131
AE3	1	Gordian III (238-244), Odessos	No information	Inv. no. 133
AE Medallion	1	Gordian III (238-244), Anchialus	No information	Inv. no. 119

AE	1	Gordian III (238-244), Deultum	Ognyanovo	Inv. no. 2319
AE	8	–	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2204-2211
AE	3	–	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	1	–	Rakitovo, locality “Relyuvo”	Gerasimov IAI XXVI (1963), 261
AE	6	–	No information	Inv. nos. 329, 365, 930, NSF 97, NSF 95, temp. no. 37
AE	1	Gordian III (238-244) and Tranquillina, Mesambria	No information	Inv. no. 129
AE	1	Gordian III (238-244), Hadrianopolis	Semchinovo	Inv. no. 2136
AE	1	–	No information	Inv. no. 117
AE	1	Gordian III (238-244), Nicaea	Pazardzhik	Inv. no. 890
AE	1	–	Govedare	Inv. no 648
AE	3	–	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2220-2222
AE	2	–	No information	Inv. no. NSF 98, temp. no. 39
AE	1	Gordian III (238-244), Antioch	No information	Inv. no. 1465
AE	1	Autonomous Provincial Issues, 3 <sup>rd</sup> c. AD	No information	Inv. no. 113
AE	1	Tranquillina, Deultum	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2212
AE	1	–	No information	Inv. no. 121
AE	6	Philip I (244-249), Deultum	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. nos. 2213-2217
AE	1	–	Ognynovo, “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”	Avdev, 31
AE	2	–	No information	Inv. nos. 123, 1193
AE	1	Otacilia Severa, Deultum	Rakitovo, locality “Relyuvo”	Gerasimov IAI XXVI (1963), 261
AE	1	Philip II (244-249), Deultum	Hoard “Sestrimo”	Inv. no. 2218
AE	1	Trebonianus Gallus (251-253), Viminacium	No information	Temp. no. 22
AE	1	Volusianus (251-253), Viminacium	No information	Inv. no. 171



*Physiographical map of Pazardzhik region*

# PAZARDZHIK REGION: HISTORICAL OVERVIEW, ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND COIN FINDS

The location and specific land relief of the territories that comprise modern day Pazardzhik region are among the key factors that contribute to the great abundance of archaeological sites in the area including coin finds. The information gathered about the coin circulation in the period from VI c. BC onwards originates from several sources. First come the coin finds whose location has been identified and the coins found during regular archaeological excavations. From statistical point of view important role also play the rest of the coins included in the collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Pazardzhik (RHM). Most of them do not have concrete place of finding identified but they nevertheless contribute to the process of depicting the full picture of coin circulation. The present book contains information mainly about coin finds from Pazardzhik region. In geographical terms this region comprises of parts of Gornotrakiyska Nizina plain, Sredna Gora mountain range, the Rhodope mountain range and small area of Rila mountain range. The largest part is located between the areas of Batak ridge and Dabash ridge. Three of the municipalities that comprise Pazardzhik region are fully situated on the territory of the Western Rhodopes - Batak, Rakitovo and Velingrad as well as the larger part of Peshtera municipality. Some of the highest Rhodope peaks are also located here namely Golyama Syutka (2186 m), Batashki Snezhnik (2182 m) and Malka Syutka (2078 m). Two of the largest parts of the Western Rhodopes in Pazardzhik region are Alabak ridge and Batashka Planinaridge. There are two saddles Yundola (1375 m) and Avramova (1295 m) that form the pass between the Rhodopes and Rila mountain. The eastern part of Rila mountain lays on the territory of Pazardzhik region. The highest peak in this area is Sungurli Chal - 2349.5 m. In north direction the region encompasses some of the south slopes of Sredna Gora mountain range.

On the territory of Pazardzhik region has been discovered the most valuable of the famous Thracian gold treasures – Panagyurishte Gold Treasure. It has been excavated accidentally on December 8, 1949 by three brothers with the family name of

Deikov that have been digging clay near the Merul river that is close to the town of Panagyurishte. The treasure consists of nine skilfully crafted vessels – amphora, phiale, rhytons and jugs with total weight of 6.165 kg all made of pure 24-karat gold. The objects are decorated with various mythological figures and scenes – goddess Hera, god Apollo, the goddess Artemis and winged goddess of victory Nike, the feats of Theseus and Heracles, scene with god Dionysus, his wife Ariadne and two maenads etc. The handles of the rhyton jugs are shaped like the heads of the goddesses Hera, Athena and Aphrodite and are richly decorated with sphinx and lion figures while the openings where the liquid run have been shaped like lion heads. It is believed that in ancient times the figures of gryphons, sphinxes, centaurs, lions as well as the Ethiopian heads modelled on the phiales have been used as apotropaic symbols that ward off evil. The treasure has been dated to the Early Helladic Period. It is widely accepted that the treasure has been made in the town of *Lampsacus* situated on the eastern side of the Hellespont because the letter inscription of the amphora weight corresponds to the monetary system of this town. However there are a lot of elements that do not comply with the traditions of the Helladic art and that gives grounds to consider inner Thrace territories as more probable place of its origin.<sup>5</sup>



*The Panagyurishte gold Treasure*

<sup>5</sup> Венедиков, И. Панагюрското златно съкровище. С., 1987; Лазов, Г. Панагюрското златно съкровище. – В: Съкровищата на траките. Каталог на изложба, Варна, 2006, 132-133.

The greatest concentration of archaeological sites in Pazardzhik region is observed along the river valleys. The main drainage basin in the region is Maritsa river (*anc. Hebros*). Its river basin occupies the central and west part of the east Aegean Sea water catchment area. Maritsa is also the river with the largest water catchment area on the territory of the Balkan Peninsula. It has been named *Hebros*, *Hebrus* and *Evros* and in ancient time its water level has been considerably higher and its middle and lower courses navigable. Undeniable proof for that claim are the discovered during archaeological excavations of ancient *Pistiros* remains of harbour wharf. The main left tributaries of Maritsa river on the territory of Pazardzhik region are Topolnitsa and Luda Yana rivers while the right ones include the rivers Kriva, Yadenitsa, Chepinska, Stara (Peshterska). The water catchment area of the left tributaries is in the region of Sredna Gora and of the right ones in Rila and the Rhodopes. The combination of favourable environmental factors such as the capable of growing abundant crops plains and river valleys together with the presence of mountain ranges and the important crossroads location (in the middle of the Balkans on the way from West to East Europe) has been prerequisite for the formation of human settlements on the territory of modern day Pazardzhik region since ancient times. For thousands of years different communities have been established here and there are numerous proofs for the economic and spiritual growth experienced at Prehistory, Antiquity and Medieval periods. There are more than 30 known settlements and dwelling mounds of the first farmers that inhabited these lands at Prehistoric times. There are also registered over 1000 burial mounds, settlements, sanctuaries, fortresses, way stations from Pre-Roman and Roman times as well as 90 Early and Late Medieval fortresses and settlements.

At Roman and Early Byzantine times the east Balkan provinces have been crossed by six important main roads. The territory of modern day Pazardzhik region has been passed by the central Roman road (*Via Diagonalis*) that provided an important direct land link between Western Europe, the Balkan Provinces and Asia Minor. Most of the inscriptions found along the road indicate that it has been constructed in the middle of the I c. AD. Similarly to most of the Roman roads *Via Diagonalis* follows the outline of an older Thracian road from Pre-Roman times which dates back to V c. BC. The way stations along the road

are described in all known Roman guide books and in the works of ancient authors<sup>6</sup>.

The organization and route of the central road that crossed the territory of Bulgaria and started from Belgrade (*anc. Singidunum*), passed Sofia (*anc. Serdica*), Plovdiv (*anc. Philippopolis*) and led to Istanbul (*anc. Constantinopolis*) have been the object of research of several Bulgarian and foreign authors. In his overview research of Roman roads in Bulgaria M. Madzharov cites all known written sources, research and theories related with the localization of the way stations along the route of *Via Diagonalis*.<sup>7</sup> According to these sources of information after crossing the Trayanova Vrata mountain pass the Roman road went down the plain along Maritsa river valley and reached the way station *Bona Mansio or Lissas* – according to the different authors. This way station has been located near the town of Vetren and is the first one on the territory of Pazardzhik region. The next ones are *Alusore* near the village of Boshulya and *Bessapara* (or *Zirmis*) near the village of Sinitovo. From there on south branched the West Rhodope road that led to the valley of the river Mesta and the Aegean Sea area. According to M. Madzharov<sup>8</sup> the ancient settlement near the village of Kapitan Dimitriev has been the first way station of this road after it forked from *Via Diagonalis*. In these parts of the Rhodopes Pre-Roman roads have also existed. They have been used as a direct connection between the large trade centres of Aegean and the built inside Thrace trade and craft centres (emporia). Through the Rhodopes in north direction these arterial roads reached the valley of *Hebros* river (Maritsa) through *Philipopolis*, *Bessapara* and emporion *Pistiros* near the town of Vetren, Pazardzhik district, while in the south they headed mainly towards the towns of *Maroneia*, *Abdera*, the Island of *Thasos* and the mouth of *Nestos* river (Mesta). These are the main directions that were covered in the process of transfer of goods from Thrace to the Aegean coast and backwards. Some of the products have also been transported by the then navigable river Maritsa and thus reaching the large trade centre of *Ainos* situated at the *Hebros* estuary.<sup>9</sup>

<sup>6</sup> Маджаров, М. Римски пътища в България. Принос в развитието на римската пътна система в провинциите Мизия и Тракия, В. Търново, 2009, 67, 70-72.

<sup>7</sup> Ibidem, 73-97.

<sup>8</sup> Ibidem, 310.

<sup>9</sup> Ibidem, 258.

The most important place in the archaeological map of Pazardzhik region is occupied by the settlement mounds. The registered and studied mounds and burrows include the ones near the village of Rakitovo, town of Strelcha, town of Panagyurishte, village of Kalugerovo, village of Kapitan Dimitriev, village of Isperiho, village of Ognyanovo and the village of Yunatsite among others. The information gathered provides solid proof how the way of life has been organized on this territory at the Neolithic, Chalcolithic and Bronze ages. At these settlements life flourished at the next periods as well<sup>10</sup>. One of the famous finds is the one from the village of Kalugerovo that contains of 7 premonitory coin forms in the shape of small bronze axes<sup>11</sup>. From the village of Kapitan Dimitriev<sup>12</sup> is the coin treasure of 120-130 Roman Republic denarii that has been hidden in the period 41-39 year BC. According to note made by T. Gerasimov from the village of Rakitovo<sup>13</sup> originates one very interesting coin treasure that consists of more than 22 silver coins: Alexander III – 11 tetradrachms and 2 drachms; Demetrius Poliorcetes – 1 tetradrachm; Lysimachus – 3 tetradrachms; Seleukos I – 2 tetradrachms; Antiochus I – 1 tetradrachm; Seleukos II – 1 tetradrachm; Antiochus III – 1 tetradrachm etc. From the region of the village of Svoboda<sup>14</sup> Strelcha municipality comes a huge hoard of 231 silver tetradrachms from *Thasos* and *Abydos*.

During the Iron Age the upper stream of Maritsa river that stretches along Plovdiv and Pazardzhik plains, Sredna Gora and the Rhodopes has been occupied by the Bessi Thracian tribe a caste among the Satrae. They are first mentioned by the ancient Greek chronologist

Herodotus (V c. BC) who describes them as interpreters of the prophecies of the priestess of the oracular shrine of Dionysus (still not localized). Their main source of livelihood is horse breeding, winemaking and ore mining. The Bessi have been part of the Odrysian Kingdom during the reign of Sitacles (440-424 year BC). In 45 year AD they have been conquered by the Romans. At the end of the Antiquity the name Bessi has been used instead of Thracian. They are the last of the Thracian tribes to adopt Christianity (end of IV c. AD) and succeed to keep their culture and traditions until the appearance of the Slavs. Large part of the Thracian finds in Pazardzhik region date from the period V - III c. BC when the Bessi culture has been at its height. Besides the small settlements there are registered urban type settlements, fortresses, shrines, way stations, necropolises, main road arteries etc. but just a few of them have been object of archaeological research.<sup>15</sup> There is sufficient number of coin hoards from this period that clearly outline the specificities of coin circulation. Of great importance to the researches are the coin treasures from the village of Velichkovo<sup>16</sup>, village of Golyamo Belovo<sup>17</sup> (IGCH 711); village of Vinogradets<sup>18</sup> (IGCH 743); village of Akandzhievo<sup>19</sup> etc. They clearly present the wide variety of different types of coins with various nominal values that formed the monetary circulation of the region from the heavy decadadrachms of the Derrones to the *Thasos*'s obols. The find from the village of Akandzhievo presents the whole spectre of Thracian coin mintage: on the Island of *Thasos*; at *Apollonia Pontika* and at the Asia Minor town of *Parion*.

On the territory of Septemvri municipality near the village of Sredets<sup>20</sup> has been found a monetary treasure that comprises of 3 gold staters and 60 tetradrachms from the reign of Philip II. Similar in its content of Philip II tetradrachms is

<sup>9</sup> Ibidem, 258.

<sup>10</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик и пазарджишка община, Пазарджик, 2011, 33.

<sup>11</sup> Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки на монети през 1940 г. – ИБАИ, XIV, 1940-1942, 283.

<sup>12</sup> Part of coins of this hoard (55 denarii) are keep in the Coin Collection of the Regional museum at Kyustendil. Published: Filipova, Sv., E. Paunov, I. Prokopov. The Numismatic Collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Kyustendil (ancient Ulpia Pautalia). Part I. Greek, Thracian Macedonian, Roman Republican and Roman Provincial Coins. (Coin Collections and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria /CCCHBulg/, Vol. II inseries), Sofia:ProVias, 2009, nos. 626-681.

<sup>13</sup> Thompson, M. O. Mörkholm, C. Kraay. An Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards (IGCH), The International Numismatic Commission by the American Numismatic Society, New York, 1973, 872.

<sup>14</sup> Филов, Б. Колективни находки на монети през 1891-1914 г. – ИБАД, IV, 1914, 273; IGCH 914.

<sup>15</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик..., 54-55.

<sup>16</sup> Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки на монети през 1937-1938 г. – ИБАИ, XII-1, 1938, 452.

<sup>17</sup> Герасимов, Т. Монетни съкровища, намерени в България през 1958 и 1959 г. – ИАИ, XXV, 1962, 229.

<sup>18</sup> Герасимов, Т. Монетни съкровища, намерени в България през 1962 и 1963 г. – ИАИ, XXVII, 1964, 241.

<sup>19</sup> Юрукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1975 и 1976 г. – Археология, 1978, 4, 58.

<sup>20</sup> Филов, Б. Новооткрити стариини. – ИБАД, I, 1910, 228; IGCH 728.

the find from the village of Borimechkovo<sup>21</sup> that has been discovered in 1941. From the same period are also the hoards from the village of Pamidovo<sup>22</sup> that contains Philip II tetradrachms, tetrabols/hemidrachms from the towns of *Thracian Chersonesos* and *Parion*. The rich picture of this type of coin treasures is further emphasized by the one from the village of Boshulya<sup>23</sup> that incorporates 40 silver coins. It comprises of 1 Philip II tetradrachm minted in the town of *Amphipolis*, 8 hemidrachms from the town of *Thracian Chersonesos* and 5 hemidrachms from the town of *Parion*. The coin hoard from the village of Vinogradets<sup>24</sup> is much larger in size (400 coins) and dates a bit further in time. Instead of Macedonian tetradrachm it is a mix of *Thasos staters* and tetrabols/hemidrachms from the towns of *Thracian Chersonesos* and *Parion*. The find from the village of Rozovo<sup>25</sup> is almost identical in its composition and has the same size as the one from the village of Boshulya – 40 silver coins. It contains: hemidrachms of *Thracian Chersonesos* – 4; hemidrachms of *Parion* – 5 and there is a silver coin from the town of *Maroneia* – triobol. Further details to the general picture are added by the find from the town of Bratsigovo<sup>26</sup> composed of 32 silver coins: hemidrachms of *Parion* – 16; hemidrachms of *Thracian Chersonesos* – 14 and 2 tetrabols from *Abdera*. All these finds provide a valuable conclusion what are the main coin mintages that supplied the Thracian market. The majority of coins come from the towns of *Parion* and *Thracian Chersonesos* mixed with smaller amount of silver Thracian coins with small nominal value from the Island of *Thasos* and the towns of *Maroneia* and *Abdera*.

There is no indication of the exact place of this find but its origin is certainly from Pazardzhik re-

<sup>21</sup> The oldname of the village is Yurutsite. Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки на монети през последните години. – ИБАИ, XV, 1946, 235; IGCH 824.

<sup>22</sup> Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки на монети през 1939 г. – ИБАИ, XIII, 1939, 345; IGCH 735; Герасимов, Т. Монетни съкровища ... – ИАИ, XXVII, 1964, 239; IGCH 736.

<sup>23</sup> Юрукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1980 г. – Археология, 1982, 1, 62.

<sup>24</sup> Герасимов, Т. Монетни съкровища ... – ИАИ, XXVII, 1964, 241; IGCH 743.

<sup>25</sup> Юрукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1982 г. – Археология, 1985, 62.

<sup>26</sup> Юрукова, Й. Монетните находки... – Археология, 1985, 58.

<sup>27</sup> Авдев, Ст. Монетните находки от България, намерени в периода 1823-1900 г. (по архивни и литературни данни). – Нумизматика, 1981, 2, 27.

gion and it comprises of bronze coins<sup>27</sup> from the reign of Seuthes III, a large hoard of staters<sup>28</sup> of Silenus and Maenad types.

From the village of Vetren is a hoard of bronze coins of Antigonos Gonatus reign that has been scattered after its excavation. Part of the coins has been photographed by a coin collector.



The most numerous archaeological sites are the burial mounds (*tumulus*). They represent the burial rituals of the Thracian tribes. They are located close to different dwellings in the areas where coin finds are concentrated. Burial mounds have been registered near the villages of: Ivaylo, Dobrovnitsa, Mokrishte, Glavinitsa, Zvanichevo, Sinitovo, Malo Konare, Chernogorovo, Topoli Dol, Rosen, Saraya, Sbor, Velichkovo, Debrashtitsa, Tsranka etc.<sup>29</sup> Not only the coin hoards but the single coin finds bring important information as well. From the village of Glavinitsa<sup>30</sup> originate bronze coins from Alexander III's reign and a silver coin depicting eagle with spread wings. Coin from the province of Marcus Aurelius (161-180) is found in the village Tsranka [cat. no. 298], coin of Septimius Severus (193-211) minted in *Pautalia* is found in the village of Velichkovo [cat. no. 169], coins of Caracalla (198-217), minted in *Serdica* – in the villages of Velichkovo [cat. no. 191] and Glavinitza [cat. no. 192], Severus Alexander (222-235) coin from *Deultum* – in the village of Glavinitza [cat. no. 139].

Important historical source are the mon-

<sup>28</sup> Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки на монети през 1934, 1935 и 1936 г. – ИБАИ, XI-1, 1937, 323.

<sup>29</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик..., 35.

<sup>30</sup> Авдев, Ст. Монетните находки ..., 25.

etary finds from different shrines and sanctuaries. There most of the times are found coins left as gifts to different deities. One of the excavated shrines is the one near the village of Debrashtitsa, in the Golyam Kosoman locality which is the oldest one. Near the village of Ognyanovo is located a Nymph Shrine dated II-III c. AD.<sup>31</sup> This is the place of origin of a small treasure<sup>32</sup> comprised of Roman Republic denarii. The collection of RHM Pazardzhik holds 8 coins [cat. no. 573-580]. The latest of them dates to 49 year B.C.



**Votive Tablet Honouring the God of War Ares/  
Mars, Village of Ognyanovo  
(Regional Historical Museum at Pazardzhik)**

A sanctuary dedicated to Asclepius, Hygiea and Telesphorus is located near the village of Patalenitsa, Batkun quarter. It is dated to II c. AD.

<sup>31</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик..., 35-36, 541-543.

<sup>32</sup> Not published.



**Votive Tablet of the Thracian Horseman,  
Village of Batkun, Pazardzhik region  
(Regional Historical Museum at Pazardzhik)**

At that sanctuary has been found Geta (198-212) coin minted in *Pautalia* [cat. no. 186]). In the shrine located at Ostretspiek, Velingrad area coins have also been found.<sup>33</sup> A large number of coins from different provinces have been discovered at the Nymph Shrine in Ognyanovo: of Faustina Junior (*Hadrianopolis*), of Julia Domna (*Pautalia and Serdica*)<sup>34</sup>, of Caracalla (*Deultum*<sup>35</sup>, *Philippopolis* [cat. no. 240], *Trayanopolis*<sup>36</sup>), pseudo-autonomous coin from the II c. AD minted at the distant lands of *Hermokapeleia in Lydia* [cat. no. 284], of Severus Alexander (*Deultum*<sup>37</sup>), of Julia Mamaea (*Deultum*<sup>38</sup>), of Gordian III (*Viminacium* [cat. no. 101], *Deultum* [cat. no. 147]), of Tranquillina (*Deultum*<sup>39</sup>), of Philip I (*Deultum*)<sup>40</sup>. The observation of the registered monetary finds indicate that the sanctuaries and shrines in Pazardzhik region have been well connected with different towns not only in Thrace but in other

<sup>33</sup> Домарадски, М. Светилище на връх Острец при Велинград. – В: Славиеви гори, т. I, Пазарджик, 1994, 132.

<sup>34</sup> Аведев, Ст. Монетните находки..., 31.

<sup>35</sup> Ibidem, 31.

<sup>36</sup> Ibidem, 31.

<sup>37</sup> Ibidem, 31.

<sup>38</sup> Ibidem, 31.

<sup>39</sup> Ibidem, 31.

<sup>40</sup> Ibidem, 31.

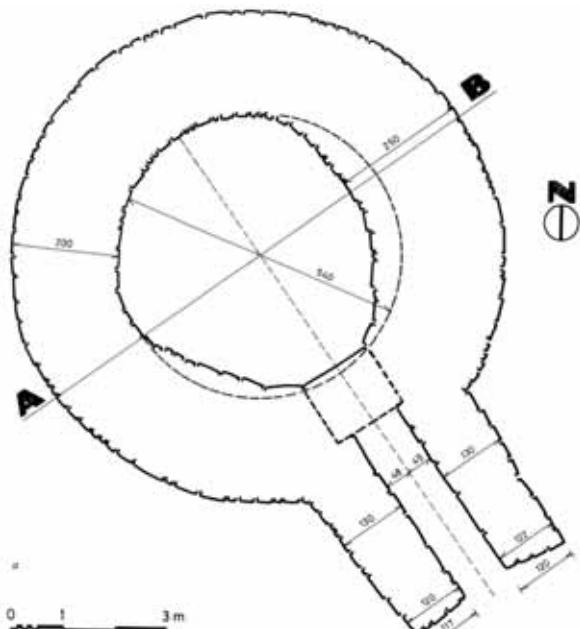


*Zhaba Mogila Mound, 1976, picture G. Kitov  
Stone Entrance Ornament with Lion Reiefs found at the sanctuary  
in Zhaba Mogila Mound, 1977, picture D. Dimitrova*

provinces as well.

The famous beehive tombs near the town of Belovo<sup>41</sup>, town of Vetren<sup>42</sup>, village of Ravnogor and the town of Strelcha<sup>43</sup> provide evidence of the architectural skills of the Thracians and the artifacts discovered within them show the rich religious pantheon and its corresponding beliefs incarnated in delicate samples of Ancient art and toreutics. In Belovo municipality in the area near the village of Golyamo Belovo<sup>44</sup> is found monetary treasure that consists of silver staters from the Island of *Thasos* of Silenus and Maenad types. On some of them T. Gerasimov has noticed the letter Θ Again from the area around the town of Belovo<sup>45</sup>, Rakovitsa locality originates a hoard of 14 bronze coins, 7 of which are from Alexander III's reign.

The two tombs situated in the Rhodopes near the village of Ravnogor are dated to the period IV-II c. BC. The first tomb comprises of corridor 5 m long which has no door on the outside and leads to a beehive chamber with a dome 5,26 m - 5,40 m. It is built of well worked stone blocks (made of sandstone) with different sizes and no masonry.



*Architectural Plan of the First Tomb near the Village of Ravnogor,  
Pazardzhik as proposed by G. Kitov*

The floor of the tomb is covered with stone tiles. It has been entered upon numerous times and already plundered at Ancient times. The tomb has been completely ravaged – the only items found include ceramic fragments, iron nail heads (probably from an wooden door that closed the chamber) and one coin with the name of Tiberius (14-37 AD) that gave grounds to G. Kitov to relate the plunder of the tomb with the Thracian uprising from 21 year AD.<sup>46</sup> However the building of the tomb has been dated to the end of IV c. BC or

<sup>41</sup> Велков, И. Новооткрита куполна гробница при с. Малко Белово. – ГНМ, VII, 1942.

<sup>42</sup> Венедиков, И. Тракийска гробница при с. Ветрен, Пазарджишко. – ИБАИ, XV, 1946, 95-96.

<sup>43</sup> Китов, Г. Тракийските могили край Стрелча. София, 1979.

<sup>44</sup> Герасимов, Т. Монетни съкровища... – ИАИ, XXV, 1962, 229; IGCH 711.

<sup>45</sup> Юрукова, Й. Монетните находки... – Археология, 1978, 4, 5.

