

**COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS FROM BULGARIA
(*CCCHBulg*)**

Volume IX

in series

**NUMISMATIC COLLECTION OF THE REGIONAL
HISTORY MUSEUM OF SOFIA
(ancient *Serdica*)**

**THRACIAN, MACEDONIAN, GREEK, ROMAN REPUBLICAN,
IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL COINS
FROM THE 6TH CENTURY BC TO 5TH CENTURY AD**

Editor in chief: Ilya S. Prokopov

SOFIA 2019

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(Coins from the 6th century BC to 5th century AD)

by
M. Doychinova, Sv. Filipova, N. Hadzhieva

Editor in chief: Ilya S. Prokopov

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Pre-Roman coins – Nina Hadzhieva

Roman Republican and Roman Provincial coins (Serdica) – Marina Doychinova

Roman Imperial and Roman Provincial coins – Svetoslava Filipova

INTRODUCTION

The 9th volume presents the Antique coins from the collection of the Regional Museum of History – Sofia. The Museum was established relatively late, celebrating recently its 90th anniversary. The composition of its numismatic collection takes place under the conditions of active archaeological research related to construction and public works. This circumstance allows for rapid enrichment with coins and coin hoards from surveys of the urban areas and surrounding settlements. The volume includes pre-Roman and Roman republican, imperial and provincial coins. A significant portion of the numismatic collection comprising Byzantine and Medieval coins will be the subject of a next volume.

The town of Serdica has been inhabited since the early Neolithic. Its name derives from the name of the tribe that inhabited the area during the early Iron Age, known in science as Serdoi or Sardoi. The importance of Serdica in ancient times in Thrace and on the Balkans was related to its strategic location at a major crossroads. The main trade and military routes between the East and the West were crossing here. This importance is maintained throughout the ages. In addition to the location, the town had control over the extraction of strategic raw materials including precious metals and mineral waters. This also explains the active and rich coinage of autonomous bronze coins. It began in Serdica under the time of Emperor Marcus Aurelius (161-180), to come to an end under Emperor Galienus (253-268). Most of the single coins and hoards discussed in this book originate from the town and its territory.

New authors in the series are Marina Doychinova - head of the numismatic collection of the Regional Museum of History in Sofia. She specializes in Roman provincial coinage with an emphasis on the circulation of the coins of ancient Serdica. Her scope of research is coins and coin hoards in southwestern Thrace in the period of 1st – 3rd c. AD.

The second new author is Nina Hadzhieva - the head of the numismatic collection of the Regional Museum of History in Blagoevgrad. Her field of study is the coins from the 6th – 4th c. BC in the Southwestern region, and the river basins of the Struma (Strymon) and Mesta (Nestos) Rivers.

Both new authors have master's degrees from the New Bulgarian University with theses in numismatics and master's degrees from the Southwestern University Blagoevgrad with theses also in numismatics. They are currently in the process of completing their PhD works.

Once again the work of the team of volunteers has been financially supported with the aim of printing the book body by the Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Bulgaria and the Regional Museum of History in Sofia for which we thank them.

To all who support us in the processing and publication of the numismatic collections of the Bulgarian museums, we express our sincere gratitude.

*November 2019
Ilya Prokopov*

SERDICA DURING THE ANTIQUITY: HISTORY, ARCHEOLOGY AND NUMISMATICS

M. Doychinova

Serdica region: a historical overview

Sofia is the capital of the modern Bulgarian state. The town derives its name from the late antique Basilica of Saint Sophia¹, surviving almost entirely to this day.

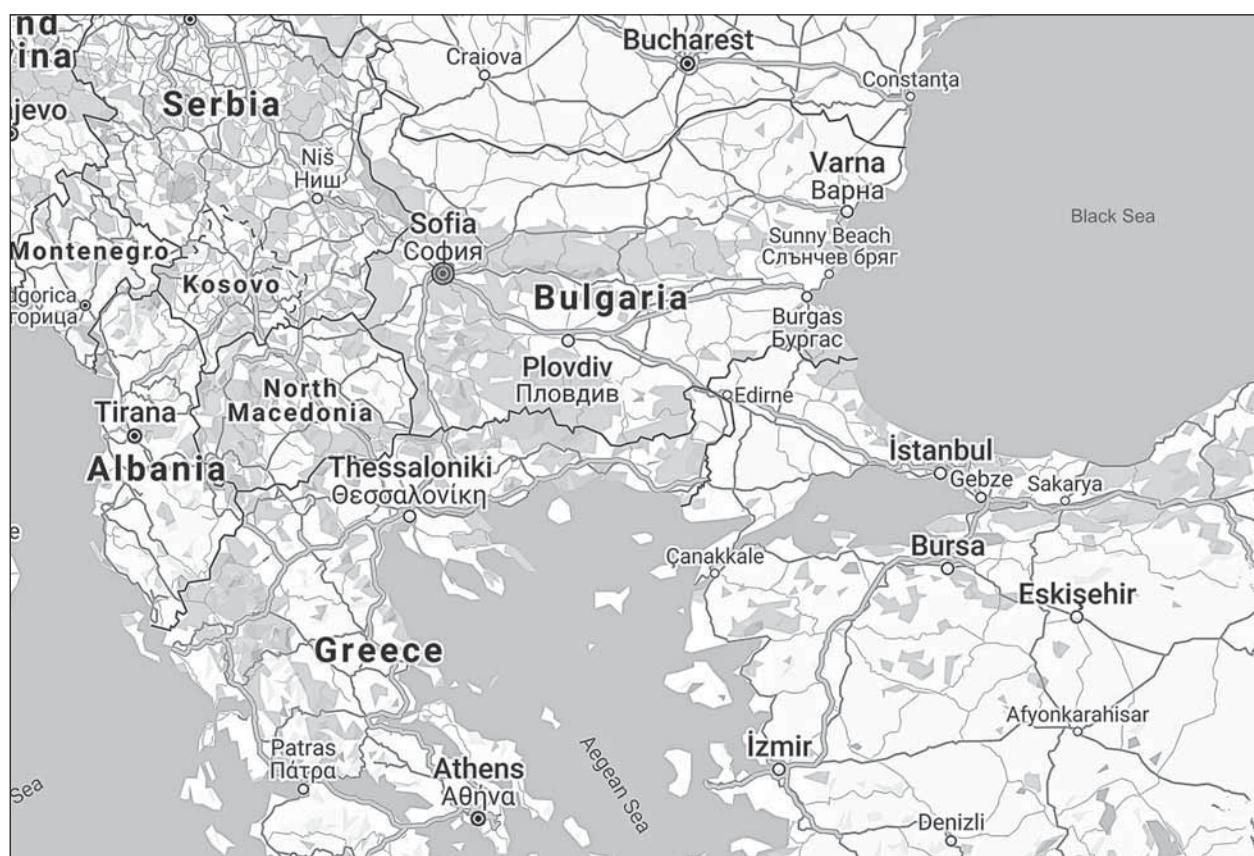
The city is located in the middle of the Balkan Peninsula, in the western area of Bulgaria, in the vast Sofia Field. The favorable living conditions have attracted man there as early as the early Neolithic. The presence of mineral springs, fertile soil, and natural protection from the mountains are among the main factors for the centuries-long development of the city from Serdica – Sredets – Triaditsa to Sofia of today.

The city is famous for its millennial history and is one of the oldest in Europe. The earliest

evidence of its settlement dates back to the 6th millennium BC. The archaeological research reveals remains of early settlements in the areas of all villages and villa zones around Sofia. Among these finds, the Neolithic settlement in the Slatina residential area², discovered in 1958, is particularly famous. It does not cease to amaze the scholars with its impressive size and well-ordered dwellings, discovered to this day.

From the earliest times, the Sofia Field has been a strategic crossroads. The roads along the rivers Iskar³ (Oescus) and Struma (Strymon) are running through it to connect the Danube River bank with the Aegean.

The Bronze Age (to the 12th c. BC) and the Early Iron Age (12th – 6th c. BC) in the Bulgarian territories are associated also with the Thracian



Map of the Balkan Peninsula and the region of Sofia

¹ From the Greek name of Αγια Σοφια meaning Holy Wisdom.

² Николов, В. Раннонеолитно жилище от Слатина (София). Разкопки и проучвания XXV. Sofia 1992.

³ Herodotus mentions the river Iskar by name of Skios (Кіос). Херодот, Истории 4, 49, 1.

tribes perceived in science. An interesting evidence of their time is the remarkable find from the Kazichene neighborhood – Sofia. It was discovered by accident in 1969 during diggings with an excavator for water supply. The hoard is a burial gift composed of three vessels – a golden one (1050 g; 23.5 carats), a copper one and a ceramic one placed in one another. The date of the 8th – 7th c. BC is grounded on the copper vessel which belongs to the type of cauldrons known under the name of Urartu – a culture developing over the distant areas of Southwestern Asia.

There is no pronounced hiatus in the life of the city. Its territory has not migrated and it has evolved into a vertical, which does not allow its completely accurate disclosure and exploration. A new period of Sofia history began in the middle of the last millennium BC – the history of the city itself⁴.

The first name of the city derives from the name of the Thracian⁵ tribe living in the region during the Early Iron Age and known as Serdoi or Sardoi. The earliest cursory and scanty information about them comes from the Roman historian Dion Cassius⁶ in 29-28 BC. He mentions

the tribe and their settlement under the name of Segetica⁷. Spelling mistake or not, the ancient city remains known in history as Serdonpolis. It was located in the northwestern area of the Province of Thrace. Its importance has been appreciated in ancient times. The city developed rapidly during the Roman Age because of its strategic position on the great military road⁸. An important stronghold on the road from Rome to Byzantium, it was surrounded by a solid fortress wall covering nearly 164 000 m². It was also one of the three strategic thoroughfares of the well organized Roman road network.

Via Diagonalis⁹ ran through the territory of Serdica together with some of the inland provincial roads¹⁰ playing a major role in the region. They have formed numerous trade centers rich in archeological and numismatic artifacts. The name of Serdica is also recorded as one of the main road stations along the Serdica – Pautalia – Stobi Road in the antique itinerary known as Tabula Peutingeriana.

After the victory over the Thracian tribe of Serdoi in 29 BC and the conquest of Thrace in the mid 1st c. AD, Rome established its power

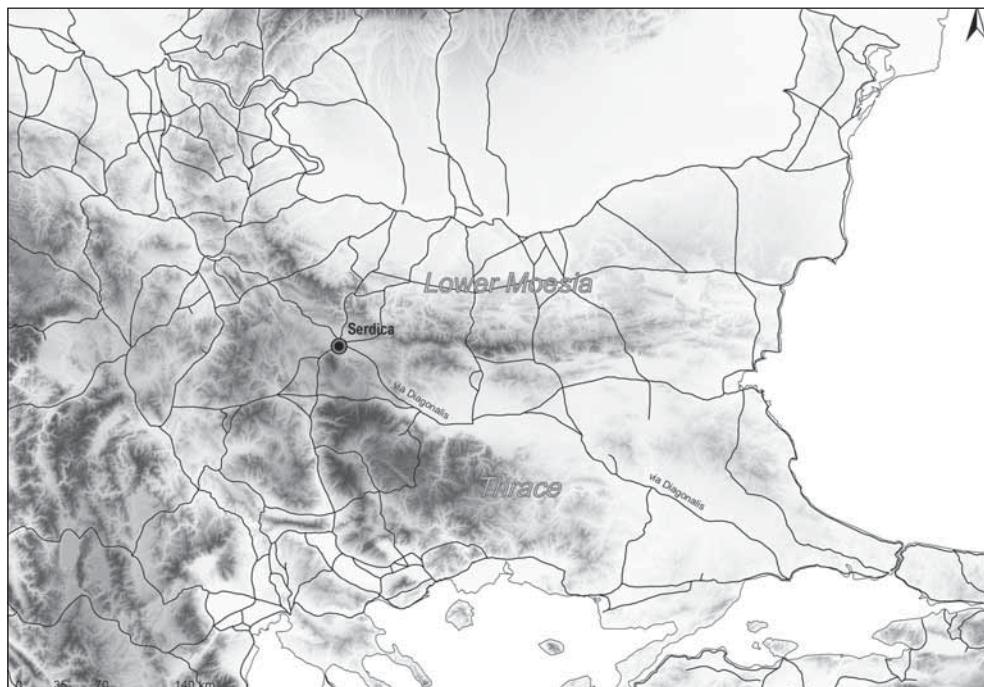


Fig. 1 Roman road network and Serdica

⁴ Станчева, М. София от древността до нови времена. New Bulgarian University, p. 28.

⁵ We know little about the tribe that inhabited the ancient city. It is not yet clear whether it is Thracian or Celtic one.

⁶ Cassius Dio, Historia Romana.

⁷ Cassius Dio, Historia Romana, 372.

⁸ Via militaris or Via Diagonalis.

⁹ Running through Philippopolis and reaching Byzantium.

¹⁰ Мешеков, Ю. Пътни трасета и колесният транспорт на територията на Пауталия (AD 2nd – 3rd c.). – Известия на историческия музей Кюстендил XX, 2019, 62-69.

there. Under the reign of Emperor Marcus Ulpius Traianus (98-117) the settlement acquired the statute of a town. This process took place in parallel with other towns in Thrace: Pautalia, Philippopolis, Augusta Traiana and Anhialos. The generic name of the emperor was added to the name of the town to remain forever in history. The inscription Ulpia Serdica¹¹ spelled in Greek (Οὐλπια Σερδικη) appears oftenest on the bronze coins of Serdica.

The privilege of master a mint yard of its own and to strike autonomous bronze coins was granted to Roman Serdica in the days of Emperor Marcus Aurelius (161-180). Its end is associated with the reign of Emperor Galienus (253-268). The coinage of Serdica reveals a certain episodic. Coinage greatest in volume and variation has been registered under Emperor Caracalla. 17 in total emperors and empresses left their names on the Serdica coins. Thanks to them, we also have important information about the names of some provincial governors in Thrace.

At the end of the 2nd c. and more precisely under the co-reign of Emperors Marcus Aurelius (161-180) and Commodus (177-192), Ulpia Serdica became an important strategic military, economical and cultural centre. The initial fortress wall with numerous towers was between 2 and 2,50 m thick entirely brickwork upon a plinth of stone quadrae arranged in two courses¹². The date of its construction has been precisely established thanks to an epigraphic text¹³ discovered in 1956. The inscription is in Old Greek (then official in Serdica) and praises the work of the two emperors (see N. Sharankov). Long-term studies have revealed several stages of construction of the fortress walls, undertaken during different periods, the last one being

in the 6th c.

Emperor Constantine the Great (306-337) attached great importance to Serdica and patronized the city. Possibly the weight of this positive attitude influenced the convening of the Council of Serdica here in 342 under Constans and Constantius II.

The city within the limits of the first fortress wall of Serdica was constructed after the Roman canon. The central square (agora / forum) and the street network were arranged accordingly. We have archaeological evidence about the beds of two of the main streets. *Alongside decumanus maximus* (east – west) and *cardo maximus* (north – south), *via sagularis* has been also registered. It followed the bed of the fortress wall and is also known as *intervalum*. Both central streets have been partially revealed and displayed. Today one can observe them in the very centre of the capital city within the frames of Largo architectural complex.

Still other sectors of ancient Serdica open to visitors are the Western Gates and also the explored part of the Amphitheatre conserved and on display in the basement of a modern public building.

Coin circulation in the region

The earliest numismatic artifacts registered in the region are a couple of pre-coin pieces shaped as bronze arrow-heads and dating from the 6th c. BC. Their provenance is not quite clear. The earliest coin hoard known from the region was discovered in 1941 on the bank of Vladaya River close to the city mineral baths in Ovcha Cupel residential area. It is composed of silver staters minted about 550 – 411 BC in the Pangaea area.



Fig. 2 Bronze coin of Emperor Marcus Aurelius minted in Serdica (161-180)

¹¹ IGBulg IV, 1902.

¹² Станчева, М. София от древността до нови времена. New Bulgarian University, p. 32.

¹³ Three parts of two inscriptions have been discovered, one part next to the northern gates and the other two – at the western gates. Today on display at the eastern gates.



Fig. 3 Silver stater of Thasos ca. 525-463 BC

An interesting picture of the coin circulation in Serdica comes with the single bronze and silver coins from the period of the 5th – 1st c. BC belonging to Philip II and Alexander of Macedon as well as the coins of the town of Aspendos, Ptolemy I and the Asia Minor Satrap Pharnabazos.

A few more tetradrachms of Maroneia, Thasos, Philip II and Alexander of Macedon exhaust the findings from the pre-Roman era known so far.



Fig. 4 Gold stater of Philip III Arrhidaeus (323-317 BC)

In 2015 near the Eastern gates of the city a coin hoard¹⁴ was found from the age of the Roman Republic. It contains 15 Republican denarii dating from the late 2nd and 1st c. BC to the AD 2nd c. The coin latest in date in the hoard is a silver denarius of Emperor Trajanus (98-117), and the earliest coin according to the year of issue – 112 – 111 BC is a Republican denarius of Cn. Blasio Cn. f.

The hoard comprising about twenty blanks of coins is of both special interest and significance. They were prepared to be struck by the relevant coin die. The hoard was discovered in the praetorium of the antique Serdica¹⁵.

¹⁴ Serdica – Largo. The hoard has been released by Polina Stoyanova and Ilya Prokopov in JUBILAEUS VII, Сборник в памет на проф. Маргарита Тачева. Общество, царе, богове. Sofia 2018.

¹⁵ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Lenin square” southwest, 1982.



Fig. 5 Coin cores found in center of Sofia

The Roman Imperial coins from the 3rd, 4th and 5th c. hold the largest share in the Museum’s depot. The hoard discovered near the Central Railway Station is one of the three known from the periphery of the Roman city. It is composed of 315 Roman silver Imperial coins – denarii. The coins belong to 23 emperors and empresses from the second half of the 1st to the mid 3rd c. Emperor Septimius Severus (193-211) is represented with the largest number of coins, followed by his son Caracalla (211-217) with 60 pieces in total. The coins struck in the 1st c. bear clear traces of prolonged circulation. The years of the last Emperor Maximinus (235-238) indicate *terminus post quem* for the probable concealment of the hoard.

The coin hoard from Moderno Predgradie residential area¹⁶ contains 52 coins of nine emperors and two empresses. The initial date is established with the reign of Emperor Caracalla (211-217), and the latest piece is associated with Emperor Trebonianus Gallus (251-253). Emperor Gordianus III (238-244) is represented with the largest number of coins – 11 in total.

A pot full of 240 silver Roman Imperial coins was discovered again outside the city area of Sofia, during archaeological research of villa rustica in Stephan Karadzha quarter (Gerena site), next to the foundations of one of the buildings. A significant share of them are Antoniniani. The coins are dating from the mid 2nd to the mid 3rd c. and belong to the emperors as follows in a chronological order: Antoninus Pius, Marcus Aurelius, Septimius Severus (193-211), Iulia Domna, Caracalla (211-217), Geta, Elagabalus, Iulia Soaemias, Iulia Paula, Iulia Maesa, Severus Alexander, Iulia Mamaea, Maximinus, Pupienus, Gordianus III,

¹⁶ The hoard was found while excavating a private yard on 244 Tsar Simeon Street, Moderno Predgradie.

Philip I the Arab, Philip II, Otacilia Severa and Traianus Decius (249-251). The coins of Emperor Gordianus III (238-244) predominate as he is represented with the largest number of pieces – 106. Probably the hoard was accumulated in his time and was buried after the reign of Emperor Traianus Decius.



Fig. 6 Coin hoard in situ, Gerena site, Stephan Karadzha

The hoard from Gorublyane¹⁷ (today a residential area in the southeastern sector of Sofia) was found by accident during excavations of a masonry grave in 1966. It comprises 77 Late Antique coins of copper-bronze alloy and left next to one of the arms of the deceased. The chronological scope of the hoard is from 364 to 388. According to the emperors who issued the coins they can be distributed as follows: Valentinian I (364-375) – 18 pieces; Valens (364-378) – 24 pieces; Gratianus (367-383) – 12 pieces; Valentinian II (375-392) – 5 pieces; Theodosius I (379-395) – 10 pieces; and Arcadius (383-408) – 5 pieces.

Coin hoards from Sofia and its area from the 6th c. BC to AD 5th c.

The district of Sofia covers the municipalities as follows – Anton, Bozhurishte, Botevgrad, Godets, Gorna Malina, Dolna Banya, Dragoman, Elin Pelin, Etropole, Zlatitsa, Ihtiman, Koprivshitsa, Kostenets, Kostinbrod, Mirkovo, Pirdop, Pravets, Samokov, Svoge, Slivnitsa, Chavdar and Chelopech. Coin hoards have been registered in most of them.

The total number of all finds from the area relating to all mentioned dates is 199. The largest proportion of them, with a total of 72, are hoards from the period of the Roman Empire.

Inventory of the coin hoards found on the territory of Sofia and Sofia area:

Aldomirovtsi – 1945. A bunch of denarii were discovered under a stone in 1945. They were 18 in number: Gordianus III – 7 pieces; Otacilia Severa – 1; Traianus Decius – 10. Publications: Герасимов 1946, 243; Геров 1977, 167, N 244; Върбанов, 2017.

Botevgrad – 1994. In 1994, a hoard of about 320 denarii and Antoniniani was discovered in the antique settlement near the town, within the outline of a building. We have today information only about 22 coins of them: Gordianus III, Philip I the Arab, Otacilia, Trajanus Decius and Herennia Etruscilla. Publications: Тодоров 2017, 583; Върбанов, 2017.

Boyana I – before 1878, a pot full of 487 Antoniniani was found at the foot of Sulyov Peak: Galienus – 2 pieces; Claudius II – 1; Aurelian – 45; Tacitus – 30; Florianus – 21; and Probus – 384. A share of them is housed in the Regional Museum of History – Sofia. Number of the coins: many AE. Place of housing: scattered. Coin latest in date: Probus (276-282). Concealment: 276 – 282. Publications: Филов 1910, 223; Геров 1977, 172, N 314; Аедев 1981, 29.

Boyana II – In 1896, 16 bronze coins entered the National Museum of Archaeology (Inv. N XXV): Gordianus III – 5 pieces; Philip the Arab – 8; Trajanus Decius – 2 and one coin remained unidentified, all of them struck in Viminacium. Publications: Тодоров 2017, 584; Върбанов, 2017.

Boyana – 1909 (today residential area of Sofia). 487 Roman bronze coins from the 3rd c. were found in 1909. A portion of the hoard

¹⁷ The hoard has been released by Dr. Svetoslava Filipova in Numismatics, Sphragistics and Epigraphy 13, 2017.

remained in the National Museum of Archaeology. Most of the coins belong to Emperor Probus – 384, and the rest are distributed as follows: Galienus – 2 pieces; Claudius II Gothicus – 1; Aurelian – 45; Severina – 4; Tacitus – 30; and Florianus – 21. *Publications: Филов 1910, I-223; Теодосиев 2017, 584.*

Buhovo, Kremikovtsi region – in 1964, many Roman denarii were discovered during excavation works for a sewer. Their precise number is not known, as a portion only entered the Regional Museum of History – Sofia (Inv. N 2321/ 1-15): 1 denarius of Caracalla; an Antoninianus of Gordianus III; Philip the Arab – 3 pieces; Traianus Decius – 3; Trebonianus Gallus – 3; Galienus – 1; Salonina – 1. *Publications: Герасимов 1965, 247; Gerov 1977, 170, N 288; Теодосиев 2017, 584; Върбанов 2017.*

Gorublyane 1959 – Inv. N 2318/ 1-77.