<sup>46</sup> Китов, Г. Куполните гробници при Равногор в Родопите. – Археология, 1989, 3.

the first half of the III c. BC. The second beehive tomb comprises of round chamber with diameter 5,10 m -5,34 m and a corridor leading to it 5,75 m long. Its plunder is again related to the Thracian uprising from the 21 year AD.<sup>47</sup>



*The ancient Tomb in the Village of Ravnogor*

Close to the tombs in a small mound (with no traces of burial in it) have been found silver gold plated ornaments for horse harness and nine other artifacts including bridle, brasses and seven round ornaments. On six of these ornaments grouped in pairs (they have been used as cheek protectors on the two sides of the horse head) are depicted the busts of the goddesses Athena, Artemis and Nike. The seventh ornament depicts a winged Thracian deity wearing hair wreath.<sup>48</sup>



*Ravnogor Treasure – silver gold plated ornaments for horse armour, II c. BC  
(Regional Historical Museum at Pazardzhik)*

The Zhaba Mogila mound near the town of Strelcha is beehive tomb with rectangular antechamber and has been plundered at Ancient times. In it after the IV c. BC has been buried a Thracian ruler. The tomb entrance is impressive, made of worked stones and well preserved. On its pediment for the first time have been discovered relief decorations of Thracian goddess and of Medusa situated among floral ornaments. In the front part of the mound is situated a well preserved four wheel chariot for two driving horses and a third riding horse in front of them. There are preserved over 50 silver ornaments from the horse armour. In the north-west part of the mound has been discovered an older facility – sanctuary-temple that consisted of three chambers forming an L-shape. Decoration from floral relief ornaments has covered the stone facade and the reliefs of two lions have been symmetrically positioned at the both sides. The reliefs have been coloured in yellow, blue and red. The tomb and the temple comprise religious mausoleum complex that worships the dead ruler.<sup>49</sup>

Research of the numerous burial mounds and burrows spread over the whole region – near the towns of Strelcha and Panagyurishte and the villages of Chernogorovo, Velichkovo, Kalugerovo, Debrashtitsa, Isperehovo etc. and the burial inventory found inside them provide valuable source of information about the Thracian cult of the dead on the territory of modern day Pazardzhik region that has been inhabited by Thracians in the Late Iron Age and Roman Imperial periods. The Thracian sanctuaries and shrines near the villages of Varvara, Batkun, Dyulevo, Debrashtitsa and the areas around the town of Velingrad and the votive tablets and religious pottery discovered within them illustrate well the richness of the Thracian pantheon and religious beliefs. One of the most important finds of early large silver coins originates from a stone quarry in the region of the village of Velichkovo (IGCH 690). There have been found 9 decadrachms of the Derrones<sup>50</sup>. There are also coin finds from Hellenistic period. From the village of Kamenitsa (IGCH 970)<sup>51</sup>, Velingrad area comes a treasure consisting of tetradrachms bearing the name of the Roman Quaestor Aesil-

<sup>47</sup> Ibidem.

<sup>48</sup> Кимов, Г. Свещени дарове в тракийската могила край Равногор в Родопите. – Изкуство, 1988, 7.

<sup>49</sup> Кимов, Г. Тракийските могили край Стрелча. София, 1979.

<sup>50</sup> Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки... – ИБАИ, XII-1, 1938, 452.

<sup>51</sup> Ibidem, 452.

las. A hoard of 8 silver Hellenistic tetradrachms from the island of Thasos has been registered at the village of Akandzhievo<sup>53</sup>. Considerably larger hoard of around 100 Thasos tetradrachms has been reported at the village of Popintsi, Panagyurishte region.

In this area has been observed a considerable concentration of coin treasures from the period II-I c. BC. There are numerous studied and preserved emblematic finds among which important place occupies the one from the village of Chernogorovo (IGCH 949)<sup>54</sup>. The treasure has been found in a bronze hydria and comprises of 282 Athenian tetradrachms that have been minted in the so called New Style. The full publishing of the find in the present book [cat. no. 323-572] is expected to contribute to the research of one of the most argued about in terms of dating periods in Hellenistic mintage. All coins are from two pairs of coin magistrates: ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ-ΣΟΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ and ΜΙΚΩΝ-ΕΥΡΙΚΛΕΙ. Yet another important aspect of this research is depicted by the treasure of the village of Vetren (CH VII, 141)<sup>55</sup> that has been discovered in 1977. This mixed hoard of coins also contains *New Style* Athenian tetradrachms with Thasos tetradrachms and Roman Republic denarii from the period 48-47 year BC. Important notice is to be paid to the Athenian coins that are from the less presented magistrate pairs: ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ-ΗΡΟΔΗΣ; ΦΙΛΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ-ΚΑΛΛΙΦΩΝ and ΗΡΑΚΛΩΝ-ΗΡΑΚΛΕΙΔΗΣ. Also valuable for this area of research are the finds from the village of Dragomir<sup>56</sup>, Saedenenie municipality. Even though they originate from the territory of Plovdiv region these finds confirm the information gathered from study of the treasure from the village of Chernogorovo and some

<sup>52</sup> Йорукова, Й. Монетните находки... – Археология, 1978, 4, 58-62.

<sup>53</sup> Филов, Б. Новооткрити стариини. – ИБАД, I, 1910, 228.

<sup>54</sup> Герасимов, Т. Съкровища от монети, намерени в България през 1960 и 1961 г. – ИАИ, XXVI, 1963, 266.

<sup>55</sup> Йорукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1977 и 1978 г. – Археология, 1979, 60; Prokopov, I. Die Silberprägung der Insel Thasos und die Tetradrachmen des "Thasischen Typs" vom 2.-1. Jh. v. Chr. (Griechisches Münzwerk, Berlin – Brandenburgische Akademie der Wissenschaften), Berlin: Akademie verlag, 2006, 325.

<sup>56</sup> Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки на монети през 1940 г. – ИБАИ, XIV, 1940-42, 283; IGCH 950; Герасимов, Т. Съкровища от монети... – ИАИ, XXVI, 1963, 258; IGCH 951.

of the coins are stored at RHM Pazardzhik.

Another treasure that has been partially preserved is found in 1943 in the village of Blatnitsa (IGCH 944)<sup>57</sup>. It also plays a special role in the research of circulation of the not so well studied tetrobols that are believed to originate from the town of *Histiaria on the island of Euboea*.

Information about the role of silver coins with large nominal values minted in the Macedonian provinces and directed at the inner Thrace territory is brought by the treasure comprising of Hellenistic tetradrachms found at the village of Boshulya<sup>58</sup>.

The ritual importance that the local people attached to the hearths is emphasized by the numerous stone and pottery figurines of ram and horse heads used as andirons (called *glavnyarnitsi* used), that are found in both settlements and burial mounds. The Regional Historical Museum at Pazardzhik stores a collection of over 35 stone and ceramic figurines of rams and horses. Most of them have been found by accident and the rest have been acquired during archaeological excavations. The latest research sheds light about the Celtic enclaves that existed among the Thracian tribes<sup>59</sup>. It is believed that the hearth andiron figurines are undeniable proof of their presence in the area.

The settlement life during the Thracian and Roman ages on the territory of Pazardzhik region is not well studied. One of the most important and significant sites is the one of *Pistiros* emporion.

The archaeological excavations there have been in progress for a period of over 25 years. Researchers have managed to confirm its role as trade centre and its importance as an economic and cultural centre in the Classical and Hellenistic periods of Ancient Thrace history. The site is one-of-a-kind hybrid urban centre situated in the heart of Thrace where Thracians and Greeks lived together. Up to that moment the east gate and its tower have been excavated together with the bastion and larger part of the fortification walls. From the east gate and the watchtower a large

<sup>57</sup> Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки... – ИБАИ, XV, 1946, 241.

<sup>58</sup> Герасимов, Т. Съкровища с монети, намерени в България през 1967 г. – ИАИ, XXXI, 1969, 231.

<sup>59</sup> Филипова, Св., Е. Паунов, И. Прокопов. Монети и монетни находки от проучването на "Каракочанова могила" и на "Читашката могила" в с. Брата Даскалови, Старозагорска област. – В: М. Тонкова (ред.), Трако-римски династичен център в района на Чирпанските възвишения, София, 2011, 44-53.



*Bird's Eye View Picture of Pistiros Emporion (east gate, bastion, main street leading from the gate to the inner part of the bastion and the sewage system)*



*The Coin Hoard from Pistiros*

paved street lined with group of buildings on the two sides leads to the town. A sewage system that transferred the waste water out of the town has been also discovered. Research of *Pistiros* remains allows scientists to determine what has been the importance of the *emporion* in the historical development of Ancient Thrace and its role as huge trade, urban and manufacturing centre where religious activities of Thracians, Hellenes and probably Celts have taken place.

The numismatic finds from archaeological excavations of emporion *Pistiros* are summarized and published.<sup>60</sup>

*Bessapara* has been the main town of the Bessi Thracian tribe. It has stretched over the following modern day localities: Ibryamdere, Dolniya Danlak and Beberitsa at the foot of the Bessaparski Halmove hills near the village of Sinitovo. Nearby there are necropolis and 10 burial mounds. *Bessapara* has been situated on the left bank of Maritsa river and on the opposite bank has been the town of *Burdapa* west of modern days village of Ognyanovo. *Bessapara* has not only been the urban centre of the region but a way station (*mancio*) of *Via Diagonalis* road at Roman times. According to an inscription of sacrificial alter found in the town of Plovdiv (1948) and dated at the beginning of III c. AD there have existed two towns named *Bessapara* respectively Dolna (*Lower*) Bessapara and Gorna (*Upper*) Bessapara. D. Tsonchev who has researched in detail the sacrificial alter believes that *Gorna Bessapara* has been located on the territory of modern day localities Aykanya and Kopanite near the village of Kapitan Dimitrievо where archaeologists have registered the presence of settlement and necropolis with 40 burial mounds. On the territory of *Dolna Bessapara* significant archaeological finds have been made – votive tablets of the Dioskuri, the Thracian horseman and the Persian god Mithra, statue of unidentified Roman emperor, marble head of young man, marble milestone from the rule of Catius Keler (238-241) who has been the deputy governor for Thrace province on behalf of the Roman emperor Gordian III (238-244). All of these finds serve as proof of the significance of the location in the administrative and spiritual life of the Bessi. Up to the present moment no

<sup>60</sup> Taneva, V. Coins of Macedonian Rulers found in *Pistiros*. – *Pistiros II*, The Carolinum Press, Prague, 2002, 253-268

systematic archaeological excavations have been made.<sup>61</sup>

In the village of Banya, Panagyurishte region have been found 2 bronze *Philippopolis* coins that have been minted during the reigns of Antoninus Pius (138-161) [cat. no. 216] and Marcus Aurelius (161-180) [cat. no. 224]. Roman Age settlement has been registered in Zmeyovets locality near the village of Kalugerovo. From that site originate coins of Antoninus Pius (138-161) [cat. no. 296], Marcus Aurelius (161-180) (*Pautalia* [cat. no. 160]), Caracalla (198-217) (*Pautalia* [cat. no. 180] and *Serdica* [cat. no. 194-195]), Elagabalus (218-222) (*Philippopolis* [cat. no. 247]).

Three provincial coins of Commodus (176-192) minted in *Pautalia* [cat. no. 167], of Septimius Severus (193-211), minted in *Augusta Traiana* [cat. no. 125] and of Geta (198-212), minted in *Philippopolis* [cat. no. 243] have been found in the town of Vetren.

From the town of Pazardzhik, the museum numismatic fund has 5 provincial coins: the oldest ones are one coin from the town of *Philippi* dated at the beginning of I c. [cat. no. 264] and a coin of Claudius I (41-54) minted in *Amphipolis* [cat. no. 252], the next in terms of age are the coins of Antoninus Pius (138-161) from *Philippopolis* [cat. no. 223], of Caracalla (198-217), minted in *Serdica* [cat. no. 200] and of Gordian III (238-244) from *Nicæa* [cat. no. 280].

Provincial coins have been also found in the village of Patalenitsa – of Augustus (27 year BC – 14 year AD) minted in *Amphipolis*, of Caracalla (198-217) minted in *Serdica*; in the village of Yunatsite – coins of Septimius Severus (193-211) minted in *Augusta Traiana* and of Caracalla (198-217) minted in *Nicæa*; in the village of Karabunar – coin of Caracalla (198-217) minted in *Byzantium*; in the village of Vinogradets – a coin minted in *Pautalia* of Caracalla (198-217); in the village of Shturkovo – coin of Caracalla (198-217) from *Augusta Traiana*; in the village of Semchinovo – coin of Gordian III (238-244) from *Hadrianopolis*; in the village of Govedare – coin of Gordian III (238-244) minted in *Nicæa*; from the archeological excavation of Topolnitsa dam – coin of Elagabalus (218-222) minted in *Philippopolis*.

From the village of Akandzhievo, Belovo municipality originates a collective coin find that

<sup>61</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик..., 54.

comprises of 88 bronze Roman provincial coins<sup>62</sup>. The coins from the treasure cover the period from the end of the II c. (coins of Commodus) to the 20s of the III c. (coins of Elagabalus). There are examples of coins minted in *Philippopolis* during the reigns of Commodus (2), Septimius Severus (3), Caracalla (4), Geta (3), Elagabalus (2), Julia Paula (1); from *Pautalia* mint – Septimius Severus (9), Caracalla (14), Geta (2), Elagabalus (6)<sup>63</sup>; from *Serdica* mint – Julia Domna (1), Caracalla (25), Geta (4); from *Augusta Traiana* mint – Julia Domna (1), Caracalla (6), Geta (2), Elagabalus (1)<sup>64</sup>; from *Nicopolis ad Nestum* mint – Caracalla (1) and from *Ankyra* mint – Septimius Severus (1).

Indications of Roman presence have been identified in Relyovo locality in Rakitovo municipality where the remains of Roman settlement that has been built on top of earlier Thracian one are found. In 1960 there has been excavated a coin find comprising of 10 bronze Roman provincial coins<sup>65</sup> – 4 of them have been minted in *Deultum* – of Severus Alexander, Julia Mamaea, Gordian III and Otacilia Severa.

Yet another important coin treasure dated from the period II-III c. has been found in the village of Sestrimo, Belovo municipality, Sveti Georgi locality [cat. nos. 625-714]. The collective coin find is mixed three of the coins (two of Faustina I and one of Crispina) have been product of the central Roman coinage process. The other 87 coins have been minted by the city councils of the towns of *Viminacium* (1), *Augusta Traiana* (9), *Deultum* (25), *Pautalia* (9), *Serdica* (23), *Philippopolis* (6), *Stobi* (2), *Amphipolis* (1), *Nicaea* (4), *Dardanos* (1). The newest coins in the treasure have been minted at the reign of Philip I (244-249) and Philip II (244-249). The condition of some of the newer coins indicates

<sup>62</sup> Герасимов, Т. Монетни съкровища, намерени в България през 1965 г. – ИАИ, XXIX, 1966, с. 211; Юрукова, И. Монетни находки... – Археология, 1978, 4, с. 59.

<sup>63</sup> According to Ruzicka the coinage of Pautalia is suspended during the time of Caracalla (198-217). See: Ruzicka, L. Die Münzen von Pautalia. – ИБАИ, VII, 1932-33. Mostlikely the coins attributed to Elagabalus (218-222) are coins of Caracalla.

<sup>64</sup> The mint of *Augusta Traiana* not produce coins during the time of Elagabalus (218-222). See: Schönert Geiss, E. Die Münzprägung von *Augusta Traiana* und *Traianopolis* (Grieschisches Münzwerk Serie). Berlin, 1987. The current coin probably is of Caracalla.

<sup>65</sup> Герасимов, Т. Съкровища на монети.... – ИАИ, XXVI, 1963, с. 261.

that they have been subjected to prolonged use. This means that the reason behind the hiding of the treasure should be sought among the events that took place in the middle of III c. AD.<sup>66</sup>

The overview of the circulation of provincial coins on the territory of Pazardzhik region shows that it falls within the expected patterns and no serious deviations are observed. The number and specificities of the coins from different provinces allow researchers to make conclusions about the trade relationships within the empire. The majority of the coins have been produced in the mints Thracian province: *Serdica* – 62, *Pautalia* – 47, *Deultum* – 40, *Philippopolis* – 27, *Augusta Traiana* – 22 and *Byzantium*, *Hadrianopolis*, *Trayanopolis*, *Nicopolis ad Nestum* – with 1 each. The fact that most of the coins have been minted in *Serdica* and *Pautalia* has its rational explanation. At ancient times Pazardzhik region has been crossed by *Via Diagonalis* and the important slip road *Stobi* – *Pautalia* – *Serdica*. From *Pautalia* the route passes the ancient settlements near the modern days villages of Nevestino and Pancharevo, then Razmetanitsa locality and around Golyamo Selo through Yahinovo it reaches Sapareva Banya.<sup>67</sup> From Sapareva Banya the road goes over the water divide between the rivers Struma and Iskar close to the village of Saparevo and then continues along the valley of Lakatnitsa river until it reaches the village of Govedartsi. Next the route follows the north slopes of Rila mountain and along the valley of Maritsa river descends close to the village of Raduil. From there the road heads east along the valley of Maritsa river in

<sup>66</sup> About the invasions in the middle of 3th c. and the collective coin hoards related to them see: Gerov, B. Die gotische Invasion in Mösien und Thrakien unter Decius und die Hortfunde. – In: Acta antique Philippopolitana. Sofia, 1963, 127-144; Gerov, B. Die Einfälle der Nordvolker in den Ostbalkanraum in Lichte der Münzschatzfunde, I. Das II. und III. Jahrhundert (101-284). – Aufstieg und Niedergang der Römischen Welt, 6, 1977, 110-181; Varbanov, V. Barbarian Invasions in the Roman provinces of Lower Moesia and Thrace in the mid-Third Century and the Coin Hoards from that Period. – In: The Lower Danube Roman Limes (1st-6th c. AD), 287-308.

<sup>67</sup> Иванов, Й. Северна Македония. София, 1906, 25; Мешеков, Ю. Някои бележки относно пътната мрежа в Горнострумския басейн. – ИИМКи, I, 1989, 182; Кацарова, В. Паятalia и нейната територия през I-VI век. В. Търново, 2005, 218.

<sup>68</sup> Геров, Б. Проучвания върху Западнотракийските земи през римско време. – ГСУ-ФФ, 1959-60, LIV, 3, 1961, 241-242.

the direction of *Philippopolis*.<sup>68</sup> Coins minted in *Deultum* are widely spread in the researched region.<sup>69</sup> From the mints north of Stara Planina mountain (Moesia and Dacia provinces) in the region of Pazardzhik have been excavated only two coins from *Viminacium*, made under the reign of Gordian III (238-244). The mints from Macedonia province are presented with coins from *Amphipolis*, *Thessalonica*, *Philippi* and *Stobi*. The presence of coins from distant towns in Asia Minor (in particular from *Nicaea* in *Bithynia* province – 8, from *Dardanos* in *Troas* province – 1, from *Hermokapeleia* in *Lydia* province – 1 and from *Ankyra* – 1) indicate that intensive communication channel has been established with these towns. On the contrary even though the towns of *Nicopolis ad Nestum*, *Trajanopolis* and *Anchialus* fell within the territory of the empire and were not so distant in terms of location there are found far less coins minted there.

Byzantine coin finds from Pazardzhik region indicate a constant inflow of bronze coins, mainly follises. All coins bear traces of relatively long period of circulation, and were produced mainly in the mints of *Constantinople*, *Nicomedia*, *Kyzikos* and *Thessalonica*. Some of the coins originated from the mints of *Antiochia* and one is from *Carthage*. Most of the discovered Byzantine coins belong to the period of rule of Justinian I (527-565). This could be explained by the fact that his reign covers a large period of nearly 4 decades. Most of the coins are single finds and unfortunately in many cases there is no detailed information about the circumstances and location where these finds have been acquired.

Archaeological excavations in the area *Tsepina Fortress*, in the western Rhodope Mountains provided a notable number of coins. The numismatic finds clearly indicate that the period of economical prosperity of the fortress took place under Justinian I.

In 1956 a hoard of approximately 50 coins<sup>70</sup> was found near the village Patalenitsa. Only a few coins from this find have been handed over to the

<sup>68</sup> Драганов, Д. Монетосеченето на Деултум. София, 2006, 194.

<sup>70</sup> In the first publication the number of the coins was given with ca. 70 (Герасимов, Т. Колективни находки на монети през последните години. – ИАИ, XXII, 1959, 358-359.)

museum in Pazardzhik<sup>71</sup>. In the early Byzantine period a small fortification has been situated in this area.<sup>72</sup>

The Byzantine coins found on the territory of the village of Dabrvite could be associated with the Momina Klisura Byzantine fortress that protected the important roads along the valleys of the rivers Mesta and Struma.

Some of the single coins found in the area of the village of Malo Konare could be explained by the fact that the ancient road connecting the towns of Pazardzhik and *Philippopolis* has been situated nearby<sup>73</sup>.

The early Christian basilicas from the Late Antiquity serve as an example of the religious buildings typical of the period. Examples of such archaeological monuments have been registered near the village of Tsranka in the Sveti Georgi locality (V-VI c. AD), near the villages of Isperihovo and Kostandovo, in the town of Rakitovo and in the Tsepina Fortress. One of the most impressive examples is the three nave basilica near the town of Belovo. Together with its surrounding monastery complex it has functioned as an episcopate centre from VI c. AD with short interruptions until XVII c. AD when its final destruction took place.

One of the famous towns in the Late Antiquity and Medieval periods is the one of *Batkun* that occupied the territory of modern day village of Patalenitsa, Batkun quarter. Of secondary importance in the region have been the Kaleto Fortress or the fortifiedgord settlement situated on Kachagovski Bair hill near the village of Debrashtitsa as well as the fortress situated 3 km south-west of the Batkun Fortress as part of the Rhodope fortification system. When the foothills of Sredna Gora mountain are considered as the most important fortress can be singled out the Ostroto Tepe Fortress situated on Ovchite Halmove hills near the villages of Ovchepoltsi, Apriltsi, Tsar Asen and Velichkovo<sup>74</sup>. Different Medieval settlements

<sup>71</sup> Jurukova, J. Les invasions slaves au sud du Danube d'après les trésors monétaires en Bulgarie. – Byzantino-Bulgarical III, 1969, 255-263; Morrisson, C., V. Popović, V. Ivanišević (eds.), et collaborateurs. Les trésors monétaires Byzantins des Balkans et d'Asie Mineure (491-713). Réalités Byzantines 13. Paris, 2006, 135-136; № 27.

<sup>72</sup> Soustal, P. Thrakien (Thrake, Rodope und Haemimontos). – In: H. Hunger (Hrsg.). Tabula Imperii Byzantini 6, Wien, 1991, 194-195.

<sup>73</sup> Ibidem, 345.

<sup>74</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик..., 33-35.

have been registered in the areas around the villages of Dobrovnitsa, Pishtigovo, Chernogorovo, Saraya, Gelemenovo, Apriltsi, Bratanitsa, Govedare, Velichkovo and Momina Klisura. Some of the registered fortifications include Kievo Kale fortress and Peristera fortress near the town of Peshtera, Zhaba Krepost fortress near the village of Bratsigovo, Krasen fortress near the village of Bata and others.<sup>75</sup>

Significant in historical terms site is the Tsepina fortress near the village of Dorkovo. Interesting fact is that during the early Iron Age there has been a Thracian settlement on the hilltop where the fortress has been later built and that settlement continued its existence during the Roman period as well. At the time of the Early Byzantine age and the First Bulgarian Empire life flourished there as well. As evidence to support that claim serve the remains of houses, churches, tools, pottery, coins and etc. The excavated outer fortification wall, two towers and the west wall, four water storage reservoirs and two churches are dated from the period XII-XIV c. AD. In the Late Mediaeval period Tsepina has been the feudal castle and capital town of Alexius Slav – a feudal autocrat that has nephew of Tsar Kaloyan.<sup>76</sup>

Important cultural and religious Medieval centres are some of the churches like the one on Gradišteto hill near the village of Debrashitsa that has been dedicated to Saint Michael the Archangel (the fact that it is surrounded by wall supports the hypothesis that the church has been part of monastery complex) as well as the monastery dedicated to Saint Peter and Saint Paul and the church dedicated to Saint Demetrius of Thessaloniki in the village of Patalenitsa, Batkunquarter. During the late Middle Ages and the Ottoman Rule period the Christian spirit thrived in small chapels and churches dedicated to various saints like: St. George, Virgin Mary (Mother of God), Saint Athanasius of Alexandria, Saint Parascheva of the Balkans, Saint Michael the Archangel, Saint Marina the Great-Martyr, Prophet Elias etc., located in the villages of Chernogorovo, Topoli Dol, Govedare, Debrashtitsa, Bratanitsa, Patalenitsa, Varvara etc.<sup>77</sup>

The coins presented in this book are from the period IV c. BC – end of VII c. AD. Some part of the museum collection covers the period VI-IV c. BC, and there are some hoards of Roman imperial coins that are subject to future publications.

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<sup>75</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик..., 35.

<sup>76</sup> Гиздова, Н. Цепина, родопска твърдина. – В: Славиеви гори, т. I, Пазарджик, 1994, 168-184.

<sup>77</sup> Енциклопедия Пазарджик..., 35

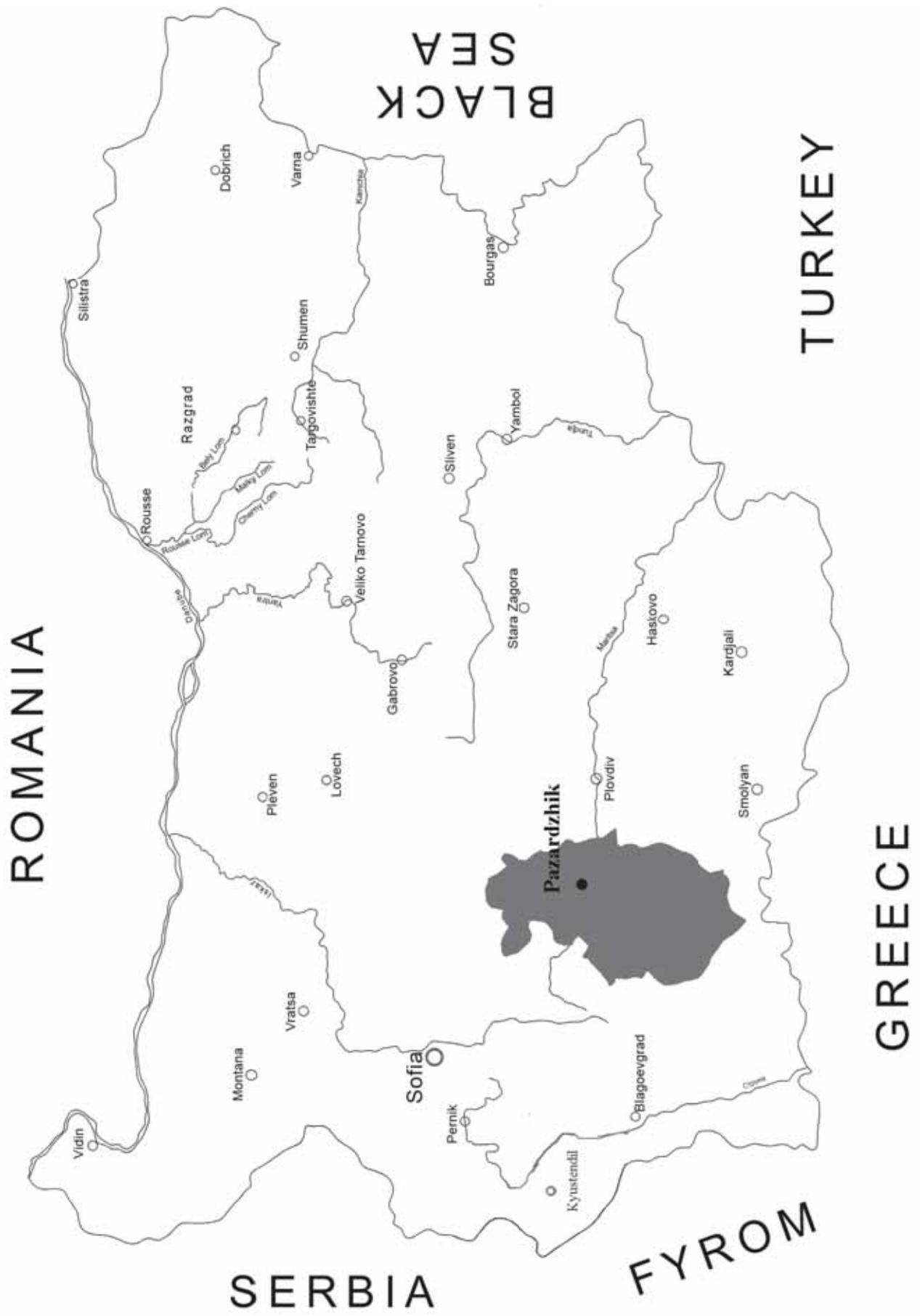
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<i>Avdev</i>	Avdev, St. Monetnite nahodki ot Bulgaria, namereni v perioda 1823-1900 г. (po arhivni I literaturni Danni). – <i>Numizmatika</i> , 1981, 2, 24-40 / Авдев, Ст. Монетните находки от България, намерени в периода 1823-1900 г. (по архивни и литературни данни). – <i>Нумизматика</i> , 1981, 2, 24-40
<i>BMC</i>	The British Museum Catalogue, Greek Coins, 29 Vols, London 1873-1927
<i>Bauslaugh</i>	Bauslaugh, R.A. Silver coinage with the name of Aesillas the Quaestor, (ANS Numismatic Studies, no. 22), New York 2000
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# CATALOGUE

## SINGLE COINS

### THRACE

#### ABDERA, 352-323 BC

*Obv.* Griffin crouching right on club.

*Rev.* (A)ΒΔΗΠΙΤΕΩΝ Laureate head of Apollo right within linear square.

1. AE, 14/14 mm; Inv. no. NSF 137<sup>1</sup>  
SNG Cop. 374

#### MARONEIA 2-1 c. BC (Large nominal)

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r.

*Rev.* - ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/  
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked stg. l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks; two monograms to l. and r.

2. AE 25/26 mm; 16.07 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 3  
3. AE 24/25 mm; 12.08 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 4  
*Schöner-Geiss Taf. 78-80*

#### MARONEIA, 2-1 C. (Small nominal)

*Obv.* Head of Dionysos r.

*Rev.* ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked stg. l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks, monogram.

4. AE 18/17.5 mm; 6.34 g; 12 h; Inv. no. NSF 42  
*Schöner-Geiss Taf. 78-80*

#### MESSAMBRIA, mid-4th c. BC

*Obv.* Diademed female head facing right.

*Rev.* ΜΕΣΑΜ-ΒΠΙΑΝΩΝ Athena advancing left, brandishing a spear and holding shield.

5. AE 21/20 mm; 5.94 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 13  
*Karayotov II, 377, (rev. 53-55); 385, (obv. 153)*

*Obv.* Stylized diademed female head facing right<sup>2</sup>.

*Rev.* ΜΕΣΑΜ-ΒΠΙΑΝΩΝ Stylized Athena advancing left, brandishing a spear and holding shield.

6. AE 19/19 mm; 7.69 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 14

7. AE 19/18 mm; 4.73 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 15

8. AE 17/18 mm; 4.63 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 16

*Karayotov II, 311, VIII.25-41*

#### ODESSOS, Circa 270-250 BC

*Obv.* Laureate head of Zeus right.

*Rev.* ΟΔΗΣΙΤΩΝ Horseman right; monogram below.

9. AE 21/23 mm; 7.06 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 5  
*SNG BMC Black Sea 291*

#### THASOS, 2-1 BC

*Obv.* Head of Dionysos r., wearing ivy wreath.

*Rev.* ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΩΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ Heracles standing facing, holding club with his r. hand; lion's skin over his l. arm.

10. AR Tetradrachm, 32/33 mm; 16.01 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 40 (pierced)  
*Prokopov, Thasos 348. V Ja13 – R 295*

11. AR Tetradrachm, 33/34 mm; 16.80 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 220  
*Prokopov, Thasos 882. V AG1 var. – R 717 var.*

12. AR tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 15.37 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 916<sup>3</sup>  
*Prokopov, Thasos 941. V BB2 – R 747*

13. AR Tetradrachm, 25/31 mm; 8.24 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 225 (brocken)

#### Imitations of late tetradrachms of Thasos 1 c. B.C.

*Obv.* Head of Dionysos r., wearing ivy wreath.  
*Rev.* Heracles standing facing, holding club with his r. hand; lion's skin over his l. arm and legend rendered as double rows of pellets.

14. AR Tetradrachm, 31/32 mm; 15.64 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 41  
*Kostial, 984*

<sup>1</sup> Discovered in village of Patalenitsa.

<sup>2</sup> By external appearance - might assume that this is part of coin hoard?

<sup>3</sup> Discovered in village of Lesichovo.



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## THRACIAN KINGS RHOEMETALKES

### Rhoemetalkes I and Pythodoris, with Augustus (Circa 11 BC-AD 12)

*Obv.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ Bare head of Augustus right.  
*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ Jugate heads of Rhoemetalkes and his queen Pythodoris right.

15. AE 21/20 mm; 7.35 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2143<sup>4</sup>

16. AE 22/21 mm; 9.01 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 58

17. AE 22/21 mm; 8.63 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 386

18. AE 23/22 mm; 8.30 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2382

*RPC I*, 1714

### Rhoemetalkes I with Augustus (Circa 11 BC-AD 12)

*Obv.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ Diademed head of Rhoemetalkes right.  
*Rev.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ Bare head of Augustus right.

19. AE 18/17 mm; 3.77 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 60

*RPC I*, 1718

## MACEDONIA

### AUTONOMOUS ISSUES, under Philip V and Perseus, ca. 185–168 BC

*Obv.* Head of Poseidon r.  
*Rev.* MAKE / ΔΟΝΩΝ Club, trident behind. Oak wreath around - two monograms below.

20. AE 22/21.5 mm; 6.14 g; 5 h; Inv. no. NSF 139 (Serratus)

*Gaebler Taf. II, 19*

*BMC 68*

*SNG Cop. 1294 (var.)*

*SNG Cop. 1294*

*Touratsoglou, Pl. V, 8*

*Obv.* Head of Poseidon r.  
*Rev.* MAKE / ΔΟΝΩΝ Club, oak wreath around.

21. AE 22/19 mm; 7.42 g; With a temporary number 51

22. AE 22/22 mm; 11.86 g; With a temporary number 50  
*Gaebler Taf. II, 24*  
*SNG Cop. 1296*  
*Touratsoglou, Pl. V, 5*

*Obv.* Wreathed head of the river god Strymon to right.  
*Rev.* MAKE / ΔΟΝΩΝ Ornamented trident head right, two monograms to left.

23. AE 22/20 mm; 7.08 g; With a temporary number 49

24. AE 18/17 mm; 5.77 g; With a temporary number 48

*Gaebler Taf. II, 25*  
*SNG Cop. 1298*

*Touratsoglou, Pl. V, 4*

## MACEDONIA UNDER THE ROMANS

### FIRST MACEDONIAN REGION

*Obv.* Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in the center of a Macedonian shield.

*Rev.* ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΟΤΗΣ Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left.

*Rev.* Monogram: AP

25. AR Tetradrachm, 32/32 mm; 16.78 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 809<sup>5</sup>

*Prokopov, Macedonia 205. I.B. O. 52 – R. 175*

*Rev.* Monograms: ΣΥΔΗΠ / ΤΚΡ / ΤΥΜΕ

26. AR Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.75 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 108 (pierced)

*Prokopov, Macedonia 249. II.A. O. 63 – R. 180*

27. AR Tetradrachm, 31.5/32 mm; 16.44 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 107

*Prokopov, Macedonia 283. II.A. O. 69 – R. 223 (var.)*

<sup>4</sup> Discovered in village of Kostandovo.

<sup>5</sup> Discovered in village of Boshulya, locality “Bazlivtsi”.



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## COINS IN THE NAME OF QUAESTOR AESILLAS

*Obv.* Θ / ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Head of deified Alexander the Great right, with Ammon-horn.

*Rev.* Club of Herakles downward between fiscus (money chest) and subsellium (quaestor's chair); all within laurel wreath.

28. AR Tetradrachm, 27/27 mm; 15.76 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 109

*Bauslaugh* Pl. 12, 90 (obv.) –.

29. AR Tetradrachm, 27.5/30.5 mm; 16.21 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 110

*Bauslaugh* Pl. 12, 90-93 (obv.) –.

30. AR Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.80 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 111

*Bauslaugh* Pl. 5, 21 (obv.), 4, 68 (rev.)

31. AR Tetradrachm, 26/27 mm; 15.93 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 112 (pierced)

*Bauslaugh* Pl. 10, 68-526

## AMPHIPOLIS, 2-1 c. BC

*Obv.* Diademed head of Apollo right.

*Rev.* Ear of grain, monogram below.

32. AE 17/16 mm; 4.55 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 143

*SNG Cop* 59

*BMC Macedonia* 49.52

*Obv.* Head of Artemis right.

*Rev.* ...ΜΦ III...Ι ΤΩΝ Two goats standing on their hind legs, butting heads.

33. AE 19.5/20.5 mm; 7.88 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 9

*BMC* 5.36

## THESSALONICA ca. 37 BC

Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Mark Antony and Octavian, year 5.

*Obv.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ ΕΛΕΥΘΕΡΙΑΣ Draped bust of Eleutheria right.

*Rev.* Μ ANT AYT Γ KAI AYT Nike advancing left, holding holding wreath and palm.

34. AE 25/26 mm; 22.89 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2493<sup>6</sup>  
*SNG Cop.* 374  
*RPC* 1, 1551

## PELLA, 2-1 c. BC

*Obv.* Helmeted head of Athena Parthenos r.

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ – ΛΗΣ Bull grazing r.

35. AE 17/17 mm; 5.04 g; 11 h; Inv. no. NSF 133

36. AE 19/19 mm; NeInv 8

*Gaebler* 14, taf. XIX, 4

*SNG ANS* 602

*SNG Cop.* 266

## THESSALONICA, 2-1 c. BC

*Obv.* Head of Dionysos with ivy wreath r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ - ΝΙΚΗΣ in two vertical lines, goat stg. r.

37. AE 18/18 mm; 9.89 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 140

*Gaebler II*, p. 120, 15, taf. XXIII, 6

*Obv.* Diademed head of Artemis right.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ - ΝΙΚΑΕΟΝ Quiver, monograms to left.

38. AE 18/19 mm; 7.58 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2485

*SNG Cop* 358

*Obv.* Helmeted head of Athena Parthenos r.

*Rev.* ΕΣΣΑ - ...ΚΗΣ Bull grazing r.

39. AE 17/17 mm; 4.55 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 819<sup>7</sup>

*Obv.* Head of Zeus right.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ Two goats on their hind legs, contending; face to face, monogram between.

40. AE 18/17 mm; 7.29 g; 12 h; Inv. no. NSF 39

<sup>6</sup> Discovered in area between village of Yunatsite and village of Velichkovo.

<sup>7</sup> Discovered in area between Gotse Delchev and Petrich in locality "Mecha dupka".



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- 41.** AE 18/18 mm; 7.76 g; 6 h; Inv. no. NSF 40<sup>\*</sup>  
*Gaebler* II, p. 118, 3, taf. XXII, 25  
 SNG *Cop.* 350  
*Touratsoglou*, Pl. IX, 2  
 SNG *Evelpidis* 192–194

**MACEDONIA II-I c. BC - Overstrucks, worn, illegible?**

- 42.** AE 21/20 mm; 7.66 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 35<sup>\*</sup>  
**43.** AE 18/18 mm; 4.21 g; 12 h; Inv. no. NSF 41<sup>\*</sup>  
**44.** AE 17.5/16 mm; 5.37 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2484<sup>\*</sup>  
**45.** AE 15/14 mm; 4.54 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 2483<sup>\*</sup>

## MACEDONIA KINGS

### PHILIP II, 359–336 BC

Mint of. c. BC

*Obv.* Laureate head of Zeus left.  
*Rev.* Youth on horseback right, holding palm.

- 46.** AE 15/17 mm; NSF 138<sup>9</sup>  
*Le Rider*, Philippe, Groupe IV, pl. 47.2  
 SNG ANS 763–771

### PHILIP V, 221–179 BC

*Obv.* Head of Herakles r. in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ – ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ in two lines around harpa to r., above monogram. All in oak wreath.

- 47.** AE 22/20 mm; 5.71 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2462  
 SNG *Alpha* 1116–9  
 SNG *Cop.* 1261

### PERSEUS, 179–168 BC

*Obv.* Head of hero Perseus right, wearing winged Phrygian helmet, harpa over shoulder.  
*Rev.* ΒΑ – ΠΙΕ Eagle standing left, head right, on thunderbolt, EP, monograms in left field and below.

- 48.** AE, 19/19 mm; 3.56 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 1512<sup>10</sup>  
 Monogram below.

<sup>8</sup> All coins marked inv. numbers with asterix are not illustration.

<sup>9</sup> Discovered in village of Patalenitsa.

- 49.** AE 17/16 mm; 4.64 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2464  
 SNG *Alpha* 1143  
 SNG *Greece* 4, 954  
 SNG *München* 1208–1209

## GREECE

### ATHENS NEW STYLE

- AR Tetradrachms, 2 c. B.C.**  
 A ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ  
 Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**50.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.21 g; 11 h;  
 Inv. no. 1490<sup>11</sup>  
*Thompson* 442–445

A ΘΕ ΠΟΛΕΜΩΝ ΑΛΚΕΤΗΣ – ΘΕΟΔΟΤΟΣ  
 Tripod to l. / ΣΩ.

- 51.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.14 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 23  
*Thompson* 464d

A ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ  
 Eagle on thunderbolt to l.

- 52.** AR Tetradrachm, 23/23 mm; 16.14 g; 2 h;  
 Inv. no. 26  
*Thompson* 454d?

A ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ  
 Eagle on thunderbolt r. / .Δ

- 53.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/27 mm; 16.40 g; 1 h;  
 Inv. no. 27  
*Thompson* 441i (var.)

A ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ  
 Eagle on thunderbolt to l. / ΔΙ

- 54.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.38 g; 12 h;  
 Inv. no. 28  
*Thompson* 441c-f

## HISTIAIA 3-2 c. BC

*Obv.* Hd. of nymph Histiaia r., wreathed with vine.

*Rev.* ΙΣΤΙΑΕΩΝ Hymph Histiaia seated r. on stern of galley, holding mast with cross-piece.

- 55.** AR Tetrobol, 13/12 mm; 1.36 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2343<sup>12</sup>  
 SNG *Cop.* ---

<sup>10</sup> Discovered in village of Kostandovo, locality: “Alkov kamak” during archaeological excavations.

<sup>11</sup> Discovered in village of Gelemenovo.



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## ILLYRIA DYRRHACHION, 2-1 c. BC

MENΙΣΚΟ, below dog to l.; ...Υ ΝΚΟ ΥΛ ΘΙΣ  
**56.** AR Drachm, 16/15 mm; 2.14 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2  
*Ceka* 330-332?

Unrecognizable ; ΔΙΟ ΝΥ ΣΙΟ  
**57.** AR Drachm, 19/19 mm; 2.14 g; 7 h; Inv. no.  
616  
*Ceka* 320?

ΞΕΝΩΝ, two bells ; ΦΙΛ ΛΙ  
**58.** AR Drachm, 18 mm; 2.51 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 62  
*Ceka* 361

## ASIA MINOR PTOLEMY I SOTER (323–283 BC)

*Obv.* Diademed head of Ptolemy I Soter right.  
*Rev.* Eagle standing left on thunderbolt.  
  
**59.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/26 mm; 13.05 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. 385  
*Lorber* Pl. 3, 15  
*Svoronos* 255, Pl. 9a, 11

## LYDIA, TRALLES, ca. 155-145 BC

*Obv.* Cista mistica with a snake, around  
border of flower wreath.  
*Rev.* TP in l. field; 2 snakes coiled, Amphora  
– in r. field.

**60.** AR Cistophoric Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm;  
9.17 g; 12 h; broken edge, very worn (foure);  
Inv. no. 176.  
*Kleiner – Noe* 1980, Ser. 22, Tab. XXIII, 6-8

## ROMAN REPUBLICAN COINS<sup>12</sup>

**Q. Marcius Libo**, 148 BC, Rome  
**61.** AR denarius, 19/19 mm; 3.38 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. 201  
*Crawford* 215/1

**P. Aelius Paetus**, 138 BC, Rome  
**62.** AR denarius (light wear), 11.5/12 mm;  
3.10 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 212  
*Crawford* 233/1

**Sex. Pompeius Fostlus**, 137 BC, Rome  
**63.** AR denarius, 3.56 g, 19/19 mm, 3 h; Inv. no.  
2463  
*Crawford* 235/1a

**M. Opeimius**, 131 BC, Rome  
**64.** AR denarius, 18/18 mm; 3.29 g; 3 h; Inv. no.  
188  
*Crawford* 254/1

**T. Cloelius**, 128 BC, Rome  
**65.** AR denarius (pierced, very worn),  
18/19 mm; 3.06 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 213  
*Crawford* 260/1

**M. Fannius C.f.**, 123 BC, Rome  
**66.** AR denarius (mid-worn), 17/18.5 mm;  
3.75 g; 10 h; Inv. no. 208  
*Crawford* 275/1

**Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus**, 116-115 BC,  
Rome  
**67.** AR denarius (mid-worn), 19/19 mm;  
3.74 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 190  
*Crawford* 285/1

**M. Sergius Silus Q.**, 116-115 BC, Rome  
**68.** AR denarius, 3.70 g; 17/18 mm, 5 h;  
mid-worn; Inv. no. 193  
*Crawford* 286/1

**M. Cipius M. f.**, 115-114 BC, Rome  
**69.** AR denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.87 g; 7 h;  
rough square piercing; Inv. no. 204  
*Crawford* 289/1

**T. Didius**, 113-112 BC, Rome  
**70.** AR denarius, 19/19 mm; 3.62 g; 6 h; pierced,  
worn; Inv. no. 604  
*Crawford* 294/1

**Mn. Fonteius**, 109-108 BC, Rome  
**71.** AR denarius, 19/19 mm; 3.77 g; 2 h; pierced;  
Inv. no. 232  
*Crawford* 307/1a

<sup>12</sup> Found 1987, during archaeological excavations  
– village of Ravnogor, location “Ancient tomb”.

<sup>13</sup> All Roman republican coins have been identified by  
Dr. Evgeni I. Paunov.



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**Q. Minucius Thermus M.f.**, 103 BC, Rome  
72. AR denarius, 3.71 g; 18/19 mm, 7 h;  
mid-worn; Inv. no. 182  
*Crawford* 319/1

**L. Calpurnius Piso L.f. Frugi**, 90 BC, Rome  
73. AR denarius, 16/17, 3.74 g; 6 h; worn;  
Inv. no. 424  
*Crawford* 340/1 (var.)

**L. Titurius L.f. Sabinus**, 89 BC, Rome  
74. AR denarius, Rome, 17.5/17, 3.58 g; 4 h;  
mid-worn; Inv. no. 210  
*Crawford* 344/2b

**C. Marcius Censorinus**, 88 BC, Rome  
75. AR denarius, 16/19 mm, 3.22 g; 12 h;  
pierced; Inv. no. 191  
*Crawford* 346/2b

**L. Rubrius Dossenus**, 87 BC, Rome  
76. AR denarius, 16.6/17 mm, 3.77 g; 10 h;  
mid-worn; Inv. no. 209  
*Crawford* 348/1

**L. Rubrius Dossenus**, 87 BC, Rome  
77. AR denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.88 g; 3 h; pierced,  
worn; Inv. no. 205  
*Crawford* 348/3

**L. et C. Memmius L. f. Galleria**, 87 BC, Rome  
78. AR denarius, 18/18 mm, 3.76 g, 6 h;  
mid-worn; Inv. no. 199  
*Crawford* 349/1

**L. et C. Memmius L. f. Galleria**, 87 BC, Rome  
79. AR denarius, 1/x17 mm; 3.36 g; 2 h;  
worn out; Inv. no. 217  
*Crawford* 349/1

**Mn. Fonteius C.f.**, 85 BC, Rome  
80. AR denarius, 19/18.5 mm; 3.64 g, 6 h;  
mid-worn; Inv. no. 197  
*Crawford* 353/1d

**P. Furius Crassipes**, 84 BC, Rome  
81. AR denarius, 19/20 mm, 3.91 g; 7 h; pierced,  
very worn; Inv. no. 194  
*Crawford* 356/1a-b

**C. Norbanus**, 83 BC, Rome  
82. AR denarius, pierced, 18/19 mm, 3.64 g;  
3 h; very worn; Inv. no. 200  
*Crawford* 357/1b

**Q. Antonius Balbus**, 83-82 BC, Rome  
83. AR denarius *serratus*, 19/19 mm, 3.59 g,  
5 h , pierced; Inv. no. 192  
*Crawford* 364/ 1c

**C. Marius C.f. Capito**, 81 BC, Rome  
84. AR denarius *serratus*, 18/18 mm, 3.53 g;  
6 h; pierced, worn; Inv. no. 196  
*Crawford* 378/1c

**M. Volteius M.f.**, 78 BC, Rome  
85. AR denarius, 17/17 mm; 3.21 g; 3 h;  
highly worn; Inv. no. 215  
*Crawford* 385/3

**M. Volteius M.f.**, 78 BC, Rome  
86. AR denarius, 16/16 mm, 3.66 g; 10 h;  
Inv. no. 189  
*Crawford* 385/3

**M. Volteius M.f.**, 78 BC, Rome  
87. AR denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.49 g; 6 h; worn;  
Inv. no. 203  
*Crawford* 385/4

**L. Rutilius Flaccus**, 77 BC, Rome  
88. AR denarius, 3.68 g; 17/18 mm, 6 h;  
mid-worn.; Inv. no. 183  
*Crawford* 387/1

**C. Postumius AT**, 74 BC, Rome  
89. AR denarius - plated, 3.10 g; 18/18 mm;  
6 h; worn; Inv. no. 2496<sup>14</sup>  
*Crawford* 394/1a

**C. Calpurnius Piso L.f. Frugi**, 67 BC, Rome  
90. AR denarius, 17/19 mm; 2.77 g; 7 h; worn;  
Inv. no. 211  
*Crawford* 408/1a

**M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus**, 67 BC, Rome  
91. AR denarius, 3.43 g; 19.5/18 mm; 5 h;  
Inv. no. 202  
*Crawford* 409/1

<sup>14</sup> Discovered in village of Debrashtitsa.



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**M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus**, 67 BC, Rome  
**92.** AR denarius, 3.68 g; 18/18 mm; 3 h; worn;  
Inv. no. 187  
*Crawford 409/1*

**C. Julius Caesar**, 49-48 BC, Cisapline Gaul mint  
**93.** AR denarius, 17.5/18 mm; 2.87 g; 2 h;  
pierced; Inv. no. 206  
*Crawford 443/1*

**C. Julius Caesar**, 47-46 BC, African mint  
**94.** AR denarius, 15/16 mm; 2.66 g; 6 h; highly  
worn; Inv. no. 216  
*Crawford 458/1*

**Lollius Palikanus**, 45 BC, Rome  
**95.** AR denarius, 18/18 mm; 2.75 g; 8 h; Pierced;  
Inv. no. 195  
*Crawford 473/2a-d*

Mark Antony, 32-31 BC, Patrae (?) mint, LEG III  
**96.** AR legionary denarius, 17/17 mm; 3.08 g;  
11 h; pierced, banker's mark obv – C; Inv. no. 214  
*Crawford 544/15*

**Mark Antony**, 32-31 BC, Patrae(?) mint, LEG XI  
**97.** AR legionary denarius, 17/18mm; 3.26 g;  
11 h; banker's mark rev; Inv. no. 425  
*Crawford 544/25*

**Caesar Octavian (Augustus)**, 32-31 BC,  
Rome?/ mint.  
**98.** AR denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.32 g; 5 h; pierced;  
Inv. no. 207  
*RIC I<sup>2</sup>, 251.*

**Caesar Octavian (Augustus)**, 30-29 BC,  
Rome(?) mint  
**99.** AR denarius, 18/18 mm; 3.61 g; 12 h; very  
worn; Inv. no. 198  
*RIC I<sup>2</sup>, 274*

**Civil War, Uncertain mint in Gaul, AD 68.**  
**100.** AR denarius, 15/14 mm; 3.13 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 607  
*RIC 253*

## ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS

### MOESIA SUPERIOR VIMINACIUM GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* PMS CO/L VIM/AN II Female figure  
facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending  
her two hands over the heads of a bull and  
a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of  
her.