Dragushinovo (Samokov municipality) – in 1956, about 30 denarii and Antoniniani were collected in the furrows while plowing of which Gerasimov managed to see only a few pieces from the hoard: Caracalla – 2; Geta – 1; Severus Alexander – 1; Julia Mamaea – 1; Julia Maesa – 2; Antoniniani: Gordianus III – 4; and Otacilia Severa – 1. *Publications: Герасимов 1959, 357; Gerov 1977, 160, N 161; Върбанов 2017; Теодосиев 2017, 587.*

Dushantsi – 1973 (Pirdop municipality). A copper vessel containing 1088 well preserved denarii and Antoniniani was found during excavation works. The whole hoard is in the National Museum of History – Sofia (Inv. N 9221-10 309): Julia Domna – 1; Caracalla – 1; Elagabalus – 24; Julia Maesa – 2; Severus Alexander – 2; Maximinus – 2; Balbinus – 1; Gordianus III – 682; Philip the Arab – 177; Otacilia Severa – 50; Philip son – 33; Traianus Decius – 39; Etruscilla – 21; Herennius Etruscus – 5; Hostilian – 2; Trebonianus Gallus – 23; Volusian – 13; Aemilianus – 2; Galienus – 2; Salonina – 3; and Valerian II – 1. *Publications: Юрукова 1978, 74; Теодосиев 2017, 587; Върбанов 2017.*

Ihtiman – 1907 (Ihtiman municipality) – in 1907, a pot containing 2000 silver Roman coins from the 2nd – 4th c. was revealed in a private courtyard. A portion of the coins entered the Museum of Archaeology in Sofia (NIAM – Sofia), and the rest of them were given back to their discoverer (Mushmov). *Publications: Мушмов*

1915, IV-273; Теодосиев 2017, 589.

Kalotino I (Kalotina, Dragoman municipality) – 1955. A vessel full of 17 Antoniniani was found during excavation works at a depth of 1.5 m. However, only three of them were documented: one of Claudius, and two of Aurelian. *Publications: Герасимов 1957, 324; Gerov 1977, 171, N 303.*

Kalotino II (Kalotina, Dragoman municipality) - in unknown circumstances an unknown number of Antoniniani was found, of which 5 have been documented belonging to Aurelian. *Publications: Герасимов 1962, 226; Gerov 1977, 171, N 304.*

Kamenitsa (Mirkovo municipality) – In 1947, a pot containing about 80 denarii was found when plowing in the site of Skortska, among ruins of an antique settlement. Only 10 of them have been documented: of Septimius Severus, Severus Alexander, and Antoniniani of Gordianus III and Philip father. A portion of the hoard came to a goldsmith in Panagyurishte: Septimius Severus – 5 pieces; Iulia Domna – 4; Caracalla – 8; Plautilla – 6; Geta – 4; Macrinus – 3; Elagabalus – 7; Julia Maesa – 1; Maximinus – 1; and Antoniniani of Gordianus III – 20; Philip the Arab – 20; Philip son – 3; Otacilia – 1; and Traianus Decius – 3. *Publications: Герасимов 1950, 321; Цончев 1960, 207; Gerov 1977, 160, N 162 and 167, N 247; Теодосиев 2017, 589; Върбанов 2017.*

Kostenets – 1925 (Kostenets municipality). In 1925, 10 Roman coins were discovered when capturing the water from the old Roman bath in Suludervent (Momin Prohod of today). The hoard is composed of one silver coin and 9 bronze colonial coins. The silver piece is denarius of Severus Alexander, and the distribution of the rest according to emperors and mint yards is as follows: Deultum: Severus Alexander – 2 pieces; Tranquillina – 1; Nicaea, Asia Minor: Caracalla – 1; Pautalia: Geta – 1; Elagabalus – 1; Philippopolis: Geta – 1; unidentified – 2 copper coins from the 4th c. *Publications: Мушмов 1927, 4-321; Теодосиев 2017, 590.*

Litakovo – 1926 (Botevgrad municipality). In 1926, in a ceramic pot 130 copper Roman coins were found when digging a corn field. Mushmov reviews 120 pieces of them by the following emperors: Aurelian – 16; Severina – 1; Tacitus – 4; Probus – 71; Florianus – 1; Carus – 2; Carinus

– 4; Magnia Urbica – 1; Numerianus – 4; Diocletian – 8; and Maximianus Herculius – 8. Some of the coins of Aurelian, Severina and Probus were struck in Serdica. *Publications: Муцимов 1927, 4-324; Теодосиев 2017, 590.*

Makotsevo – 1974 (Gorna Malina municipality). In 1974 or 1973, a pile of 50 silver coins in the soil were found during excavation works. Yurukova analyzed 14 pieces of them: denarii of Antoninus Pius – 4; Commodus – 2; Clodius Albinus – 1; Septimius Severus – 3; and Antoniniani of Caracalla – 1; Elagabalus – 2; and Gordianus III – 2. *Publications: Юрукова 1978, 74; Теодосиев 2017, 591.*

Mirovo (former Leshta-Han) (Ihtiman municipality). In 1942, all by chance 25 silver coins were revealed while reconstructing the road from Leshta-Han village to Suludervent. Gerasimov saw only five pieces from this hoard: Septimius Severus – 2; Geta – 1; and Gordianus III – 2. *Publications: Герасимов 1946, 239; Геров 1977, 156, N 107; Теодосиев 2017, 591; Върбанов 2017.*

Petrich – 1945 (Zlatitsa municipality). In 1945, when reconstructing the roadway of Poibrene – Petrich, the workers found a pot full of silver coins from the 2nd c. Only a few of them were shown to Gerasimov but there is not any description. The hoard was looted. *Publications: Герасимов 1946, 15-243; Теодосиев 2017, 592.*

Plana – 1973, Pancharovo region. In unclear circumstances a small ceramic vessel containing bronze coins was found. Eight of them were analyzed: Serdica: Caracalla – 3; Pautalia: Commodus – 1; and Caracalla – 4. All of the coins have their surfaces very well preserved. *Publications: Юрукова 1978, A-2-75; Теодосиев 2017, 593.*

Prodanovtsi – 1957 (Samokov municipality). In 1957, bronze coins in a pot were found at a depth of 1,5 m while digging foundations of a house in the village. The following pieces are analyzed: Nicopolis ad Nestum: Caracalla – 1; Augusta Traiana: Septimius Severus – 1 and Caracalla – 1; Pautalia: Caracalla – 4; Serdica: Caracalla – 7 and Geta – 2; Philippopolis: Caracalla – 2 and unidentified – 7. *Publications: Герасимов 1959, 22-362; Геров 1977, 152, N 54.*

Prolesha – 1972 (Bozhurishte municipality). In 1972, a pile of 54 Roman coins (likely kept in a leather pouch) were found while digging for a sewer. The coins are denarii and Antoniniani

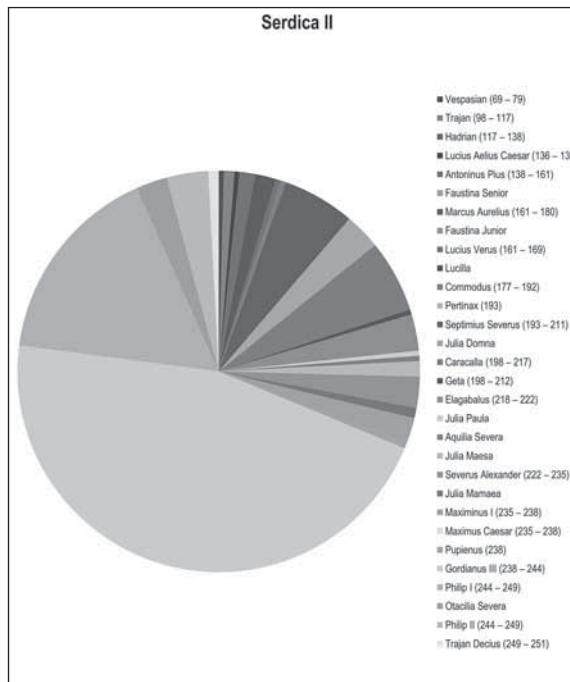
from the 2nd – 3rd c. The hoard was released by Dotkova. According to her the coins are distributed as follows: Commodus – 1; Septimius Severus – 4; Julia Domna – 3; Caracalla – 8; Severus Alexander – 7; Julia Mamaea – 5; Antoniniani: Julia Domna – 1; Gordianus III – 14; Philip the Arab – 6; Otacilia – 1; and Philip son – 4. All the coins are very well preserved, housed in NIAM, Inv. N CCXX. *Publications: Юрукова 1977, 70; Доткова 2015, 57-68; Теодосиев 2017, 593; Върбанов 2017.*

Samokov – 2001. In 2001, the Museum of History – Kyustendil purchased 3 bronze provincial coins discovered near Samokov town. According to mint yards and emperors they are distributed as follows: Serdica: Caracalla – 1 (5 asses, diam 29 mm; weight 15,49 g); Philippopolis: Septimius Severus – 1 (5 asses, diam. 27 mm; weight 14,94 g); and Elagabalus – 1 medallion (diam. 34 mm; weight 22,13 g). They are housed in MH – Kyustendil, Inv. NN ОФ Н 4959 – 4961. The first coin was issued within the interval of 209 – 211; the second one – in 218 – 222; and the third one is dating from 214 – 215. The medallion was struck in honour of the games established in Philippopolis 218 and known as KΕΝΔΡΕΙΣΙΑ after the epithet of the God – Protector of the town Apollo Kendrizos. *Publications: Филипова 2005, ИМТ-20-125; Теодосиев 2017, 594.*

Svoge – Kalugerovo. In 1904, a large hoard was discovered along the road connecting both villages. 210 denarii entered the National Museum of Archaeology – Sofia. *Publications: Муцимов 1915, 273; Геров 1977, 174, N 342.*

Smolsko – 1957 (Mirkovo municipality). In 1955, silver coins were discovered in the woods, in scree (Opor site). The coins belong to Philip the Arab and Herennia Etruscilla, the wife of Trajanus Decius. *Publications: Герасимов 1957, 325; Геров 1977, 167, N 246.*

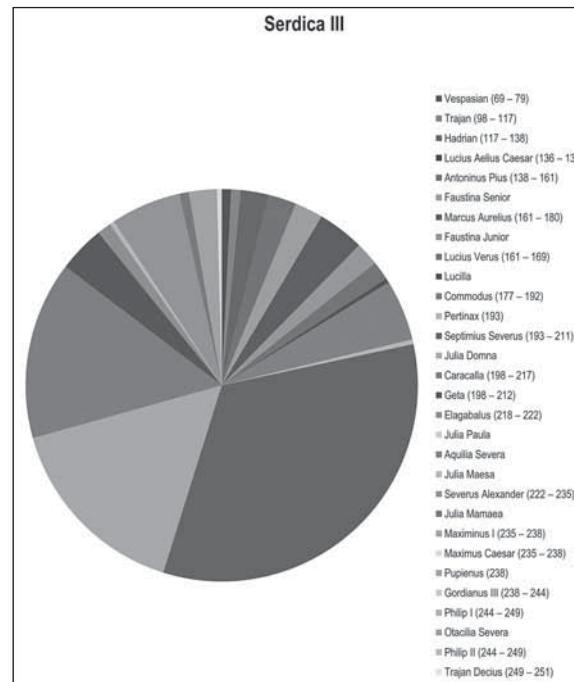
Sofia, Ovcha Kupel residential area, IGCH 713. In 1941, a hoard was discovered on the bank of Vladayska River, not far away from the baths in Ovcha Kupel. The hoard is composed of silver staters minted in the Pangaea area. The precise number of the coins is unknown. Today 17 Thasos drachms are housed in the Regional Museum of History – Sofia. *Publications: Герасимов 1946, 15-237; Григорова 1971, 43; Юрукова 1992, 27-33; Теодосиев 2017, 597.*



Sofia – 1954. In April 1954, a pile of bronze coins appeared on the Roman floor while capturing the mineral spring in Sofia. The National Museum of Archaeology (NIAM – BAS) purchased only 6 bronze provincial pieces as Gerasimov saw 2 more coins struck in Pautalia with the image of Faustina the Young. Pautalia: Faustina the Young – 4 coins; Philippopolis: Faustina the Young – 4; Hadrianopolis: 1 coin unidentified. *Publications: Герасимов 1956; Теодосиев 2017, 601.*

Sofia – 1966 or 1967, Moderno Predgradie residential area (244 Tsar Simeon Blvd.), Serdica I. In 1966 or 1967, 52 silver Imperial coins – denarii and Antoniniani were discovered during excavation works in a private courtyard. The hoard entered the depot of the Regional Museum of History – Sofia, Inv. N 2320/ 1-52. The distribution of the coins is as follows: Caracalla (211-217) – 7 pieces; Macrinus (217-218) – 2; Elagabalus (218-222) – 4; Severus Alexander (222-235) – 9; Julia Mamaea (222-235) – 1; Gordianus III (238-244) – 11; Philip the Arab (244-249) – 5; Philip II (247-249) – 1; Trajanus Decius (249-251) – 5; Etruscilla (249-251) – 1; and Trebonianus Gallus (251-253) – 1. *Publications: Григорова 1971, 46; Геров 1977, 169, N 269.*

Sofia – 1966 (Stephan Karadzha, Gerena site), Serdica II. In 1966, the archaeological excavations in Gerena residential area, next to the wall of a building (villa rustica) revealed a pot full of 227 denarii and Antoniniani of Maximinus, Gordianus III, Otacilia and Trajanus



Decius. The coins are housed in Regional History Museum of Sofia, Inv. N 2548/ 1-240. *Publications: Герасимов 1967, 30-190; Григорова 1971, 43; Геров 1977, 167, N 245; Теодосиев 2017, 602; Върбанов 2017.*

Sofia – 1967 (Central Railway Station), Serdica III. In 1967, 315 silver Roman denarii were found in the region of the Central Railway Station. The hoard contains coins of the emperors as follows: Vespasian; Septimius Severus – 96 pieces; Caracalla – 60; Maximinus – 6; and Maxim – 1. Terminus post quem 236. The coins are housed in the Regional Museum of History – Sofia, Inv. N 2319/ 1-315. *Publications: Григорова 1969, 45; Геров 1977, 154, N 75; Теодосиев 2017, 602.*

Sofia – 2012, Metro station 8-II site, Serdica IV. In 2012, in the course of the archaeological research, 52 bronze coins from the 2nd c. were revealed in building A2. *Publications: Иванов 2013, 291; Теодосиев 2017, 605.*

Sofia – 2015, Serdica V. In 2015, in the course of the archaeological research in front of Balkan Hotel (Sheraton) 2974 silver and 5 bronze coins were discovered. The coins are still in process of work; so far they relate to 16 emperors from Nero (54-68) to Caracalla (198-217) and Elagabalus (218-222), as well as some belong to Aelius Caesar (136-138) and to the pretender for imperial power Clodius Albinus (195-197); furthermore to 10 empresses – eight wives of emperors, the daughter of Emperor Titus – Julia Titi, and the niece of Emperor Trajan – Matid-

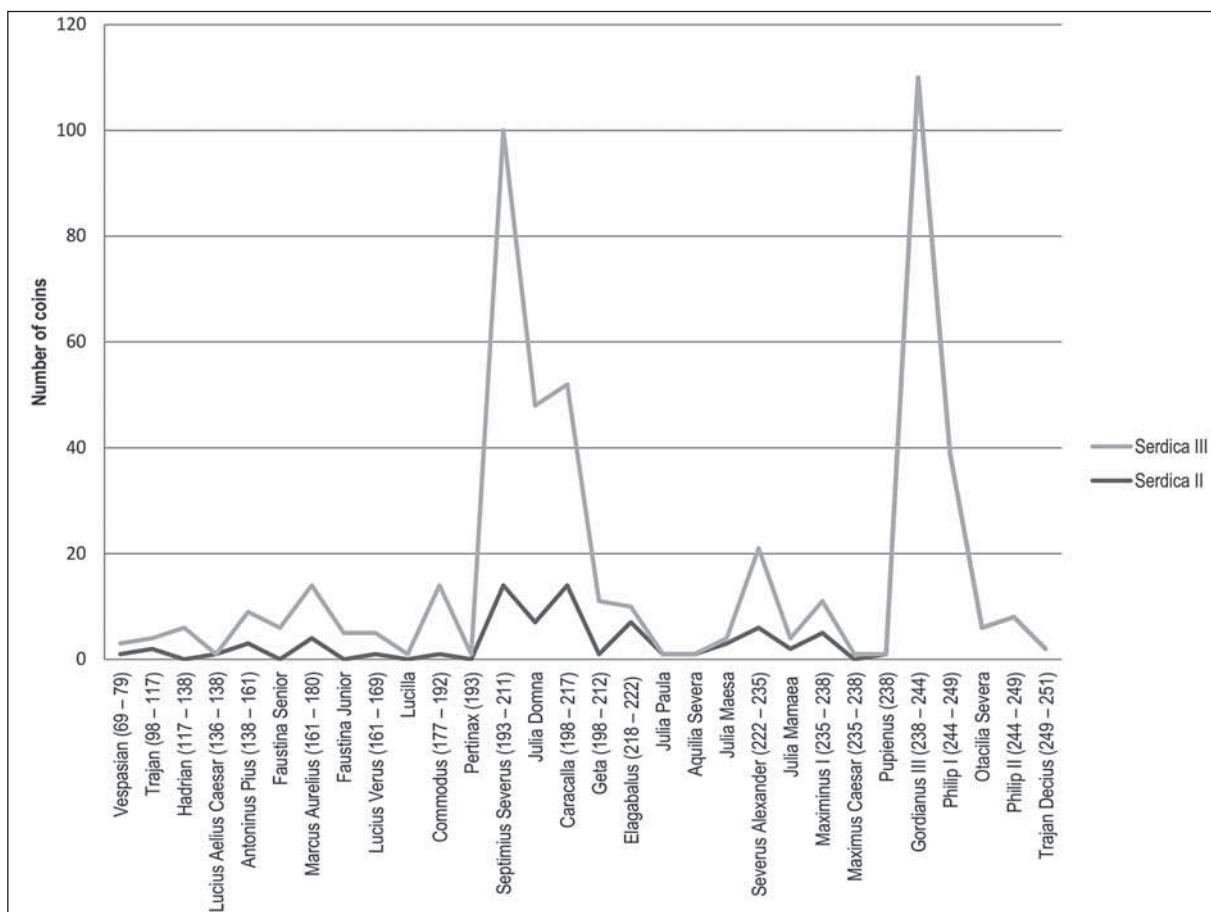


Fig. 7

ia. The emperors belong to five imperial dynasties: Julio-Claudian dynasty, Flavian dynasty, Nerva-Trajanian dynasty (the largest number of coins), Antonines and Severan dynasty.

According to the information of Ass. Prof. Dr. Dochka Vladimirova-Aladzhova, NIAM – BAS

Sofia – 2015b, Serdica VI¹⁸. In 2015, in the course of the archaeological research, 15 denarii, likely kept in a pouch, were unearthed in room L. Most of them are Republican denarii from the 1st c. BC, one is dating from the late 2nd c. BC and another three pieces come from the Imperial Age as the latest one is from the early AD 2nd c. belonging to Emperor Trajan. Publications: Шалганов, Стоянова 2016, 543; Стоянова, Прокопов 2017.

Sofia district – 1975. Under unknown circumstances, 30 silver Roman denarii and Antoniniani were discovered. The denarii are distributed as follows: Vespasianus – 1 piece; Antoninus Pius – 1; Commodus – 2; Septimius Severus – 3; Julia Domna – 1; Caracalla – 2; Geta – 2; and Severus Alexander – 1; Antonin-

iani: Gordianus III – 5; Philip the Arab – 4; Trajanus Decius – 2; Aurelian – 3; and Tacitus – 2. The hoard is housed in NIAM – Sofia, Inv. N CCXXIII. Publications: Юрукова 1978a, 59; Върбанов 2017.

Chukovezer – 2015 (Dragoman). In the course of regular archaeological excavations a hoard was revealed. It is composed of 23 Roman bronze coins – folles from the period of 309/310 – 313/317. According to the surviving images and legends on the coin obverses, they are distributed as follows in a chronological order: Galerius Maximianus (293-311) – 1 piece; Maximinus Daia (305-313) – 1; Licinius I (308-324) – 8; and Constantine I (306-337) – 13. The hoard is housed in the Regional History Museum of Sofia. Publications: Бориславов и Иванова 2016, AOP-2015-184.

Autonomous coinage of Serdica

No other ancient town in Bulgaria had the privilege of issuing coins during three different chronological periods. The mint yard of Serdica was the only one passing through three entirely different phases. Initially it was established as

¹⁸ From the archaeological site of Serdica – Largo.

provincial (autonomous) one. After a century of work, it was transformed into a branch of the Central Roman mint, and to be turned finally into a zarbhana minting Ottoman coins for seven sultans in total.

The provincial coinage of Serdica began in the days of the co-reign of Emperors Marcus Aurelius (161-180) and Lucius Verus (161-169) and with different lengths of hiatus lasted until the reign of Emperor Galienus (253-268). In the course of this period 107 years long, the town issued coins for six emperors and members of their families. For the first time provincial coins of Serdica (28 pieces) were published in the last quarter of the 18th c. by the founder of scientific numismatics Joseph Eckel¹⁹.

Over the next two centuries, many foreign and Bulgarian scholars published a significant number of provincial coins minted in Serdica. Almost all publications up to 1999 have been strictly compiled in the bibliographic work of E. Schönert - Geiss²⁰ dedicated to the coinage of the towns in Moesia and Thrace²¹.

The coinage of Serdica is among the major studies of the remarkable Bulgarian numismatists Leon Ruzicka²² and Nikola Moshmov²³ in the field of ancient numismatics. The first corpus of the Serdica coins was released by L. Ruzicka in 1915. Only ten years later the study of N. Moshmov also appeared (Мушмов 1926) dedicated to the bronze autonomous coinage of Serdica, as well as to the Imperial Roman mint in the town from the late 3rd - early 4th c. AD. Even today, their works remain fundamental when working with the town's provincial coins.

In the following years, various problems related to the activity of the coin atelier are the subject of studies of a number of numismatists (Герасимов 1953, 134-139; Герасимов 1955, 583; Yourukova 1996, 63-69; Божкова 1982, 19-24; Божкова 1999b, 67-75; Божкова 2002, 369-374; Божкова 2009; Христова, Жеков 2007).

Despite the large number of publications on

¹⁹ Eckel, J. Catalogus musei Vindobonensis numorum veterum. Paris I. Vindobonae 1779, 61-62.

²⁰ Schönert-Geiss, E. Bibliographie zur antiken Numismatik Thrakiens und Moesiens. Berlin 1999, 1119-1149.

²¹ Тачев, Янислав. Нови типове и варианти провинциални монети на Сердика. – Нумизматика 2019.

²² L. Ruzicka. Die Münzen von Serdika...

²³ Мушмов, Н. Монетите и монетарниците на Сердика. София 1926.

the subject, the coinage of Serdica still continues to surprise us with new and interesting types of coins²⁴.