240-241 AD  
**101. AE3** 20/20 mm; 4.03 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2380<sup>15</sup>  
*Pick 78*  
*SNG Hungary 172-174*

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG  
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN IIII Similar.

242-243 AD  
**102. AE1**, 30/30 mm; 17.81 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 170  
*Pick 83*  
*SNG Hungary 215-223*

### TREBONIANUS GALLUS, 251-253

*Obv.* IMP C VIBIO TREBO...LO AVG Laur.  
bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN XII Female figure  
facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending  
her two hands over the heads of a bull and  
a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of  
her.

251 AD  
**103. AE1**, 27/26 mm; 10.91 g; With a temporary  
number 22  
*Pick 160*  
*SNG Hungary 496-501*

<sup>15</sup> Found 1984, during archaeological excavations  
– village of Ognyanovo, locality “Sanctuary of the  
Nymphs”.



92



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100



101



102



103



## VOLUSIANUS, 251-253

*Obv.* IMP C VOLVSIANVS AVG Radiate hd. r.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN XIII Female figure facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending her two hands over the heads of a bull and a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of her.

251-252 AD

**104. AE1**, 25/26 mm; 9.80 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 171

Pick 176

SNG Hungary 581-585

## MOESIA INFERIOR MARCIANOPOLIS SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*Obv.* AV K Λ CΕΠ / CΕVHPOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* V+Λ OVALPIANOV / MAPKIAN... Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

**105. AE** 25/25 mm; 9.22 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 85

Pick – Regling 570

*Obv.* AV K Λ CΕΠ / CΕVHPOC Similar.  
*Rev.* ... OVALPIANOV / MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Kybele seated l. on throne, holding patera, resting left elbow on tympanon, two lions at her sides.

**106. AE** 26/25 mm; 8.94 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 120

Pick – Regling 579 (var.)

*Obv.* AV K Λ CΕΠTI / CΕVHPOC Similar.  
*Rev.* V+Λ OVALPIANOV / MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Similar.

**107. AE** 25/27 mm; 10.62 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 128

Pick – Regling 579 (var.)

*Obv.* ...Π / CΕVHPOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* V ΦΛ OVALPIANOV / MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Eagle stg. facing on thunderbolt, hd. r.

**108. AE** 25/24 mm; 10.58 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1899

Pick – Regling 583

## CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* ... Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ... MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Eagle stg. facing on thunderbolt, hd. l., wreath in beak.

**109. AE** 26/25 mm; 8.96 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 234

Pick – Regling 613

*Obv.* M AVPHΛ / ANTΩNINOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* ... MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Demeter seated l., holding corn-ears and long torch.

**110. AE** 28/28 mm; 10.65 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 125

Pick – Regling –.

## DIADUMENIAN, 218

*Obv.* ... Bare bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* .../ΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Herakles, naked, stg. l.

**111. AE** 18/17 mm; 2.89 g; With a temporary number 42

## ELAGABALUS, 218-222

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* VII ΙΟΛ ANT CΕΛΕVKOV MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ in ex. Concordia with kalathos seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

**112. AE** 25/25 mm; 9.97 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 126

Pick – Regling 859 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPHΛΙΟC / ANT... Similar.  
*Rev.* ...IOVA ANT CΕΛ/EVKOV MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae.

**113. AE** 26/27 mm; 10.30 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 127

Pick – Regling 860 (var.)



104



105



106



107



108



109



110



111



112



113



## NICOPOLIS AD ISTRUM COMMODUS, 176-192

*Obv.* AVT KAI M AYP/H ΚΟΜΟΔΟC Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...ΚΟΠΟΛΕΙΤ/ΩΝ ΠΡΟC ICT  
Herakles, naked, stg. l., holding club and lion's skin.

**114.** AE 23/23 mm; 5.64 g; With a temporary number 35

*Pick – Regling –.*  
*Varbanov 1, 1714*

*Obv.* ...ΑΥΡΗ ΚΟΜΟΔΟC Similar.  
*Rev.* ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙ... Hermes haked. stg. l., holding purse and caduceus.

**115.** AE 17/19 mm; 4.51 g; With a temporary number 9

*Pick – Regling –.*  
*Varbanov 1, 1774*

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*Obv.* AV ... / CEVHPOC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ ΠΡΟC ICTPO  
Crescent and one star.

**116.** AE 16/15 mm; 3.32 g; With a temporary number 11

*Pick – Regling 1436*

## CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* ...Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... / ΝΙΚΟΠ... Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and rod, wheel at feet.

**117.** AE 25/24 mm; 8.88 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 763

## MACRINUS, 217-218

*Obv.* AV...ΕΑ CΕV / MAKPEINOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* VII CΤΑ ...ΤΩΝ ΠΡΟC ... Tyche stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

**118.** AE 27/26 mm; 12.85 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 132

*Pick – Regling 1780*

## DIADUMENIAN, 218

*Obv.* Κ Μ ΟΙΠΕΛΛΙ ΔΙΑΔΟVMENIANOC  
K Bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤ...TPΩ Concordia with kalathos seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

**119.** AE 21/22 mm; 5.20 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 100  
*Pick – Regling 1873*

## GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* AVT·K·M·ANT·Γ/ΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC·AVT  
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* VII CAB ΜΟΔΕCTOV NIK/  
ΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ / ΠΡΟC ICTΡΩ in ex. Hades-Serapis with kalathos enthroned l., holding spear, Kerberos at his feet.

**120.** AE 27/26 mm; 10.21 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 130  
*Pick – Regling Obv. 2045 (var.) – Rev. 2046*

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT Γ/ΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT  
Similar.  
*Rev.* VII·CAB·ΜΟΔΕCTOV·ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΕ  
ΙΤΩΝ ΠΙΡ/ΟC ICTΡΩN in ex. Cybele with turreted crown seated l., between two lions, holding patera and leaning on drum.

**121.** AE 26/26 mm; 10.30 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 131  
*Pick – Regling 2070*

## ODESSOS GORDIAN III, 238-244 AND TRANQUILLINA

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑ... /  
TPANKI...in ex. Their busts face to face.  
*Rev.* ΟΔHCC/EITΩN Zeus naked, stg. left, mantle over his left shoulder, holding patera and sceptre; eagle at foot. In l. – E.

**122.** AE 26/28 mm; 10.74 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 133  
*Mouchmov 1687*



114



115



116



117



118



119



120



121



122



## TOMIS CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Laur.  
hd. r.

*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠ ΠΟ/ΝΤΟV TOMΕ/OC in  
ex. Herakles naked, stg. r., looking aside, his  
r. hand on club, holding in l. hand bow; lion's  
skin over his hand. In l. - Δ.

- 123.** AE 25/25 mm; 8.36 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 929  
*Pick – Regling* 2870

## THRACE AUGUSTA TRAIANA SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193–211

*Obv.* AV K Λ CEΠTI / CEVHPOC ΠI Laur.  
bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* AVTOVCTHC TPAIANHC River god  
reclining l., holding plant.

- 124.** AE 28/28 mm; 12.67 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 852<sup>16</sup>  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 130

*Obv.* AV·K·Λ·CEΠTI / CEVHPOC·Π· Laur.  
hd. r., draped.

*Rev.* ... TPAIANHC Eagle stg. facing on  
thunderbolt, hd. l., wreath in beak.

- 125.** AE 29/30 mm; 13.13 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 953<sup>17</sup>  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 141

## CARACALLA, 198–217

*Obv.* ... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust l.,  
cuirassed, holding spear and shield.

*Rev.* ...TPAIANHC River god reclining l.,  
holding plant.

- 126.** AE 29/29 mm; 14.41 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 115  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 306

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ... Similar.

*Rev.* AVTOVCTHC TPAIANHC Caracalla in  
military dress stg. r., behind trophy with two  
captives.

- 127.** AE 29/29 mm; 15.20 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 224  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* –.

## GETA, 198-212

*Obv.* ... ΣΕΠΤ/ΜΙΟC ΓΕΤΑC Laur. bust r.,  
draped.

*Rev.* AVTOVCTH/C TPAIANHC Concordia  
with kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and  
patera by altar.

- 128.** AE 30/29 mm; 16.25 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 605  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 453

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠΤ/ΜΙΟC ΓΕΤΑC Laur.  
hd. r.

*Rev.* AVTOVCT/HC TPAIAN/HC Hera stg.  
l., holding patera and sceptre, in l. – peacock.

- 129.** AE 29/28 mm; 15.30 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 904  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 460

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠΤ/ΜΙΟC ΓΕΤΑC Similar.

*Rev.* AVTOVCTHC / TPAIANHC Concordia  
with kalathos seated l., holding patera and  
cornucopiae.

- 130.** AE 28/27 mm; 12.23 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 958<sup>18</sup>  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 462

## ANCHIALUS COMMODUS, 176-192

*Obv.* AV K Λ AY / KOMOΔOC Bare bust r.,  
draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* ΑΓΧΙΑ/ΛΕΩΝ Apollo naked seated right  
on rock, playing lyre.

- 131.** AE 23/25 mm; 7.65 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 118  
*Mouchmov* 2795  
*Varbanov* 2, 580

## GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVI  
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* Ο/ΒΛΠΙΑΝ/ΩΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩ/N Cybele  
with turreted crown seated on a throne l.,  
holding in right hand patera, and with left  
hand resting on drum. On the left side of her  
– lion seated. Next to her - Atis standing with  
both raised hands. Tree behind.

<sup>16</sup> Discovered in village of Yunatsite.

<sup>17</sup> Discovered in town of Vetren.

<sup>18</sup> Discovered in village of Dorkovo.



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**132.** AE Medallion 34/35 mm; 28.11 g; 2 h;  
Inv. no. 119  
*Mouchmov* 2927  
*Varbanov* 2, 1055

## BYZANTION CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* ANTΩNINOC / AVΓOVCTOC Laur.  
bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΕΠ ΑΙ ΠΙΟΝΤΙΚΟV BVZANTΙΩΝ Two  
torches with a modius with grain ears and  
poppy between them.

**133.** AE 30/30 mm; 15.08 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 775<sup>19</sup>  
*Mouchmov* 3323  
*BMC Thrace* 81

## DEULTUM MACRINUS, 217-218

*Obv.* ... Radiate hd. r., draped.  
*Rev.* ... P/A/C DEVLT Hygieia stg. r., feeding  
serpent from patera; to r., Asclepius stg.  
facing, hd. l., resting on serpent-staff.

**134.** AE 23/23 mm; 6.52 g; 2 h; Inv. no. NSF 94  
*Jurukova, Deultum* -.  
*SNG Bulg.* -.

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235

*Obv.* ...M AVR SEV ... Laur. bust r., draped,  
cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL F/L PA/C / DEVLT Concordia  
with kalathos stg. l., holding patera and  
cornucopiae.

**135.** AE 21.5/21.5 mm; 6.46 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 1191  
*SNG Bulg.* 289-290

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG  
Similar.  
*Rev.* CO/L FL PA/C DEVLT Tyche stg. l.,  
holding rudder and cornucopiae.

**136.** AE 23/24 mm; 8.22 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 124  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 128  
*SNG Bulg.* 388-395 (var.)

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR ... Similar.  
*Rev.* CO/L FL PA/C DEVLT Tyche stg. l.,  
holding rudder and cornucopiae.

**137.** AE 25/24 mm; 6.93 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 96  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 128  
*SNG Bulg.* 388-395

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV / ALEXAND AVG  
Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Marsyas stg. r.,  
r. hd. raised; wine-skip over l. shoulder.

**138.** AE 24/22 mm; 8.44 g; With a temporary  
number 3  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 143  
*SNG Bulg.* 418-423

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV / ALEXAND AVG  
Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Nemesis stg. l.,  
holding scales and rod, wheel at feet.

**139.** AE 23/23 mm; 9.28 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 452<sup>20</sup>  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 126  
*SNG Bulg.* 443-446

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV / ... Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PAC DE/VLT in ex. She-wolf r.,  
suckling Romulus and Remus.

**140.** AE 24/25 mm; 6.69 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 122  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 132  
*SNG Bulg.* 477-481

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG  
Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA.../LT in ex. Similar.

**141.** AE 23/23 mm; 8.50 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 274  
*SNG Bulg.* 482

## JULIA MAMAEA

*Obv.* IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Diademed bust  
r., draped.  
*Rev.* ...EVLT Demeter stg. l., holding corn-  
ears and long torch.

**142.** AE 21/22 mm; 4.55 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 590  
*SNG Bulg.* 516-518

<sup>19</sup> Discovered in village of Karabunar.

<sup>20</sup> Discovered in village of Glavinitsa.



132



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134



135



136



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142



*Obv.* IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Nemesis stg. l., r. hand raised to her shoulder holding peplos, rod in l., wheel at feet.

- 143. AE** 23/24.5 mm; 8.72 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1192  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 161  
*SNG Bulg.* 637-638

### GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS ... Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL F/L PA/C DEVLT Apollo stg. l., holding patera and laurel branch.

- 144. AE** 23/23 mm; 7.09 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 329  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 279  
*SNG Cop.* 547  
*SNG Bulg.* 882-888

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC / DEVLT Similar.

- 145. AE** 21.5/22 mm; 5.82 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 930  
*Jurukova, Deultum* -.

*Obv.* IMP GORDI/ANVS PIVS F... Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC / DEVLT Artemis advancing l., turned r., holding bow, drawing arrow from quiver at shoulder; stag at feet.

- 146. AE** 24/23 mm; 5.53 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2319<sup>21</sup>  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 353 (var.)  
*SNG Bulg.* 971-974 (var.)

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* .../C DEVLT Tyche stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

- 147. AE** 24/24 mm; 7.31 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 97  
*SNG Bulg.* 1014-1015

*Obv.* ...ORDIANVS ... Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* .../C DEVLT Similar.

- 148. AE** 22/21 mm; 7.18 g; With a temporary number 37  
*SNG Bulg.* 1041

*Obv.* IMP GORDIA/NVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC DEVLT Marsyas stg. l., r. hd. raised; wine-skip over l. shoulder.

- 149. AE** 22.5/22 mm; 6.98g; 7 h; Inv. no. 365  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 293  
*SNG Bulg.* 1097-1100

*Obv.* ...GORDI...Similar.  
*Rev.* ... FL P.. Uncertain.

- 150. AE** 22/22 mm; 5.01 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 95\*

### TRANQUILLINA

*Obv.* SAB TRANQVILLINA AVG Diademed bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* CO/L F/L PA/C DE/VLT in ex. Tetrastyle temple containing statue of Asclepius stg. facing, resting on serpent-staff.

- 151. AE** 23.5/25 mm; 8.02 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 121  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 416  
*SNG Bulg.* -.

### PHILIP I, 244-249

*Obv.* IMP M IVL P/HILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Appolo stg. facing, hd. r., hand raised above head, holding bow and resting on column which serpent is entwined; bow and quiver at feet.

- 152. AE** 21/22 mm; 3.88 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 123  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 463  
*SNG Bulg.* 1561-1567

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Serapis with kalathos stg. front, hd. l., holding sceptre.

- 153. AE** 22/22.5 mm; 7.23 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1193  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 431

<sup>21</sup> Discovered in village of Ognyanovo.



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**MESAMBRIA**  
**GORDIAN III, 238-244 AND**  
**TRANQUILLINA**

*Obv.* ... ΓΟΡΔΙΑ... Their busts face to face.  
*Rev.* ΜΕΚΑΜΒΡΙΑΝΩΝ Concordia stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera.

- 154. AE** 24.5/26 mm; 9.11 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 129  
*Varbanov 2, 2623*

**HADRIANOPOLIS**  
**FAUSTINA JUNIOR**

*Obv.* ΦΑΒΚΤΕΙ/ΝΑ ΚΕΒΑ... Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera by altar.

- 155. AE** 22/22 mm; 6.48 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2489  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 76*

**CARACALLA, 198–217**

*Obv.* AVT K M AV CEV / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Tyche with kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

- 156. AE** 26/27 mm; 12.40 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 116  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 315*

*Obv.* ... / ATΩΝΕΙΝΟC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙ.../ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Dionysos stg. l., holding thyrsos and grapes.

- 157. AE** 16.5/15 mm; 3.76 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 28  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 398*

**GORDIAN III, 238-244**

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT ΓΟ/ΡΔΙΑΝΟC AV Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟΠ/ΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and long torch.

- 158. AE** 26/26.5 mm; 10.15 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2136<sup>22</sup>  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 492*

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT ΓΟ/ΡΔΙΑΝΟC AV  
Similar.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟΠΟ/ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Hermes naked, stg., holding purse and caduceus.

- 159. AE** 24/26 mm; 9.37 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 117  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 580 (var.)*

**PAUTALIA**  
**MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180**

*Obv.* AV M AV... Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... ΠΑΒΤ... Fruit basket.

- 160. AE** 18/18 mm; 3.55 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 102<sup>23</sup>

**FAUSTINA JUNIOR**

*Obv.* ΦΑΒΚΤΕΙ/ΝΑ ΚΕΒΑ... Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΑΒ/... Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

- 161. AE** 21/20 mm; 6.18 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1182  
*Ruzicka 66*

*Obv.* ΦΑΒΚΤΕΙ/ΝΑ ΚΕΒΑ... Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC Π/ΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

- 162. AE** 20/20 mm; 6.00 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 256  
*Ruzicka 70*

*Obv.* ΦΑΒΚΤΕΙ/ΝΑ ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC Π/ΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC Demeter seated l., holding corn-ears and sceptre.

- 163. AE** 20.5/20 mm; 5.29 g; 2 h; Inv. no. NSF58  
*Ruzicka 94*

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ...ΑΛΙΑC Similar.

- 164. AE** 21/22 mm; 5.77 g; 2 h; Inv. no. NSF 61

*Obv.* ...TEINA ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΑΒ/ΤΑΛΙΑC Roma seated l., holding Nike and spear, behind shield.

<sup>22</sup> Discovered in village of Semchinovo, location “Gergyova cherkva”.

<sup>23</sup> Found during archaeological excavations – village of Kalugerovo, locality “Belyovska kuria”.



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**165.** AE 21/21 mm; 6.56 g; With a temporary number 17  
*Ruzicka* 112

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ... Similar.

**166.** AE 21/22 mm; 6.60 g; With a temporary number 30

## COMMODUS, 176-192

*Obv.* ... Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...AC / ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC Tyche stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

**167.** AE 22/22 mm; 7.69 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 954<sup>24</sup>  
*Ruzicka* 221

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*Obv.* ...K Λ CΕΙΤΤΙ / CEVHPOC ΠI Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠI/A/VTΑΛΙΑC Zeus stg. l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre, in l. – eagle.

**168.** AE 28/27 mm; 12.11 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2490  
*Ruzicka* 301 (var.)

*Obv.* ...VHPOC ΠIEP Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...IAC Coiled serpent, hd. to l.

**169.** AE 30/29 mm; 10.76 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 909<sup>25</sup>

*Obv.* ... / CΕVHPOC Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC / .... Tripod with serpent.

**170.** AE 17/18 mm; 3.50 g; 7 h; With a temporary number 25  
*Ruzicka* 428

## JULIA DOMNA

*Obv.* ΙΟVΛΙΑ ΔO/MNA CEB Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΠΑVΤΑ/ΛΙΩΤΩN Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and stick, at foot wheel.

**171.** AE 23/22 mm; 6.71 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 139  
*Ruzicka* 482 (var.)

*Obv.* ΙΟVΛΙΑ / ΔOMNA CEB Similar.  
*Rev.* ΠΑVΤΑ/ΛΙΩΤΩN Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera by altar.

**172.** AE 25/25 mm; 6.12 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1194  
*Ruzicka* O. – 482; R. – 488 (var.)

*Obv.* ΙΟVΛΙΑ / ΔOMNA CEBA Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑV ΤΑΛΙΑC Asklepios flying r. on a winged serpent.

**173.** AE 31/31 mm; 15.73 g; 1 h; With a temporary number 59  
*Ruzicka* –.

## CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* ... AVP CEV / ATΩNEINOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC Zeus seated l., holding patera and sceptre, in. l. – eagle.

**174.** AE 28/28 mm; 13.59 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 136  
*Ruzicka* 534 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT M AVPH / ANTΩ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC Apollo stg. l., holding patera.

**175.** AE 28/28 mm; 13.74 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2134<sup>26</sup>  
*Ruzicka* –.

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑV ΤΑΛΙΑC Athena seated l., holding patera, resting hand on shield.

**176.** AE 28/29 mm; 15.01 g; With a temporary number 29  
*Ruzicka* 577

*Obv.* ... Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ...AIAC Asclepius stg. l., holding staff

<sup>24</sup> Discovered in town of Vetryn.

<sup>25</sup> Discovered in village of Velichkovo, locality “Belite grobishta”.

<sup>26</sup> Discovered in village of Vinogradets, locality “Chitatsite”.



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**177. AE** 28/28 mm; 13.52 g; With a temporary number 27  
*Ruzicka* 601a

*Obv.* ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

**178. AE** 27/27 mm; 11.53 g; 12 h; Inv. no. NSF 68  
*Ruzicka* 637-639

*Obv.* ... AVPH / ANTΩN... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC Tetrastyle temple of Asclepius and Hygia with cult statue.

**179. AE** 28/29 mm; 15.43 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 57

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera by altar.

**180. AE** 29/29 mm; 14.45 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1037<sup>27</sup>  
*Ruzicka* 652 (var.)

*Obv.* ...NEINOC / ... Laur. bust l., cuirassed with shield and spear.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Caracalla in military dress stg. l., holding spear and parazonium, behind trophy with two captives.

**181. AE** 28/29 mm; 14.36 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 137  
*Ruzicka* O. – 662; R. – 665

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust l., cuirassed with shield and spear.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑ... Coiled serpent, hd. to r., laureate.

**182. AE** 29/29 mm; 13.88 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 135  
*Ruzicka* 676 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANT... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC Coiled serpent, hd. to r., radiate.

**183. AE** 29/31 mm; 17.78 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 134  
*Ruzicka* 681 (var.)

*Obv.* ... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΑV... Coiled serpent, hd. to r., laureate.

**184. AE** 30.5/30 mm; 16.90 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 56

## GETA, 198-212

*Obv.* ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC Coiled serpent, hd. to r., radiate.

**185. AE** 30/28 mm; 13.50 g; 6 h; With a temporary number 23  
*Ruzicka* 906

*Obv.* ... ΓΕΤΑC K Bare hd. r., draped.  
*Rev.* ... / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC Male figure stg. r.

**186. AE** 16/16 mm; 2.54 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1871<sup>28</sup>

## PERINTHOS TRAJAN, 98-117

*Obv.* AV KAI NE TPAI/ANOΣ ... Radiate hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΠΙΕ/PIN/ΘΙΩΝ Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and long torch.

**187. AE** 25/26 mm; 9.86 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 926  
*Varbanov* 2, 2721 (var.)

## HADRIAN, 117-138

*Obv.* ...IANOC ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟC KAIC... Laur bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩΝ ΕΠΙ MA... Athena stg. l., in r. hand holding spear; owl at her feet and shield behind.

**188. AE** 29/29 mm; 21.06 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 606  
*Mouchmov* 4451  
*Varbanov* 2, 3755

<sup>27</sup> Discovered in village of Srebrino (Kalugerovo), locality "Zmeyuvets".

<sup>28</sup> Discovered in village of Batkun.



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## SERDICA CARACALLA, 198–217

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Apollo stg. l.,  
hand on snake-entwined staff, l. hand on hip,  
Eros to r.

- 189.** AE 28/27 mm; 12.10 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1183  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* Obv. 120 / Rev. 119

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ... KHC Apollo stg. l., hand on snake-  
entwined staff, l. hand on hip.

- 190.** AE 27/28 mm; 14.25 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 141  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 122

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Apollo, naked,  
stg. front, hd. l., holding patera over altar and  
laurel-branch.

- 191.** AE 29/29 mm; 16.55 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1484<sup>29</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* Obv. 127

*Obv.* AVT • K • M • AVP • CEV • / ... Laur.  
bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Ares stg.  
facing, naked and helmeted, head right,  
holding shield and spear in l. hand, r. hand  
raised to head.

- 192.** AE 31/31 mm; 18.35 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 451<sup>30</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 149

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Radiate hd. r.  
*Rev.* CEP/ ΔΩΝ Ares stg. l., holding shield  
and spear.

- 193.** AE 26.5/26 mm; 6.24 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 859<sup>31</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 151

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Asclepius stg.  
front, hd. l., holding staff with serpent.

- 194.** AE 29/28 mm; 15.43 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2395<sup>32</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 159 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 195.** AE 28/28 mm; 15.30 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2396<sup>33</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 193

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH / ... Radiate  
hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Demeter stg.  
l., holding corn-ears over a half-opened cista  
mistica with serpent emerging, and long  
torch.

- 196.** AE 30/30 mm; 16.38 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 145  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 194

*Obv.* AVT K M AV... Laur. bust r., cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Demeter stg.  
l., holding corn-ears and long torch.

- 197.** AE 28/27 mm; 15.71 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 911  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 200

*Obv.* ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... / CEPΔΙKHC Aequitas stg. l., holding  
scales and cornucopiae.

- 198.** AE 29/28 mm; 19.77 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 66  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 214

*Obv.* ... ANTΩNEI... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ... / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 199.** AE 30/29 mm; 16.19 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 64  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 216

<sup>29</sup> Discovered in village of Velichkovo, locality  
“Manastira”.

<sup>30</sup> Discovered in village of Glavinitsa.

<sup>31</sup> Discovered in village of Shturkovo.

<sup>32</sup> Discovered in village of Kalugerovo, locality  
“Zmeyuvets”.

<sup>33</sup> Discovered in village of Kalugerovo, locality  
“Zmeyuvets”.



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*Obv.* AVT K M AVP... Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Zeus stg. l., naked, holding patera and sceptre.

- 200.** AE 30/29 mm; 15.95 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1074<sup>34</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* -.

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. bust r., draped.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 201.** AE 29/29 mm; 15.98 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1060<sup>35</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica Rev.* - 253

*Obv.* AVT K M AV... Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Coiled serpent, hd. to l., laureate.

- 202.** AE 28/29 mm; 16.62 g; 5 h; Inv. no. NSF 63  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 255

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. bust r., draped.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑ/C / CEPΔΙKHC Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

- 203.** AE 29/29 mm; 15.43 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 144  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 283

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑ/C / CEPΔΙKHC Eagle standing on globe, hd. l., holding wreath in its beak.

- 204.** AE 29/29 mm; 15.39 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 143  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 312

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Nemesis-Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae below in feet – rudder.

- 205.** AE 30/30 mm; 17.19 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 267  
*Varbanov 3, 323*

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Serapis with kalathos, stg. l. in long robe, holding sceptre and raising r. hand.

- 206.** AE 30/29 mm; 15.65 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 387  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 343

*Obv.* ... Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* CEP/ΔΩΝ Elephant r.

- 207.** AE 18/19 mm; 4.30 g; With a temporary number 34  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 344

*Obv.* ANTΩNINOC / AVT K M AVPH Laur. bust l., cuirassed, holding spear and shield.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Tyche with kalathos stg. l., holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

- 208.** AE 28/29 mm; 16.28 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 780<sup>36</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 350

*Obv.* ... CEV / ANT... Similar.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKH/C Similar.

- 209.** AE 28/28 mm; 14.57 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 142  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 356

*Obv.* ... AVPH / ANT... Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ...AC / CEPΔI... Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

- 210.** AE 30/30 mm; 15.39 g; With a temporary number 32  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 383

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Hygia stg. r., feeding serpent of patera.

- 211.** AE 29/30 mm; 14.71 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 138  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 422

<sup>34</sup> Discovered in town of Pazardzhik.

<sup>35</sup> Discovered in village of Patalenitsa.

<sup>36</sup> Discovered in town of Pazardzhik.



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## PHILIPPOPOLIS DOMITIAN, 81-96

*Obv.* IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS  
XIIII CENS PER PP Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ River god  
Hebros reclining r., holding branch; at foot of  
Tyche stg. l. in turreted crown, holding patera  
and two corn ears.

- 212. AE Medallion** 32/32 mm; 22.01 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1896  
*Varbanov* 3, 695

## ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161

*Obv.* AYT AI ΑΔΠΙΑ / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Bare  
hd. r.

*Rev.* ΕΠΙ ΑΝΤ ΖΗΝΟ...ΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤ  
Concordia stg. l., holding patera and  
cornucopiae.

- 213. AE** 31/30 mm; 18.89 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 148  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.

*Obv.* ...NEINOC / ... Radiate hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/... Apollo stg. l., holding  
patera over altar and bow.

- 214. AE** 24/25 mm; 7.50 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 164  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 59

*Obv.* AYT AI ΑΔΠΙ / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Laur.  
hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Dionysus stg. l.,  
holding kantharos and thyrsos.

- 215. AE** 18/17 mm; 4.02 g; With a temporary  
number 18  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 70  
*SNG Cop.* 771

*Obv.* AYT AI ΑΔΠΙΑ / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC  
Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Similar.

- 216. AE** 18/17 mm; 4.27 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 791<sup>37</sup>  
**217. AE** 17/17 mm; 3.19 g; With a temporary  
number 24  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 75

<sup>37</sup> Discovered in village of Banya, area Panagyurishte,  
locality "Vagren".

*Obv.* AYT AI ΑΔΠΙΑ / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Laur.  
hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Concordia stg. l.,  
holding patera and cornucopiae.

- 218. AE** 18/17 mm; 3.24 g; With a temporary  
number 6  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 84

*Obv.* ... Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Similar.

- 219. AE** 19/18 mm; 3.75 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 931

- 220. AE** 18/18 mm; 3.96 g; With a temporary  
number 44

- 221. AE** 18/17 mm; 3.37 g; With a temporary  
number 45

- 222. AE** 18/17 mm; 3.29 g; With a temporary  
number 26

*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 84-85

*Obv.* ... / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠ... Concordia stg. l., holding  
patera over altar and cornucopiae.

- 223. AE** 18/15 mm; 1.65 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1478<sup>38</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 87

## MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

*Obv.* AV K MA AVP / ...Bare hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Ares, helmeted,  
stg. l., holding shield.

- 224. AE** 18/17.5 mm; 4.04 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2338<sup>39</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 105

## FAUSTINA JUNIOR

*Obv.* ... Bust r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Hera stg. l.,  
holding patera and sceptre.

- 225. AE** 24/24.5 mm; 7.57 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 162  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 132

*Obv.* ... Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Demeter stg. l.,  
holding corn-ears and short torch.

<sup>38</sup> Discovered in town of Pazardzhik.

<sup>39</sup> Discovered in village of Banya, locality "Hisarlaka".



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**226. AE** 24/23 mm; 9.55 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 154  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 141 (var.)

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Apollo stg. l.

**227. AE** 23/23.5 mm; 6.14 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 163

### LUCIUS VERUS, 161-169

*Obv.* AV K... / PH OVHPOC Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠ...ΕΙΤΩΝ Ares, helmeted, stg. l., holding shield.

**228. AE** 17/18 mm; 3.49 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1307  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 151

### COMMODUS, 176-192

*Obv.* AV KAI M A/YP ΚΟΜΟΔΟC Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΉΓΕ KAI CEPOYEΙΑΙΑΝΟΥ / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠ Emperor in biga l.  
ΟΛΕΙΤ  
ΩΝ

**229. AE** 28/30 mm; 15.14 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 150  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 162 (var.)

*Obv.* AV KAI M A/YP ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... ΥΕΙΑΙΑΝΟΥ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕ... Tyche with kalathos stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

**230. AE** 29/29 mm; 15.07 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 928  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.  
*Varbanov 3* –.

*Obv.* AV KAI M AY... ΜΟΔΟC Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩ/N Genius of death stg. l., leaning on inverted torch.

**231. AE** 17.5/17 mm; 3.84 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 155  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 226

*Obv.* AV KAI M A/YP ΚΟΜΟΔΟC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠ/ΟΠΟΛΕΙΤ/ΩΝ Tripod with serpent.

**232. AE** 16.5/18 mm; 4.71 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1184  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 244

*Obv.* AV KAI ...ΔΟC Laur. hd. r  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Fruit basket.

**233. AE** 18/18 mm; 4.10 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 158  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.

*Obv.* AV KAI M A/YP ΚΟΜΟΔΟC Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠ/Ο/ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Nike stg. l., holding wreath.

**234. AE** 19/18 mm; 3.43 g; With a temporary number 43  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.  
*Varbanov 3, 1012*

### SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*Obv.* AVT K Λ CE / CEVHPOC ΠI Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤ... Tyche with kalathos stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

**235. AE** 29/28 mm; 12.34 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 151  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 316

*Obv.* ... K Λ CΕΠ / CEVH... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΙΤ Dionysus stg. l., holding kantharos and thyrsos.

**236. AE** 19/19 mm; 3.47 g; With a temporary number 40  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 321

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟ... Crescent and stars.

**237. AE** 16/16 mm; 2.94 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 157  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 352

### CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΘΡΑΚΩΝ / ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΙΑ EN / ΦΙ/ΛΙΠΠ  
ΠΟΠΟ Athlete stg. r., holding wreath and palm-branch; In l. – ΙΠV, in r. – ΘΙΑ.



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**238.** AE 30/31mm; 18.16 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 149  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 390 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC Similar  
*Rev.* KOINON ΘΡΑΚΩΝ / ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΙΑ  
EN / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ  
Athlete stg. r. In l. – ΠΙV, in r. – ΘΙA.

**239.** AE 29/29 mm; 14.70 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 165  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 392

*Obv.* ANTΩNINOC / AVT K M AVPH Laur.  
bust l., cuirassed, holding spear and shield.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Athena with  
military dress stg. l., holding patera over altar  
and spear.

**240.** AE 29/27mm; 17.44 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2409<sup>40</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 414 (var.)

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Herakles stg. r.,  
strangling the Nemean lion.

**241.** AE 22/23 mm; 6.76 g; With a temporary  
number 7  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.

*Obv.* ...AVT KAI ANTΩ... Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Grapes.

**242.** AE 18/17 mm; 3.49 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 156  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.  
*Varbanov 3, 1343*

## GETA, 198–212

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠΤ/IMIOC ΓΕΤΑC Laur.  
bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡ ΦΙΛΙ/ΠΠΙΟΠΟΛΕΩC Artemis  
with corona muralis stg. l., hd. r., holding  
long torch and bow.

**243.** AE 28/28 mm; 13.71 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 952<sup>41</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 441

<sup>40</sup> Found 1984, during archaeological excavations  
– village of Ognyanovo, locality “Sanctuary of the  
Nymphs”.

<sup>41</sup> Discovered in town of Vetren.

## ELAGABALUS, 218–222

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPHΛΙΟC ANTΩNEINOC  
CEB Radiate bust r., cuirassed.  
*Rev.* KΕΝΔΡΕΙCIA ΠΙVΘΙΑ EN ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/  
ΠΟΛΙ NEΩ  
KOPΩ  
Temple with fifteen columns.

**244.** AE 34/35 mm; 26.19 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 153  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.  
*Varbanov 3* –.

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ANTΩNEINOC Laur.  
hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ NEΩKORON  
Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and yard  
measure.

**245.** AE 17/16 mm; 3.87 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 1185  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 537

*Obv.* ...K M AVP / ANT... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕI.../...ΩN Artemis  
advancing r., holding bow, drawing arrow  
from quiver at shoulder.

**246.** AE 17/16.5 mm; 2.73 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 622<sup>42</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 540

*Obv.* AV K M AVP / ANTΩ... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟ/ΛΕΙΤΩΝ NEΩKO/PO/  
N Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding  
patera and cornucopiae.

**247.** AE 18/17 mm; 3.26 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2123<sup>43</sup>  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 543

## JULIA PAULA

*Obv.* IOVΛΙ KOPNEΛ / ΠΑVΛΑ CEVA  
Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΩC  
NEΩKOROV Apollo stg. l., holding branch  
and bow.

**248.** AE 29/29 mm; 16.56 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 152  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 554

<sup>42</sup> Found 1960, during archaeological excavations  
– Topolnitsa dam.

<sup>43</sup> Discovered in village of Kalugerovo.



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**MACEDONIA  
AMPHIPOLLIS**  
**AUGUSTUS, 27 BC–14 AD**

*Obv.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΘΕΟΥ ΥΙΟΣ Bare hd. of Augustus r.  
*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Artemis Tauropolos on bull r.

- 249.** AE 19/19 mm; 4.90 g; 12 h; Inv. no. NSF 141<sup>44</sup>  
**250.** AE 20/20 mm; 5.68 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2335<sup>45</sup>  
**251.** AE 19/18 mm; 5.33 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 37  
*RPC I*, 1626

**CLAUDIUS I, 41–54**

*Obv.* ΤΙ ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟ ΣΕΒΑΣ Emperor in military dress stg. l., raising hand and holding staff with eagle.  
*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Artemis Tauropolos on bull l.

- 252.** AE 22/23 mm; 8.88 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 801<sup>46</sup>  
*RPC I*, 1639

**PHILIPPI**  
**AUGUSTUS, 27 BC–14 AD**

*Obv.* COL AVG D IVL PHIL IVSSV AVG Hd. r.  
*Rev.* AVG III VIR DIVO IVL Three bases: on middle one, statue of Augustus in military dress crowned by statue of Divus Julius wearing toga.

- 253.** AE 22/24 mm; 9.04 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 169  
**254.** AE 24/26 mm; 9.40 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 160  
*RPC I*, 1650

*Obv.* ... Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* Two priests ploughing r.

- 255.** AE 15/16.5 mm; 4.48 g; 12 h; Inv. no. NSF 36  
**256.** AE 18/18 mm; 3.99 g; 11 h; Inv. no. NSF 38\*  
*RPC I*, 1656  
*SNG Cop.* 282

<sup>44</sup> Discovered in village of Patalenitsa.

<sup>45</sup> Found 1987, during archaeological excavations – village of Ravnogor, locality “Ancient tomb”.

<sup>46</sup> Discovered in town of Pazardzhik.

**CLAUDIUS I, 41–54**

*Obv.* TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TRP IMP Bare hd. l.  
*Rev.* COL AV/G / IVL PHIL Three bases: on middle one, statue of Augustus in military dress crowned by statue of Divus Julius wearing toga.

- 257.** AE 25/29 mm; 8.84 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 226  
**258.** AE 26/25 mm; 13.16 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1245  
*RPC I*, 1653

**UNDER CLAUDIUS – NERO OR LATER**

*Obv.* VIC – AVG Victory with wreath and palm, on base.  
*Rev.* COHOR – PRAE – PHIL Three army standards.

- 259.** AE 18/18 mm; 4.26 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 161  
**260.** AE 17/17 mm; 5.05 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 166  
**261.** AE 17/18 mm; 3.33 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 168  
**262.** AE 18/18 mm; 4.07 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1180  
**263.** AE 15/14 mm; 3.34 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2486  
**264.** AE 17.5/16 mm; 3.74 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2340<sup>47</sup>  
**265.** AE 19.5/20 mm; 3.96 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 33  
**266.** AE 19.5/20 mm; 3.96 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 31  
**267.** AE 18/18 mm; 4.24 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 29  
**268.** AE 19/17 mm; 4.68 g; With a temporary number 1<sup>48</sup>  
**269.** AE 16/16.5 mm; 4.13 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 32  
**270.** AE 16/16 mm; 2.39 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2487\*  
*RPC I*, 1651  
*SNG Cop.* 305

<sup>47</sup> Discovered in town of Pazardzhik.

<sup>48</sup> Discovered in town of Dospat.



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## THESSALONICA MAXIMINUS I, 235-238

*Obv.* AV Κ Γ ΙΟΒΛ ΟΒΕ / MAXI... Laur bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* .../CAΛΟ/ΝΙΚΕΩΝ Nike stg. l., holding Kabeiros and palm branch.

271. AE 24/24 mm; 8.12 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 371  
*Mouchmov* 6786  
*Varbanov* 3, 4486 (var.)

## AUTONOMOUS PROVINCIAL ISSUES, 3rd CENTURY AD Under Gordian III, AD 238-244

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·Β·Ν.  
Horseman galloping r.

272. AE 24/24 mm; 10.04 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 113  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, Obv. 565 – Rev. 571 (var.)

## BYTHINIA CALCHEDON SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235

*Obv.* M AVP CEVH ΑΛΕΖΑ... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΚΑΛΧΑ/ΔΟΝΙΩΝ Hermes stg. facing, hd. r., holding caduceus and cloak.

273. AE 20/20 mm; 5.57 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1181  
*Rec Gen* 103

## NICAEA CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC / AVTOVCTOC Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* NIKAIEΩΝ in ex. Demeter in chariot drawn by serpents r.

274. AE 31/29 mm; 11.32 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2241<sup>49</sup>  
*Rec Gen* 418, Pl. LXXVIII, 4

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235

*Obv.* ...CEV ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC AVT Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* N/IK/AI/E/ΩΝ in ex. Three standards.

<sup>49</sup>Discovered in village of Yunatsite.

275. AE 20/20 mm; 4.41 g; With a temporary number 16  
276. AE 16/19 mm; 3.14 g; With a temporary number 4<sup>50</sup>  
*SNG Cop.* 520

*Obv.* M AVP CEVH ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC AVT Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* NI/K/AI/E/ΩΝ in ex. Legionary eagle between two standards.

277. AE 20/21 mm; 4.91 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 175  
*Rec Gen* 616

## JULIA MAMAEA

*Obv.* ...IA MAMAEA AVT Draped bust r.  
*Rev.* NI/K/AI/E/ΩΝ in ex. Three standards.

278. AE 18/18 mm; 3.53 g; With a temporary number 19  
*SNG Cop.* 514

## GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* N/IK/AI/E/ΩΝ in ex. Three standards.

279. AE 18/17 mm; 2.09 g; 12 h; Inv. no. NSF 98  
280. AE 18/17 mm; 4.17 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 890<sup>51</sup>  
*Rec Gen* 716

*Obv.* M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* N/IK/AI/E/ΩΝ in ex. Three standards, center standard topped with an eagle.

281. AE 17/17 mm; 2.01 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 648<sup>52</sup>  
*Rec Gen* 713

*Obv.* ...ANOC AVT Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* N/I/K/A/I/E/ΩΝ in ex. Two military eagles between two standards.

<sup>50</sup>Discovered in town of Dospat.

<sup>51</sup>Discovered in town of Pazardzhik.

<sup>52</sup>Discovered in village of Govedare, locality "Dalbokite gyolove".



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**282.** AE 19/18 mm; 3.55 g; With a temporary number 39  
*Rec Gen* 712

**LYDIA**  
**APOLLONIS**  
**Pseudo-autonomous issue, 2nd century AD**

*Obv.* ΑΠΟΛΩΝΙ/ΔΙΟΝ Bust of Apollon r.  
*Rev.* .../ΚΛΗΤΟC Laureate bust of Senate r.

**283.** AE 16/15 mm; 3.12 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2488  
*SNG Cop* 22-23

**HERMOKAPELEIA**  
**Pseudo-autonomous issue, 2nd century AD**

*Obv.* ...YN / ΚΛΗΤΟN Draped bust of Senate r.  
*Rev.* ΕΡΜΟΚΑΠΗ-ΛΙΤΩΝ Draped bust of goddess r. Monogram r.

**284.** AE 15/14 mm; 2.69 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2383<sup>53</sup>  
*SNG von Aulock* 2944

**CARIA**  
**MYLASA**  
**CARACALLA, 198-217**

*Obv.* ... Bare bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ... Tetrastyle temple with cult statue of Zeus Labraundos, wearing polos and holding double-axe and sceptre within; the apex is ornamented with birds to l. and r. of a central disk.

**285.** AE Medallion 34/36 mm; 18.85 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 174  
*SNG Cop.* 436

**GETA, 198-212**

*Obv.* ΠΟ CΕPTI/MIOC ΓΕΤΑC Bare bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* MVΛAA/CΕΩΝ Tetrastyle temple with cult statue of Zeus Labraundos, wearing polos and holding double-axe and sceptre within; the apex is ornamented with birds to l. and r. of a central disk.

<sup>53</sup>Found 1984, during archaeological excavations – village of Ognyanovo, locality “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”.

**286.** AE Medallion 39/38 mm; 24.62 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 173  
*SNG von Aulock* 2630  
*SNG Cop.* 437

**TROAS**  
**DARDANOS**  
**CARACALLA, 198-217**

*Obv.* AV KAI M AVP... / ANTΩNINOC  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... / ΔAPΔANIΩN in ex.

**287.** AE Medallion, 32.5/34 mm; 19.14 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 218  
*BMC* –.  
*SNG von Aulock* –.  
*SNG München* –.

**AEOLIS**  
**KYME**  
**JULIA MAMAEA**

*Obv.* IOV MAM/ΕΑ CΕBACTH Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΕΠΙ CΤΑ ΑΛΕCANΔPOV B / KYM/  
AIΩN Tyche with kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

**288.** AE 25/26 mm; 7.48 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 172  
*Varbanov* 4, 3386

**CAPPADOCIA**  
**CAESAREA**  
**SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235**

*Obv.* AVK CΕOV / ΑΛΕΞΑΝ Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* MHTPO KAICAPI ... Mountain Argaios on the altar.

**289.** AE 27/26 mm; 11.90 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1186  
*Sydenham, Caesarea* 557

**PISIDIA**  
**ANTIOCH**  
**GORDIAN III, 238-244**

*Obv.* IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG  
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* CAES AN/TIOCH COL S/R Emperor stg. l., holding standard and patera over altar.



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**290. AE** Medallion, 32/32 mm; 24.41 g; 7 h;  
Inv. no. 1465  
*Kryzanowska IX/40*

**EGYPT**  
**ALEXANDRIA**  
**CLAUDIUS I, 41-54**

*Obv.* ΤΙ ΚΛΑΥΔΙ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙ  
AVTOKP Laur. hd. r. In r. LA.  
*Rev.* ΜΕΣΣΑΛΙΝΑ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑΣ Messalina  
stg. l., veiled and holding two small figures  
and corn stalks, leaning on column.

41 AD  
**291. Billon** Tetradrachm, 23.5/24 mm; 10.23 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 180  
*RPC I, 5113*

**NERO, 54-68**

*Obv.* ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥΚ ΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ Radiate  
bust r.  
*Rev.* AYT/O KPA Bust of Alexandria r., hd.  
covered with elephant's skin. In front LIB.

65-66 AD  
**292. Billon** Tetradrachm, 24/25 mm; 13.62 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 178  
*BMC 163*  
*RPC I, 5289*

*Obv.* ... ΚΑΙΣΣΕ Β ΓΕΡΑΥ Radiate bust l.  
In front LΙΓ.  
*Rev.* ΘΕΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ Hd. of Augustus r.,  
radiate.

66-67 AD  
**293. Billon** Tetradrachm, 22.5/23 mm; 11.53 g; 1  
h; Inv. no. 221  
*BMC 112*  
*RPC I, 5294*

*Obv.* ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ... Radiate bust l. In front  
LΙΔ.  
*Rev.* ...ΟΛΥΜΠΙΟΥ Bust of Zeus Olympius r.  
In front star.

67-68 AD  
**294. Billon** Tetradrachm, 23/25 mm; 14.05 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 179  
*BMC 127*  
*RPC I, 5313*

**OTHO, 69**

*Obv.* ...ΚΟΘΩΝ... Laur hd. r. In r. LA.  
*Rev.* ΕΛΕΒ/ΘΕΠΙΑ Eleutheria stg. l., resting  
on column, holds wreath and sceptre.

69 AD  
**295. Billon** Tetradrachm, 22/23 mm; 13.59 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 177  
*RPC I, 5354*

**UNCERTAIN MINT**  
**ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161**

*Obv.* ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... Dionysos stg. l., holding thyrsos and  
grapes.

**296. AE** 24/23 mm; 3.05 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2124<sup>54</sup>

**MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180**

*Obv.* ... AVPH / ANTΩ... Bare hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... River god reclining l.

**297. AE** 30/29 mm; 17.21 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2092<sup>55</sup>

**SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211**

*Obv.* AVT ... ΣΕΠΤΙ / CEVHP... Laur. bust  
r., draped.  
*Rev.* ... Artemis advancing r.

**298. AE** 30/29 mm; 16.60 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 55

**JULIA DOMNA**

*Obv.* IOVΛΙΑ ΔΟ/... Bust r.  
*Rev.* ... Hera stg. l., holding patera and  
sceptre.

**299. AE** 27/27 mm; 15.33 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 1865

<sup>54</sup>Discovered in village of Kalugerovo.

<sup>55</sup>Discovered in village of Tsrankha, locality "Mogilata".



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## COIN HOARDS

### HOARD “PATALENITSA I”

THRACE, Maroneia. Circa 398/7-348/7 BC.

*Obv.* Horse prancing r., monogram beneath.  
*Rev.* ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ around three sides  
of linear square containing vine, monogram  
beneath.

300. AE 14/15 mm; NSF 126

Schöner-Geiss 625-638

301. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 117

302. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 124

Schöner-Geiss 639-716

303. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 118

304. AE 17/17 mm; NSF 125

305. AE 16/16 mm; NSF 129

306. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 130

307. AE 13/13 mm; NSF 131

308. AE 13/15 mm; NSF 132

309. AE 16/16 mm; NSF 120

310. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 121

311. AE 14/14 mm; NSF 119 (?)

Schöner-Geiss 721-905

SNG Cop. 632

312. AE 14/14 mm; NSF 114

313. AE 18/18 mm; NSF 113

314. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 115

315. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 116

316. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 122

Schöner-Geiss 721-905

SNG Cop. 632

Not clearly visible.

317. AE 15/17 mm; NSF 123

318. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 127

319. AE 15/15 mm; NSF 128

### COIN HOARD FROM BLATNITSA (IGCH 944)

HISTIAIA<sup>56</sup> 2-1 c. BC

*Obv.* Hd. of nymph Histiaia r., wreathed with  
vine.

*Rev.* ΙΣΤΙΑΕΩΝ Hymph Histiaia seated r. on  
stern of galley, holding mast with cross-piece.

Not clearly visible.

320. AR Tetrobol, 12/12 mm; 1.60 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 10

321. AR Tetrobol, 15/11 mm; 1.50 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 11

322. AR Tetrobol, 17/18 mm; 1.43 g; 10 h;

Inv. no. 12

SNG Cop. ---

### COIN HOARD FROM CHERNOGOROVO (IGCH 949)

*Obv.* Helmeted head of Athena right, border  
of dots.

*Rev.* Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ Owl  
standing right, head facing, on amphora;  
in left field, eagle, on and below amphora -  
monograms; all within wreath.

From no. 323 to no. 326 see: Thompson 441i or  
444b, d

A ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

323. AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.26 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 7

*Obv.* Between 3 and 4h scratches.

A ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

324. AR Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.25 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 42

*Obv.* On 3h scratches.

<sup>56</sup>Gerasimov reported that 5 tetrobols of Histiaia and  
2 Thasian tetradrachms from Blatnitsa (IGCH 944)  
are stored and included in Pazardzhik Museum  
Collection.



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Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**325.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.29 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 60

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**326.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.51 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 129

From no. 327 to no. 329 see: *Thompson* 445d  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**327.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.44 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 23

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**328.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.19 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 81

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**329.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/26 mm; 16.05 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 130

From no. 330 to no. 333 see: *Thompson* 442h;  
443e-h; 445a  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**330.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.63 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 52

Obv. Between 3 and 4h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**331.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.27 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 70

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**332.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.43 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 108

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**333.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.56 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 109

From no. 334 to no. 337 see: *Thompson* 443j-l;  
444a; 445b

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΗΡΑ  
**334.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/30 mm; 16.37 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 59

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΗΡΑ  
**335.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.30 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 93

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΗΡΑ  
**336.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.23 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 97

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΗΡΑ  
**337.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.47 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 100

From no. 338 to no. 355 see: *Thompson* 442f-h;  
443f-l; 444a-e

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**338.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.39 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 2

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**339.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.08 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 6



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- On the Obv.: between 2 and 5h graphiti/scratches
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 340.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.44 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 16
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 341.** AR Tetradrachm, 26/26 mm; 16.10 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 24
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 342.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.75 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 30
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 343.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.29 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 35
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 344.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.07 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 47
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΡ?
- 345.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.66 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 54
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 346.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.58 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 71
- Obv. Between 3 and 4h scratches.
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 347.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.44 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 94
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 348.** AR Tetradrachm, 26/26 mm; 16.37 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 77
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 349.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/26 mm; 16.19 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 80

- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 350.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.27 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 98
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 351.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.38 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 103
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 352.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/26 mm; 14.39 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 107
- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 353.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.64 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 139

- Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.
- 354.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.23 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 140



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Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.