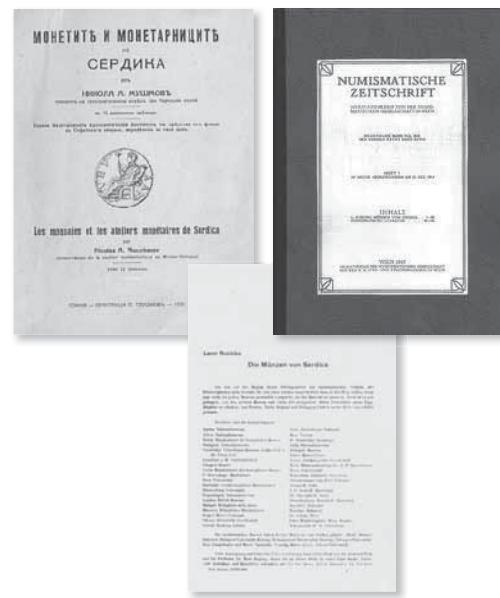


Fig. 8 Facsimile of the books of Mouchmov and Ruzicka

The coins of Serdica (207) appear also with more than 25 hoards from the Southern Bulgaria, distributed as follows: Septimius Severus - 4 pieces; Iulia Domna - 5; Caracalla - 165; Geta - 16; and unidentified - 17. In the Northern Bulgaria they are included in 25 hoards with 205 pieces - Septimius Severus - 7; Iulia Domna - 1; Caracalla - 94; Geta - 8; and unidentified - 95 (Гущераклиев 2000, 23). The greatest number of Serdica coins is found in the hoards from Todorichane (90), Krepost (61), Malinovo (59), Akandzhievo (30), Pravishte (25), Tatarevo (16), Visoka Mogila (15) and Izbegli (13). A considerable part of the Serdica coins are distributed in the northeast, within the limits of the urban territory of the town, as well as along the significant trade and military roads in the provinces of Thrace and Moesia Inferior (Божкова 1977, 39)²⁵.

An interesting picture of the coin circulation in Serdica is also given by the single bronze coins of town municipalities in Amphipolis and Pella, Asia Minor and Africa.

²⁴ Тачев, Янислав. Нови типове и варианти провинциални монети на Сердика. – Нумизматика 2019.

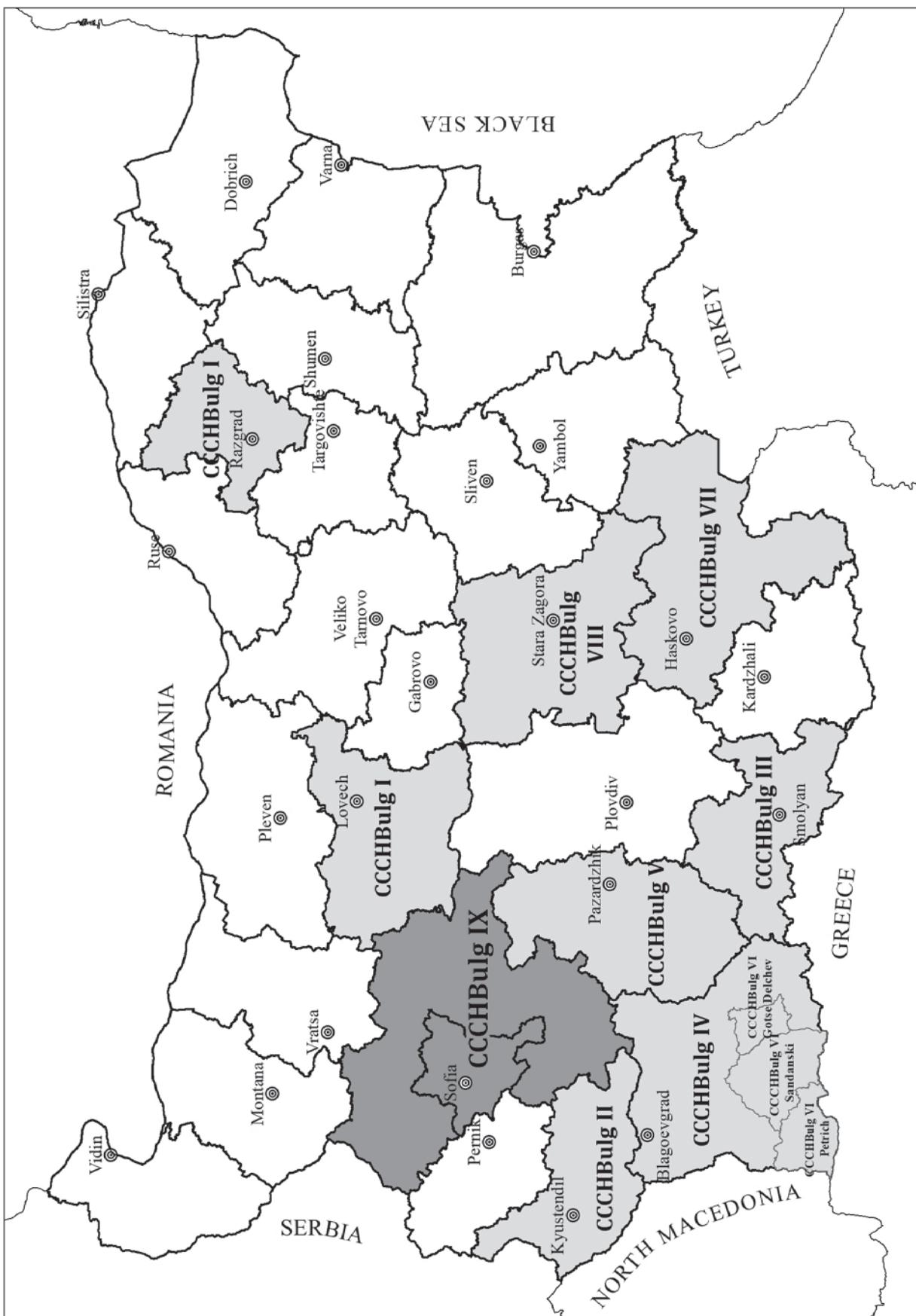
²⁵ Гущераклиев, Радослав. Колективни находки, намерени в Южна България, съдържащи бронзови монети на градски управи (2nd – 3rd c.) (Part II). – Numismatics, Sphragistics and Epigraphy 11, 2015.

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<i>BMC</i>	The British Museum Catalogue, Greek Coins, 29 Vols. London 1873-1927
<i>CCCHBulg III</i>	Coin Collections and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria. Vol. III in series. Numismatic Collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Smolyan (Central Rodopes), Sofia 2011
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CATALOGUE

SINGLE COINS

PRE-COIN INGOTS

Arrow-head, 6th – 5th c. BC

1. AE 46/8/3 mm; 5.24 g; Inv. no. 974
2. AE 46/7/3 mm; 4.04 g; Inv. no. 976
3. AE 32/9/3.5 mm; 3.65 g; Inv. no. 975
4. AE 32/10/3 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no. 977

SNG Stancomb 24-27

CCCHBulg III, 1

THRACE

MARONEIA, 4th c. BC

Obv. Horse prancing r., monogram beneath.
Rev. MAPΩΝΙΤΩΝ around three sides of linear square containing vine, monogram beneath.

Rev. no monogram below horse.

5. AE 14/13 mm; 1.99 g; Inv. no. 550

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, Taf. 27-34, 598-929

SNG Cop. Pl. 15, 632 var.

MARONEIA, 2nd – 1st c. BC

(Large denomination)

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.
Rev. ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ /ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
MAPΩΝΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked stg. l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks.

6. AR Tetradrachm 35/35 mm; 15.82 g; Inv. no. 2472; two monograms (pierced)

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, Taf. 58, 1211/3 (V65) – 1211/3 (R215)

Obv. Head of Dionysos r.
Rev. MAPΩ ΝΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked stg. l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks.

7. AE 25/26 mm; 14.38 g; Inv. no. 553

8. AE 24/24 mm; 13.40 g; Inv. no. 554

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, Taf. 73-81, 1354-1510

Small denomination – Maroneia

Obv. Head of Dionysos r.

Rev. MAPΩ ΝΙΤΩΝ Dionysos, naked stg. l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks.

9. AE 20/17 mm; 7.19 g; Inv. no. 551

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, Taf. 82-86, 1511-1638

Obv. Head of Heracles r. Star in left field.

Rev. MAPΩ ΝΙΤΩΝ Horse prancing r.

10. AE 21/19 mm; 6.30 g Inv. no. 552

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, Taf. 90-91, 1684-1695

MESAMBRIA, mid – 4th c. BC

Obv. Diademed female head (Amazon) facing right.

Rev. METAM-BPIANΩΝ Athena Alkis advancing left, brandishing a spear and holding shield.

11. AE 21.4 mm; 6.17 g; Inv. no. 4102

*12. AE 19.5/20 mm; 4.79 g; Ident. no. 40/1^{*1}
(Rizov collection)*

13. AE 18/18.5 mm; 5.16 g; Ident. no. 40/2^{}
(Rizov collection)*

Karayotov II, Pls. XXXIII-CXVII, p. 47-34

Obv. Crested helmet facing

Rev. Quadripartite radiate wheel. M-E-T-A in the spokes of wheel.

*14. AE 18.5/17 mm; 6.16 g; Ident. no. 26
(Rizov collection)*

15. AE 10.5/10 mm; 1.49 g; Ident. no. 28^{}
(Rizov collection)*

16. AE 14/12 mm; 2.93 g; Ident. no. 30^{}
(Rizov collection)*

17. AE 15.5/14 mm; 3.52 g; Ident. no. 31^{}
(Rizov collection)*

¹ All inv. no/ident. no. marked with asterix are not illustrated.



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- 18.** AE 12.5/12 mm; 1.98 g; Ident. no. 34*
(Rizov collection)
Karayotov II, Pls. VIII-XXIII, p. 47-54

Obv. Crested helmet facing
Rev. Quadripartite radiate wheel. M-E-Σ-A
in the spokes of wheel.

- 19.** AE 14/14 mm; 2.7 g; Ident. no. 18*
(Rizov collection)
20. AE 11.5/11 mm; 2.07 g; Ident. no. 19
(Rizov collection)
21. AE 9/9 mm; 1.26 g; Ident. no. 20*
(Rizov collection)
22. AE 10/9 mm; 1.15 g; Ident. no. 21*
(Rizov collection)
23. AE 15.5/14 mm; 2.12 g; Ident. no. 22*
(Rizov collection)
24. AE 16/15.5 mm; 5.06 g; Ident. no. 23*
(Rizov collection)
Karayotov II, Pls. XXIV-XXVI, p. 47-54

Obv. Thracian founder Melsas head r.
Rev. M-E-T-A in pelta.

- 25.** AE 10/10.5 mm; 1.94 g; Ident. no. 32*
(Rizov collection)
26. AE 10/9 mm; 1.08 g; Ident. no. 33*
(Rizov collection)
27. AE 15/14 mm; 2.27 g; Ident. no. 39*
(Rizov collection)
Karayotov II, Pls. V-VII, p. 47-54

Obv. Athena's head with a crested helmet r.
Rev. Quadripartite radiate wheel. M-E-T-A
in the spokes of wheel.

- 28.** AE 10/9 mm; 1.39 g; Ident. no. 24*
(Rizov collection)
29. AE 8/7 mm; 0.84 g; Ident. no. 25*
(Rizov collection)
30. AE 10/9 mm; 1.1 g; Ident. no. 27*
(Rizov collection)
31. AE 9/8.5 mm; 1.2 g; Ident. no. 29*
(Rizov collection)
32. AE 10/9 mm; 1.36 g; Ident. no. 35*
(Rizov collection)
33. AE 11/9.5 mm; 1.95 g; Ident. no. 36*
(Rizov collection)
34. AE 10/11 mm; 1.78 g; Ident. no. 37*
(Rizov collection)

- 35.** AE 10/9 mm; 1.43 g; Ident. no. 38*
(Rizov collection)
Karayotov II, Pls. I-V, p. 47-54

ODESSOS, 4th c. BC

- Obv.* Female head r.
Rev. Bearded god reclining and holding
cornucopiae.

- 36.** AE 17/16.5 mm; 5.22 g; Ident. no. 41/3*
(Rizov collection)
SNG Cop. Pl. 13, 669 var.

Obv. Bearded head laureate r.
Rev. Horseman holding cornucopiae.

- 37.** AE 19.5/20 mm; 5.01 g; Ident. no. 41/1*
(Rizov collection)
38. AE 21/19 mm; 6.39 g; Ident. no. 41/2*
(Rizov collection)
SNG Cop. Pl. 13, 670 var.

SESTOS, 2nd – 1st c. BC

- Obv.* Head of Hermes in petasos to left.
Rev. Tortoise shell lyre; ΣH to right, B in left
field.

- 39.** AE 12 mm; 3.65g; Inv. no. KVP 363-1
Von Fritze, Sestos 15
HGC 3.2, 1648

THASOS, ca. 525-463 BC

- Obv.* Satyr advancing right, carrying off
protesting nymph.
Rev. Quadripartite incuse square.

- 40.** AR Stater, 20/20 mm; 9.28 g; Inv. no. 3680
Le Rider, Tasiennes 2
SNG Cop. Pl. 20, 1008-1013
Kraay, ACGC 520



20



39



40



THASOS, LATE TETRADRACHMS, 2nd – 1st c. BC

Original Tetradrachm 168/7-148 BC

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy wreath and with band across forehead.

Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ
Herakles naked, standing left, holding club with r. hand; lion's skin over l. arm; monogram in l. f.

41. AR Tetradrachm, 32/33 mm; 16.60 g; Inv. no.

4667

Prokopov, Thasos 56 (V E3) – 56-57 var.

42. AR Tetradrachm, 30/31 mm; 16.64 g; Inv. no.

4666

Prokopov, Thasos 232 (V Id2) – 232-235 var.

43. AR Tetradrachm, 33/32 mm; 16.56 g; Inv. no.

2536

Prokopov, Thasos, Group IX (V Ja8 var.) – 337 (R 286)

44. AR Tetradrachm, 31/31 mm; 16.69 g; Inv. no.

2043 (pierced)

Prokopov, Thasos, 448 (V Ka24) – 448-457 var.

“Thasian type” Tetradrachm

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r., wearing ivy wreath and with band across forehead.

Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ
Herakles naked, standing left, holding club with r. hand; lion's skin over l. arm; monogram in l. f.

45. AR Tetradrachm, 32/31 mm; 15.79 g; Inv. no.

3140 (pierced)

Prokopov, Thasos 679 (V AC3) – 679-706

46. AE Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 15.40 g; Inv. no.

3139 (pierced)

Prokopov, Thasos 708 (V AC4) – 708 (R 518)

47. AR Tetradrachm, 33/33 mm; 16.70 g; Inv. no.

2539

Prokopov, Thasos 834 (V AF4) – 834-86

48. AR Tetradrachm, 31/32 mm; 16.30 g; Inv. no.

3137

Prokopov, Thasos 894 (V AH1) – 901 (P 715)

49. AE Tetradrachm, 35/32 mm; 15.59 g; Inv. no.

3136 (fourre)

Prokopov, Thasos 916 (V AH11) – 917 (P 728)

50. AR Tetradrachm, 32/33 mm; 16.50 g; Inv. no.

2470 (pierced)

Prokopov, Thasos 1006 (V CB3) – 1008 (R 807)

51. AR Tetradrachm, 34/33 mm; 15.18 g; Inv. no. 3142 (pierced) /fourre

Prokopov, Thasos 1050 (V CB8) – 1051 (P 813)

52. AR Tetradrachm, 31/31 mm; 16.69 g; Inv. no. 2471

Prokopov, Thasos 1215 (V DD4) – 1222 (R 985)



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- 53. AR** Tetradrachm, 33/31 mm; 16.69 g; Inv. no. 2537
Prokopov, Thasos 1251 (V DD9) – 1271 (R 1027)
- 54. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 16.69 g; Inv. no. 3138
Prokopov, Thasos 1155 (V CG4) – 1161 (R 934)
- 55. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/31 mm; 15.72 g; Inv. no. 3141 (pierced)
Prokopov, Thasos 1294 (V DD11) – 1294-1310
- 56. AR** Tetradrachm, 31/29 mm; 16.45 g; Inv. no. 2538 (pierced)
Prokopov, Thasos 1571 (V EE1) – 1580 (P 1261)
- 57. AR** Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm; 16.55 g; Inv. no. 2076
Prokopov, Thasos 1625 (V FF3) – 1637 (P 1306)

THRACIAN KINGS

LYSIMACHOS, 323-281 BC

Obv. Diad. head of Alexander the Great facing r. wearing horn of Ammon.
Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ Athena enthroned l., her l. arm resting on round shield, holding Nike on outstretched r. hand and spear. Nike crowning the king's name.

- Uncertain mint or Ephesos (?)
Rev. AP monogram.
- 58. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.81 g; Inv. no. 2044
Müller 436

- Uncertain mint. S-shaped ornament (aplustre?) beneath the throne.
- 59. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.13 g; Inv. no. 3427
Müller 530-531

- Uncertain mint.
Rev. In inner l. field, herm left.
- 60. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 15.39 g; Inv. no. 3428
Müller 85

Lysimacheia mint, ca. 317-305 BC

Obv. Head of Apollo right.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ Young male rider on horse galloping, right ΑΥ below.

- 61. AE** 19/17 mm; 5.48 g Ident. no. 2 (Rizov collection)
 SNG ANS 997

Obv. Helmeted head of Athena, right.
Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ above and below lion charging right, spearhead below.

- 62. AE** 18/18 mm; 3.85 g; Inv. no. 555
SNG Cop. Pl. 29, 1149
Müller 61

Obv. Herakles head in lion's skin headdress, right.
Rev. ΒΑΣΙ ΛΥΣΙ within corn-wreath.

- 63. AE** 14/12 mm; 1.99 g; Ident. no. 16* (Rizov collection)

- 64. AE** 14/12 mm; 2.02 g; Ident. no. 17 (Rizov collection)

- 65. AE** 14/15 mm; 2.56 g; Ident. no. 13* (Rizov collection)
SNG Cop. Pl. 24, 1168

ROEMETALCES I AND AUGUSTUS, ca. 11 BC – 12 AD

Obv. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ Jugate heads of King Rhoemetalces and Queen Pythodoris right.
Rev. ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ Head of Augustus, right.

- 66. AE** 24/23 mm; 6.27 g Inv. no. 560
67. AE 22/22 mm; 6.53 g Inv. no. 561
68. AE 23/23 mm; 8.22 g Inv. no. 562
SNG Cop. Pl. 24, 1188-119

Obv. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ Diademed head of Rhoemetalces right.
Rev. ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ Head of Augustus right.



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64



66



67



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- 69.** AE 18/17 mm; 4.23 g Inv. no. 563
70. AE 18/18 mm; 4.08 g Inv. no. 564
71. AE 18/19 mm; 3.92 g Inv. no. 565 ewer before. Jurokova 179, SGI 5295.
 SNG Cop. Pl. 24, 1192-1195

RPC I 1718
Moushmov 5782
Jurukova 194-200

MACEDONIA

TESSALONICA, 187 – ca. 31 BC

Obv. Zeus laureate right.
Rev. Prow; above and below ΘΕΣΣΑ / ΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ.

- 72.** AE 21/21 mm; 13.81 g; Ident. no. 42
 (Rizov collection)
 SNG Cop. Pl. 9, 364

MACEDONIA UNDER ROMANS

FIRST MACEDONIAN REGION, ca. 2-1 c. BC

Obv. Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, bow and quiver over shoulder, in the center of a Macedonian shield.
Rev. Club; monogram and ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΠΡΩΤΗΣ above & below club; all within oak wreath, thunderbolt to left.

- Rev. ΣΗΥΔΠ monogram above, TKP and TYPME monograms below.
73. AR Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 15.26 g; Inv. no. 2167
Prokopov, Macedonia 2012, II.A. O. 81 – R. 299, table 34 – 384

- ΣΗΥΔΠ monogram above, TKP and TYPME monograms below.
74. AR Tetradrachm, 28/29 mm; 16.66 g; Inv. no. 2541
Prokopov, Macedonia 2012, II.A. O. 69 – R. 235, table 27 – 294

ΑΥΤΣ retrograde monogram above, TKP monogram below

- 75.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 14.51 g; Inv. no. 2473 (Imitation)
Prokopov, Macedonia 2012, IM. 9. O. 5 – R. 8, table 67 – 756

ΣΗΥΔΠ monogram above, TKP and TYPME monograms below.
76. AR Tetradrachm, 31/32 mm; 16.69 g; Inv. no. 2474
Prokopov, Macedonia 2012, II.A. O. 83 – R. 317, table 36 – 405

- ΣΗΥΔΠ monogram above, TKP and TYME monograms below.
77. AR Tetradrachm, 31/32 mm; 16.13 g; Inv. no. 2720 (pierced)
Prokopov, Macedonia 2012, II.A. O. 77 – R. 282, table 32 – 357

ΣΗΥΔΠ monogram above, TKP and TYPME monograms below.
78. AR Tetradrachm, 31/30 mm; 16.67 g; Inv. no. 3644
Prokopov, Macedonia 2012, II.A. O. 81 – R. 299, table 34 – 384

- ΣΗΥΔΠ monogram above, TKP and TYPME monograms below.
79. AR Tetradrachm, 29.5/29 mm; 15.55g; Inv. no. KVP 364-1
Prokopov, Macedonia 2012, II.A. O. 75 – R. 264 – R. 281, table 31-32, 339-352

AUTONOMOUS ISSUES, under Philip V and Perseus, ca. 185-168 BC

Obv. Head of Poseidon with taenia right.
Rev. ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Club to r. in oak wreath, monograms below and above.

- 80.** AE 21/22 mm; 9.96 g; Inv. no. KVP 363-3
Gaeblер Taf. II, 19
 SNG Cop. 1297

Obv. Head of the river-god Strymon right.
Rev. ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ, ornate trident with monograms below.

- 81.** AE 19.5 mm; 7.66 g; Inv. no. KVP 363-2
Gaeblер Taf. II, 25
 SNG Cop. 1298



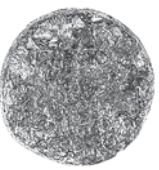
69



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74



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81



MACEDONIAN KINGS

PHILIP II, 359-336 BC

Obv. Laureate head of Zeus, right.

Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ Youth on horseback right, holding palm, wearing kausia; Π letter and pellet, below raised foreleg. Aplustre under belly.

- 82. AR** Tetradrachm, 23/23 mm; 13.85 g; Inv. no. 1669

Le Rider Pl. 46, 18

SNG ANS 744

Obv. Laureate head of Zeus, right.

Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ Youth on horseback right, holding palm, wearing kausia; Π letter and pellet, below raised foreleg. Dolphin under belly.

- 83. AR** Tetradrachm, 23/24 mm; 14.22 g; Inv. no. 2047

Le Rider Pl. 46, 19

SNG ANS 749ff

SNG *Greece* 4, Pl. V, 57

Obv. Laureate head of Zeus, right.

Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ Youth on horseback right, holding palm; Π letter and pellet, below raised foreleg. Aplustre under belly.

- 84. AR** Tetradrachm, 24/24 mm; 14.30 g; Inv. no. 2588

Le Rider Pl. 46, 18

SNG ANS 744

Obv. Head of Apollo, left.

Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ Young male rider on horse galloping, right.

- 85. AE** 17/18 mm; 6.46 g; Inv. no. 4729, uncertain symbol

- 86. AE** 18/18 mm; 7.10 g; Inv. no. 2100*, uncertain symbol

SNG ANS 978

SNG *Greece* 2, 354-365

- 87. AE** 18/20 mm; 5.98 g; Inv. no. 557, thunderbolt under belly.

SNG *Alpha* Pl. XVI, 340-345

Obv. Head of Apollo right.

Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ Young male rider on horse galloping, right.

- 88. AE** 17/17 mm; 6.77 g; Inv. no. 556;

monograms AI and B under belly.

SNG Alpha, Pl. XVII, 403-404

SNG ANS 905

SNG Greece 4, Pl. VI, 83

Rev. Control below, spear head.

Obv. Head of Apollo right.

Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ Young male rider on horse galloping, right.

- 89. AE** 18/16.5 mm; 5.15 g; Ident. no. 1

(Rizov collection)

SNG ANS 850-53

SNG Alpha, Pl. XV, 355-358

- 90. AE** 17/16 mm; 6.07 g; Ident. no. 3

(Rizov collection)

- 91. AE** 16/16 mm; 3.65 g; Ident. no. 4

(Rizov collection)

- 92. AE** 16/16 mm; 6.03 g; Ident. no. 5

(Rizov collection)

Rev. N and trident below.

- 93. AE** 17/17mm; 5.83 g; Ident. no. 6

(Rizov collection)

SNG Cop. Pl. 14, 594

- 94. AE** 19/18 mm; 4.98 g; Inv. no. 558

- 95. AE** 17/16 mm; 4.35 g; Inv. no. 559

- 96. AE** 17/18 mm; 6.47 g; Inv. no. 567

- 97. AE** 17/16 mm; 5.82 g; Inv. no. 3676

- 98. AE** 19/15 mm; 7.12 g; Inv. no. 4730

SNG Cop. Pl. 14

SNG Alpha Pls. XV-XVII

- 99. AE** 13/11 mm; 5.97 g; Inv. no. KVP 362-2;

Letter E under belly.

SNG ANS 956-9

Drama 81-2

SNG Alpha, Pl. XVI, 378-380

- 100. AE** 11/13.5 mm; 5.59 g; Inv. no. KVP 362-3;

Prow under belly.

SNG ANS 854-55

Drama 26

SNG Alpha, Pl. XV, 365



82



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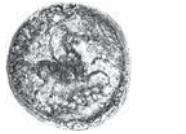
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100



- Obv.* Head of Apollo left.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ Youth on horseback prancing left.
- Rev. Monogram NT.
101. AE 16/16 mm; 5.40 g; Inv. no. 3677
102. AE 11/12.5 mm; 5.92 g; KVP 362-5
 SNG ANS 872-4
SNG Greece 4, Pl. VI, 78
SNG Greece 2, 371-373
- Rev. Letter Π below.
103. AE 17/17 mm; 6.53 g Ident. no. 7
 (Rizov collection)
- Celtic imitation**
- Obv.* Laureate head of Zeus, right.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΥ Youth on horseback right, holding palm, letter H-horizontal under belly.
- 104.** AR Tetradrachm, 24/24 mm; 13.62 g; Inv. no. 1668
Allen Pl. XVII, S1 var.
Kostial 358 var.
- ALEXANDER III, 336-323 BC**
- Obv.* Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.
Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left, holding eagle and scepter.
- Carrhae 315 – c. 305 BC
 Rev. Monograms under throne.
105. AR Tetradrachm, 26/27 mm; 16.63 g; Inv. no. 2469
Price 3808 var.
- Macedonia 275 – c. 270 BC, or later.
 Rev. Macedonian helmet and monogram.
106. AR Tetradrachm, 25/27mm; 15.19 g; Inv. no. 2540 (fourre)*
107. AR Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 17.21 g; Inv. no. 4664
Price 625
- Sardes 336-323 BC
 Rev. Letter A.
108. AR Tetradrachm, 25/23 mm; 16.64 g; Inv. no. 3654 (fourre)
Price 2645
- Odessos 125 – c. 70 BC
 Rev. EKA under eagle, ΟΔΗ under throne.
109. AR Tetradrachm, 32/32 mm; 15.83 g; Inv. no. 1199
Price 1198
- Illegible
110. AR Tetradrachm, 26/27 mm; 16.53 g; Inv. no. 3423 (pierced)
- Abydus mint 310-301 BC
Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.
Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left, holding eagle and scepter, MYP monogram in left field, ΣΙ monogram beneath throne.
- 111.** AR Drachm, 16/17 mm; 4.19 g; Inv. no. 2078
Price 1534/1538
SNG Cop 997-8
- Illegible.
112. AR Drachm, 16/16 mm; 3.96 g; Inv. no. 251 (pierced)
- Obv.* Head of Apollo, right.
Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Horse prancing right.
- 113.** AE 16/16 mm; 3.41 g; Inv. no. 568*
SNG Alpha, Pls. XXXIV-XXXV, 746-779 var.
SNG Greece 4, 845-847
- Obv.* Herakles head in lion's skin headdress, right.
Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Bow in case above, club and symbol below.
- 114.** AE 12/12.5 mm; 5.21g; Inv. no. KVP 362-4
115. AE 18.5/17 mm; 5.80 g; Ident. no. 9
 (Rizov collection)
SNG Greece 4, Pl. XLIII-XLIV var.
SNG Alpha, Pls. XXXIV-XXXV, 730-737 var.
- Obv.* Herakles head in lion's skin headdress, right.
Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Club above, bow in case below.
- 116.** AE 19/16.5 mm; 5.60 g; Ident. no. 10
 (Rizov collection)



101



102



103



104



105



107



108



109



110



111



112



114



115



116



117. AE 18/17.5 mm; 4.40 g; Ident. no. 11
(Rizov collection)
SNG Cop. Pl. 27, 1034-1050

Obv. Herakles head in lion's skin headdress, right.
Rev. B-A, bow in case above, club and symbol below

118. AE 17.5/16 mm; 5.22 g; Inv. no. KVP 362-1
119. AE 18/17 mm; 4.52 g; Ident. no. 8 (Rizov collection)

120. AE 16/17mm; 4.79 g; Ident. no. 12*
(Rizov collection)
Price 376-390
SNG Alpha, Pls. XXXVI-XXXVII, 781-815 var.
SNG Cop. Pl. 27, 1026-1028 var.

KASSANDER, 305-297 BC

Obv. Head of young Heracles right in lion's skin.
Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ above and below horseman advancing right, right hand raised.

121. AE 20/18 mm; 4.49 g; Inv. no. 3657*
122. AE 19/18 mm; 6.28 g; Inv. no. 3658
SNG Cop. Pl. 29, 1142-1150
Mionnet I 789

ANTIGONOS GONATAS, 283-239 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Athena right.
Rev. B-A Pan right erecting trophy.
Unrecognizable symbols to left (helmet, wreath, palm branch etc), ANT monogram between legs.

123. AE 18/20 mm; 5.81 g; Inv. no. 548
SNG Cop. 1205-1213, Pl. 31
McClean 3603

EAST CELTIC IMITATIONS 2nd – 1st c. BC

Celic imitation of Philip III
124. AR Drachm, 18/18 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2490
Allen Pl. XII, 205-210

Obv. Horseman riding left, symbol in left field – human head.
Rev. Zeus enthroned left, holding eagle and scepter. Symbol – small human figure behind throne. Pseudo monograms and inscription.

125. AR Tetradrachm, 32/32 mm; 16.24 g; Inv. no. 1678
Allen – .
Kostial – .
Lukanc – .
Göbl – .
Dessewffy – .

Obv. Head of Zeus right
Rev. Youth on horseback prancing left.

126. AR Drachm, 21/21 mm; 7.25 g; Inv. no. 3145
Allen Pl. III, 39-43
Kostial 659-650

PAEONIA PATRAOS, 335-315 BC

Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.
Rev. ΠΑΤΡΟΥ Horseman riding down fallen warrior.

127. AR Tetradrachm, 25/26 mm; 12.49 g; Inv. no. 2580
Rev. Π.Α.
128. AR Tetradrachm, 22/23 mm; 13.01 g; Inv. no. 2581
Rev. No inscription.
129. AR Tetradrachm, 25/26 mm; 9.71 g; Inv. no. 2589
SNG Cop. Pl. 36, 1382-1390



117



118



119



122



123



124



125



126



127



128



129



GREECE

ATTICA

ATHENS NEW STYLE, 2 c. BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Athena right.
Rev. Owl standing r., head front, on amphora.
All within wreath.

Rev. A-ΘΕ MIK-IΩΝ EYP-YΚΛΕ ΔΗ ΜΟ
Dioscuri standing left, one holding patera.
130. AR Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.56 g; Inv. no. 2198
Thompson, Athens 484 k-m

Rev. A-ΘΕ ΕΠΙ ΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ ΔΡΟΣ – ΜΟΣΧΙ
Eagle on thunderbolt right.
131. AR Tetradrachm, 27/27 mm; 15.29 g; Inv. no. 3143 (pierced)
Thompson, Athens 442-445

ASIA MINOR CITIES AND RULERS

TARSOS, CILICIA, 379-372 BC
Time of Pharnabazos and Datames, Uncertain mint

Obv. Helmeted head of warrior (Ares?), left.
Rev. Female head left, wearing tripartite crown and earring.

132. AR Obol, 10/9 mm; 0.83 g; Inv. no. 670
SNG Berry 1310
SNG Levante 214

ANTIOCHOS I SOTER (The Savior)
King of the Seleukid Empire, 280-261 BC

Obv. Diademed head of Antiochos, border of dots.
Rev. Apollo seated left on omphalos; monograms in left and right fields.

Tigris mint
133. AR Tetradrachm, 31/28 mm; 16.97 g; Inv. no. 2045
Newell, ESM 140-142

EGYPT

PTOLEMY II PHILADELPHOS, 285-246 BC?

Alexandria mint. Post-Reform, circa 261/0-246 BC

Obv. Diademed head of Zeus-Ammon right.
Rev. Eagle with open wings standing left on thunderbolt.

134. AE Dichalkon, 20/19 mm; 4.94 g; Inv. no. 549
Svoronos 417-418
SNG Cop. 163-166

ROMAN REPUBLICAN COINS

Terentius Varro, Rome mint, 206-200 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r. being crowned by Victory behind, standing on X.
Rev. Dioscuri riding r., C•TER•LVC below, ROMA in ex.

135. AR Denarius, 18.7/18.6 mm; 3.64 g; Inv. no. 1757
Crawford 126/1
Sydenham 275

GR series, Uncertain mint, 199-170 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r., X behind head.
Rev. Dioscuri riding r., GR below, ROMA in exergue.

136. AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 222*
Crawford 169/1
BMCRR Italy 358 and 362

C. Mimucius Augurinus, Rome mint, 135 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r.; ROMA behind, X below chin.
Rev. Ionic column surmounted by statue, togate figures to l. and r.; C A-VG above.

137. AR Denarius, 18.8/18.4 mm; 3.82 g; Inv. no. 1685
Crawford 243/1
Sydenham 463



130



131

132
(enlargement 2:1)

133



134



135



137



P. Calpurnius, Rome mint, 133 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r.; monogram behind.

Rev. Venus on biga galloping r., crowned by Victory flying above; P•CALP below horses, ROMA in exergue.

138. AR Denarius, 18.5/21 mm; 3.76 g; Inv. no. 3681

Crawford 247/1

Q. Fabius Maximus, Rome mint, 127 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r.; X below chin, ROMA behind, Q. MAX before.

Rev. Cornucopiae on winged thunderbolt; all within wreath.

139. AR Denarius, 17.5/18 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 223

Crawford 265/1
Sydenham 478

Q. Minucius Rufus, Rome mint, 122 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r., X beneath chin, RVF behind.

Rev. Dioscuri riding r., Q.MINV beneath horses, ROMA in ex.

140. AR Denarius, 18.5/18 mm; 3.78 g; Inv. no. 1686

Crawford 277/1
Sydenham 421

M. Tullius, Rome mint, 120 BC

Obv. ROMA, Helmeted head of Roma, r. Border of dots.

Rev. X M•TVLLI, Victory in quadriga, r., holding reins in both hands and palm-branch in l. hand; above, wreath; below, denominational mark. Border of dots.

141. AR Denarius, 21/19 mm; 3.68 g; Inv. no. 2557

Crawford 280/1

M. Furius L.f. Philus, Rome mint, 120 BC

Obv. M•FOVRI•L•F, Laureate head of Janus.
Rev. PHL I Roma standing l., holding spear and crowning trophy of Gallic arms and carnyx; star above.

142. AR Denarius, 19.5 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 2093
Crawford 281/1

Cn. Domitius, Q. Curtius and M. Iunius Silanus, Rome mint, 116-115 BC

Obv. Head of Roma, X behind head, [Q CVRT] before.

Rev. Jupiter in galloping quadriga r.; lituus above, M SIA below, ROMA in ex.

143. AR Denarius, 18.6/18 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 1684

Crawford 285/2
Sydenham 537

Mn. Aemilius Lepidus, Rome mint, 114-113 BC

Obv. Laurated and diademed head of Roma r., XVI-monogram behind, ROMA in front (MA in monogram).

Rev. Equestrian statue r., the horseman holding spear, on base formed by triple-arch containing L-E-P, around MN•A EMILIO•.

144. AR Denarius, 19/18.5 mm; 3.82 g; Inv. no. 3996

Sydenham 554
Crawford 291/1

Appius Claudius Pulcher, T. Manlius Mancius and Q. Urbinius, Rome mint, 111-110 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r.

Rev. AP CL T M Q VR, Victory driving triuga r., holding reins.

145. AR Denarius, 18/17.5 mm; 3.70 g; Inv. no. 3262 (pierced)

Crawford 299/1a



138



139



140



141



142



143



144



145



C. Coelius Caldus, Rome mint, 104 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma l.
Rev. Victory in biga l.; CALD below horses,
V• in ex.

146. AR Denarius, 18/18.5 mm; 3.98 g; Inv. no.

221*
Crawford 318/1b var.
Sydenham 582a

C. Fabius C.f. Hadrianus, Rome mint, 102 BC

Obv. EX•A•PV behind veiled & turreted bust
of Cybele r.
Rev. C•FABI•C•F, Victory in biga r.; C• and
stork below.

147. AR 20/21 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 3263

(pierced)
Crawford 322
Sydenham 590

P. Servilius M.f. Rullus, Rome mint, 100 BC

Obv. Bust of Minerva l., in crested Corinthian
helmet and aegis, RVLL behind.
Rev. Victory driving leaping biga r., holding
palm; control letter P below horses,
PSERVILLI.M.F in ex.

148. AR Denarius, 20/18.6 mm; 3.79 g; Inv. no.

1687
Crawford 328/1
Sydenham 601

D. Silanus L.f., Rome mint, 91 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r.
Rev. Victory in biga r., above VIII
DSILANVS LF /ROMA in exergue.

149. AR Denarius, 17.5/17 mm; 3.81 g; Inv. no.

3995
Crawford 337/3

Q. Titius, Rome mint, 90 BC

Obv. Head of Mutinus Titinus (Priapus) r.,
wearing winged diadem.
Rev. Pegasus springing r., Q TITI on base.

150. AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.56 g; Inv. no. 2561

Crawford 341/1
Sydenham 691

Anonymous Denarius, Rome mint, 86 BC

Obv. Laureate head of Apollo Vejovis r.
Rev. Jupiter in quadriga r., hurling a
thunderbolt.

151. AR Denarius, 18.5/19.4 mm; 3.96 g; Inv. no. 1758 (pierced)

Sydenham 723
Crawford 350a/2

P. Furius Crassipes, Rome mint, 84 BC

Obv. AED•CVR, Turreted head of Cybele r.;
foot downward to l.
Rev. Curule chair inscribed [P. F[OVRI]VS];
in exergue, CRASSIP[ES].

152. AR 19/19.8 mm; 3.57 g; Inv. no. 1760 (pierced)

Crawford 356/1c
Sydenham 735

C. Licinius L.f. Macer, Rome mint, 84 BC

Obv. Diademed bust of Vejovis l., seen from
behind, hurling thunderbolt.
Rev. Minerva in quadriga r. with javelin and
shield; C LICINIVS L F MACER in two lines
in ex.

153. AR Denarius, 21/18 mm; 3.81 g; Inv. no. 2556

Crawford 354/1

Q. Antonius Balbus, Rome mint, 83-82 BC

Obv. Laureate head of Jupiter r., S C behind.
Rev. Victory in quadriga r., control letter
below, Q ANT BALB P R in ex.

154. AR Denarius Serratus, 19.2/17.6 mm; 3.50 g; Inv. no. 1759 (pierced)

Crawford 364/1d
Sydenham 742



147



148



149



150



151



152



153



154



L. Marcius Censorinus, P. Crepusius and C. Limetanus, Rome mint, 82 BC

Obv. L·CENSORIN, Bust of Venus r., draped and wearing diadem and veil. Border of dots.
Rev. C. LIMETA (partially ligate) below II P·CREPVS in exergue: Venus in biga r., holding reins in r. hand and goad and reins in l. hand; above, control mark. Border of dots.

155. AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.59 g; Inv. no. 2482 (pierced)

Crawford 360/1b

Sydenham 736a

L. Cornelius Sulla and L. Manlius Torquatus, Rome mint, 82 BC

Obv. L MANLI [PRO Q] helmeted head of Roma r.
Rev. Triumphator in quadriga r., being crowned by Victory flying l., holding reins and caduceus. [L SVLLA IMP] in exergue (not visible on this coin).

156. AR Denarius, 16 mm; 3.87 g; Inv. no. 3682

Crawford 367/5

C. Valerius Flaccus, Massalia mint, 82 BC

Obv. Bust of Victory r., draped; behind, control mark. Border of dots.
Rev. EX S·C C·VAL·FLA IMPERAT, Legionary eagle; on l., standard of maniple of hastati; on r., standard of maniple of principes. Line border.

157. AR Denarius, 18.57/18.13 mm; 3.55 g; Inv. no. KVP 368-1*

Crawford 365/1a

C. Mamilius Limetanus, Rome mint, 82 BC

Obv. Draped bust of Mercury r., wearing winged petatos, letter and caduceus and L behind.
Rev. C MAMIL LIMEAN, Ulysses walking r., his dog at foot r.

158. AR Denarius Serratus, 19 mm; 3.70 g; Inv. no. 220*

Crawford 362/1

Sydenham 741

Q. Fabius Maximus, Rome mint, 82-80 BC

Obv. Laurated head of Apollo r., lyre before, XVI-monogram below chin ROMA Q·MAX.
Rev. Cornucopiae with thunderbolt placed horizontally in background, all within wreath.

159. AR Denarius, 16.8/16 mm; 3.74 g; Inv. no.

2101 (pierced)

Crawford 371/1

Sydenham 718

L. Papius, Rome mint, 79 BC

Obv. Head of Juno Sospita r., wearing goat skin, distaff behind head.

Rev. Griffin prancing r., two reels below, L. PAPI in exergue.

160. AR Denarius Serratus, 18/18.5 mm; 3.88 g;

Inv. no. 2560

Crawford 384/1 type 37

L. Rutilius Flaccus, Rome mint, 77 BC

Obv. Helmeted head of Roma r., FLAC behind.

Rev. Victory in biga r., L RVTILLI in ex.

161. AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.75 g; Inv. no.

2554

Crawford 387/1

Lucius Axius L.f. Naso, Rome mint, 70 BC

Obv. NASO below, head of Mars r., wearing helmet with plume on either side; III behind, S. C below chin.

Rev. L. AXSIVS. L. [F.] in exergue, Diana driving biga of stags r., holding spear and reins; behind, III and two dogs running r.; dog running r. below.

162. AR Denarius, 21/19.2 mm; 3.91 g; Inv. no. 3993

Crawford 400/1a

Sydenham 794



155



156



159



160



161



162



Mn. Aquillius Mn.f. Mn.n., Rome mint, 65 BC

Obv. VIRTVS III VIR, helmeted bust of Virtus r.
Rev. MN • AQVIL r., MN • F • MN • N l., SICIL in exergue, the consul Man. Aquillius raising Sicilia.

- 163. AR Denarius Serratus, 19/20 mm; 3.98 g;**
Inv. no. 2555
Crawford 401/1

L. Furius Cn.f. Brocchus, Rome mint, 63 BC

Obv. III VIR BROCCHI, Bust of Ceres r., between wheat-ear and barley corn, rectangular countermark.
Rev. L FVRI C N F, Curule hair between fasces.

- 164. AR Denarius, 19.68/18.38 mm; 3.53 g;** Inv. no. KVP 368-2
Sydenham 902
Crawford 414/1

L. Aemilius Lepidus Paullus, Aemilia, Rome mint, 62 BC

Obv. PAVLLVS·LEPIDVS CONCORDIA, Head of Concordia r., wearing veil and diadem. Border of dots.
Rev. TER PAVLLVS, Trophy; on r., togate figure of L. Aemilius Paullus; on l., three captives (King Perseus of Macedon and his sons). Border of dots.

- 165. AR Denarius, 19.80/19.03 mm; 3.87 g;** Inv. no. 368-3
Crawford 415/1

L. Marcius Philippus, Rome mint, 57 BC

Obv. Diademed head of Ancus Marcius r.; lituus to l.
Rev. Equestrian statue rearing r. on aqueduct; flower below horse.

- 166. AR Denarius, 19/20 mm; 3.90 g;** Inv. no. 2558
Crawford 425/1
Sydenham 919

L. Hostilius Saserna, Rome mint, 48 BC

Obv. Head of Gallia r., hair long and dishevelled, Gaulish trempet behind.
Rev. L HOSTILIUS SASERNA, Diana of Ephesus facing with stag and spear.

- 167. AR Denarius, 17.5/18.6 mm; 3.55 g;** Inv. no. 4000
Crawford 448/3

M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus, Rome mint, 57 BC

Obv. Draped female bust r., with hair in net (saccos); to left, butterfly?
Rev. M PLAETORI / CESTEX•S•C; Winged caduceus.

- 168. AR Denarius, 18/17.8 mm; 3.92 g;** Inv. no. 3994
Crawford 405/3b
Sydenham 805

Divus Julius Caesar, Rome mint, 40 BC

Obv. Wreathed head of Divus Julius Caesar r.
Rev. Q•VOCONIVS / VITVLVS•Q / DESIGN, bull calf walking l.; S-C across fields.

- 169. AR Denarius, 20/20.5 mm; 3.87 g;** Inv. no. 2559
Crawford 526/4
Sydenham 1133

Caesar Octavian (Augustus), Mint moving with Octavian, 37 BC

Obv. I[IMP·CAESAR·] DIVI·F·III·VIR·ITER·R·P·C, Bearded head of Octavian r.
Rev. COS·ITER·ET·TER·DESIG, Simpulum, aspergillum, jug and lituus.

- 170. AR Denarius, 19.2/18.3 mm; 3.86 g;** Inv. no. 1747
Crawford 538/1
Sydenham 1334



163



164



165



166



167



168



169



170



Mark Antony, Athens mint, 32 BC

Obv. ANTON AVG IMP III COS DES III III V R
P C, bare head of Antony r.
Rev. ANTONIVS AVG IMP III, in 2 lines.

171. AR Denarius, 17.5/18 mm; 3.88 g; Inv. no. 2563*

Crawford 542/2
Sydenham 1209

Rome mint, 32-31 BC

Obv. ANT·AVG III·VIR·R·P·C, Ship r., with sceptre tied with fillet on prow. Border of dots.
Rev. LEG XX, Aquila between two standards. Border of dots.

172. AR Denarius, 17.5/19 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 2562

173. AR Denarius, 16.5/17 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no. 2739
Crawford 544/36
Sydenham 1243

Geto-dacian hybrid imitation of republican Denarius, after 90 BC (late 1st c.)

Obv. Laureate head of Apollo Veiovis r.; thunderbolt below, garbled legend downwards behind.
Rev. Victory driving galloping biga r., holding reins, palm frond and wreath; unclear letters below and in exergue.

174. AR Fourrée Denarius, 18 mm; 2.55 g; Inv. no. 224

Crawford 353/1 (for obv.), 383/1 (for rev.)

ROMAN IMPERIAL COINS TIBERIUS, 14-37

Obv. TI CAESAR DIVI / AVG F AVGVSTVS
Laur. hd. of Tiberius r.
Rev. PONTIF MAXIM Livia (as Pax) seated right, holding scepter and branch, throne legs ornamented, footstool below feet.

Mint of Lugdunum, ca. AD 14-37

175. AR Denarius, 18.8/18.6 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no. 4004
RIC I, 30
RIC I², 30

CLAUDIUS, 41-54

Obv. GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N Germanicus hd., bare, r.
Rev. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP PP around S C.

Mint of Rome, ca. 50(?+)-54 AD

176. AE As, 28.2/27.2 mm; 10.23 g; Inv. no. 3620-5
RIC I, 106

Obv. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR IMP PP Hd., bare l.
Rev. S-C across field, Minerva stg. r., brandishing spear and holding shield on left arm.

Mint of Rome, ca. 50(?+)-54 AD

177. AE As, 28.3/27.3 mm; 10.10 g; Inv. no. 3625
RIC I, 116

NERO, 54-68

Obv. NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS Laur. hd. r.
Rev. ... Salus seated l. on throne, r. holding patera, l. resting at her side.

Mint of Rome, 65-66 AD

178. AR Denarius, 18.2/16.8 mm; 3.02 g; Inv. no. 3565
RIC I, 60

Obv. IMP NERO CAESAR AVG PP Similar.
Rev. SALVS in ex. Similar.

Mint of Rome, 67-68 AD

179. AR Denarius, 19.2/17.9 mm; 2.95 g; Inv. no. 3980
RIC I, 71

² City of Sofia, “Krasna polyana” quarter, 17, Saparevo Str.



172



173



174



175



176



177



178



179



Obv. NERO CAESAR / AVG ... Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PACE P R VBI...VM CLVSIT S-C The Temple of Janus, latticed window to left, garland hung across closed double doors on the right.

Mint of Rome
180. AE As, 28/27.5 mm; 9.04 g; Inv. no. 2315
RIC I, 306

Obv. ... Laur. hd. l.
Rev. S/C Triumphal arch surmounted by statue of emperor in quadriga accompanied by Pax and Victory, flanked by two soldiers; nude, helmeted statue of Mars in side niche of arch.

Mint of Rome
181. AE Sestertius, 35.8/34 mm; 25.17 g; Inv. no. 1675

VITELLIUS, 69

Obv. A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PONT / MAXIM Vesta, veiled and dr., seated r. on throne, r. holding patera, l. vertical sceptre.

Mint of Rome, ca. late April – 20 Dec. 69 AD
182. AR Denarius, 18.6/17.3 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no. 3566
RIC I, 107

Obv. A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P Similar.
Rev. XV VIR / CA... Tripod-lebes with dolphin lying r. on top and raven stg. r. below.

Mint of Rome, ca. late April – 20 Dec. 69 AD
183. AR Denarius, 18.7/17.7 mm; 3.32 g; Inv. no. 4005
RIC I, 109

VESPASIAN, 69-79

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. COS ITER / FORT RED Fortune stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 69-71 AD
184. AR Denarius, 18/17.3 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 3552
RIC II, 4

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. IVDAEA Jewess seated r. on ground, mourning; behind her trophy.

Mint of Rome, 69-71 AD
185. AR Denarius, 17.5/17.8 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 3556
RIC II, 15

Obv. IMP CAES VESP AVG P M Similar.
Rev. AVGVR PON MAX Sacrificial implements: simpulum, aspergillum, jug and lituus.

Mint of Rome, 70-72 AD
186. AR Denarius, 17.3/17.6 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no. 3558-1
187. AR Denarius, 17.5/18.3 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 3558-2
RIC II, 29

Obv. IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII Similar.
Rev. COCORDIA / AVGVSTI Concordia seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 72-73 AD
188. AR Denarius, 17.2 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 3987
RIC II, 43

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PON MAX TR P COS V Winged caduceus.

Mint of Rome, 74 AD
189. AR Denarius, 18.6/17.3 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 3559-1



180



181



182



183



184



185



186



187



188



189



190. AR Denarius, 19.1/18.9 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 3559-2*

191. AR Denarius, 17.7/19 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no. 4958

RIC II, 75

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG
Similar.

Rev. PON MAX TR P COS VI Pax seated l., holding branch.

Mint of Rome, 75 AD

192. AR Denarius, 18.2/17.1 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no. 3560-1

193. AR Denarius, 18.5/18.3 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 3560-2

194. AR Denarius, 20/19 mm; 2.88 g; Inv. no. 3560-3*

RIC II, 90

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG
Similar.

Rev. COS / ... Eagle stg. on cippus, hd. l.

Mint of Rome, 75-79 AD

195. AR Denarius, 18.5 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.

3551*

RIC II, 124a

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG
Similar.

Rev. ... CVST... Jupiter stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 75 or 76 AD

196. AR Denarius, 18.2/18 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 3553

RIC II, 89 or 99

Obv. ... VESPASIAN AVG PM TRP PP COS III Laur. hd. r.

Rev. IVDAEA CAPTA S/C Jewess seated r. under palm-tree, mourning; behind palm, Vespasian stg. r., holding spear and parazonium.

Mint of Rome, 71 AD

197. AE Sestertius, 33.4 mm; 24.51 g; Inv. no. 1028

RIC III, 427

Obv. IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS III

Radiate bust r.

Rev. S/C, ROMA in ex. Roma seated l., holding wreath and parazonium.

Mint of Rome, 71 AD

198. AE Dupondius, 26.4/26.7 mm; 12.79 g; Inv. no. 3620-1

RIC III, 476

VESPASIAN – for Titus Caesar

Obv. T CAESAR IMP VESPASIANVS Laur.

hd. of Titus r.

Rev. TR POT VIII / COS VII Trophy in front, captive, kneeling r.

Mint of Rome, 79 AD

199. AR Denarius, 17.7/16.7 mm; 3.32 g; Inv. no. 3557

RIC II, 208

Obv. T CAESAR IMP COS V Similar.

Rev. AEQVITAS / AVCVST S/C Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and rod.

Mint of Rome, 76 AD

200. AE As, 25.7/25.8 mm; 10.86 g; Inv. no. 3620-2

RIC II, 675

VESPASIAN – for Domitian Caesar

Obv. CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS Laur.

hd. of Domitian r.

Rev. Horseman galloping r., r. hand raised behind, COS V in exergue.

Mint of Rome, 77-78 AD

201. AR Denarius, 17.4/17.2 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 3563-1

202. AR Denarius, 19.3/17.4 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 3563-2

RIC II/1², 957

Obv. CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS Similar.

Rev. COS V She-wolf and twins l., behind a boat.

Mint of Rome, 79 AD

203. AR Denarius, 18.4/18.5 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no. 4960

RIC II, 241



191



192



193



196



197



198



199



200



201



202



203



TITUS, 79-81

Obv. IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG
PM Laur. hd. r.
Rev. TR P VIII IMP XIII ... Radiate figure
stg. on column, holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 79 AD
204. AR Denarius, 17.8/15.8 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no.
3555
RIC II, 10

Obv. IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG
PM Similar.
Rev. TR P IX IMP XV / COS VIII PP Throne
with round back, on which are corn-ears.

Mint of Rome, 80 AD
205. AR Denarius, 18.2/19 mm; 3.48 g; Inv. no.
3969
206. AR Denarius, 19/17.6 mm; 3.41 g; Inv. no.
3986
RIC II, 24

Obv. IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG
PM Similar.
Rev. TR P IX IMP XV / COS VIII PP Wreath
on two curule chairs.

Mint of Rome, 80 AD
207. AR Denarius, 17.4/17.1 mm; 3.31 g; Inv. no.
2437
RIC II, 25a

TITUS – for Domitian Caesar

Obv. CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS COS
VII Laur. hd. of Domitian r.
Rev. ... IVVENTVTIS Minerva advancing
r., on prow, brandishing javelin and holding
shield.

Mint of Rome, 80 AD
208. AR Denarius, 18.9/17.4 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no.
4959
RIC II, 38

Memorial coins of Vespasianus
Obv. DIVVS AVGVSTVS VESPASIANVS
Laur. hd. of Vespasianus r.
Rev. SC on shield, supported by two
Capricorns; below a globe.

Mint of Rome, 80-81 AD
209. AR Denarius, 20/19.8 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no.
3997
RIC II, 63

DOMITIAN, 81-96

Obv. IMP CAES DOMITIANVS AVG PM
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. TR P COS VII DES VIII PP Wreath on
curule chairs.

Mint of Rome, 81 AD
210. AR Denarius, 18.2 mm; 3.26 g; Inv. no. 3564
RIC II, 18

Obv. IMP CAES DOMITIANVS AVG PM
Similar.
Rev. TR P COS VII DES VIII PP Dolphin
twined round anchor.

Mint of Rome, 81 AD
211. AR Denarius, 18.3/16.8 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no.
3562
RIC II, 20

Obv. IMP CAES DOMITIANVS AVG PM
Similar.
Rev. TR P COS VII DES VIII PP Minerva
stg. l., holding Victory and spear, shield at
feet.

Mint of Rome, 81 AD
212. AR Denarius, 18.1/17.8 mm; 3.39 g; Inv. no.
3561
RIC II, 23

Obv. IMP CAES DOMIT AVG / GERM P M
TR P VI Similar.
Rev. IMP XIII COS XIII CENS PPP
Minerva stg. l., holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 86 AD
213. AR Denarius, 19.5/18.8 mm; 3.58 g; Inv. no.
3968
RIC II, 94

Obv. IMP CAES DOMIT AVG / GERM P M
TR P VII Similar.
Rev. IMP XIII COS XIII CENS PPP
Similar.



204



205



206



207



208



209



210



211



212



213



- Mint of Rome, 87 AD
214. AR Denarius, 19/18.6 mm; 3.37 g; Inv. no. 3653
RIC II, 110
- Obv.* IMP CAES DOMIT AVG / GERM TR P VIII Similar.
Rev. IMP XVII COS XIII CENS PPP
 Minerva stg. l., with thunderbolt and spear, at her l. side - shield.
- Mint of Rome, 88-89 AD
215. AR Denarius, 19/17.7 mm; 3.53 g; Inv. no. 4008
RIC II, 133
- Obv.* IMP CAES DOMIT AVG / ... Similar.
Rev. IMP XIX COS XIII CENS PPP
 Minerva stg. r., on prow, brandishing javelin and holding shield; owl r. in field.
- Mint of Rome, 88-89 AD
216. AR Denarius, 18.3/17.5 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 4890 (pierced)
RIC II, 138
- Obv.* IMP CAES DOMIT AVG / GERM P M TR P X Similar.
Rev. IMP XXI COS XV CENS PPP Similar.
- Mint of Rome, 90-91 AD
217. AR Denarius, 19.2/18 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 3985
RIC II, 153
- Obv.* IMP CAES DOMIT AVG / GERM P M TR P XI Similar.
Rev. IMP XXI COS XVI CENS PPP Similar.
- Mint of Rome, 91 AD
218. AR Denarius, 18.6/17.2 mm; 3.42 g; Inv. no. 4006
RIC II, 167
- Obv.* IMP CAES DOMIT AVG / GERM TR P XIII Similar.
Rev. IMP XXII COS XVI CENS PPP
 Minerva stg. l., with thunderbolt and spear, at her l. side - shield.
- Mint of Rome, 92-93 AD
219. AR Denarius, 19.2/19.4 mm; 2.71 g; Inv. no. 2745
RIC II, 173
- TRAJAN, 98-117**
- Obv.* IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PONT MAX TR POT COS II
 Abundantia seated l., holding sceptre, on chair with crossed cornucopiae as arms, fold of drapery over lap.
- Mint of Rome, 98-99 AD
220. AR Denarius, 18.5/18.4 mm; Inv. no. 4961 (pierced)
RIC II, 11
- Mint of Rome, 98-99 AD
221. AR Denarius, 18.7/18 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no. 3569
RIC II, 16
- Obv.* IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM Similar.
Rev. P•M•TR•P•COS•III•P•P Hercules stg. to front on altar, holding club and lion's skin.
- Mint of Rome, 100 AD
222. AR Denarius, 18.5 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 3567
RIC II, 37
- Obv.* IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM Similar.
Rev. P•M•TR•P•COS•III•P•P Victory stg. r. on prow, holding wreath and palm.
- Mint of Rome, 101-102 AD
223. AR Denarius, 19.7/18.7 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no. 3570
RIC II, 59
- Obv.* IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P Similar.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / DAC CAP in ex. Dacian seated l.
- Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
224. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.5 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 3661
RIC II, 98



214



215



216



217



218



219



220



221



222



223



224



Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M
TR P Similar.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC
/ PIET in ex. Pietas veiled, stg., l. by altar,
holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
225. AR Denarius, 18.7/19.5 mm; 3.64 g; Inv. no.
3574
RIC II, 104

Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M
TR P Similar.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC
Roma stg. l., holding Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
226. AR Denarius, 18.2/18 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no.
3572
RIC II, 115

Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M
TR P Similar.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC
Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
227. AR Denarius, 19.9/18 mm; 3.38 g; Inv. no.
2131
RIC II, 116

Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M
TR P Similar.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO
PRINC Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and
cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
228. AR Denarius, 18.8/18 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.
4963
RIC II, 118 (var.)

Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M
TR P Similar.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC
Aequitas seated l., holding scales and
cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
229. AR Denarius, 19/18.6 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no.
4891

Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P
Laur. and dr. bust r.
230. AR Denarius, 18.2/16.9 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no.
4892
RIC II, 119

Obv. [IMP TRAIANO AVG] GER DAC P M
TR P Laur. hd. r.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC
Victory stg. l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
231. AR Denarius, 18.9/18.2 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no.
3571
RIC II, 128

Obv. IMP TRAIANVS AVG GER DAC P M
TR P COS VI PP Similar.
Rev. DIVVS PATER / TRAIANO Trajan
seated l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 112-117 AD
232. AR Denarius, 19.2/18.5 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.
3573
RIC II, 252

Obv. IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO
AVG GER DAC Laur. and dr. bust r.
Rev. P M TR P COS VI / P / P SPQR /
FORT RED in ex. Fortuna seated l., holding
cornucopiae and rudder.

Mint of Rome, 114-117 AD
233. AR Denarius, 18.4/18.1 mm; 2.95 g; Inv. no.
3568
RIC II, 319

Obv. IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM
AVG GERM DAC Similar.
Rev. PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI PP
SPQR Mars walking r., with spear and
trophy.

Mint of Rome, 114-117 AD
234. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.8 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no.
4962
RIC II, 331



225



226



227



228



229



230



231



232



233



234



Obv. IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO
AVG GER DAC Similar.
Rev. P M TR P COS VI PP SPQR Virtus stg.
r., holding spear and parazonium.

Mint of Rome, 114-117 AD
235. AR Denarius, 19.4/16.8 mm; 3.01 g; Inv. no.
4964
RIC II, 354

Obv. IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG
GERM P M Laur. hd. r.
Rev. TR POT COS II PP S/C Victory walking
l., holding palm-branch and shield inscribed
SPQR.

Mint of Rome, 98-99 AD
236. AE As, 26/26 mm; 10.00 g; Ident. no. 51
(Rizov collection)
RIC II, 395

Obv. IMP CAES ... AVG GER DAC PM TR
P COS V PP Laur. hd. r., draped.
Rev. SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI S/C Roma
stg l., holding Victory and spear, at her feet, a
kneeling Dacian.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
237. AE As, 26/26 mm; 10.32 g; Ident. no. 50
(Rizov collection)
RIC II, 486

Obv. ... Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS
S/C Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and
cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 112-114 AD
238. AE Dupondius, 26.2/25.2 mm; 12.89 g; Inv.
no. 610
RIC II, 635

HADRIAN, 117-138

Obv. IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS
AVG Draped and laur. bust r.
Rev. PM TR P COS II / IVSTITIA in ex.
Justitia seated l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 118 AD
239. AR Denarius, 19.9/18.9 mm; 2.82 g; Inv. no.
4966
RIC II, 42

Obv. IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P COS III Mars advancing r.,
holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 119-122 AD
240. AR Denarius, 18.8/17.6 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no.
3580
RIC II, 67

Obv. IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P COS III Aeqvitas stg. l.,
holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 119-122 AD
241. AR Denarius, 19/18.2 mm; 2.80 g; Inv. no.
4967 (pierced)
RIC II, 80

Obv. IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P COS III Pietas stg. front, hd. l.,
raising both hands.

Mint of Rome, 119-122 AD
242. AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 3578
RIC II, 96

Obv. IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS
AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PM TR P COS III / LIB PVB in ex.
Libertas seated l., holding branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 119-122 AD
243. AR Denarius, 18.7/18.0 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no.
3581-1
244. AR Denarius, 18.4/18.1 mm; 3.39 g; Inv. no.
3581-2
245. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.8 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no.
3581-3*
246. AR Denarius, 18.3/17.3 mm; 2.87 g; Inv. no.
3575*
RIC II, 127



235



236



237



238



239



240



241



242



243



244



Obv. HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Similar.
Rev. COS III Victory seated l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 125-128 AD
247. AR Denarius, 18.5/19.4 mm; 3.41 g; Inv. no. 4965
RIC II, 183

Obv. HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Similar.
Rev. COS III Genius stg l., sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 125-128 AD
248. AR Denarius, 18.6/18.0 mm; 3.26 g; Inv. no. 3577
RIC II, 173

Obv. HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Head, bare r.
Rev. TRANQVILL/I/TAS AVG PP / COS III in ex. Tranquillitas stg. l. holding sceptre and leaning on column.

Mint of Rome, 132-134 AD
249. AR Denarius, 19.5/17.8 mm; 3.03 g; Inv. no. 3576
RIC II, 223

Obv. HADRIANVS / AVG COS III PP Similar.
Rev. VOTA PVBLICA Hadrian, veiled, stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over tripod.

Mint of Rome, 134-138 AD
250. AR Denarius, 17.4/16.3 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 3579
RIC II, 290

Obv. HADRIANVS / AVG COS III PP Similar.
Rev. ALEXAN/DRIA Alexandria stg. l., holding sistrum and snake in basket.

Mint of Rome, 134-138 AD
251. AR Denarius, 17.5/17.6 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no. 2744
RIC II, 300

SABINA, † 135

Obv. SABINA AVGVSTA / HADRIANI AVG PP Bust r.
Rev. CONCORDIA AVG Concordia seated l., holding patera, resting elbow on figure of Spes; cornucopiae below chair.

Mint of Rome
252. AR Denarius, 17.2/17.1 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no. 3606
253. AR Denarius, 18/17.8 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no. 4001
RIC II, 398

Obv. SABINA AVGVSTA / HADRIANI AVG PP Similar.
Rev. VESTA Vesta seated l., holding palladium and sceptre.

Mint of Rome
254. AR Denarius, 18/17.7 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no. 2488
RIC II, 410

ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP TR P COS III Laur. hd. r.
Rev. AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS Hd. bare. r.

Mint of Rome, 140 AD
255. AR Denarius, 17/17.5 mm; 2.17 g; Ident. no. 56 (Rizov collection)
RIC III, 415a

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI/VS PP TRP COS III Similar.
Rev. ANNONA AVG Modius with corn-ears and poppy.

Mint of Rome, 140-143 AD
256. AR Denarius, 17.9/17.2 mm; 2.85 g; Inv. no. 3973
RIC III, 62a

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP TR P Similar.
Rev. COS IIII Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears over modius l. and anchor.



247



248



249



250



251



252



253



254



255



256



Mint of Rome, 145-161 AD
257. AR Denarius, 18.6/17.8 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 3583
RIC III, 128

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP IMP XII
Similar.
Rev. COS IIII Similar.

Mint of Rome, 148-149 AD
258. AR Denarius, 17.7/18.1 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 476³
RIC III, 175

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP TR P
XVIII Similar.
Rev. COS IIII Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears and placing l. hand on modius set on ship.

Mint of Rome, 154-155 AD
259. AR Denarius, 18.1/17.1 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no. 4973
RIC III, 239

Obv. IMP T AEL CAES HADR
ANTONINVS AVG PIVS Bare hd. r.
Rev. P M TR POT COS II S/C Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 139 AD
260. AE Sestertius, 27/27 mm; 10.50 g; Ident. no. 58 (Rizov collection)
RIC III, 533a

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP Laur. hd. r.
Rev. TR POT / ... S/C Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 139 AD
261. AE Sestertius, 26.6/27 mm; 9.57 g; Inv. no. 585
RIC III, 545

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI/VIS PP TRP
COS III Similar.
Rev. COS IIII S/C Salus stg. l., feeding snake coiled round altar and holding rudder on globe.

Mint of Rome, 144 AD
262. AE Sestertius, 32 mm; 22.36 g; Inv. no. 1029
RIC III, 749

Memorial coins of Antoninus Pius
Obv. DIVVS ANTONINVS Head r., bare.
Rev. CONSECRATIO Pyre of four tiers.

Mint of Rome, 140 AD
263. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.5 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 2746
264. AR Denarius, 17.8/18.2 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 4007
RIC III, 438

FAUSTINA SENIOR, † 141

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Bust r.
Rev. AVGVSTA Juno stg. r., holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
265. AR Denarius, 18.7/17 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 225
RIC III, 364

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Bust r.
Rev. AVGVSTA S/C Ceres stg. l., holding torch and raising r. hand.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
266. AE Dupondius, 25/25.9 mm; 7.71 g; Inv. no. 451
RIC III, 1175

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Bust r.
Rev. AETERNITAS S/C Pietas stg. l. by altar, raising r. hand and holding box of incense.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
267. AE Dupondius, 24.9/22.8 mm; 11.75 g; Inv. no. 452
RIC III, 1161

MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

Obv. AVRELIVS CAE/SAR AVG PII F COS
Head bare r.
Rev. IVVENTAS Iuventas stg. l., dropping a grain of incense on a candelabrum and holding patera.

³ City of Sofia, Basilica St. Sophia and necropolis, 1961.



257



258



259



260



261



262



263



264



265



266



267



Mint of Rome, 140-144 AD

- 268.** AR Denarius, 19/16.7 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 4971
RIC III, 423a

Obv. AVRELIVS / CAES ANTON AVG PII F
Similar.

Rev. TR POT II / COS II Minerva, helmeted, stg. r., holding spear and resting l. hand on shield.

Mint of Rome, 155-156 AD

- 269.** AR Denarius, 18/17.5 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 3978
RIC III, 438b

Obv. AVRELIVS / CAESAR AVG PII FIL
Similar.

Rev. TR POT V/III ... Minerva, helmeted, stg. l., holding owl and resting l. hand on shield.

Mint of Rome, 153-154 AD

- 270.** AR Denarius, 17.6/17.3 mm; 3.56 g; Inv. no. 2571
RIC III, 459

Obv. AVRELIVS / CAES ANTON AVG PII F
Similar.

Rev. TR P/OT X / COS II Virtus, helmeted, stg. l., holding parazonium and spear.

Mint of Rome, 155-156 AD

- 271.** AR Denarius, 17.5/17.6 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no. 3603
RIC III, 468

Obv. AVRELIVS / CAES ANTON AVG PII F
Similar.

Rev. TR P/OT XI / COS II Virtus, helmeted, stg. l., holding parazonium and spear.

Mint of Rome, 156-157 AD

- 272.** AR Denarius, 17/16.4 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no. 4972
RIC III, 473

Obv. IMP M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG
Laur. hd. r.

Rev. CONCORD AVG TRP XV / COS III
Concordia seated l., holding patera and resting l. arm on statue of Spes, cornucopiae under seat.

Mint of Rome, March-Dec. 161 AD

- 273.** AR Denarius, 17.6/17 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 188
RIC III, 3

Obv. IMP M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG

Head bare r.