**355. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.41 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 141

From no. 356 to no. 360 see: *Thompson* 442c-d;  
443a, e.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ

**356. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.53 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 14

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ?

**357. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.23 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 29

Obv. Between 3 and 4h marks-scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ

**358. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.25 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 31

Obv. On 3h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ

**359. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.50 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 53

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ

**360. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.45 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 143

From no. 361 to no. 363 see: *Thompson* 441a-b,  
g; 442a-b, e; 443b-c.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ

**361. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.23 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 17

Obv. Between 3 and 4h marks-scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ

**362. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.28 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 32

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ

**363. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 121

From no. 364 to no. 369 see: *Thompson* 441c-f;  
443d.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

**364. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.55 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 118

Obv. Between 3 and 4h scratches/letters?

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

**365. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.25 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 83

Obv. On 3h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

**366. AR** Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.37 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 62

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

**367. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.26 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 131

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

**368. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.35 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 132

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ

**369. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.66 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 133



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From no. 370 to no. 376 see: *Thompson* 441a-h; 442a-e; 443a-e.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**370.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.38 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 1

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**371.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.28 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 11

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**372.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.91 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 33

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**373.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.57 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 56

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**374.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.36 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 68

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**375.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/31 mm; 16.22 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 102

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**376.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.37 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 106

From no. 377 to no. 379 see: *Thompson* 452c;  
453d.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**377.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.24 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 3

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**378.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.06 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 111

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ, Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**379.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.70 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 55

From no. 380 to no. 383 see: *Thompson* 456a.  
Obv. Between 2 and 4h scratches/marks.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**380.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.32 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 72

Obv. Between 3 and 4h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ, Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**381.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/31 mm; 16.42 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 67

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ, Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**382.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.33 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 58

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ, Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ?  
**383.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.53 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 75  
*Thompson* 453c

From no. 384 to no. 386 see: *Thompson* 453b.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΑΤΙΓΟΝ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**384.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/27 mm; 15.13 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 145



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Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΑΤΙΓΟΝ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**385. AR** Tetradrachm, 31/29 mm; 15.97 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 137

Obv. Between 2 and 4h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ, Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**386. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.19 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 90  
*Thompson* 454c-d

From no. 387 to no. 394 see: *Thompson* 445k;  
447c-d;  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**387. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 16.45 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 48

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**388. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.29 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 51

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**389. AR** Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.23 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 61

Obv. On 3h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**390. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.31 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 40

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΥΜΗ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**391. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.43 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 85

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΥΜΗ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**392. AR** Tetradrachm, 27/27 mm; 16.45 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 144

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΥΜΗ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**393. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.26 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 128

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / ΗΩ?  
**394. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.54 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 4  
*Thompson* –.

From no. 395 to. no. 401 see: *Thompson* 443n; ;  
45f-i, l; 446e, g-h; 447e-f.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**395. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.22 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 9

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**396. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.27 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 38

Obv. On 3h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**397. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.38 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 45

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΥΜΗ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**398. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.48 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 126

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**399. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.09 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 20  
*Thompson* 447a-b; 449a



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Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΥΜΗ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**400. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.71 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 110  
*Thompson* 447a-b; 449a

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**401. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.21 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 44  
*Thompson* 443o-p; 445j; 446a-c, f

From no. 402 to no. 407 see: *Thompson* 443m-p;  
445f-l; 446a-g; 447a-f; 449a.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r.  
**402. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.07 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 19

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r.  
**403. AR** Tetradrachm, 27/27.5 mm; 16.11 g; 11  
h; Inv. no. Κρ. 26

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r.  
**404. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.53 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 37

Obv. On 3h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r.  
**405. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.49 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 39

On the Rev., behind eagle-scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r.  
**406. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.15 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 43

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΙΜΗ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r.  
**407. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.57 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 76

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΕΥΜΗ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**408. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.22 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 104  
*Thompson* 447d

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦΑ  
**409. AR** Tetradrachm, 26/27 mm; 14.86 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 142  
*Thompson* 449m

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**410. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.42 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 78  
*Thompson* 449h-i

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ?  
**411. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.34 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 5  
*Thompson* 449k.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΙΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙΟ  
**412. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.33 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 95  
*Thompson* 449j; 450a

On the Obv.: between 2 and 3h graphiti/  
scratches

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ?  
**413. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.25 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 12  
*Thompson* 450d-e

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**414. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.41 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 138  
*Thompson* 450d-e



400



401



402



403



404



405



406



407



408



409



410



411



412



413



414



Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / M  
**415. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.54 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 115  
*Thompson* 450d-e

From no. 416 to no. 418 see: *Thompson* 449h-m;  
450a-g.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΙΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**416. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.40 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 96

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**417. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.38 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 119

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΗΛΙΟΔΩ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**418. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.30 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 135

From no. 419 to no. 420 see: *Thompson* 453e.  
Obv. Between 2 and 4h scratches. Below the owl  
– scratch/mark.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ME  
**419. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.37 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 10

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ME  
**420. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.52 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 50

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**421. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.22 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 66  
*Thompson* 457a

From no. 422 to no. 424 see: *Thompson* 456b.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**422. AR** Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm; 16.38 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 86

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**423. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.50 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 99

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**424. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.24 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 101

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ?  
**425. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.31 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 116  
*Thompson* 454e

Obv. Between 2 and 5h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΒΟΥΛΑΡ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**426. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.28 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 69  
*Thompson* 453e; 456b; 457a

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΙΘΟΝΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**427. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.50 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 13  
*Thompson* 456c-e

Obv. Between 2 and 4h scratches-letters?  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΙΘΟΝΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**428. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.51 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 36  
*Thompson* 454f-g

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΙΘΟΝΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**429. AR** Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm; 16.29 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 127  
*Thompson* 453f



415



416



417



418



419



420



421



422



423



424



425



426



427



428



429



Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΙΘΟΝΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**430. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.44 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 125  
*Thompson* 457b

From no. 431 to no. 432 see: *Thompson* 450h;  
453a.  
On the Obv.: between 2 and 3h graphit/scratches  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ME  
**431. AR** Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm; 16.34 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 15

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ME  
**432. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.30 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 87

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**433. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 89

Obv. Arround scratches.  
*Thompson* –.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / HPA  
**434. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.57 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 57  
*Thompson* –.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**435. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.32 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 18  
*Thompson* 454a

From no. 436 to no. 437 see: *Thompson* 449n-p;  
450h; 451a; 452-454a.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**436. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.31 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 74

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**437. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.30 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 146

From no. 438 to no. 441 see: *Thompson* 451b;  
452b.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**438. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.33 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 25

Obv. Between 2 and 5h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**439. AR** Tetradrachm, 24/24 mm; 16.38 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 84

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**440. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.31 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 92

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΡΩ  
**441. AR** Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.28 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 49

From no. 442 to no. 443 see: *Thompson* 451c.  
Obv. Between 2 and 3h marks-scratches  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**442. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.45 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 27

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**443. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.15 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 136

From no. 444 to no. 447 see: *Thompson* 451- 454?  
Obv. Between 2 and 4h marks-scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**444. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.26 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 28



430



431



432



433



434



435



436



437



438



439



440



441



442



443



444



Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**445. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 16.08 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 113

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**446. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.51 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 120

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΗΤΡΟ ΔΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**447. AR** Tetradrachm, 27/27 mm; 16.28 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 79

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ?  
**448. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.21 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 114  
*Thompson* –.

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**449. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.38 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 124  
*Thompson* 445m; 446h; 449c

From no. 450 to no. 454 see: *Thompson* 446h-j;  
448a-b; 449b-f.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**450. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.67 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 21

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**451. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.40 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 88

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**452. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.43 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 122

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**453. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.30 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 134

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**454. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.59 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 63

From no. 455 to no. 458 see: *Thompson* 449b.  
Obv. Additional horizontal inscription: AXΥ?  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**455. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.14 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 34

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**456. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.38 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 41

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**457. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.36 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 112

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΙΩ/ΣΩ?  
**458. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28.5 mm; 16.23 g; 12  
h; Inv. no. Κρ. 64  
*Thompson* 448a

From no. 459 to no. 460 see: *Thompson* 446i;  
448b; 449d-e.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΜΕ  
**459. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.31 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 65



445



446



447



448



449



450



451



452



453



454



455



456



457



458



459



Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΔΕΙΝΟΚ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ME  
**460.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 16.17 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 73

From no. 461 to no. 462 see: *Thompson* 458a-b.  
Obv.: between 2 and 4h graphiti/scratches  
Rev. Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΠΑΜΦΙ, Eagle on thunderbolt r./ ΣΦ  
**461.** AR Tetradrachm, 29.5/28 mm; 16.55 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 22

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΑΜΦΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΣΦ  
**462.** AR Tetradrachm, 31/31 mm; 16.30 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 46

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΑΜΦΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΔΙ  
**463.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.44 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 91  
*Thompson* 454i

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΑΜΦΙ,  
Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**464.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.37 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 82  
*Thompson* 453h; 454i; 457d-e; 458a-b

From no. 465 to no. 466 see: *Thompson* 453g.  
Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΛΕΟΝΤΟΜΕ, Eagle on thunderbolt r.  
**465.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.56 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 123

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΛΕΟΝΤΟΜΕ, Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ME  
**466.** AR Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm; 16.68 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 105

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ –  
ΛΕΟΝΤΟΜΕ, Eagle on thunderbolt r. / ΠΩΡ  
**467.** AR Tetradrachm, 31/29 mm; 16.39 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 117  
*Thompson* 457c (var.)

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ..., Eagle on  
thunderbolt r. / ME  
**468.** AR Tetradrachm, 25/32 mm; 13.26 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 8

Α ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΠΑΦΙ, Eagle  
on thunderbolt r.  
**469.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27.5 mm; 16.28 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 236  
*Thompson* –.

*Obv.* Helmeted head of Athena right, border  
of dots.  
Rev. Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ Owl standing  
right, head facing, on amphora; in right  
field – Dioscury; on and below amphora  
– monograms; all within wreath;

From no. 470 to no. 472 see: *Thompson* 475a-b.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
/ ΣΩ  
**470.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.65 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 203

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
/ ΣΩ  
**471.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.50 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 227

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ,  
Dioscury, ΣΦ  
**472.** AR Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.46 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 243  
*Thompson* 476; 477a; 479a

From no. 473 to no. 479 see: *Thompson* 477b-e.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
/ ME  
**473.** AR Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm; 16.58 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 181

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
/ ME  
**474.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 16.45 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 155



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474



Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury / ME  
**475. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.45 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 165

Obv. Between 9 and 10h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury / ME  
**476. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28.5 mm; 16.40 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 177

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury / ME

**477. AR** Tetradrachm, 27.5/28 mm; 16.55 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 179

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury / ME

**478. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/30 mm; 16.51 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 221

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury, ME

**479. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.46 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 239

From no. 480 to no. 485 see: *Thompson* 475; 476; 477; 479a; 480a.

Obv. Between 10 and 4h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
**480. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 195

Obv. Between 4 and 5h marks-scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
**481. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27.5 mm; 16.42 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 198

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
**482. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28.5 mm; 16.44 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 216

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
**483. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.43 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 174

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
**484. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.59 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 226

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΙΣΤΟ, Dioscury  
**485. AR** Tetradrachm, 27.5/28 mm; 16.49 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 237

From no. 486 to no. 488 see: *Thompson* 484k-m; 487c-d, f.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ / Dioscury / ΣΦ

**486. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.08 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 208

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ / Dioscury / ΣΦ

**487. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.25 g; 1 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 218

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ, Dioscury / ΣΦ

**488. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.60 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 223

From no. 489 to no. 493 see: *Thompson* 487a-e.

Obv. On 9h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ, Dioscury / ME

**489. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.60 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ, Dioscury / ME

**490. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.60 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 162



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489



Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**491. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.35 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 247

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**492. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.56 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 214

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**493. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28.5 mm; 16.75 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 220

From no. 494 to no. 495 see: *Thompson* 485e;  
486a-b.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ / Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**494. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/31 mm; 16.40 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 182

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**495. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.33 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 213

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕΙ – ΔΗΜΟ /  
Dioscury / Σ?.  
**496. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.60 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 147  
*Thompson* 484k-m; 485e; 486a-b; 487c-d, f

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΗΜΟ / Dioscury  
**497. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 16.32 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 171  
*Thompson* 484k-m; 485e; 486a-b; 487a-h

From no. 498 to no. 503 see: *Thompson* 480g, I;  
482b.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**498. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.55 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 148

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**499. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.18 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 166

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**500. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 15.42 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 168

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**501. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.59 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 170

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**502. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.60 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 178

Obv. Between 2 and 3h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**503. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.54 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 231

From no. 504 to no. 505 see: *Thompson* 480j-k;  
481a.  
Obv. Between 7 and 9h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**504. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27.5 mm; 16.31 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 167

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΒΟΥΚΑΤΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**505. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.47 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 173



From no. 506 to no. 510 see: *Thompson* 488d-f.

Obv. On 5h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΦ

**506.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.46 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 149

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΦ

**507.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 154

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΦ

**508.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.39 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 159 Foure.

Obv. Between 3 and 4h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΦ

**509.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 14.11 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 180

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΦ

**510.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27.5 mm; 16.46 g; 12

h; Inv. no. Κρ. 245

From no. 511 to no. 516 see: *Thompson* 487k-l;  
489a-d.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ME

**511.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.39 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 153

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ME

**512.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.37 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 172

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ME

**513.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.38 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 176

Obv. On 5 and 7h marks-scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ME

**514.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.46 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 187

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ME

**515.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/27 mm; 16.44 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 204

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ME

**516.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.16 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 246

From no. 517 to no. 525 see: *Thompson* 488g;

489a-c.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΩ

**517.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.19 g; 11 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 158

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΩ

**518.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.96 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 163

Obv. Between 12 and 5h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΩ

**519.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.47 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. Κρ. 183

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,

Dioscury / ΣΩ

**520.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27.5 mm; 16.42 g;

12 h; Inv. no. Κρ. 185



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Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟ(Σ),  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**521.** AR Tetradrachm, 28.5/28 mm; 16.07 g;  
11 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 196

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ?  
**522.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.51 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 207

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**523.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.42 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 211

Obv. Between 3 and 5h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**524.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.41 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 229

Obv. Between 3 and 9h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**525.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.34 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 233

Obv. Between 3 and 5h scratches/letters?  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,  
Dioscury / Σ. Below the owl mark-scratch.  
**526.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.39 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 242  
*Thompson 488d-g; 490a-d*

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΡΕΣΤΟΣ,  
Dioscury  
**527.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.36 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 175  
*Thompson 487k; 488d-g; 489a-d; 490a-d*

From no. 528 to no. 529 see: *Thompson 478e-f*.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**528.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.41 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 194

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ME  
**529.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.49 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 199

From no. 530 to no. 533 see: *Thompson 479e*.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΦ  
**530.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.66 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 150

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΦ  
**531.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.66 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 191

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΦ  
**532.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.34 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 235

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΦ  
**533.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.61 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 241

From no. 534 to no. 535 see: *Thompson 478g; 480f*.

Obv. On 3h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**534.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.63 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 192

Obv. On 3h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΔΙΟΚΛΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**535.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.44 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Υρ. 215



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From no. 536 to no. 541 see: *Thompson* 485a-b.  
A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**536.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.35 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 152

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**537.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.28 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 161

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**538.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.53 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 169

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**539.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 16.51 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 210

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**540.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.43 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 228

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**541.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/28.5 mm; 16.57 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 238

From no. 542 to no. 546 see: *Thompson* 483a;  
484a.  
A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΜΕ  
**542.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.75 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 240

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury / ΜΕ  
**543.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 157

From no. to no. see: *Thompson* 483a; 484a-c;  
485a-b.  
A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury  
**544.** AR Tetradrachm, 27.5/27 mm; 16.56 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 249

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury  
**545.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.53 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 193

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΣΟΚΡΑΤΗΣ,  
Dioscury  
**546.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.31 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 200

From no. 547 to no. 549 see: *Thompson* 478a-d.  
A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury  
/ ΜΕ  
**547.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.70 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 156

Obv. Between 2 and 5h scratches/letters?  
A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury  
/ ΜΕ (scratched mark below the owl)  
**548.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 16.56 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 206

A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury  
/ ΜΕ  
**549.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.47 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 232

From no. 550 to no. 551 see: *Thompson* 479b-d.  
Obv. On 11 and 1h marks-letters?  
A ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury  
/ ΣΦ  
**550.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.48 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Κρ. 190



Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury / ΣΦ

**551.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/28.5 mm; 16.43 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 234

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury / ΣΩ

**552.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.64 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 250  
*Thompson* 480b-d

From no. 553 to no. 556 see: *Thompson* 478a-d; 479b-d; 480b-d.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury On 8h marks-scratches.

**553.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.36 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 197

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury

**554.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.34 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 202

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury

**555.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.36 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 184

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΑΣΚΛΗ, Dioscury

**556.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 188

From no. 557 to no. 558 see: *Thompson* 484 d-g.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ, Dioscury / ΣΦ

**557.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.42 g; 1 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 160

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΓΟΡΓΙΠ, Dioscury / ΣΦ

**558.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.43 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 189

From no. 559 to no. 563 see: *Thompson* 483d-f.

Obv. Between 2 and 3h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ,

Dioscury / ME

**559.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.36 g; 1 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 186

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ, Dioscury / ME

**560.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/26 mm; 16.39 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 209

Obv. Between 2 and 3h scratches.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ,

Dioscury / ME

**561.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.53 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 219

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ, Dioscury / ME

**562.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.33 g; 11 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 222

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ, Dioscury / ME

**563.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/27 mm; 16.43 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 224

From no. 564 to no. 565 see: *Thompson* 483c-f; 484d-g; 485c.

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ, Dioscury

**564.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.59 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 248

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΠΑΡΑ, Dioscury

**565.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.58 g; 12 h; Inv. no. Υρ. 217



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Obv. Between 3 and 4h marks-scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΓΟΡΓΙΠ, Dioscury / ME  
**566.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.09 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Чр. 205  
*Thompson* 487h-j

Obv. On 5h scratches.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – ΓΟΡΓΙΠ, Dioscury / ΣΦ  
**567.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.46 g; 1 h;  
Inv. no. Чр. 230  
*Thompson* 488a-b

From no. 568 to no. 569 see: *Thompson* 483h.  
Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – EYAN, Dioscury / ΣΦ  
**568.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.44 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Чр. 201

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – EYAN, Dioscury / ΣΦ  
**569.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 16.61 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Чр. 212

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – EYAN, Dioscury / ΣΩ  
**570.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.52 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Чр. 225  
*Thompson* 485d

Α ΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ – EYAN, Dioscury / ME  
**571.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.29 g; 12 h;  
Inv. no. Чр. 244  
*Thompson* 483g

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**572.** AR Tetradrachm, 28/30 mm; 16.61 g; 11 h;  
Inv. no. Чр. 164

## REPUBLICAN DENARII – HOARD FROM OGNYANOVO VILLAGE<sup>57</sup>

**L. Marcius Philippus**, 113/2 BC, Rome  
**573.** AR denarius, 16.5/18 mm; 3.84 g; 12 h;  
rev. scratches; Inv. no. 2401  
*Crawford* 293/1

**L. Calpurnius Piso L.f. L.n. Frugi**, 90 BC, Rome  
**574.** AR denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.74 g; 7 h; mid-worn; Inv. no. 2406  
*Crawford* 340/1 (var.)

**Q. Titius**, 90 BC, Rome  
**575.** AR denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.87 g; 10 h; graffiti obv, mid-worn; Inv. no. 2402  
*Crawford* 341/1

**L. Iulius Bursio**, 85 BC, Rome  
**576.** AR denarius, 20/20 mm; 3.66 g; 6 h; scratches rev.; Inv. no. 2403  
*Crawford* 352/1c

**Q. Antonius Balbus**, 83-82 BC, Rome  
**577.** AR denarius serratus, 17/18 mm; 3.75 g; 6 h; mid-wea; Inv. no. 2405  
*Crawford* 364/1c

**A. Postumius A.f. S.n. Albinus**, 81 BC, Rome  
**578.** AR denarius serratus, 20/18 g; 3.94 g; 3 h; Inv. no. 2404  
*Crawford* 372/2

**L. Roscius Fabatus**, 59 BC, Rome  
**579.** AR denarius serratus, 17/17.5 mm; 3.84 g; 6 h; mid-wear; Inv. no. 2407  
*Crawford* 412/1

**C. Iulius Caesar**, 49-48 BC, Cisalpine Gaul mint  
**580.** AR denarius, 17/17 g; 3.95 g; 10 h; Edge test-cut; Inv. no. 2408  
*Crawford* 443/1

## REPUBLICAN DENARII – PART OF HOARD II

**M. Sergius Silus Q.**, 116-115 BC, Rome  
**581.** AR denarius, 3.36 g; 16.5/17 mm; 10 h; very worn; Inv. no. 1160  
*Crawford* 286/1

**C. Hosidius Geta**, 68 BC, Rome  
**582.** AR denarius, 17.5/15 mm; 3.51 g; 7 h; pierced, very worn; Inv. no. 1161  
*Crawford* 407/1

<sup>57</sup> Found 1984, during archaeological excavations – village of Ognyanovo, location “Sanctuary of the Nymphs”.



566



567



568



569



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577



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579



580



581



582



**L. Scribonius Libo**, 62 BC, Rome

**583.** AR denarius, 18/18 mm; 3.61 g; 6 h; mid-worn; Inv. no. 1159  
*Crawford 416/1a*

## REPUBLICAN DENARII – PART OF HOARD III

**Cn. Carbo** Rome, 121 BC, Rome

*Obv.* Helmeted head of Roma right, curl on left shoulder; X (mark of value) behind.  
*Rev.* Jupiter driving galloping quadriga right, hurling thunderbolt and holding sceptre and reins, CARB.

**584.** AR Denarius, 23/23 mm; Inv. no. 184

*Crawford 279/1*

**L. Pomponius Molo**, 97 BC, Rome

*Obv.* Laureate head of Apollo r.; around, L POMPON – MOLO.  
*Rev.* Lighted altar; to l., Numa Pompilius holding lituus; to r., victimarius leading goat; in ex. NVMA POMPIL.

**585.** AR Denarius, 19/19 mm; Inv. no. 186

*Crawford 334/1*

**C. Naevius Balbus**, 79 BC, Rome

*Obv.* Diademed head of Venus right, S C behind.  
*Rev.* C NAE BALB Victory driving triqua right, holding reins. Control: VII above.

**586.** AR denarius serratus, 18/18 mm; Inv. no.

185

*Crawford 382/1b*

## HOARD “PATALENITSA II”

MACEDONIA, Imitation 1 c. BC

*Obv.* Head of river god Strymon r.

*Rev.* Trident, uncorrect inscriptions.

From no. 587 to no. 616 see: *Prokopov, Imitations 372-375; CCCHBulg. IV 907-1192*

Overstrucks:

**587.** AE 19/20 mm; 8.38 g; 10 h; Inv. no. NSF 150 Overstruck over Tessalonika

**588.** AE 20/20 mm; 7.24 g; 10 h; Inv. no. NSF 159

Overstruck

**589.** AE 19/19 mm; 6.15 g; 3 h; Inv. no. NSF 148

**590.** AE 21/20 mm; 7.60 g; 11 h; Inv. no. NSF 147

**591.** AE 19/18 mm; 8.21 g; 3 h; Inv. no. NSF 164

**592.** AE 17/18 mm; 6.33 g; 3 h; Inv. no. NSF 163

**593.** AE 21/20 mm; 7.94 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 162

**594.** AE 20/20 mm; 6.89 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 161

**595.** AE 23/23 mm; 9.48 g; 4 h; Inv. no. NSF 160

**596.** AE 19.5/19 mm; 8.03 g; 5 h; Inv. no. NSF 157

**597.** AE 19.5/18 mm; 5.69 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 155

**598.** AE 18/18 mm; 8.16 g; 6 h; Inv. no. NSF 154

**599.** AE 19/20 mm; 5.75 g; 10 h; Inv. no. NSF 153

**600.** AE 19.5/19 mm; 8.80 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 152

**601.** AE 21/23 mm; 4.88 g; 6 h; Inv. no. NSF 173

**602.** AE 21/20 mm; 6.97 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 172

**603.** AE 20/19 mm; 6.59 g; 4 h; Inv. no. NSF 167

**604.** AE 17.5/18 mm; 5.02 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 165

**605.** AE 20/20 mm; 6.26 g; 8 h; Inv. no. NSF 158

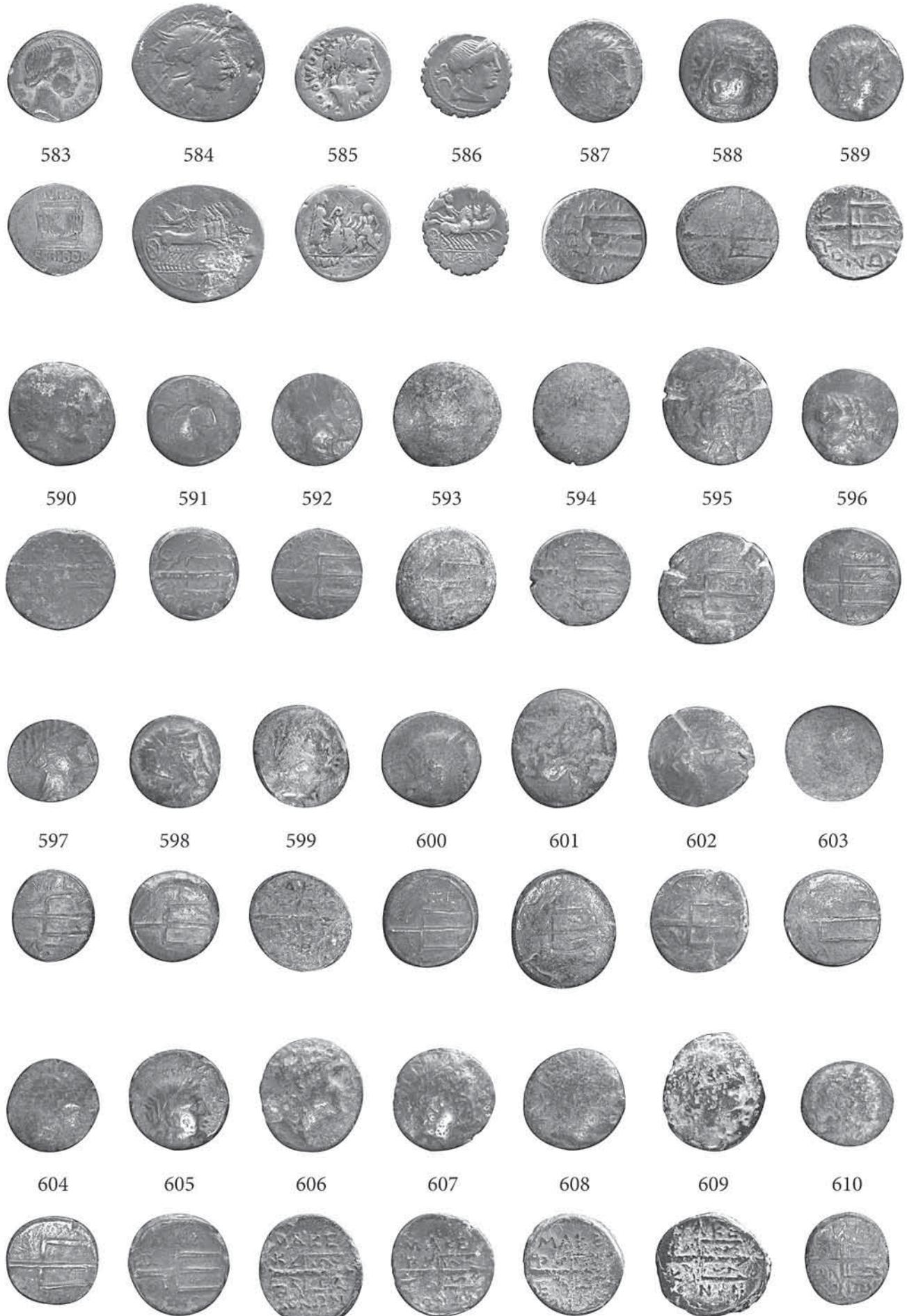
**606.** AE 20/22 mm; 6.25 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 145

**607.** AE 20/20 mm; 5.56 g; 6 h; Inv. no. NSF 144

**608.** AE 20/20 mm; 9.36 g; 5 h; Inv. no. NSF 146

**609.** AE 20/23 mm; 9.80 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 149

**610.** AE 20/18 mm; 7.30 g; 9 h; Inv. no. NSF 156



- 611.** AE 19/20 mm; 8.38 g; 10 h; Inv. no. NSF 151  
**612.** AE 20/20 mm; 9.36 g; 10 h; Inv. no. NSF 169  
**613.** AE 19/18 mm; 5.30 g; 4 h; Inv. no. NSF 168  
**614.** AE 20/19 mm; 6.17 g; 4 h; Inv. no. NSF 166  
**615.** AE 19/17 mm; 6.18 g; 3 h; Inv. no. NSF 171  
**616.** AE 20/17 mm; 6.17 g; 1 h; Inv. no. NSF 170

## PART OF COIN HOARD (?)

*Obv.* Head of river god Strymon r.

*Rev.* Trident, uncorrect inscriptions.

From no. 617 to no. 624 see: *Prokopov, Imitations* 372-375; *CCCHBulg.* IV 907-1192

- 617.** AE 23/21 mm; 6.99 g; With a temporary number 47  
**618.** AE 17/16 mm; 3.08 g; With a temporary number 58  
**619.** AE 19/19 mm; 6.37 g; With a temporary number 57  
**620.** AE 18/17 mm; 5.99 g; With a temporary number 56  
**621.** AE 18/18 mm; 5.09 g; With a temporary number 55  
**622.** AE 20/20 mm; 7.34 g; With a temporary number 54  
**623.** AE 21/20 mm; 6.76 g; With a temporary number 53  
**624.** AE 17/17 mm; 8.32 g; With a temporary number 52

## COIN HOARD FROM SESTRIMO FAUSTINA I, † 141

*Obv.* .../A AVG PII PP Bust, draped r.

*Rev.* ...S/C Juno, veiled, stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 138-141 AD

- 625.** AE Sestertius, 30/29 mm; Inv. no. 2229  
*RIC III*, 1077b

*Obv.* .../A AVG PII PP Bust, draped r.

*Rev.* ... Female figure stg. l.

Mint of Rome, 138-141 AD

- 626.** AE Dupondius, 22/22 mm; Inv. no. 2230

## FAUSTINA JUNIOR, † 175

### PAUTALIA

*Obv.* ΦΑΥCTE/IN ... Bust r.

*Rev.* ΟVΛ...ΑΛΙAC Tyche stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

- 627.** AE 21/20 mm; 6.03 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2149

## CRISPINA, † 183

*Obv.* CRISPINA / ... Bust, draped r., hair waved.

*Rev.* ... S/C Diana stg. r., holding torch in both hands.

- 628.** AE Sestertius, 32/33 mm; Inv. no. 2228

*RIC III*, 666

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

### AUGUSTA TRAIANA

*Obv.* AV K Λ ΣΕΠΤΙ / CEVHPOC Π Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* AVTOVCTHC TPAIANHC River god reclining l., holding plant.

- 629.** AE 27/27 mm; 12.82 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2186

*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 130



611 612 613 614 615 616 617



618 619 620 621 622 623 624



625 626 627 628 629



## PAUTALIA

*Obv.* ...ΕΠΤΙ / CEVHPOC ΠΕΡ Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/A/VTALIAC Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and torch with serpent. In l. – modius.

- 630.** AE 28/30 mm; 11.25 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2151  
*Ruzicka* 314

*Obv.* ...ΕΠΤΙ / CEVHPOC ΠΕΡ Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛ... / ΠΙAVTAΛIAC Coiled serpent, hd. to l., radiate.

- 631.** AE 29/30 mm; 15.52 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2150  
*Ruzicka* 391 (var.)

## UNCERTAIN MINT

*Obv.* AV K ... / CEVHPOC ΠΙ Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* Uncertain.

- 632.** AE 28/28 mm; 14.88 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2224

## JULIA DOMNA SERDICA

*Obv.* .../ ΔΟΜΝΑ CEB Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEP... Apollo stg. l., holding patera and laurel-branch.

- 633.** AE 29/31 mm; 16.99 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2159  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* -.

*Obv.* ... ΔΟ/MΝΑ CEBAC Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ...ΔΙ... Concordia with kalathos seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

- 634.** AE 28/28 mm; 15.58 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2158  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 28

## PHILIPPOPOLIS

*Obv.* ΙΟVΛΙΑ ΔΟ/... Bust r.  
*Rev.* .../ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Tyche with kalathos stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

- 635.** AE 21/21 mm; 5.77 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2179  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* -.  
*Varbanov* 3 -.

## CARACALLA, 198–217 AUGUSTA TRAIANA

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* AVTOVCTHC TPAIANHC City-gate flanked by two battlemented towers, a third tower rising from the centre.

- 636.** AE 29/29 mm; 17.02 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2188  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* Rev. – 308

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Similar.  
*Rev.* AVTOVCTHC TPAIANHC Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and long torch.

- 637.** AE 29/29.5 mm; 15.26 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2189  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 365

*Obv.* ... AVP CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Similar.  
*Rev.* AVΓ.../...PAIANHC Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera by altar.

- 638.** AE 28/28 mm; 16.80 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2187  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 376

## PAUTALIA

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΙAVTAΛIAC Athena stg. l., helmeted, holding spear and shield.

- 639.** AE 29/28 mm; 13.49 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2154  
*Ruzicka* 574

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNEINOC Similar.  
*Rev.* ... / ΠΙAVTAΛIAC Virtus in military dress stg. l., holding spear and shield.

- 640.** AE 29/28 mm; 14.92 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2152  
*Ruzicka* 583

*Obv.* AVT K M AV CEV / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ... / ΠΙAVTAΛIAC Hygieia on the left, standing right, feeding serpent in arms, facing Asklepios on the right, looking left, resting on serpent-entwined staff.



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**641.** AE 28/30 mm; 16.12 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2153  
*Ruzicka* 651 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / ΠΙΑVΤΑΛΙΑC Eagle on a  
globe.

**642.** AE 29/29 mm; 14.55 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2156  
*Ruzicka* 672 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNEINO/C  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / ΠΙΑVΤΑΛΙΑC Coiled  
serpent, hd. to l., radiate. CΩTHPA  
below.

**643.** AE 27.5/28 mm; 14.66 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2155  
*Ruzicka* 700

## SERDICA

*Obv.* ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Apollo stg. l.,  
holding patera and laurel-branch.

**644.** AE 27/28 mm; 12.82 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2177  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 131

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ... Laur. bust. r.,  
draped.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑ/C / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Apollo stg. l.

**645.** AE 28/28 mm; 14.15 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2175

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNINOC Laur.  
hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Asclepius  
seated l., holding patera and staff with  
serpent.

**646.** AE 29/29 mm; 13.70 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2161A  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 153

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH  
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Similar.

**647.** AE 30/29 mm; 16.64 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2160B  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 154

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. bust r., draped.

*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Demeter stg.  
l., holding corn-ears over a half-opened cista  
mistica with serpent emerging, and holding  
long torch entwined with another serpent.

**648.** AE 28/28 mm; 13.82 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2162  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 190

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. hd r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Demeter stg.  
l., holding patera over a half-opened cista  
mistica with serpent emerging, and holding  
long torch entwined with another serpent.

**649.** AE 29/30 mm; 15.64 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2163  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 198

*Obv.* ...CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / C... Demeter stg. l.,  
holding corn-ears and long torch.

**650.** AE 29/29 mm; 16.48 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2166  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 199 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑ/C / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC One of the  
Dioscury stg. l., holding spear, r. hand raised.

**651.** AE 29/28 mm; 16.98 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2164  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 211

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEV / ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Coiled serpent, hd. to r.

**652.** AE 28/28 mm; 16.19 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2168A  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 253

*Obv.* AV...VP CEV / ANT... Laur. hd r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC ... Coiled serpent.

**653.** AE 29/29 mm; 14.93 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2167  
**654.** AE 30/30 mm; 15.72 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2168B

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑ/C / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Eagle  
standing on globe, hd. l., holding wreath in its  
beak.



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**655.** AE 29/28 mm; 17.40 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2171  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 312

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑ/C / CEPΔΙΚΗC Eagle  
standing on thunderbolt, hd. l., holding  
wreath in its beak.

**656.** AE 29/29 mm; 16.12 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2172  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 314

*Obv.* ... Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ... / CEPΔΙΚΗC Similar.

**657.** AE 28/27 mm; 15.52 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2170  
*Varbanov 3, Rev. 323*

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH  
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙΚΗC Similar.

**658.** AE 29/29 mm; 14.54 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2161  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 344

*Obv.* ... CEV / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r.,  
draped.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙΚΗC Similar.

**659.** AE 29/29 mm; 16.71 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2173

**660.** AE 29/30 mm; 15.81 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2173B  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 355

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH / ... Laur. bust  
r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΟV... ΔΙKH/C Triptolemus in chariot  
pulled by two dragons r., sowing wheat seeds  
with right hand.

**661.** AE 27/28 mm; 15.29 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2165  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* Obv. 366 / Rev. 365

*Obv.* ... / ANT... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* CEPΔΙΚΗC Herakles, naked, bearded,  
reclining l. on the back of a lion walking r.,  
holding small winged Nike.

**662.** AE 29/28 mm; 15.90 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2169  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 406

*Obv.* ANTΩNINOC / AVT K M AVPH Laur.  
bust l., cuirassed, holding spear and shield.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙAC / CEPΔΙKHC Hermes naked,  
stg., holding purse and caduceus, cock at foot l.

**663.** AE 29/29.5 mm; 16.79 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2174  
*Mouchmov, Serdica* 409

## PHILIPPOPOLIS

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH / ANTO... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟ/... City-goddess seated  
facing with polos, hd. r., river-god swimming  
left at foot.

**664.** AE 29/29 mm; 15.47 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2180  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 411 (var.)

## STOBI

*Obv.* M AVR ANT/ONINVS A Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* MVNI/C / S/TOB/E Victory stg. l., holding  
wreath and palm.

**665.** AE 23/23 mm; 6.82 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2148  
*Mouchmov* 6555  
*Josifovski II* -.

*Obv.* AVG ... / ANTONINVS Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* STA/BOV Bull r.

**666.** AE 19/17.5 mm; 5.61 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2223  
*Josifovski II* Rev. 1053

## UNCERTAIN MINT

*Obv.* AV...CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... Female figure with kalathos stg. l.

**667.** AE 29/29.5 mm; 15.85 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2225

*Obv.* ...NINOC / AVT K M AVPH Laur. bust l.,  
cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ... Male figure stg. r.

**668.** AE 29/28 mm; 15.64 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2178

*Obv.* ...CEV... Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ... Concordia with kalathos stg. l., holding  
cornucopiae and patera by altar.

**669.** AE 27/28 mm; 14.52 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2226



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## GETA, 198-212 AUGUSTA TRAIANA

*Obv.* Π ΣΕΠΤΙ / ΓΕΤΑ... Bare bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* AVTOVCT/... Artemis advancing r., holding bow, drawing arrow from quiver at shoulder; hound running at her feet.

- 670. AE** 16.5/16.5 mm; 3.97 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2194  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 420-422

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠ / ΓΕΤΑC CEB Similar.

*Rev.* AVTOVCT/C TPAIANHC Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and rod, wheel at feet.

- 671. AE** 28/28 mm; 16.31 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2191  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 446

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠΤ/MIOC ΓΕΤΑC Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* AVTOVCTH/C TPAIANHC Apollo stg. l., holding arrow and lyre over column.

- 672. AE** 28/29 mm; 13.27 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2193  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 468

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠΤ/MIOC ΓΕΤΑC Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* ... TPAIANHC Zeus stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

- 673. AE** 29/29 mm; 14.70 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2190  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 483

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠΤ/MIOC ΓΕΤΑC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* AVTOV/CTH/C TPAIA/NHC in ex. The emperor stg. r., holding transverse spear and offering his hand to city goddess with turreted crown standing next to him.

- 674. AE** 28.5/30 mm; 17.20 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2192  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 495

## PAUTALIA

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕ/ΠΤΙΜΙ ΓΕΤΑC Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΙΑVΤΑΛΙΑC Zeus seated l., holding patera and sceptre, in. l. – eagle.

- 675. AE** 29/28 mm; 14.88 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2157  
*Ruzicka* –.

## SERDICA

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕΠΤ/IMIOC ΓΕΤΑC Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Emperor, laureate, cuirassed and wearing boots, stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, behind him, Nike stg. l., holding palm-branch in left hand and placing wreath on emperor's head with r.

- 676. AE** 29.5/28 mm; 16.69 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2176  
*Varbanov* 3, 450

## PHILIPPOPOLIS

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕ/... Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Artemis stg. l., holding torch over altar and long branch.

- 677. AE** 28/27.5 mm; 16.72 g; 11 h; Inv. no. 2181  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 454

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕ/... Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ/...ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Nike stg. l., holding wreath and palm-branch.

- 678. AE** 27/27 mm; 14.84 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2182  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 459

## ELAGABALUS, 218-222

### PHILIPPOPOLIS

*Obv.* AV K M AVP / ANTΩ... Laur. bust l., cuirassed, holding spear and shield.

*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΩΣC ΝΕΩΚΟ/P/Ö Hermes stg. l., holding caduceus and purse.

- 679. AE** 28/28 mm; 15.35 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2184  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* –.  
*Varbanov* 3, 1489 (var.)

*Obv.* ... K M AVP / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Similar.

*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΩΣC ΝΕΩΚΟ/P/Ö Asclepius stg. r., holding staff with serpent.



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**680.** AE 29/29 mm; 16.20 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2183  
*Mouchmov, Philippopolis* 493

## NICAEA

*Obv.* M AVP ANTΩNINOC AVT  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* NI/KA/IE/ΩN Three standards topped  
with wreathes.

**681.** AE 21/21 mm; 5.01 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2219  
*SNG Cop.* 513  
*Rec Gen* 716

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235 DEULTUM

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG  
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC DEVLT Asclepius stg.  
facing, hd. r., resting on serpent-staff.

**682.** AE 22.5/22 mm; 7.19 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2195  
*SNG Bulg.* 252-254

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG  
Similar.  
*Rev.* COL / FL P/AC DEVLT Concordia stg.  
l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

**683.** AE 25/23 mm; 6.99 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2197  
*SNG Bulg.* 295-297

*Obv.* ...AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/... Eagle stg. facing, hd. r.,  
wreath in beak.

**684.** AE 23/22 mm; 7.49 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2196  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 116 (var.)

*Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG  
Similar.  
*Rev.* COL / FL P/AC DEV/LT in ex. Eagle stg.  
facing, hd. l., wreath in beak, on garlanded  
altar between two vexilla.

**685.** AE 23/23 mm; 5.98 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2198  
*SNG Bulg.* 492

## AMPHIPOLLIS

*Obv.* AVT M AVP CΕV ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC  
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛ/ΕΙΤΩΝ City goddess with  
turreted crown seated l., holding patera, fish  
below.

**686.** AE 22/21 mm; 5.24 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2185  
*SNG Cop.* 117

## JULIA MAMAEA DEULTUM

*Obv.* IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Diademed bust  
r., draped.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Concordia stg. l.,  
holding patera and cornucopiae, altar at feet.

**687.** AE 24/23 mm; 7.93 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2201  
*Jurukova, Deultum* –.  
*SNG Bulg.* –.

*Obv.* IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Nemesis stg. l., r.  
hand raised to her shoulder holding peplos,  
rod in l., wheel at feet.

**688.** AE 25/24 mm; 11.12 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2202  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 161  
*SNG Bulg.* 637-638

*Obv.* IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC DEVLT Nemesis stg. l.,  
holding scales and cornucopiae.

**689.** AE 24/23.5 mm; 8.68 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2199  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 162

*Obv.* IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL / FL PA/C DEVL/T in ex. Eagle  
stg. facing, hd. r., wreath in beak, on altar  
between two vexilla.

**690.** AE 22.5/22 mm; 7.77 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2200  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 171  
*SNG Bulg.* 678-681



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## DARDANOS

*Obv.* ... Draped, diademed bust r.  
*Rev.* DARDA/NICI Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears.

**691. AE** 17/16.5 mm; 2.95 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2147

## UNCERTAIN MINT

*Obv.* .../MAEA ... Draped bust r.  
*Rev.* ... Female figure stg. l., holding cornucopiae.

**692. AE** 23/22.5 mm; 7.08 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2227

## MAXIMINUS I, 235-238

### DEULTUM

*Obv.* IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ...L PAC D/EVLT in ex. Tetrastyle temple containing statue of Concordia.

**693. AE** 24/24.5 mm; 8.19 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2203

*Jurukova, Deultum -.*  
*SNG Bulg.* -.

## UNCERTAIN MINT

*Obv.* AV K Ι IOV OVH / MAEI... Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ... Female figure with kalathos (Concordia?) seated l., holding cornucopiae.

**694. AE** 19/18 mm; 4.94 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2146

## GORDIAN III, 238-244

### VIMINACIUM

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN IIII Female figure facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending her two hands over the heads of a bull and a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of her.

242-243 AD

**695. AE2,** 22/22 mm; 7.82 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2145

*Pick 84*

*SNG Hungary* 231-245

## DEULTUM

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC DEVLT Apollo stg. facing, hd. r., r. hand raised above head. l. arm resting on column; bow and quiver at feet.

**696. AE** 22.5/22 mm; 6.71 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2204

*Jurukova, Deultum* 325  
*SNG Bulg.* 867-868

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C / DEVLT Emperor in military dress stg. r., holding spear and globe.

**697. AE** 22/22 mm; 6.47 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2205

*Jurukova, Deultum* 292  
*SNG Bulg.* 988-991

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* COL F/L / PA/C D/... Emperor on horseback galloping r., brandishing spear.

**698. AE** 22/22 mm; 7.84 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2206

*Jurukova, Deultum* 370  
*SNG Bulg.* 998-1007

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL / PA/C DEVLT Genius with kalathos stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

**699. AE** 23/22 mm; 6.78 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2207

*Jurukova, Deultum -.*  
*SNG Bulg.* Rev. – 1036-1038

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL F/L PA/C DEVLT Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

**700. AE** 23/23.5 mm; 7.05 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2209

*SNG Bulg.* 1055-1058

*Obv.* IMP GORDIA/NVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL PAC /... Similar.



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**701.** AE 22/23 mm; 5.29 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2210  
*Jurukova, Deultum* –.  
SNG Bulg. –.

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS ... Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* CO/L FL P/A/C DEVLT Hermes stg. facing, hd. l., holding purse and caduceus.

**702.** AE 23/22 mm; 6.66 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2211  
*Jurukova, Deultum* –.  
SNG Bulg. 1128-1131

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* C/OL FL PA/C / DEVLT Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and rod, wheel at feet.

**703.** AE 22/23 mm; 6.48 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2208  
*Jurukova, Deultum* –.  
SNG Bulg. 1224-1225

## NICAEA

*Obv.* M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* N/IK/AI/EΩN in ex. Three standards.

**704.** AE 18/18 mm; 2.55 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2221  
**705.** AE 19/18 mm; 5.09 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2222  
*Rec Gen* 716

*Obv.* ...ANOC AVT Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* N/I/K/A/I/EΩN in ex. Two military eagles between two standards.

**706.** AE 20/18 mm; 2.99 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2220  
*Rec Gen* 712

## TRANQUILLINA DEULTUM

*Obv.* SAB TRANQV/ILLINA AVG Diademed bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C / DEVLT Concordia stg. l., holding patera over altar and cornucopiae.

**707.** AE 22.5/22 mm; 6.73 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2212  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 403  
SNG Bulg. 1474-1479

## PHILIP I, 244-249 DEULTUM

*Obv.* IMP M IVL / PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC DEVLT Asclepius stg. facing, hd. r., resting on serpent-staff.

**708.** AE 22/21 mm; 6.13 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2214/1  
**709.** AE 22/21 mm; 5.14 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2214/2  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 468  
SNG Bulg. 1544-1553

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PH/ILIPPVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL P/AC / DEVLT Artemis advancing r., holding bow, drawing arrow from quiver at shoulder.

**710.** AE 21/21 mm; 6.36 g; 2 h; Inv. no. 2213  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 433  
SNG Bulg. 1601-1607

*Obv.* IMP M IVL P/HILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA/C DEVLT Marsyas stg. r., hd. raised; wine-skip over l. shoulder.

**711.** AE 21/21 mm; 7.10 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 2217  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 477  
SNG Bulg. 1644

*Obv.* ... Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.  
*Rev.* .../ DEVLT in ex. She-wolf r., suckling Romulus and Remus.

**712.** AE 22.5/23 mm; 8.04 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2215  
*Jurukova, Deultum* 450

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.  
*Rev.* C/OL FL P/AC DEVLT Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and rod; wheel at feet.

**713.** AE 23/22.5 mm; 5.30 g; 1 h; Inv. no. 2216  
SNG Bulg. 1715



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## PHILIP II, 244-249

### DEULTUM

*Obv.* .../ILIPPVS CAES Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.

*Rev.* CO F/L PA /...LT in ex. River-god reclining l., holding reed and resting on urn from which water flows.

**714. AE** 25/23 mm; 5.65 g; 8 h; Inv. no. 2218

*Jurukova, Deultum* 495

*SNG Bulg.* 1883-1885

## BYZANTINE COINS

### ANASTASIUS (491-518)

*Obv.* DN ANASTA/SIVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM Victory walking r., looking l., holding wreath and globe cruciger, star to r.

Mint of Constantinople

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### CONOB

**715. AV** Tremissis, Graffiti on reverse, 16/16 mm; 1.42 g; Inv. no. 851

*MIBE* 492-518/12

*Obv.* DN ANASTA/SIVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. stars, beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

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### CON

*Rev. Officina A.*

**716. AE** Follis, 25/25 mm; 5.87 g; Inv. no. 2388<sup>58</sup>  
*MIBE* 507-512/23

*Rev. Officina Γ.*

**717. AE** Follis, 24/24 mm; 10.19 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1520  
*MIBE* 507-512/23

### *Large flan (reform of 512)*

*Obv.* DN ANASTA/SIVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. stars, beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

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### CON

*Rev. Officina A.*

**718. AE** Follis, 36/36 mm; 17.01 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 617<sup>59</sup>

*MIBE* 512-517/27

*Rev. Officina B.*

**719. AE** Follis, 31/31 mm; 15.70 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 465

*MIBE* 512-517/27

*Rev. Officina Δ.*

**720. AE** Follis, 30/30 mm; 16.11 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 463

*MIBE* 512-517/27

**721. AE** Follis, 30/30 mm; 13.13 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 726

*MIBE* 512-517/27

**722. AE** Follis, 32/32 mm; 14.90 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 1006<sup>60</sup>

*MIBE* 512-517/27

*Rev. Officina Ε.*

**723. AE** Follis, 34/34 mm; 14.70 g; 7 h; Inv. no. NSF 69

*MIBE* 512-517/27

**724. AE** Follis, 33/33 mm; 16.93 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 464

*MIBE* 512-517/27

**725. AE** Follis, 34/34 mm; 16.47 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 745

*MIBE* 512-517/27

*Obv.* DN ANASTA/SIVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large K, l. cross, r. officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

<sup>58</sup> Village of Kalugerovo, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>59</sup> Archaeological excavation near the reservoir Topolnitsa, 1960.