Rev. CONCORD AVG TRP XVI / COS III
Concordia seated l., holding patera and resting l. arm on Spes placed on cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 161-Dec. 162 AD

- 274.** AR Denarius, 17 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no. 3998
RIC III, 40

Obv. IMP M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG

Laur. hd. r.

Rev. PROV DEOR TRP XVI / COS III
Providentia stg. l., holding globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 161-Dec. 162 AD

- 275.** AR Denarius, 17.8/17.6 mm; 3.01 g; Inv. no. 3988
RIC III, 51

Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG / ARM PARTH
MAX Similar.

Rev. TR P XX IMP IIII COS III Victory stg. front, hd. r., holding palm and fixing toa palm-tree a shield inscribed VIC-AVG.

Mint of Rome, Summer-Dec. 166 AD

- 276.** AR Denarius, 17.5/18 mm; 2.67 g; Inv. no. 3584
RIC III, 163

Obv. M ANTONINVS / AVG TR P XXIII
Similar.

Rev. SALVTI AVG COS III Salus stg. l., holding sceptre and feeding snake.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 169-Dec. 170 AD

- 277.** AR Denarius, 17/17.3 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no. 4974
RIC III, 222



268



269



270



271



272



273



274



275



276



277



Obv. M AVRELIVS / CAESAR AVG PII F
Bust draped r., bare head.
Rev. TR POT XIII / COS ... S/C Virtus
stg r., l. foot on helmet, holding spear and
parazonium.

Mint of Rome, 158-159 AD
278. AE Sestertius, 30/31 mm; 23.72 g; Inv. no.
1886⁴
RIC III, 1349b

Commemorative coins

Obv. DIVVS M ANT/ONINVS PIVS Head
bare, r.
Rev. CONSECRATIO Eagle stg. r. on
thunderbolt, hd. r.

Mint of Rome, 180 AD
279. AR Denarius, 18.6/18.0 mm; 3.38 g; Inv. no.
3536
RIC III, 270

FAUSTINA JUNIOR, † 175

Obv. FAVSTINA AVGSTA Bust r.
Rev. IV/NO Juno seated l., holding patera
and sceptre, at her feet a peacock.

Mint of Rome
280. AR Denarius, 18.7/17.5 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no.
3585
RIC III, 689

Obv. FAVSTINA AVGSTA Similar.
Rev. VENVS Venus stg. l., holding apple and
sceptre.

Mint of Rome
281. AR Denarius, 18/17.4 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no.
108
RIC III, 728

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA PIA Bust r.
Rev. CONSECRATIO Peacock r.

Mint of Rome, 176-180 AD
282. AR Denarius, 17 mm; 3.67 g; Inv. no. 2737
RIC III, 744

LUCIUS VERUS, 161-169

Obv. L VERVS AVG / ARMENIACVS Laur.
head r.
Rev. ... IMP II COS II Mars stg. r., holding
spear; r. hand on shield.

Mint of Rome, 163-164 AD
283. AR Denarius, 16.7/17.5 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no.
1027
RIC III, 516

Commemorative coins

Obv. DIVVS / VERVS Head bare r.
Rev. CONSECRATIO Eagle stg., facing l.

Mint of Rome
284. AR Denarius, 18/17.2 mm; 3.47 g; Inv. no.
754
RIC III, 596a

LUCILLA, † 183

Obv. LVCILLA AVG ANTONINI AVG F
Bust r.
Rev. CONCORDIA Concordia seated l.,
holding patera.

Mint of Rome
285. AR Denarius, 20.6/17.5 mm; 3.50 g; Inv. no.
2148
RIC III, 758

Obv. LVCILLA AVGSTA Similar.
Rev. PVDICITIA Pudicitia veiled, seated l.
with r. hand on breast.

Mint of Rome
286. AR Denarius, 18/16.5 mm; 2.77 g; Inv. no.
227
RIC III, 781

Obv. LVCILLA AVG ANTONINI AVG F
Similar.
Rev. VENVS Venus stg. l., holding apple and
sceptre.

Mint of Rome
287. AR Denarius, 19.0/17.0 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no.
3587
RIC III, 784

⁴ Discovered in village Ogoya, Sofia district.



278



279



280



281



282



283



284



285



286



287



Obv. LVCILLA AVGVSTA Similar.
Rev. VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l., holding Victory and leaning on shield; helmet under shield.

Mint of Rome
288. AR Denarius, 17.3/17.1 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no. 4002
RIC III, 787

COMMODUS, 177-192

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT Laur. head r.
Rev. PIETATI SENATVS / C V P P Commodus stg. r., clasping r. hands with senator stg. l., both hold scepters.

Mint of Rome, 189 AD
289. AR Denarius, 16.9/18.8 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no. 755
RIC III, 194

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT Similar.
Rev. P M RT P XIII IMP VIII COS V PP Libertas stg. front, hd. l., holding pileus and rod transverse above head.

Mint of Rome, 187-188 AD
290. AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.19 g; Ident. no. 60 (Rizov collection)
RIC III, 168

CRISPINA, † 183

Obv. CRISPINA / AVGVSTA Bust r.
Rev. CONCORDIA Clasped hands.

Mint of Rome
291. AR Denarius, 18/17.7 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no. 1964
RIC III, 279

Obv. CRISPINA / AVGVSTA Similar.
Rev. IVNO Juno stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, to l. peacock.

Mint of Rome
292. AR Denarius, 17.7/17.6 mm; 2.80 g; Inv. no. 3976
RIC III, 283

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP III Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PACI AVGVSTI Pax seated l., holding branch and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 194 AD
293. AR Denarius, 17.0/18.6 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 3590
RIC IV 1, 37

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP V Similar.
Rev. PM TR P III / COS II PP Minerva stg. l., holding spear and round shield.

Mint of Rome, 195 AD
294. AR Denarius, 18.4/16.7 mm; 3.51 g; Inv. no. 3950
RIC IV 1, 61

Obv. ... / AVG IMP VIIII Similar.
Rev. PROVEC... Emperor on horse prancing r., holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 197 AD
295. AR Denarius, 16/16.5 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 3610
RIC IV 1, 106

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. VICT AVGG COS II PP Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
296. AR Denarius, 17.4/18 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no. 4976
RIC IV 1, 120c

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. AE/QVITA/TI AVGG Aeqvitas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and scales.

Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
297. AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 761
RIC IV 1, 122c



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297



Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX
Similar.

Rev. VICTORIAE / AVGG FEL Victory
flying l., holding wreath in both hands,
before her shield on low base.

Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD

298. AR Denarius, 19.4/17.4 mm; 3.53 g; Inv. no.
759
RIC IV 1, 144b

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P XIII / COS III PP Roma stg.
l., holding Victory and spear reversed.

Mint of Rome, 205 AD

299. AR Denarius, 18.7/18 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no.
532⁵
RIC IV 1, 197

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P XV/ COS III PP Severus on
horse pacing l., holding spear upright.

Mint of Rome, 207 AD

300. AR Denarius, 19.3/17.5 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.
3588
RIC IV 1, 213a

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P XVI/ COS III PP Jupiter
stg. r., r. foot drawn back l., brandishing
thunderbolt and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 208 AD

301. AR Denarius, 19.5 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 3589
RIC IV 1, 216

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH
The Dea Caelestis, holding thunderbolt and
sceptre, riding on lion running r. over waters
gushing from rock.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

302. AR Denarius, 19.8/19.3 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no.
760
RIC IV 1, 266

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP I Similar.
Rev. FORT REDVC Fortuna stg. l., holding
rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Laodicea, 193 AD

303. AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no.
3683
RIC IV 1, 440

JULIA DOMNA, † 217

Obv. IVLIA / AVGSTA Bust r., draped.
Rev. IONO Juno stg. l., holding patera and
sceptre, at her feet a peacock.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

304. AR Denarius, 19.8/17.7 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no.
3611
RIC IV 1, 559a

Obv. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Bust,
diademed, draped, on crescent r.
Rev. VENVS GENETRIX Venus seated l.,
holding apple and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 211-217 AD

305. AR Antoninianus, 23.1/22.7 mm; 5.02 g;
Inv. no. 3591
RIC IV 1, 389a

CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. ... / CAES PONTIF Draped, hd. bare r.
Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS Caracalla stg.
l., holding baton and spear, to r. trophy.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD

306. AR Denarius, 16/16.7 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no.
124
RIC IV 1, 13a

Obv. ANTONINVS / AVGSTVS Laur. and
draped bust r.
Rev. PONTIF / TR P III Sol stg. front, hd. l.,
holding globe and spear.

Mint of Rome, 200 AD

307. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.0 mm; 1.71 g; Inv. no.
3593
RIC IV 1, 30

⁵ City of Sofia, arch. excavations, "Korekom" 1965.



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307

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Laur. head r.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / VIII COS II Mars in military dress, stg. l., resting r. hand on shield and holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 206 AD
308. AR Denarius, 18.4/18 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 3538
RIC IV 1, 83

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS / AVG BRIT Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH The Dea Caelestis, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, riding on lion running r. over waters gushing from rock.

Mint of Rome, 201-206 AD
309. AR Denarius, 18.7/17.8 mm; 3.71 g; Inv. no. 753
RIC IV 1, 130a

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS / AVG BRIT Laur. head r.
Rev. PM TRP/XV/COS III PP Hercules, naked, stg. l., holding branch and club with lion's skin.

Mint of Rome, 212 AD
310. AR Denarius, 17.9/17.7 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no. 675
RIC IV 1, 192

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS / AVG BRIT Similar.
Rev. PM TRP/XV/COS III PP Serapis wearing polos on head, stg. l., hd. l., raising r. hand and holding transverse sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 212 AD
311. AR Denarius, 19.3/18.8 mm; 2.88 g; Inv. no. 105
RIC IV 1, 194

PLAUTILLA, † 212

Obv. PLAVTILLAE / AVG VSTAE Draped bust. r.
Rev. CONCORDIAE AETERNAE Caracalla stg. l., clasping r. hands with Plautilla stg. r.

Mint of Rome, 199-200 AD
312. AR Denarius, 17.7/18.5 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 3971
RIC IV 1, 361

GETA, 198-212

Obv. P SEPT GETA / CAES PONT Draped bust. r.
Rev. PRI/NC IV/VENTVTIS Geta stg. l., holding branch and spear, behind trophy.

Mint of Rome, 200-202 AD
313. AR Denarius, 19.3/18.7 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 3592
RIC IV 1, 18

MACRIN, 217-218

Obv. IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. AEQVITAS AVG Aeqvitas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and scales.

Mint of Rome, 217-218 AD
314. AR Denarius, 19.2 mm; 3.50 g; Inv. no. 3981
RIC IV 2, 53

DIADUMENIAN, 217-218

Obv. M OPEL ANT DIADVMENIAN CAES Draped and cuirassed bust. r., hd. bare.
Rev. PRINC IVVENTVTIS Diadumenian stg. front, hd. r., holding standard and sceptre; on r. two standards surmounted by eagle.

Mint of Rome, 217-218 AD
315. AR Denarius, 20.5/18.5 mm; 2.50 g; Inv. no. 3974
RIC IV 2, 102

ELAGABALUS, 218-222

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TRP IIII COS III PP Providentia stg. l., holding rod over globe and cornucopiae; in field star.



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Mint of Rome, 221 AD

316. AR Denarius, 19/18.4 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no. 1004
RIC IV 2, 42

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ABVNDANCIA AVG Abundantia stg. l., emptying cornucopiae; in field star.

Mint of Rome, 221 AD

317. AR Denarius, 19.7/18.7 mm; 2.98 g; Inv. no. 2458
RIC IV 2, 56

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FIDES MILITVM Legionary eagle between two standards.

Mint of Rome

318. AR Denarius, 18.8/18.5 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 3990
RIC IV 2, 78

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PROVID / DEORVM Providentia stg. l., holding globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome

319. AR Denarius, 19.6/17.2 mm; 2.86 g; Inv. no. 752
RIC IV 2, 128

Obv. IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Similar.
Rev. SALVS ANTONINI AVG Salus stg. r. feeding a snake which she holds in her arms.

Mint of Rome

320. AR Denarius, 18.7/17.9 mm; 2.40 g; Inv. no. 3979
RIC IV 2, 140

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.
Rev. FELICITAS / TEMP Ship with sail and seven rowers and pilot, on stern, standard and acrostolium, at prow, a furled sail.

Mint of Antiochia

321. AR Denarius, 18/18.4 mm; 2.79 g; Inv. no. 751
RIC IV 2, 188

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.
Rev. SANCT DEO SOLI ELAGABAL Slow quadriga r., bearing the conical stone of Emesa on which is an eagle; the stone is surrounded by four parasols.

Mint of Antiochia

322. AR Denarius, 19/17.6 mm; 3.37 g; Inv. no. 3975
RIC IV 2, 195

JULIA PAULA, † 219

Obv. IVLIA PAVLA AVG Bust r.
Rev. CONCORDIA Concordia seated l., holding patera. In field star.

323. AR Denarius, 19/17.6 mm; 2.80 g; Inv. no. 747
RIC IV 2, 211

SEVERVS ALEXANDER, 222-235

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. LIBERTAS AVG Libertas stg. l., holding pileus and transverse spear.

Mint of Rome, 222-228 AD

324. AR Denarius, 18.2/19.2 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no. 3594
RIC IV 2, 155

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P X/II C/OS/ III PP Sol rad., walking l., holding whip.

Mint of Rome, 233 AD

325. AR Denarius, 20.4/19 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no. 3983
RIC IV 2, 120

JULIA MAMAEA, † 235

Obv. IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust r., diad.
Rev. FELICITAS PUBLICA Felicitas stg. frnr, hd. turned l., legs crossed, holding caduceus and leaning l. arm on column.

Mint of Rome

326. AR Denarius, 20.7/20.5 mm; 2.73 g; Inv. no. 2740*
RIC IV 2, 121



316



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- 327.** AR Denarius, 20.8/20.4 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no. 2741*
- 328.** AR Denarius, 20.8/20.1 mm; 2.84 g; Inv. no. 2742
- 329.** AR Denarius, 20.7/20.1 mm; 2.82 g; Inv. no. 2743*
- RIC IV 2, 335*

Obv. IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Similar.
Rev. IVNO CONSERVATRIX Juno stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, at her feet, peacock.

- Mint of Rome
- 330.** AR Denarius, 20.2/18.5 mm; 2.84 g; Inv. no. 4011
- RIC IV 2, 343*

Obv. IVLIA MAMAEA AVGSTA Bust r., diad.
Rev. FECVNITAS AVGSTAE SC Fecunditas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and extending hand to child.

- Mint of Rome
- 331.** AE Sestertius, 29.7/28.2 mm; 19.14 g; Inv. no. 236
- RIC IV 2, 668*

MAXIMINUS I, 235-238

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Emperor stg. between two standards.

- Mint of Rome, 236 AD
- 332.** AR Denarius, 17.8/19 mm; 1.63 g; Inv. no. 527
- 333.** AR Denarius, 19.9/18.7 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 3972
- RIC IV 2, 3*

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FIDES / M/I/LITVM Fides stg. facing, hd. l., holding military standard in each hand.

- Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
- 334.** AR Denarius, 19.7/19.1 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no. 4010
- RIC IV 2, 7a*

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PAX / AVGVSTI Pax stg. l., holding branch and sceptre.

- Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
- 335.** AR Denarius, 20.8/19.6 mm; 3.66 g; Inv. no. 4019
- RIC IV 2, 12*

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory advancing r., holding wreath and palm.

- Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
- 336.** AR Denarius, 19.5 mm; 3.14 g; Inv. no. 774
- RIC IV 2, 16*

MAXIMUS CAESAR, 235-238

Obv. MAXIMVS CAES GERM Bust r., bare-headed, draped.
Rev. PIATAS AVG Jud between lituus and knife to l., simpulum and sprinkler to r.

- Mint of Rome, 236-238 AD
- 337.** AR Denarius, 20.2/18.8 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no. 775
- RIC IV 2, 2*

Obv. MAXIMVS CAES GERM Similar.
Rev. PRINC IVVENTVTIS Maximus stg. l., holding baton in r. and transverse spear, two standards behind him.

- Mint of Rome, 236-238 AD
- 338.** AR Denarius, 20.8/19.9 mm; 3.26 g; Inv. no. 740
- RIC IV 2, 3*

PUPIENUS, 238

Obv. IMP C M CLOD PVPIENVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed..
Rev. PM TR/P COS II PP Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and sceptre.

- Mint of Rome, ca. April-June 238 AD
- 339.** AR Denarius, 21/20.5 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no. 3970
- RIC IV 2, 6*



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GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. VICTORIA / AVG Victory advancing l.,
holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 238-239 AD
340. AR Antoninianus, 22.2/24.3 mm; 4.53 g;
Inv. no. 2085
RIC IV 3, 5

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. LIBERALITAS AVG II Liberalitas stg.,
front, hd. l., holding abacus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD
341. AR Antoninianus, 21/20.7 mm; 4.31 g; Inv.
no. 3706
RIC IV 3, 36

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P III COS PP Gordian on horse
pacing l., raising r. hand and holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD
342. AR Denarius, 20 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no. 767
343. AR Denarius, 21.2/21 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no.
768
344. AR Denarius, 19.9/18.9 mm; 3.30 g; Inv. no.
769
345. AR Denarius, 20.5 mm; 2.62 g; Inv. no. 770
346. AR Denarius, 19.7/20.2 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.
771
347. AR Denarius, 19.2 mm; 3.39 g; Inv. no. 772
RIC IV 3, 81

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. IOVI / STATORI Jupiter stg. front,
holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
348. AR Antoninianus, 24.2/23 mm; 3.81 g; Inv.
no. 2748
RIC IV 3, 84

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P V COS II PP Apollo seated l.,
holding branch.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
349. AR Denarius, 22.6/22.7 mm; 4.77 g; Inv. no.
1031
RIC IV 3, 89

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. AETERNITATI AVG Sol stg. front,
raising r. hand and holding globe.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
350. AR Denarius, 19.7/20.5 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no.
531⁶
RIC IV 3, 111

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. AETERNITATI AVG Similar.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
351. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.6 mm; 4.63 g;
Inv. no. 2749
RIC IV 3, 83

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. IOVIS / STATOR Jupiter stg. front,
holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
352. AR Denarius, 20/19.5 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no.
3989
353. AR Denarius, 19.5/20 mm; 3.47 g; Inv. no.
3991
RIC IV 3, 112

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. LAETITIA AVG N Laetitia stg. l.,
holding wreath and anchor.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
354. AR Denarius, 19.9/19.2 mm; 2.80 g; Inv. no.
4003
RIC IV 3, 113

⁶ City of Sofia, arch. excavations, "Korekom" 1965.



340



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354



Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l., holding helmet and scepter, and leaning on shield.

Mint of Rome, 241 AD

355. AR Denarius, 20.5/19.8 mm; 2.88 g; Inv. no. 3977

RIC IV 3,131

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. FELICIT TEMP Felicitas stg. l., holding long caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

356. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/22.3 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no. 3607

RIC IV 3, 140

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. MARS PROPVG Mars hastening r., holding transverse spear and shield.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

357. AR Antoninianus, 21.7 mm; 4.34 g; Inv. no. 773

RIC IV 3, 145

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. MARS PROPVGNAT Similar.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

358. AR Antoninianus, 23/21.6 mm; 4.64 g; Inv. no. 679

RIC IV 3, 146

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. ORIENS AVG Sol stg. l., raising r. hand, holding globe.

Mint of Antioch, 242-244 AD

359. AR Antoninianus, 21.6/20.8 mm; 3.82 g; Inv. no. 1030

RIC IV 3, 213

PHILIP I, 244-249

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Philip I seated l. on curule chair, holding globe and short sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 245 AD

360. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21 mm; 5.05 g; Inv. no. 2466

RIC IV 3, 2b

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P III COS PP Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 246 AD

361. AR Antoninianus, 21.9 mm; 3.49 g; Inv. no. 672

RIC IV 3, 3

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.

Rev. ADVENTVS AVG Emperor on horse pacing l., raising r. hand and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

362. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/22.2 mm; 4.86 g; Inv. no. 776

363. AR Antoninianus, 23.3/21.3 mm; 4.38 g; Inv. no. 4022

RIC IV 3, 26b

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.

Rev. FELICITAS TEMP Felicitas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and long caduceus.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

364. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/22 mm; 4.31 g; Inv. no. 125

RIC IV 3, 31

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.

Rev. LAETIT FVNDAT Laetitia stg. l., r. foot on prow, holding patera and rudder.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

365. AR Antoninianus, 23/22 mm; 4.15 g; Inv. no. 4977

RIC IV 3, 37b



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365



Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l., holding Victory and sceptre, at her side, shield.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD
366. AR Antoninianus, 22.8/22.7 mm; 4.06 g;
Inv. no. 3608
367. AR Antoninianus, 21.6/22.8 mm; 3.58 g;
Inv. no. 4021
RIC IV 3, 44b

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG PM
Similar.
Rev. VIRTVS E/XERCITVS Virtus stg. r., holding spear and resting l. hand on shield.

Mint of Antiochia
368. AR Antoninianus, 23.7/22.3 mm; 4.08 g;
Inv. no. 1007
RIC IV 3, 71

PHILIP II, 244-249

Obv. M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVAT Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 244-246 AD
369. AR Antoninianus, 22/21 mm; 4.37 g; Inv. no. 2464
RIC IV 3, 213

OTACILIA SEVERA, 244-249

Obv. MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG Bust, diademed, draped, on crescent r.
Rev. CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia seated l., holding patera and double cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 144-146 AD
370. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/23.8 mm; 3.95 g;
Inv. no. 3702
RIC IV 3, 119b

Obv. M OTACIL SEVERA AVG Similar.
Rev. IVNO CONSERVAT Juno, veiled, stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 146-148 AD
371. AR Antoninianus, 22.1/21.4 mm; 3.87 g;
Inv. no. 3604
RIC IV 3, 127

TRAJAN DECIUS, 249-251

Obv. IMP TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG
Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. PANNONIAE Pannonia, veiled, stg. front, hd. r., raising r. hand and holding standard.

Mint of Rome, 249 AD
372. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.8 mm; 5.09 g;
Inv. no. 3703
RIC IV 3, 5

HERENIA ETRUSCILLA

Obv. HER ETRVSCILLA AVG Bust, diademed, draped, on crescent r.
Rev. PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia stg. l., with l. hand drawing veil and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome
373. AR Antoninianus, 21.7/23.5 mm; 3.66 g;
Inv. no. 4020
RIC IV 3, 58b

HERENIUS ETRUSCUS, 249-251

Obv. Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C
Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. PIETAS AVGSTORVM Sprinkler, simpulum, jug and lituus.

Mint of Rome, 250-251 AD
374. AR Antoninianus, 22.1/23 mm; 3.71 g; Inv. no. 4015
RIC IV 3, 143

Obv. Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C
Similar.
Rev. SPES PVBLICA Spes advancing l., holding flower and raising skirt.

Mint of Rome, 250-251 AD
375. AR Antoninianus, 23/20.3 mm; 3.95 g; Inv. no. 4978
RIC IV 3, 149



366



367



368



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371



372



373



374



375



GALLIENUS, 253-268

Obv. IMP CP LIC GALLIENVS PF AVG
Radiate, draped bust r.
Rev. PIETAS AVGG Valerian and Gallienus standing facing each other, sacrificing at altar between them.

Mint of Asia, 255-256 AD
376. AE Antoninianus; 19.6/19 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 3609
RIC V 1, 447

Obv. GALLIENVS AVG Radiate head r.
Rev. AETERNITAS AVG Sol stg. l. holding globe.