<sup>60</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains.



714



715



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724



725



*Rev. Officina B.*

- 726.** AE 20 Nummi, 29/29 mm; 8.63 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 466  
*MIBE* 512-517/33

*Rev. Officina Δ.*

- 727.** AE 20 Nummi, 26/26 mm; 8.64 g; Inv. no.  
1493<sup>61</sup>  
*MIBE* 512-517/33

*Rev. Officina Ε.*

- 728.** AE 20 Nummi, 24/24 mm; 5.86 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 785<sup>62</sup>  
*MIBE* 512-517/33

*Obv.* DN ANASTA/SIVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. stars with  
pellets above and below, beneath the officina  
letter.

Mint of Constantinople

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CON

*Rev. Officina Ε.*

- 729.** AE Follis, 35/35 mm; 15.60 g; 6 h; Inv. no.  
461<sup>63</sup>

*MIBE* 517-518/28b

- 730.** AE Follis, 32/32 mm; 15.70 g; 7 h; Inv. no.  
746

*MIBE* 517-518/28b

- 731.** AE Follis, 36/36 mm; 17.12 g; 6 h; Inv. no.  
1518<sup>64</sup>

*MIBE* 517-518/28b

## JUSTIN I (518-527)

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* VICTORIAAVGVSTORVM Victory  
walking r. looking l., holding wreath and  
globe cruciger.

Mint of Constantinople

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CONOB

<sup>61</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>62</sup> Village of Dabrvite, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>63</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region; found  
together with Inv. no. 459; 460.1-3.

<sup>64</sup> Town of Pazardzhik.

**732.** AV Tremissis, 15/15 mm; 1.49 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. 870<sup>65</sup>

*MIBE* 518-527/N5

- 733.** AV Tremissis, overstruck, 15/15 mm;  
1.40 g; Inv. no. 849

*MIBE* 518-527/N5

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* VICTORIAAVGVSTORVM Victory  
walking r. looking l., holding wreath and  
globe cruciger, r. star.

Mint of Constantinople

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CONOB

**734.** AV Tremissis, overstruck, 16/16 mm;

1.40 g; Inv. no. 848

*MIBE* 518-527/5

- 735.** AV Tremissis, overstruck, Graffito,  
17/17 mm; 1.47 g; Inv. no. 1405<sup>66</sup>

*MIBE* 518-527/5

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. stars,  
beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

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CON

*Rev. Officina A.*

- 736.** AE Follis, 32/33 mm; 17.10 g; 12 h; Inv. no.  
460.2<sup>67</sup>

*MIBE* 518-522/11

*Rev. Officina B.*

- 737.** AE Follis, 34/34 mm; 14.50 g; 6 h; Inv. no.  
462

*MIBE* 518-522/11

- 738.** AE Follis, 31/25 mm; 11.09 g; 12 h; Inv. no.  
724

*MIBE* 518-522/11

<sup>65</sup> Town of Vetren, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>66</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in  
the western Rhodope mountains.

<sup>67</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region; found  
together with Inv. no. 459; 460.1; 460.3; 461



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**739.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 13.17 g; 12 h; Inv. no.  
NSF 72  
*MIBE* 518-522/11

**740.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 13.62 g; 7 h; Inv. no.  
798<sup>68</sup>  
*MIBE* 518-522/11  
**741.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 15.49 g; 6 h; Inv. no.  
1214  
*MIBE* 518-522/11

*Rev. Officina E.*  
**742.** AE Follis, overstruck, 31/31 mm; 17.56 g;  
12 h; Inv. no. 1521<sup>69</sup>  
*MIBE* 518-522/11

*Rev. uncertain Officina.*  
**743.** AE Follis, 30/32 mm; 16.24 g; Inv. no.  
460.3<sup>70</sup>  
*MIBE* 518-522/11  
**744.** AE Follis, countermarked ?, 30/30 mm;  
15.37 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 891<sup>71</sup>  
*MIBE* 518-522/11

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.  
*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. crosses,  
beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

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*Rev. Officina A.*  
**745.** AE Follis, overstruck, 31/31 mm; 15.90 g;  
6 h; Inv. no. 645<sup>72</sup>  
*MIBE* 518-522/13

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.  
*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. star, r. cross,  
beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

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CON

*Rev. Officina A.*  
**746.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 17.43 g; 6 h; Inv. no.  
727  
*MIBE* 522-527/12  
**747.** AE Follis, 32/32 mm; 17.44 g; 6 h; Inv. no.  
NSF 75  
*MIBE* 522-527/12

*Rev. Uncertain officina.*  
**748.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 12.34 g; 7 h; Inv. no.  
NSF 73  
*MIBE* 522-527/12

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.  
*Rev.* Large K, above and below stars, l. cross, r.  
the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

*Rev. Officina A.*  
**749.** AE 20 Nummi, 24/24 mm; 6.40 g; 6 h;  
Inv. no. 728  
*MIBE* 522-527/19

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, pearl  
diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.  
*Rev.* Christogramm, l. the officina letter, r. €

Mint of Constantinople

*Rev. Officina A.*  
**750.** AE 5 Nummi, 14/14 mm; 2.58 g; 6 h; Inv.  
no. 486  
*MIBE* 522-527/32

#### JUSTIN I and JUSTINIAN I (4.4.527-1.8.527)

*Obv.* DN IVSTINETIVSTINIAN PP AVG  
Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.  
*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. star, r. cross,  
beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

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CON

*Rev. Officina A.*  
**751.** AE Follis, 32/30 mm; 12.98 g; 6 h; Inv. no.  
NSF 70  
*MIBE* 527-527/4

<sup>68</sup> Village of Rosen, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>69</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in  
the western Rhodope mountains, 1970.

<sup>70</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region; found  
together with Inv. no. 459; 460.1-2; 461

<sup>71</sup> Village of Debrashtitsa, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>72</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region.



## JUSTINIAN I (527-565)

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. star, r. cross, beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

Mint of Constantinople

CON

*Rev.* Officina A.

**759.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 16.35 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

725

*MIBE* 527-537/83

**760.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 16.33 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

1215

*MIBE* 527-537/83

*Rev.* Officina B.

**752.** AE Follis, 32/32 mm; 16.09 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

1529<sup>73</sup>

*MIBE* 527-537/84

*Rev.* Officina Γ.

**753.** AE Follis, 27/27 mm; 15.98 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

470

*MIBE* 527-537/84

*Rev.* Officina Δ.

**754.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 16.08 g; Inv. no. NSF

101<sup>74</sup>

*MIBE* 527-537/84

**755.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 15.93 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

994<sup>75</sup>

*MIBE* 527-537/84

**756.** AE Follis, 29/30 mm; 14.63 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

460.1<sup>76</sup>

*MIBE* 527-537/84

*Rev.* Officina Ε.

**757.** AE Follis, 29/29 mm; 16.39 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

723

*MIBE* 527-537/84

**758.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 14.00 g; 12 h; Inv. no.

NSF 74

*MIBE* 527-537/84

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. stars, beneath the officina letter.

*Rev.* Officina Δ.

**761.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 16.89 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

872<sup>77</sup>

*MIBE* 527-537/83

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. crosses, beneath the officina letter.

Mint of Nicomedia

NIKM

*Rev.* Officina B.

**762.** AE Follis, 25/25 mm; 17.21 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

482

*MIBE* 527-537/83

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.

*Rev.* Large K, above and below stars, l. cross, r. the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

*Rev.* Officina A.

**763.** AE 20 Nummi, 25/20 mm; 8.64 g; 12 h;

Inv. no. 1491

*MIBE* 527-537/90

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, l. and r. stars, below the officina letter.

<sup>73</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1982.

<sup>74</sup> Village of Malo Konare, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>75</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1964.

<sup>76</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region; found together with Inv. no. 459; 460.2-3; 461

<sup>77</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, together with Inv. no. 871.



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763



Mint of Antiochia

+THΕЧP+

*Rev. Officina B.*

**764. AE Follis**, overstruck, 33/33 mm; 14.59 g;

Inv. no. 2387<sup>78</sup>

*MIBE 529-532/126*

*Rev. Uncertain Officina.*

**765. AE Follis**, overstruck, 34/34 mm; 15.60 g;

5h; Inv. no. 471

*MIBE 529-532/126*

*Obv. DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Bust, pearl diad., draped, cuirassed bust r.*

*Rev. Large K, above and below stars, l. cross on globe, r. the officina letter.*

Mint of Constantinople

*Rev. Officina A.*

**766. AE 20 Nummi**, 25/22 mm; 9.66 g; 6 h;

Inv. no. NSF 71

*MIBE 537-538/91*

*Obv. DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield; cross to r.*

*Rev. Large M, above cross, ANNO l., year r., below the officina letter.*

Mint of Constantinople

CON

*Rev. Year X/II (12); Officina B.*

**767. AE Follis**, 36/36 mm; 22.70 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

630

*MIBE 538-539/95a*

**768. AE Follis**, 35/35 mm; 21.06 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

477

*MIBE 538-539/95a*

**769. AE Follis**, 42/42 mm; 20.80 g; Inv. no. 1525<sup>79</sup>

*MIBE 538-539/95a*

**770. AE Follis**, 39/39 mm; 21.15 g; Inv. no. 1524

*MIBE 538-539/95a*

<sup>78</sup> Village of Kalugerovo, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>79</sup> Town of Septemvri.



764



765



766



767



768



769



770



Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIK

*Rev.* Year XII (12); Officina B.

**771.** AE Follis, 42/42 mm; 23.80 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

459<sup>80</sup>

*MIBE* 538-539/114

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

**Rev.** Year X/III (13); Officina A.

**772.** AE Follis, 38/38 mm; 23.19 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

2498

*MIBE* 539-540/95a

*Rev.* Year X/III (13); Officina Γ.

**773.** AE Follis, 43/43 mm; 21.07 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

473

*MIBE* 539-540/95a

**774.** AE Follis, 38/38 mm; 21.06 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

733<sup>81</sup>

*MIBE* 539-540/95a

**Rev.** Year X/III (13); Officina Ε.

**775.** AE Follis, 40/40 mm; 20.53 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

475

*MIBE* 539-540/95a

**776.** AE Follis, 40/40 mm; 23.12 g; 12 h; Inv. no.

1451<sup>82</sup>

*MIBE* 539-540/95

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<sup>80</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region; found together with Inv. no. 460.1-3; 461

<sup>81</sup> Village of Yunatsite, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>82</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1965.



771



772



773



774



775



776



Mint of Carthage

—  
KAR

*Rev.* Year XIII (13); Officina SO.

**777. AE Follis, 37/37 mm; Inv no. 483\***

*MIBE* 539-542/194

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIK

*Rev.* Year X/II/I (13); Officina B.

**778. AE Follis, 42/42 mm; 21.04 g; 6 h; Inv. no.**

720

*MIBE* 539-540/114

Mint of Cyzicus

—  
KYZ

*Rev.* Year X/II/I (13); Officina B.

**779. AE Follis, 43/43 mm; 23.16 g; 6 h; Inv. no.**

1447<sup>83</sup>

*MIBE* 539-540/120a

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year X/II/II (14); Officina B.

**780. AE Follis, 43/43 mm; 19.56 g; 6 h; Inv. no.**

472

*MIBE* 540-541/95a

*Rev.* Year X/II/II (14); Officina Γ.

**781. AE Follis, 36/36 mm; 19.71 g; 6 h; Inv. no.**

719

*MIBE* 540-541/95a

*Rev.* Year X/Ч (15); Officina A.

**782. AE Follis, 40/40 mm; 22.26 g; 6 h; Inv. no.**

1043

*MIBE* 541-542/95a

*Rev.* Year X/Ч (15); Officina Γ.

**783. AE Follis, 37/37 mm; 23.47 g; 5 h; Inv. no.**

474

*MIBE* 541-542/95a

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<sup>83</sup> *Ibidem.*



778



779



780



781



782



783



Mint of Cyzicus

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XYZ

*Rev.* Year X/Ч (15); Officina B.

**784.** AE Follis, 41/41 mm; 21.04 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

871<sup>84</sup>

*MIBE* 541-542/120a

**785.** AE Follis, 39/39 mm; 23.60 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

478

*MIBE* 541-542/120a

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield.

*Rev.* VICTORI/A AVGGG Angel stg. frontal, holding chrismon topped staff and globe cruciger; star to r.

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CONOB

*Rev.* Officina E.

**786.** AV Solidus, 20/20 mm; 4.50 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

842

*MIBE* 542-565/7

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield; cross to r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, ANNO l., year r., below the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year X/G (16); Officina A.

**787.** AE Follis, 32/32 mm; 18.74 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

1448<sup>85</sup>

*MIBE* 542-543/95a

*Rev.* Year X/ЧI (16); Officina Г.

**788.** AE Follis, 37/37 mm; 20.18 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

638<sup>86</sup>

*MIBE* 542-543/95a

<sup>84</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region; found together with Inv. no. 872

<sup>85</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1965.

<sup>86</sup> Village of Semchinovo, Pazardzhik region

*Rev.* Year X/ЧII (17); Officina A.

**789.** AE Follis, 34/34 mm; 17.92 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

1522<sup>87</sup>

*MIBE* 543-544/95a

*Rev.* Year •/X/ЧII (17); Officina A.

**790.** AE Follis, 34/34 mm; 19.75 g; 7 h; Inv. no.

476

*MIBE* 543-544/95b

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIKO

*Rev.* Year X/ЧII (17); uncertain officina.

**791.** AE Follis, 34/34 mm; 13.90 g; 6 h; Inv. no.

1530<sup>88</sup>

*MIBE* 543-544/113a

<sup>87</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1969.

<sup>88</sup> Village of Elshitsa, Panagyurishte region.



784



785



786



787



788



789



790



791



Mint of Cyzicus

—  
KYZ

*Rev.* Year X/ЧII (17); Officina B.  
**792.** AE Follis, 38/38 mm; 21.02 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 479  
*MIBE 543-544/120a*

*Rev.* Year X/ЧI/II (18); Officina A.  
**793.** AE Follis, 35/35 mm; 19.45 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 480  
*MIBE 544-545/120a*

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIKO

*Rev.* Year X/ЧII/II (19); Officina B.  
**794.** AE Follis, 35/35 mm; 19.36 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 481  
*MIBE 545-546/113b*

Mint of Cyzicus

—  
KYZ

*Rev.* Year X/ЧI/II/I (19); Officina B.  
**795.** AE Follis, 33/33 mm; 19.89 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 2339<sup>89</sup>  
*MIBE 545-546/120a*

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield; cross to r.  
*Rev.* Large K, above chrismon, ANNO l., year r.

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NI

*Rev.* Year X/ЧII/II (19); Officina B.  
**796.** AE 20 Nummi, 29/29 mm; 9.46 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 484  
*MIBE 545-546/116b*

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield; cross to r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, ANNO l., year r., below the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year X/X (20); Officina Δ.  
**797.** AE Follis, 35/35 mm; 17.03 g; Inv. no. 1523<sup>90</sup>  
*MIBE 546-547/95a*

Mint of Cyzicus

—  
KYZ

*Rev.* Year X/X/II (22); Officina B.  
**798.** AE Follis, 35/35 mm; 17.71 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1452<sup>91</sup>  
*MIBE 548-549/120a*

Mint of Antiochia

—  
ЧИЧПЛ

*Rev.* Year X/X/II (22); Officina A.  
**799.** AE Follis, 35/35 mm; 17.00 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 721  
*MIBE 548-549/145a*

<sup>89</sup> Village of Ognyanovo, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>90</sup> From the castle "St. Petka", Peshtera, Pazardzhik region, 1972.

<sup>91</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1967.



792



793



794



795



796



797



798



799



Mint of Cyzicus

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KYZ

*Rev.* Year X/X/Ч (25); Officina B.

**800.** AE Follis, 35/35 mm; 19.03 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 653<sup>92</sup>

*MIBE* 551-552/120a

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year X/X/G/I (27); Officina Γ.

**801.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 16.64 g; 6h; Inv. no. 722

*MIBE* 553-554/95a

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIKO

*Rev.* Year X/X/Ч/II (27); Officina B.

**802.** AE Follis, 32/32 mm; 15.40 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1528<sup>93</sup>

*MIBE* 553-554/113a

Mint of Cyzicus

—  
KYZ

*Rev.* Year X/X/GI/I (28); Officina B.

**803.** AE Follis, 33/33 mm; 16.27 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1042<sup>94</sup>

*MIBE* 554-555/120a

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Profile bust r. with cuirass, paludamentum and diadem.

*Rev.* Large I, above cross, ANNO l., year r.

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIK

*Rev.* Year X/X/X 30); Officina B.

**804.** AE 10 Nummi, 16/16 mm; 3.23 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 777<sup>95</sup>

*MIBE* 556-557/118a

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield; cross to r.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, ANNO l., year r., below the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year X/X/X/I (31); Officina Ε.

**805.** AE Follis, 28/28 mm; 14.71 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1472<sup>96</sup>

*MIBE* 557-558/95a

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIKO

*Rev.* Year X/X/X/I (31); Officina A.

**806.** AE Follis, 31/31 mm; 16.71 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 2313<sup>97</sup>

*MIBE* 557-558/113a

*Rev.* Year X/X/X/II (32); Officina B.

**807.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 16.06 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 749

*MIBE* 558-559/113a

*Obv.* DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield; cross to r.

*Rev.* Large K, above cross, ANNO l., year r.

<sup>92</sup> Village of Malo Konare, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>93</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1969

<sup>94</sup> Village of Vinogradets, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>95</sup> Village of Dabrvite, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>96</sup> Village of Dabrvite, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>97</sup> Village of Yunatsite, Pazardzhik region.



800



801



802



803



804



805



806



807



Mint of Thessalonica

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TES

*Rev. Year XXX/ЧII (36)*

- 808.** AE 20 Nummi, 20/20 mm; 4.31 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 485  
*MIBE II 562-563/180*

*Rev. Year XXX/ЧII (37)*

- 809.** AE 20 Nummi, 21/21 mm; 5.19 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1051<sup>98</sup>  
*MIBE II 563-564/180*

**810.** AE 20 Nummi, 22/22 mm; 4.63 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 950<sup>99</sup>  
*MIBE II 563-564/180*

*Rev. Year XXX/ЧIII (38)*

- 811.** AE 20 Nummi, 21/21 mm; 5.64 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 646<sup>100</sup>  
*MIBE II 564-565/180*

**JUSTIN II (565-578)**

*Obv. DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate, cross between them.*

*Rev. Large M, above cross. ANNO l., year r., down the officina letter.*

Mint of Nicomedia

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NIKO

*Rev. Year II/I (3); Officina A.*

- 812.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 13.60 g; 5 h; Inv. no. 626  
*MIBE II 567-568/46b*

*Obv. DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Helmeted and cuirassed frontal bust, holding globe cruciger and shield.*

*Rev. Large K, above cross. ANNO l., year r.*

Mint of Thessalonica

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TES

*Rev. Year III (3)*

- 813.** AE 20 Nummi, 19/19 mm; 5.32 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 744  
*MIBE II 567-568/68a*

*Obv. DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate, cross between them.*

*Rev. Similar*

*Rev. Year Δ (4)*

- 814.** AE 20 Nummi, 20/20 mm; 5.91 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1463<sup>101</sup>  
*MIBE II 568-569/70a*

*Obv. DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate.*

*Rev. Large M, above cross. ANNO l., year r., down the officina letter.*

Mint of Nicomedia

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NIKO

*Rev. Year Κ (5); Officina B.*

- 815.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 12.56 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 468  
*MIBE II 569-570/46a*

Mint of Cyzicus

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KYZ

*Rev. Year Κ (5); Officina B.*

- 816.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 13.58 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1526  
*MIBE II 569-570/50c*

*Obv. DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate.*

*Rev. Large K, above cross. ANNO l., year r.*

Mint of Thessalonica

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TES

*Rev. Year Κ (5).*

- 817.** AE 20 Nummi, 19/19 mm; 4.78 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 469  
*MIBE II 569-570/70a*

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<sup>98</sup> Village of Starkovo, Pazardzhik region.  
<sup>99</sup> Village of Malo Konare, Pazardzhik region.  
<sup>100</sup> Village of Patalenitsa, Pazardzhik region.



808



809



810



811



812



813



814



815



816



817



<i>Obv.</i> DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate.	Mint of Thessalonica
<i>Rev.</i> Large M, above Christogramm, ANNO l., year r., down the officina letter.	—
Mint of Constantinople	TES
CON	
<i>Rev.</i> Year G (6); Officina Γ.	<i>Rev.</i> Year Z (7).
<b>818.</b> AE Follis, 33/33 mm; 14.30 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1087 <sup>102</sup>	<b>822.</b> AE 20 Nummi, 20/20 mm; 4.71 g; 9 h; Inv. no. 1533 <sup>105</sup>
<i>MIBE II 570-571/43d</i>	<i>MIBE II 571-572/70a</i>
<i>Rev.</i> Year G (6); Officina Δ.	<i>Obv.</i> DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate.
<b>819.</b> AE Follis, 30/31 mm; 14.00 g; Inv. no. 1900 <sup>103</sup>	<i>Rev.</i> Large M, above cross, ANNO l., year r., down the officina letter.
<i>MIBE II 570-571/43d</i>	
<i>Obv.</i> DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate.	Mint of Nicomedia
<i>Rev.</i> Large M, above cross, ANNO l., year r., down the officina letter.	—
Mint of Nicomedia	NIKO
NIKO	
<i>Rev.</i> Year G (6); Officina Γ.	<i>Rev.</i> Year GI/II (9), Officina B.
<b>820.</b> AE Follis, pierced, 30/30 mm; 12.50 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 701 <sup>104</sup>	<b>823.</b> AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 12.47 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 1527 <sup>106</sup>
<i>MIBE II 570-571/46a</i>	<i>MIBE II 573-574/46a</i>
Mint of Constantinople	Mint of Cyzicus
CON	KYZ
<i>Rev.</i> Year GI (7); Officina A.	<i>Rev.</i> Year GI/II (9), Officina A.
<b>821.</b> AE Follis, 19/29 mm; 14.17 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 467	<b>824.</b> AE Follis, 27/27 mm; 10.85 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 711
<i>MIBE II 571-572/43a</i>	<i>MIBE II 573-574/50c</i>
<i>Obv.</i> DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate.	<i>Obv.</i> DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate.
<i>Rev.</i> Large K, above cross. ANNO l., year r.	<i>Rev.</i> Large K, above cross. ANNO l., year r.
Mint of Thessalonica	—
TES	
<i>Rev.</i> Year X (10).	<i>Rev.</i> Year X (10).
<b>825.</b> AE 20 Nummi, 22/18 mm; 4.19 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 710	<b>825.</b> AE 20 Nummi, 22/18 mm; 4.19 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 710
<i>MIBE II 574-575/70a</i>	<i>MIBE II 574-575/70a</i>

<sup>102</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1966

<sup>103</sup> Village of Ognyanovo, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>104</sup> Village of Tserovo, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>105</sup> Archaeological excavation of the castle Tsepina, in the western Rhodope mountains, 1985.

<sup>106</sup> *Ibidem*, 1982.



818



819



820



821



822



823



824



825

*Obv.* DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Imperial couple enthroned, nimbate, cross between them.

*Rev.* Large M, above cross, ANNO l., year r., down the officina letter.

Mint of Nicomedia

—  
NIKO

*Rev.* Year X/II/I (13), Officina A.

**826.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 10.17 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 895<sup>107</sup>

*MIBE II* 577-578/46b

### PHOCAS (602-610)

*Obv.* dm FOCA€ PP AVG Imperial couple standing, nimbate, cross between them.

*Rev.* Large m, above cross. ANNO l., year r., below, the officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year I (1); Officina B.

**827.** AE Follis, 27/27 mm; 12.34 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 487

*MIBE II* 602-603/60a

*Obv.* dm FOCAS P€R P AVG Consular frontal bust, holding mappa and cross sceptre, l. cross.

*Rev.* XXXX, above ANNO, year r., in exergue officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year uncertain; Officina E.

**828.** AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 10.78 g; 7 h; Inv. no. 488

*MIBE II* 603-610/61c

*Obv.* ON FOCA N€P€ AVG Imperial couple standing, nimbate, cross between them.

*Rev.* Large m, above cross. ANNO l., year r.

Mint of Antiochia

—  
ΤΗ€ΨΡ()

*Rev.* Year III (3).

**829.** AE Follis, 27/27 mm; 8.78 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 1535<sup>108</sup>

*MIBE* 604-605/83a

*Obv.* Dm FOCA P€R P AV Consular frontal bust, holding mappa and cross sceptre, l. cross.

*Rev.* XXXX, above ANNO, year r., in exergue officina letter.

Mint of Constantinople

—  
CON

*Rev.* Year II/II (4); Officina B.

**830.** AE Follis, 30/32 mm; 9.85 g; 12 h; Inv. no. 2122<sup>109</sup>

*MIBE II* 605-606/61c

*Rev.* Year Σ (5); Officina B.

**831.** AE Follis; overstruck; 29/28 mm; 10.21 g; Inv. no. NSF 92

*MIBE II* 606-607/61a

**832.** AE Follis; 31/31 mm; 10.92 g; 6 h; Inv. no. 787

*MIBE II* 606-607/61a

<sup>107</sup> Town of Pazardzhik.

<sup>108</sup> Village of Malo Konare, Pazardzhik region.

<sup>109</sup> *Ibidem.*



826



827



828



829



830



831



832





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**COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS FROM BULGARIA**  
**(*CCCHBulg*)**

**Volume V**  
in series

**NUMISMATIC COLLECTION OF THE REGIONAL HISTORICAL MUSEUM AT PAZARDZHIK**

**(Coins from the 4<sup>nd</sup> Century BC to the 7<sup>th</sup> Century AD)**

**by**

Stoilka Ignatova, Svetoslava Filipova, Alena Tenchova and Ilya Prokopov

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