Mint of Rome
 $\Gamma/$
377. AE Antoninianus; 20.6/17.8 mm; 2.28 g; Inv. no. 379
RIC V 1, 160

Obv. GALLIENVS AVG Similar.
Rev. DIANAE CONS AVG Stag walking r. or. l.

Mint of Rome
—, —
X I
378. AE Antoninianus; 19/20 mm; 3.74 g; Inv. no. 663
379. AE Antoninianus; 19.1/18.2 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no. 4058
380. AE Antoninianus; 19/21 mm; 3.39 g; Inv. no. 4057
RIC V 1, 179

Obv. GALLIENVS AVG Similar.
Rev. DIANAE CONS AVG /X Goat stg. l.

Mint of Rome
—
S
381. AE Antoninianus; 18.8/17.7 mm; 2.51 g; Inv. no. 378
RIC V 1, 183

Obv. GALLIENVS AVG Similar.
Rev. IOVI CONS AVG Goat walking l.

Mint of Rome

382. AE Antoninianus; 19.2/19.5 mm; 2.70 g; Inv. no. 4061
RIC V 1, 207

Obv. GALLIENVS AVG Similar.
Rev. LIBERO P CONS AVG Panther walking l.

Mint of Rome

—
B
383. AE Antoninianus; 20.3/19.7 mm; 3.53 g; Inv. no. 4056
RIC V 1, 230

Obv. GALLIENVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PAX AVG Pax stg. l., holding olive-branch and sceptre.

Mint of Mediolanum
384. AE Antoninianus, 21.4/20.2 mm; 4.74 g; Inv. no. 377
RIC V 1, 499

SALONINA, †268

Obv. CORNEL SALONINA AVG Bust r.
Rev. FECVNNDITAS AVG Fecunditas stg. l., holding cornucopiae, at foot child.

Mint of Rome
Δ
385. AE Antoninianus; 20/19.8 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no. 4048
RIC V 1, 5

POSTUMUS, 259-268

Obv. IMP POSTVMVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. FIDES EQVIT Fides seated l., holding patera and ensign.

Mint of Mediolanum
386. AE Antoninianus, 20.5/19.9 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no. 4054
RIC V 1, 378



376



377



378



379



380



381



382



383



384



385



386



CLAUDIUS II GOTHICUS, 268-270

Obv. IMP CLAVDIVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Mediolanum

—
S

387. AE Antoninianus, 18.9/18.8 mm; 3.68 g;
Inv. no. 4650
RIC V 1, 137

Obv. ...VDIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory running r., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Mediolanum

—
S

388. AE Antoninianus, 17.6/16.7 mm; 2.49 g;
Inv. no. 1888⁷
389. AE Antoninianus, 19.3/19.8 mm; 3.46 g;
Inv. no. 4651
RIC V 1, 171

Obv. IMP C M AVR CLAVDIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIAE GOTHIC Trophy between two seated captives.

Mint of Cyzicus

—
SPQR

390. AE Antoninianus, 22/21 mm; 3.30 g; Inv. no. 4051
RIC V 1, 251

Commemorative Coins

Obv. DIVO CLAVDIO Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. CONSECRATIO Altar.

391. AE Antoninianus, 21/18.8 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no. 4063
RIC V 1, 499

AURELIAN, 270-275

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. ORI/ENS AVG Sol stg. l. between two captive, raised r. hand, holding globe.

Mint of Rome

—
EXXIR

392. AE Antoninianus, 21.7/21.6 mm; 4.16 g;
Inv. no. 4658
RIC V 1, 63

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ORIE/NS AVG Sol walking r., holding laurel-branch and bow, and treading down and enemy.

Mint of Rome

—
Z

393. AE Antoninianus, 21.7/20.8 mm; 4.43 g;
Inv. no. 597
RIC V 1, 64

Obv. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. IOVI CON/SER Emperor stg. r., holding spear, receiving globe from Jupiter, stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Mediolanum

—
S

394. AE Antoninianus, 23.1/21.8 mm; 3.21 g;
Inv. no. 4638
RIC V 1, 129 (var.)

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Emperor stg. r. before Roma seated l. on shield.

Mint of Mediolanum

—
Q

395. AE Antoninianus, 21.8/19.8 mm; 3.24 g;
Inv. no. 4659
RIC V 1, 142

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ORIENS AVG Sol stg. l., hand raised, l. holding globe, at foot l. captive.

⁷ City of Sofia, 118, Hristo Botev Blvd.



387



388



389



390



391



392



393



394



395



Mint of Mediolanum

—
S

- 396.** AE Antoninianus, 22/21.4 mm; 4.67 g; Inv. no. 4047
397. AE Antoninianus, 23/20.8 mm; 3.70 g; Inv. no. 4508
398. AE Antoninianus, 22.8/22.6 mm; 4.79 g; Inv. no. 4656
RIC V 1, 134

Obv. AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ORIENS AVG Similar.

Mint of Mediolanum

—
Q

- 399.** AE Antoninianus, 21.4/22 mm; 4.32 g; Inv. no. 4055
RIC V 1, 135

Obv. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ORI/ENS AVG Sol walking l. between two captive, raised r. hand, holding globe. In field to l. star.

Mint of Ticinum

—
QXXT

- 400.** AE Antoninianus, 22.8/22.3 mm; 4.84 g; Inv. no. 3687
RIC V 1, 151

Obv. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. SOLI INVICTO Similar.

Mint of Ticinum

—
SXXT

- 401.** AE Antoninianus, 23.1/22 mm; 3.02 g; Inv. no. 4980
RIC V 1, 154

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. IOVI CON/SER Emperor stg. r., holding spear, receiving globe from Jupiter, stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Siscia

—
*S *T

- 402.** AE Antoninianus, 21.8/21 mm; 3.88 g; Inv. no. 4637
403. AE Antoninianus, 21.8 mm; 2.64 g; Inv. no. 4678
404. AE Antoninianus, 23.3/21.7 mm; 4.58 g; Inv. no. 4046
RIC V 1, 225

Uncertain mint

- 405.** AE Antoninianus, 20/20.9 mm; 2.77 g; Inv. no. 931⁸
406. AE Antoninianus, 25/19 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 2753

Obv. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor stg. r., clasping hand of Concordia.

Mint of Siscia

—
P* V*

- 407.** AE Antoninianus, 22.3/23.3 mm; 3.79 g; Inv. no. 4050
408. AE Antoninianus, 21.9/20.3 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no. 4079
RIC V 1, 215

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Similar.

Mint of Siscia

—
*Q

- 409.** AE Antoninianus, 22.1/21.9 mm; 3.93 g; Inv. no. 4674
RIC V 1, 216

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. RESTITVTOR ORIENTIS Emperor stg. l., holding sceptre and presenting wreath from woman.

⁸ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Lenin square” southwest, 1982.



396



397



398



399



400



401



402



403



404



405



406



407



408



409



- Mint of Siscia
-
- *S
- 410.** AE Antoninianus, 22.7/21.3 mm; 3.52 g;
Inv. no. 4676
RIC V 1, 234
- Ovb.* IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor stg. r., clasping hand of Concordia.
- Mint of Siscia
-
- XXIS
- 411.** AE Antoninianus, 23.1/20.9 mm; 2.88 g;
Inv. no. 4677 (pierced)
RIC V 1, 244
- Ovb.* IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ORI/ENS AVG Sol stg. l. between two captive, raised r. hand, holding globe.
- Mint of Siscia
-
- *
S
- 412.** AE Antoninianus, 21.2/21.3 mm; 2.91 g;
Inv. no. 4636
RIC V 1, 251
- Ovb.* IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ORI/ENS AVG Sol walking l. between two captive, raised r. hand, holding globe.
- Mint of Serdica
-
- T
- 413.** AE Antoninianus, 23.7/21.3 mm; 4.64 g;
Inv. no. 4084
RIC V 1, 278
- Mint of Serdica
-
- P-T
- Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG
- 414.** AE Antoninianus, 23.4 mm; 4.28 g; Inv. no. 4053
- 415.** AE Antoninianus, 21.8/21.4 mm; 3.66 g;
Inv. no. 4639
- 416.** AE Antoninianus, 20.5/21 mm; 3.23 g;
Ident. no. 63* (Rizov collection)
RIC V 1, 279
- Ovb.* IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. RESTITVT OR/BIS Woman stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding sceptre.
- Mint of Serdica
-
- *
KA•Γ•
- 417.** AE Antoninianus, 23.1/23 mm; 4.44 g; Inv. no. 4017
RIC V 1, 288
- Mint of Serdica
-
- KAA-Δ
- Ovb.* IMP AVRELIANVS AVG
- 418.** AE Antoninianus, 24.5/23.8 mm; 3.89 g;
Inv. no. 4018
RIC V 1, 289
- Ovb.* AVRELIANVS AVG
- 419.** AE Antoninianus, 23.2/22.6 mm; 3.30 g;
Inv. no. 4640
RIC V 1, 290
- Ovb.* IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. MARS INVICTVS Mars stg. r., holding spear and receiving globe from Sol, stg. l. and holding whip.
- Mint of Cyzicus
-
- B
XXI
- 420.** AE Antoninianus, 22.4/21 mm; 3.32 g; Inv. no. 546
RIC V 1, 357
- Ovb.* IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. RESTITVTOR EXERCITI Mars helmeted stg. r., holding spear; and emperor stg. l., holding sceptre, holding globe between them.
- Mint of Cyzicus
-
- Δ
XXI
- 421.** AE Antoninianus, 22.5/22.8 mm; 3.24 g;
Inv. no. 4675
RIC V 1, 366



410



411



412



413



414



415



417



418



419

420

421



Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. RESTITVTOR ORBIS Victory stg. r., holding palm, presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear.

Mint of Cyzicus

€
XXI

422. AE Antoninianus, 23/21.7 mm; 3.82 g; Inv. no. 4494
RIC V 1, 369

SEVERINA

Obv. SEVERI/NA AVG Bust. r.
Rev. CONCORDIA AVGG Emperor stg. r., clasping hand of empress stg. l.

Mint of Rome

ΓXXIR

423. AE Antoninianus, 21.3 mm; 5.09 g; Inv. no. 4016
RIC V 1, 2

Obv. SEVERI/NA AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCOR/DIAE / MILITVM Concordia stg. l., holding two ensigns.

Mint of Ticinum

ΤXXT

424. AE Antoninianus, 22.8/21.2 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 4052
RIC V 1, 8

TACITUS, 275-276

Obv. IMP C CL TACITVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. PROVID DEOR Providentia stg. l., holding batton and cornucopiae, at foot globe.

Mint of Gaul

425. AE Antoninianus, 22.6/23 mm; 4.10 g; Inv. no. 4049
RIC V 1, 49

Obv. IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG Similar.
Rev. CLEMENTIA TEMP Clementia stg. l., legs crossed, leaning on column, holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome

XXIZ

426. AE Antoninianus, 21.7/22.7 mm; 3.99 g; Inv. no. 5086
RIC V 1, 84

Obv. IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FIDES MILITVM Fides stg. l., holding two ensigns.

Mint of Rome

XXIS

427. AE Antoninianus, 21.9/21.6 mm; 4.50 g; Inv. no. 4505
RIC V 1, 87

Obv. IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FELICIT TEMP / V Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and spear.

Mint of Ticinum

428. AE Antoninianus, 21.5/19.4 mm; 3.90 g; Inv. no. 531
RIC V 1, 140

FLORIANVS, 276

Obv. IMP C FLORIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. VIRTVS AVG Emperor stg. r., holding globe and spear.

Mint of Rome

XXIS

429. AE Antoninianus, 21.4/20.3 mm; 3.83 g; Inv. no. 4101
RIC V 1, 47

Obv. IMP FLORIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILITVM Victory stg. r., holding palm, presenting wreath to Emperor stg. l., holding spear.



422



423



424



425



426



427



428



429



Mint of Cyzicus

—
Q

430. AE Antoninianus, 21.4/21.5 mm; 4.00 g;
Inv. no. 405⁹
RIC V 1, 116

PROBUS, 276-282

Obv. IMP C PROBVS PF AVG Radiate bust
r., cuirassed.

Rev. VIRTVS AVG Soldier stg. l., holding
Victory and spear, l. hand on shield.

Mint of Rome

—
III

431. AE Antoninianus, 22.7/21.8 mm; 3.49 g;
Inv. no. 4060
RIC V 2, 112

Obv. IMP C PRO/BVS AVG Radiate bust
l., in imperial mantel, holding sceptre
surmounted by eagle.

Rev. ROMAE AETER Roma seated in
temple, holding Victory and sceptre.

Mint of Rome

432. AE Antoninianus, 21.6/22.2 mm; 3.24 g;
Inv. no. 595

433. AE Antoninianus, 21.1/20.7 mm; 3.74 g;
Inv. no. 4062
RIC V 2, 184

Obv. PROBVS / PF AVG Similar.
Rev. ROMAE AETER Similar.

Mint of Rome

434. AE Antoninianus, 19.7/20.7 mm; 2.56 g;
Inv. no. 389¹⁰
RIC V 2, 187

Obv. IMP PROB/VS / AVG Helmeted and
cuirassed bust l., holding spear and shield.
Rev. ADVENTVS PROBI AVG Emperor
riding l., r. hand raised, l. holding sceptre; at
foot captive.

Mint of Rome

435. AE Antoninianus, 22.7/22.6 mm; 2.82 g;
Inv. no. 3952
RIC V 2, 157

Obv. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Similar.
Rev. ADVENTVS PROBI AVG Similar.

Mint of Rome

436. AE Antoninianus, 23/22.6 mm; 2.85 g; Inv.
no. 3688
RIC V 2, 166

Obv. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Similar.
Rev. HERCVLI PACIF Hercules stg. l.,
holding olive-branch, club and lion's skin.

Mint of Ticinum

—
SXXT

437. AE Antoninianus, 22.3/21.3 mm; 3.27 g;
Inv. no. 4904
RIC V 2, 376

Obv. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Similar.
Rev. SALVS AVG Salus stg. r., feeding snake
in arms.

Mint of Ticinum

—
Q/
SXXI

438. AE Antoninianus, 22/21.7 mm; 3.29 g; Inv.
no. 4765
RIC V 2, 469

Obv. IMP C PROBVS AVG Radiate bust
l., in imperial mantel, holding sceptre
surmounted by eagle.
Rev. CONC/ORD / MILIT Concordia stg. l.,
holding two ensigns.

Mint of Ticinum

—
E/
PXXI

439. AE Antoninianus, 20.5/22 mm; 3.17 g;
Ident. no. 65 (Rizov collection)
RIC V 2, 480

Obv. IMP C PROBVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PROVIDENT AVG Providentia stg. l.,
holding globe and sceptre.

⁹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Vatreshen dvor", 1958.

¹⁰ City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Vatreshen dvor", 1956.



430



431



432



433



434



435



436



437



438



439



Mint of Ticinum

Q/*

SXXI

- 440.** AE Antoninianus, 22.2/21.2 mm; 3.39 g;
Inv. no. 4066
RIC V 2, 490

Obv. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding spear and shield.
Rev. PAX / AVGVSTI Pax stg. l., holding olive-branch and sceptre.

Mint of Ticinum

T/*

VXXI

- 441.** AE Antoninianus, 22.5/23 mm; 4.22 g; Inv. no. 928
RIC V 2, 517

Obv. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Similar.
Rev. SECVRIT PERP Securitas stg. l., leaning on column, legs crossed, hand raised to head.

Mint of Ticinum

/I

VXXI

- 442.** AE Antoninianus, 22.6/22.9 mm; 4.01 g;
Inv. no. 3705
RIC V 2, 526

Obv. IMP C PROBVS AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. SALVS PVBLIC Salus stg. r., feeding snake in arms.

Mint of Ticinum

ΓXXI

- 443.** AE Antoninianus, 21.4/19.8 mm; 3.28 g;
Inv. no. 2083
RIC V 2, 557

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG
Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding spear and shield.
Rev. ADVENTVS AVG Emperor riding l., r. hand raised, l. holding sceptre.

Mint of Siscia

XXIS

- 444.** AE Antoninianus, 21.2/21.7 mm; 3.43 g;
Inv. no. 4679
RIC V 2, 624

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG
Radiate bust l. in imperial mantle, holding sceptre surmounted by eagle.
Rev. ADVENTVS PROBI AVG Emperor riding l., r. hand raised, l. holding sceptre, at foot, captive.

Mint of Siscia

A-S

XXI

- 445.** AE Antoninianus, 22.3/20.7 mm; 3.53 g;
Inv. no. 4059
446. AE Antoninianus, 22.5/21.4 mm; 3.70 g;
Inv. no. 4680
RIC V 2, 632

Obv. IMP PROBVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. CONCORD MILIT Emp. stg. r., clasping hand of Concordia.

Mint of Siscia

P

XXI

- 447.** AE Antoninianus, 22/22.2 mm; 4.03 g; Inv. no. 4630
RIC V 2, 653

Obv. IMP C PROBVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. PAX AVG Pax stg. l., holding olive-branch and sceptre.

Mint of Siscia

XXIQ

- 448.** AE Antoninianus, 21.2 mm; 3.74 g; Inv. no. 4654
RIC V 2, 706

Obv. IMP C PROBVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PAX AVG Similar.



440



441



442



443



444



445



446



447



448



Mint of Siscia

/VI

XXI

- 449.** AE Antoninianus, 21.3/21.6 mm; 4.08 g;
Inv. no. 2299*
RIC V 2, 707

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG
Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding
spear and shield.
Rev. PAX AVG Similar.

Mint of Siscia

/P-VII

XXI

- 450.** AE Antoninianus, 22.4/21.5 mm; 3.21 g;
Inv. no. 4631
RIC V 2, 711

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG Radiate
bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg.
l., holding baton and sceptre, at foot globe.

Mint of Siscia

XXIA

- 451.** AE Antoninianus, 22.2/19.9 mm; 3.52 g;
Inv. no. 4903
RIC V 2, 724

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG
Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. RESTITVTOR ORBIS Female stg. r.,
presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding
globe and sceptre.

Mint of Siscia

*

Z

XXI

- 452.** AE Antoninianus, 20.5/21.6 mm; 4.49 g;
Inv. no. 4655
RIC V 2, 731

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG
Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding
sceptre surmounted by eagle.
Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated in
temple, holding Victory and sceptre.

Mint of Siscia

XXIQ

- 453.** AE Antoninianus, 22.5/22.8 mm; 3.30 g; Inv.
no. 4652
RIC V 2, 739

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG Similar.
Rev. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Mars walking r.,
holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Siscia

/V

XXI

- 454.** AE Antoninianus, 20.9/21.2 mm; 3.88 g; Inv.
no. 4629
RIC V 2, 811

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG
Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding spear
and shield.
Rev. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Emperor
galloping r., r. spearing enemy whose shield
lies beneath horse.

Mint of Serdica

KA•Δ• KAB

- 455.** AE Antoninianus, 22.5/21.6 mm; 3.75 g; Inv.
no. 594

456. AE Antoninianus, 22.2/22 mm; 4.11 g; Inv.
no. 3693

- 457.** AE Antoninianus, 23.7/22.7 mm; 3.94 g; Inv.
no. 4681
RIC V 2, 877

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG Radiate
bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Similar.

Mint of Serdica

KA•A-Δ•

- 458.** AE Antoninianus, 23/23.6 mm; 4.24 g; Inv.
no. 912
RIC V 2, 877-878 (var.)

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG
Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding spear.
Rev. SO/LI INVICT/O Sol in spread
quadriga.



450



451



452



453



454



455



456



457



458



Mint of Serdica

KA•A-Γ•

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG

459. AE Antoninianus, 23.5/22.7 mm; 4.31 g;

Inv. no. 965¹¹

460. AE Antoninianus, 21.7/22.8 mm; 3.52 g;

Inv. no. 3694

RIC V 2, 864

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG Radiate bust l. in imperial mantel.

Mint of Cyzicus

SM

XXIP-S

461. AE Antoninianus, 21.3/21.5 mm; 3.93 g;

Inv. no. 541

462. AE Antoninianus, 22.3/21.3 mm; 3.42 g;

Inv. no. 4632

463. AE Antoninianus, 22.4/23.2 mm; 3.56 g;

Inv. no. 4683

RIC V 2, 911

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. CONCORDIA MILITVM Victory stg. r., holding palm, presenting wreath to Emperor stg. l., holding spear.

Mint of Cyzicus

P, Q

XXIMC

464. AE Antoninianus, 22.2/21.6 mm; 3.78 g;

Inv. no. 2049¹²

465. AE Antoninianus, 23/20 mm; 3.49 g; Ident. no. 133* (Rizov collection)

RIC V 2, 908

CARUS, 282-283

Obv. IMP C M AVR CARVS PF AVG

Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., holding globe and sceptre.

Mint of Cyzicus

Δ

466. AE Antoninianus, 22.6/23.1 mm; 4.16 g;

Inv. no. 4099

RIC V 2, 119

Commemorative Coins

Obv. DIVO CARO Radiate head r.

Rev. CONSECRATIO Eagle stg., looking l.

Mint of Cyzicus

KAA

467. AE Antoninianus, 20.9/21.9 mm; 3.04 g;

Inv. no. 433¹³

RIC V 2, 47

CARINUS, 282-285

Obv. IMP C M AVR CARINVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. IOVI CON/SER Emperor stg. r., holding spear, receiving globe from Jupiter, stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Siscia

B

SMSXXI

468. AE Antoninianus, 22.3/22.5 mm; 3.28 g;

Inv. no. 4648

RIC V 2, 314

NUMERIANUS, 283-284

Obv. IMP NVMERIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. VNDIQVE VICTORES Emperor stg. l., holding globe and sceptre.

Mint of Rome

KAF

469. AE Antoninianus, 22.8/21.2 mm; 3.03 g;

Inv. no. 4905

RIC V 2, 423

¹¹ City of Sofia, 117, Hristo Botev Str.

¹² City of Sofia, 42, St. Parvanova Str.

¹³ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Stroezh na MIS”, 1958.



459



460



461



462



463



464



466



467



468



469



Obv. IMP C NVMERIANVS PF AVG
Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. CLEMENTIA TEMP Prince stg. r.,
holding sceptre and receiving Victory on
globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Cyzicus
Γ
XXI
470. AE Antoninianus, 19.5/20.2 mm; 3.93 g;
Inv. no. 5080
RIC V 2, 372

DIOCLETIAN, 284-305

Obv. IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG Radiate
bust r., draped.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVAT AVG Jupiter stg. l.,
holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 285 AD

XXIE
471. AE Antoninianus, 21.4/21.2 mm; 3.32 g;
Inv. no. 4900
RIC V 2, 161

Obv. IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG Jupiter
stg. facing, looking r., holding thunderbolt
and sceptre, at foot eagle holding wreath.

Mint of Rome, 292 AD

XXII
472. AE Antoninianus, 21.8/22.3 mm; 3.91 g;
Inv. no. 454
RIC V 2, 166

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF
AVG Similar.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVAT Jupiter stg. l.,
holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

Mint of Ticinum

VIXXIT
473. AE Antoninianus, 22.3/22 mm; 3.11 g; Inv.
no. 4899
RIC V 2, 222

Obv. IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG
Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVAT Jupiter stg. facing,
looking r., holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

Mint of Ticinum, 292 AD
B
XXIT
474. AE Antoninianus, 23.4/22.4 mm; 3.87 g;
Inv. no. 4902
RIC V 2, 232

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P
AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI Jupiter stg. l.,
holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

Mint of Siscia, 285-286 AD
Γ
XXI
475. AE Antoninianus, 22.5/22.2 mm; 2.91 g;
Inv. no. 4660
RIC V 2, 267

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF
AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGG Emperors stg. face
to face, holding Victory on globe.

Mint of Siscia, 292 AD
Γ
XXI
476. AE Antoninianus, 22.4/23.6 mm; 4.17 g;
Inv. no. 4685
RIC V 2, 277

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG
Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor
stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving
Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Siscia, 292 AD
B
XXI
477. AE Antoninianus, 22/20.6 mm; 3.30 g; Inv.
no. 456
RIC V 2, 256



470



471



472



473



474



475



476



477



Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF
AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor
stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving
Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Heraclea, 291 AD

A-€

•XXI•

- 478.** AE Antoninianus, 21.8/20 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no. 455
479. AE Antoninianus, 22.7/21.1 mm; 4.47 g; Inv. no. 2086
480. AE Antoninianus, 21/21.1 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no. 3614
481. AE Antoninianus, 21.4/21.1 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no. 4634
482. AE Antoninianus, 21.5/21.6 mm; 3.88 g; Inv. no. 4635
483. AE Antoninianus, 21.1/24.1 mm; 4.35 g; Inv. no. 4661
484. AE Antoninianus, 21.3/21.4 mm; 3.67 g; Inv. no. 4662
RIC V 2, 284

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF
AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor
stg. r., in military dress receiving Victory on
globe from Jupiter stg. l., leaning on sceptre.

Mint of Heraclea, 295-296 AD

HA-€

- 485.** AE Fraction, 21/20.1 mm; 2.85 g; Inv. no. 457
486. AE Fraction, 20.6/18.8 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no. 1899
487. AE Fraction, 21.2/20.1 mm; 2.89 g; Inv. no. 3615
488. AE Fraction, 20.4/21 mm; 2.62 g; Inv. no. 4083
489. AE Fraction, 21.5/22.1 mm; 3.66 g; Inv. no. 5079
RIC VI, 13

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF
AVG Laur. hd. r.

Rev. GENIO POPV/L/I ROMANI Genius
stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Heraclea, 296-297 AD

HTG-Δ

- 490.** AE Follis, 28 mm; 10.16 g; Inv. no. 1679
491. AE Follis, 26.6/27.5 mm; 8.76 g; Inv. no. 3696
RIC VI, 17a



478

479

480

481

482



483

484

485

486

487



488

489

490

491



Mint of Cyzicus, 295-296 AD

KF

- 492.** AE Follis, 28.7/28 mm; 10.49 g; Inv. no. 2081
RIC VI, 10a

Mint of Antiochia, 300-301 AD

Z

K_V

•ANT

Obv. IMP C DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG

- 493.** AE Follis, 27/27 mm; 10.03 g; Ident. no. 135
(Rizov collection)

RIC VI, 54a

Obv. DIOCLETIANVS AVG Laur. hd. r.

*Rev. VIRTVS / MILITVM Camp-gate with
three towers, open.*

Mint of Antiochia, 297 AD

*ANTH

- 494.** AR 18.7/18.6 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 741

RIC VI, 37a

MAXIMIAN HERCULIUS, 286-310

*Obv. IMP MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Radiate
bust r., cuirassed.*

*Rev. IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG Jupiter stg.
l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre.*

Mint of Rome, 285-286 AD

XXIS

- 495.** AE Antoninianus, 22.2/23 mm; 3.02 g; Inv.
no. 535

RIC V 2, 506

*Obv. IMP C MA VAL MAXIMIANVS PF
AVG Similar.*

*Rev. VICTORIA AVGG Maximian stg. l.,
receiving Victory on globe from Diocletian.*

Mint of Siscia, 291 AD

Γ

•XXI•

- 496.** AE Antoninianus, 23.4/23 mm; 3.70 g; Inv.
no. 4898

RIC V 2, 585

Obv. IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS AVG

Similar.

*Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor
stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving
Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.*

Mint of Heraclea, 292-295 AD

Obv. IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG

- 497.** AE Antoninianus, 21.1/20.6 mm; 4.16 g;
Inv. no. 4897

Obv. IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS AVG

- 498.** AE Antoninianus, 21.5/21.1 mm; 3.67 g;
Inv. no. 534

- 499.** AE Antoninianus, 21.3/19.6 mm; 4.09 g;
Inv. no. 2729

- 500.** AE Antoninianus, 21.8/21.5 mm; 4.55 g;
Inv. no. 4067

- 501.** AE Antoninianus, 22.6/21.2 mm; 4.26 g;
Inv. no. 4642

RIC V 2, 595

Obv. IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG

Similar.

Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Similar.

Mint of Heraclea, 295-296 AD

HA-Є

- 502.** AE Fraction, 20.9/20.1 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no.
593

503. AE Fraction, 20 mm; 2.09 g; Inv. no. 3650

- 504.** AE Fraction, 20/20 mm; 2.75 g; Ident. no.
134 (Rizov collection)

RIC VI, 14

Mint of Cyzicus, 295-299 AD

KA-Є

- 505.** AE Fraction, 20/19.6 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no.
1244¹⁴

RIC VI, 16a

¹⁴ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica "St. Sophia", 1997.



492



493



494



495



496



497



498



499



500



501



502



503



504



505



Obv. IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. GENIO POP/VLI ROMANI Genius stg.
l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Siscia, 300 AD

S_B

XXISIS

Obv. IMP MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Laur. hd. r.
506. AE Follis, 27.9/26.8 mm; 9.80 g; Inv. no.
4984

RIC VI, 112

Mint of Thessalonica, 298-299 AD

TSB

507. AE Follis, 27.3/26.3 mm; 7.97 g; Inv. no. 498
508. AE Follis, 27.7 mm; 9.94 g; Inv. no. 2080
RIC VI, 19b

Mint of Thessalonica, 300-301 AD

•TSB•

509. AE Follis, 26.5/27 mm; 7.82 g; Inv. no. 2777
RIC VI, 21b

Obv. IMP MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS
NOSTR Moneta stg. l., holding scales and
cornucopiae.

Mint of Aquilea, 300 AD

AQP

510. AE Follis, 26/25 mm; 8.94 g; Inv. no. 2778
RIC VI, 29b

CONSTANTIUS I, 293-306

Obv. FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES
Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor
stg. r., in military dress receiving Victory on
globe from Jupiter stg. l., leaning on sceptre.

Mint of Heraclea, 295-296 AD

HA-€

511. AE Fraction, 22/20 mm; 2.23 g; Ident. no.
66 (Rizov collection)
RIC VI, 15

Obv. FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. GENIO AVGG ET / CAESARVM NN
Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Cyzicus, 295-296 AD

KB

512. AE Follis, 27/27.5 mm; 10.25 g; Inv. no. 502
RIC VI, 9a

Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES Similar.
Rev. GENIO POP/VLI ROMANI Similar.

Mint of Aquileia, 296 AD

AQS

513. AE Follis, 27.5/26 mm; 9.02 g; Ident. no. 68
(Rizov collection)
RIC VI, 24a

Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES Similar.
Rev. SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS
NOSTR Moneta stg. l., holding scales and
cornucopiae.

Mint of Siscia, 301 AD

*B

SIS

514. AE Follis, 28.7/27.8 mm; 9.44 g; Inv. no. 4014
RIC VI, 135a

Mint of Ticinum, 300-303 AD

TT•

515. AE Follis, 25.5/26 mm; 9.90 g; Ident. no. 69
(Rizov collection)
RIC VI, 44a

Obv. FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES
Similar.
Rev. GENIO POP/VLI ROMANI Genius stg. l.,
holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Serdica, 303-304/5 AD

A-€

SM•SD•

516. AE Follis, 26/25.8 mm; 10.25 g; Inv. no. 1553
517. AE Follis, 26.3/27.5 mm; 8.68 g; Inv. no. 3549
RIC VI, 4a



506



507



508



509



510



511



512



513



514



515



516



517



Mint of Thessalonica, 298-288 AD

TSB

- 518.** AE Follis, 28.2/26.2 mm; 10.28 g; Inv. no. 4983
RIC VI, 20a

Uncertain mint

- 519.** AE Follis, 26.5/26 mm; 7.52 g; Inv. no. 2776

SEVERUS II, 305-307

Obv. FL VAL SEVERVS NOB CAES Laur. hd. r.
Rev. GENIO POPVLI ROMANI Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Serdica, 305-306 AD

/ Γ

•SM•SD•

- 520.** AE Follis, 28.4/27.5 mm; 12.19 g; Inv. no. 117
521. AE Follis, 28/26 mm; 7.36 g; Inv. no. 4503
RIC VI, 13a

Mint of Heraclea, 305-306 AD

HTA

- 522.** AE Follis, 28/27.4 mm; Inv. no. 536
RIC VI, 26a

GALERIUS MAXIMIAN, 293-311

Obv. MAXIMIANVS CAES Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PROVIDE/NTIA AVGG The four princes sacrificing over tripod before gate in six-turreted enclosure.

Mint of Rome, 294 AD

- 523.** AR 18.4/18.5 mm; 3.43 g; Inv. no. 739
RIC VI, 11b

Obv. CAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emperor stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Heraclea, 295-296 AD

HA-€

- 524.** AE Fraction, 21.2/19.7 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 592
RIC VI, 16

Mint of Cyzicus, 295-299 AD

KA-S

- 525.** AE Fraction, 21.4/20.6 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 4751
RIC VI, 19b

Obv. CAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES Laur. hd. r.
Rev. GENIO POP/VLI ROMANI Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Heraclea, 297-298 AD

HTA-S

- 526.** AE Follis, 28/27.3 mm; 11.02 g; Inv. no. 2082
527. AE Follis, 28/25.8 mm; 10.10 g; Inv. no. 499
528. AE Follis, 27.4/28.7 mm; 10.49 g; Inv. no. 1680
RIC VI, 20b

Obv. GAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. GENIO AVGVSTI Similar.

Mint of Serdica, 308-310 AD

* /B-Γ

•SM•SD•

- 529.** AE Follis, 26.2/24 mm; 4.89 g; Inv. no. 4506
530. AE Follis, 25.9/26.4 mm; 4.74 g; Inv. no. 4647
RIC VI, 30a

Obv. GAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. VIRTVTI E/XERCITVS Virtus advancing r., r. holding transverse spear, trophy over l. shoulder.

Mint of Serdica, 308-310 AD

* /A-Δ

•SM•SD•

- 531.** AE Follis, 25.2/26.7 mm; 5.25 g; Inv. no. 4684
RIC VI, 44

Mint of Cyzicus, 308-309 AD

Α/

MKV

- 532.** AE Follis, 26.9 mm; 6.29 g; Inv. no. 4012
RIC VI, 47

Obv. IMP C CAL VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Laur. bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. GENIO IMPERATORIS Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.



518



519



520



521



522



523



524



525



526



527



528



529



530



531



532



Mint of Heraclea, 308-309 AD

•HTΓ•

533. AE Follis, 26.3/26.6 mm; 6.01 g; Inv. no. 4893
RIC VI, 37a

Mint of Heraclea, 309-310 AD

HTΓ

534. AE Follis, 25/24.5 mm; 6.84 g; Ident. no. 67*
(Rizov collection)
RIC VI, 41

Mint of Heraclea, 310 AD

*/

HTT

535. AE Follis, 26.4/23.3 mm;; Inv. no. 134
RIC VI, 48a

GALLERIA VALERIA, † 315

Obv. GAL VAL/ERIA AVG Bust r.

Rev. VENERI VI/CTRICI Venus stg. facing,
hd. r., holding apple.

Mint of Thessalonica, 308-310 AD

* / B

•SM•TS•

536. AE Follis, 23.8/23.5 mm; 8.38 g; Inv. no. 513
RIC VI, 33

Mint of Heraclea, 308-309

•HTΓ•

537. AE Follis, 27/25 mm; 5.82 g; Inv. no. 599
RIC VI, 39

LICINIUS I, 308-324

Obv. IMP C VAL LIC LICINIVS PF AVG
Laur. hd. r.

Rev. GENIO IMPERATORIS Genius stg. l.,
holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Heraclea, 308-309 AD

•HTΓ•

538. AE Follis, 23.6/24.5 mm; 6.59 g; Inv. no. 4095
RIC VII, 37b

Obv. IMP C VAL LIC LICINIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVA/TORI Jupiter stg.
facing, hd. l., chlamys across l. shoulder,
leaning on sceptre, holding globe, wreath to l.

Mint of Heraclea, 312 AD

HTΔ

539. AE Follis, 23.7/22.8 mm; 5.34 g; Inv. no. 3616
RIC VII, 65

Obv. IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF AVG
Laur. hd. r.

Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI Similar.

Mint of Nicomedia, 311-312 AD

S

SMN

540. AE Follis, 21/21.5 mm; 3.03 g; Ident. no. 73*
(Rizov collection)

RIC VII -.

Obv. IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVA/TORI AVGG Jupiter
stg. facing, hd. l., chlamys across l. shoulder,
leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe,
eagle with wreath to l.

Mint of Cyzicus, 312-313 AD

541. AE Follis, 23/22 mm; 3.53 g; Inv. no. 464
RIC VI, 105a

Mint of Antiochia, 313-314 AD

/ΔΙ

/ΙΙΙ

ANT

542. AE Follis, 19.5/19 mm; 2.74 g; Inv. no. 106
RIC VII, 8

Obv. IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI Similar.

Mint of Nicomedia, 313-317 AD

Z

SMN

543. AE Follis, 18 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2303
RIC VII, 13



533



535



536



537



538



539



541



542



543



Obv. IMP LICINIVS AVG Laur., bust l., cuirassed, holding mappa and sceptre.
Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp-gate with three towers.

Mint of Heraclea, 316-317 AD

HTF

544. AE 18.7/18.6 mm; 3.54 g; Inv. no. 4071
RIC VII, 15

Mint of Heraclea, 318-320 AD

—

SMHB

545. AE Follis, 18/19.5 mm; 3.07 g; Ident. no. 72
(Rizov collection)
RIC VII, 29

Mint of Heraclea, 318-320 AD

Λ

SMHB

Obv. IMP LICINIVS AVG Laur., bust r., cuirassed, holding mappa and sceptre.
546. AE 19.3/19 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 4068
547. AE 19.8/18.7 mm; 3.01 g; Inv. no. 4069
RIC VII, 48 (var. – bust r.)

Obv. IMP LICINIVS AVG Laur., bust l., cuirassed, holding mappa and scepter.
Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI AVGG Jupiter stg. facing, hd. l., chlamys across l. shoulder, leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe, wreath to l.

Mint of Cyzicus, 317-320 AD

Γ S A
SMK, SMK, SMK

548. AE Follis, 17.7/17 mm; 3.76 g; Inv. no. 4072
549. AE Follis, 19.1/18.2 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no. 4094
550. AE Follis, 18/18.5 mm; 3.53 g; Ident. no. 71
(Rizov collection)
RIC VII, 9

LICINIUS II, 317-324 AD

Obv. DN VAL LICIN LICINIUS NOB C Laur. bust l., draped, holding sceptre and mappa.
Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp-gate with three towers.

Mint of Heraclea, 317 AD

•MHTΔ•

551. AE 18/18 mm; 3.20 g; Ident. no. 76
(Rizov collection)
RIC VII, 25

Obv. DN VAL LICIN LICINIUS NOB C Helmeted bust l., cuirassed, holding spear and shield.

Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI Jupiter stg. facing, hd. l., chlamys across l. shoulder, leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe, eagle with wreath to l., captive in r.

Mint of Heraclea, 321-324 AD

552. AE Follis, 19/19 mm; 3.05 g; Ident. no. 74
(Rizov collection)

553. AE Follis, 19.5/19.5 mm; 2.86 g; Ident. no. 75 (Rizov collection)
RIC VII, 54

CONSTANTINE I, 306-337

Obv. IMP CONSTANTINVS PF AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. MARTI PATRI CONSERVATORI Mars, naked, stg. r., leaning on reversed spear, l. resting shield on ground.

Mint of Treveri, 307-308 AD

S/B

PTR

554. AE Follis, 25.5/26.8 mm; 7.58 g; Inv. no. 4013
RIC VII, 772a

Obv. IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur. hd. r.

Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI Jupiter stg. facing, hd. l., chlamys across l. shoulder, leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe, eagle with wreath to l.

Mint of Siscia, 313 AD

Γ

SIS

555. AE Follis, 21.5/19.3 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no. 2096¹⁵
RIC VI, 231b

¹⁵ City of Sofia, Corner between G. St. Rakovski and Neofit Rilski Streets.



544



545



546



547



548



549



550



551



552



553



554



555



Obv. IMP C CONSTANTINVS PF AVG
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI AVGG NN
Similar.

Mint of Siscia, 313 AD

A

SIS

556. AE Follis, 20.5/22.5 mm; 3.69 g; Ident. no. 85 (Rizov collection)
RIC VI, 232b

Obv. IMP C CONSTANTINVS PF AVG
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI AVGG NN
Similar.

Mint of Thessalonica, 312-313 AD

•TS•A-€

557. AE Follis, 23.3/23.5 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no. 436¹⁶
RIC VI, 61b

Obv. IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINVS PF AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. HERCVLI VICTORI Hercules stg. r., r. behind back, l. leaning on club covered by lion's skin.

Mint of Cyzicus, 311-312 AD

Γ/

MKV

558. AE Follis, 20.3/20.5 mm; 4.58 g; Inv. no. 515
RIC VI, 89b

Obv. CONSTANTINVS PF AVG Laur., cuirassed bust r.
Rev. SOLI INVIC/TO COMITI Sol stg. l., raising r. hand, globe in l., chlamys across l. shoulder.

Mint of Treveri, 316 AD

T/F

ATR

559. AE Follis, 22.4/21.9 mm; 3.58 g; Inv. no. 557¹⁷
RIC VII, 94

¹⁶ City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Stroezh na MIS", 1958.

¹⁷ City of Sofia, arch. excavations, "Podlez pred Partiendom", 1969.

Commemorative coins

Obv. DIVO CLAVDIO OPTIMO IMP Laur. hd. r.

Rev. REQVIES OPTIORVM MERITORVM Emperor stg. l. on curule chair, raising r. hand, holding sceptre.

Mint of Thessalonica, 317-318 AD

•TSΔ•

560. AE Fraction, 17.2/16.5 mm; Inv. no. 1300¹⁸
RIC VII, 26

Obv. IMP CONSTA/NTINVS AVG Laur. bust l., draped, holding mappa and sceptre.
Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI AVGG Jupiter stg. facing, hd. l., chlamys across l. shoulder, leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe, wreath to l.

Mint of Cyzicus, 317-320 AD

SMK

561. AE Follis, 20.1/17.6 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no. 538
RIC VII, 9

Obv. IMP CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur., helmeted, cuirassed bust l. or r., with spear.
Rev. VICTORIAE LAETAES PRINC PERP Two Victories stg. facing one another, holding shield inscribed VOT/PR on altar.

Mint of Siscia, 318-319 AD

ΓSIS

562. AE Follis, 19/19.1 mm; 2.71 g; Inv. no. 519
RIC VII, 55

Uncertain mint

563. AE Follis, 17/18 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no. 2487
564. AE Follis 17/18.5 mm; 2.98 g; Ident. no. 84 (Rizov collection)

Barbarous imitation

Obv. ... Laur., helmeted, cuirassed bust l or r.
Rev. ... Two Victories stg. facing one another, holding shield.

¹⁸ City of Sofia, arch. excavations, Basilica "St. Sophia", 2002.



556



557



558



560



561



562



563



564



- 565.** AE 16.6/16.8 mm; 2.54 g; Inv. no. 311¹⁹
566. AE 17.1/17.2 mm; 2.39 g; Inv. no. 1243²⁰

Obv. IMP CONSTA/NTINVS AVG Laur.
bust l., cuirassed, holding mappa and
sceptre.
Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp-gate
with three towers.

Mint of Heraclea, 318-320 AD

•SMHB

- 567.** AE 18.8/19.1 mm; 2.37 g; Inv. no. 3668
RIC VII, 42

Obv. CONSTAN/TINVS AVG Laur.,
helmeted bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. VIRTVS EXERCIT Standard inscribed
VOT/XX, captive stg. on ground on either
side.

Mint of Ticinum, 319-320 AD

PT

- 568.** AE Follis, 18.2/19.6 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 598
RIC VII, 114

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS AVG Helmeted
bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. BEATA TRAN/QVILITAS Globe set on
altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX.

Mint of Treveri, 322-323 AD

·PTR·

- 569.** AE Follis, 18.9/18.6 mm; 2.29 g; Inv. no.
1293²¹
RIC VII, 368

Obv. CONSTAN/TINVS AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG Laurel
wreath enclosing VOT XX.

Mint of Ticinum, 320 AD

*

TT

- 570.** AE Follis, 18.7/18.5 mm; 3.14 g; Inv. no.
4766
RIC VII, 130

¹⁹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Ploshtad 9th September”, 1958.

²⁰ City of Sofia, Basilica “St. Sophia”, 1997.

²¹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica “St. Sophia”, 2002.

Mint of Ticinum, 322-325 AD

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ST

- 571.** AE Follis, 18.2/18.3 mm; 2.78 g; Inv. no.
139²²
RIC VII, 167

Mint of Rome, 312 AD

—
RQ

- 572.** AE Follis, 17.5/17 mm; 2.88 g; Inv. no. 4027
RIC VII, 180

Mint of Aquilea, 320-321

—
AQP

- 573.** AE Follis, 18.3/18.2 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.
4663
RIC VII, 65

Mint of Siscia, 321-324 AD

—
ESIS

- 574.** AE Follis, 18.8/18.9 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no.
442²³
RIC VII, 237

Mint of Thessalonica, 324 AD

—
TSA-ΕVI

- 575.** AE Follis, 18.2/18 mm; 2.98 g; Inv. no. 459
576. AE Follis, 18.1/18 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no. 604²⁴
577. AE Follis, 19 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no. 659
578. AE Follis, 17.8/18.4 mm; 3.38 g; Inv. no.
4023
579. AE Follis, 19.5/17.7 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no.
4026

- 580.** AE Follis, 18.1/18.4 mm; 2.53 g; Inv. no.
4894
RIC VII, 123

Mint of Heraclea, 324 AD

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SMHA-Δ

- 581.** AE 18.7/17.4 mm; 2.67 g; Inv. no. 4040
582. AE 18/18.5 mm; 2.71 g; Ident. no. 81
(Rizov collection)
RIC VII, 60

²² City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Toploprovod” (Maria Luiza boulevard), 1954.

²³ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Stroezh na MIS”, 1958.

²⁴ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Bulgarian Foreign Trade Bank” (BFTB), 1972.

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS MAX AVG Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG Laurel
wreath enclosing VOT XXX.

Mint of Heraclea, 324-330 AD

SMHB-Γ•

583. AE 18.9 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 4039
584. AE 18/18 mm; 3.08 g; Ident. no. 79 (Rizov
collection)
LRBC 876

Mint of Heraclea, 324-330 AD

•SMHB-Γ

Obv. Diademed bust r.
585. AE 19.5/18.5 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 986²⁵
586. AE 19/19.5 mm; 2.84 g; Ident. no. 80
(Rizov collection)
LRBC 887

Obv. CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp-gate
with two towers, star above.

Mint of Siscia, 324-330 AD

587. AE 18.6/18.5 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no. 520
588. AE 18.7/18.3 mm; 3.01 g; Inv. no. 914
589. AE 18.5/17.8 mm; 2.68 g; Inv. no. 1774
590. AE 18.5/18.9 mm; 2.95 g; Inv. no. 4037
591. AE 19.5/18.3 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no. 4074
LRBC 737

Mint of Thessalonica, 324-330 AD

SMTSF

592. AE 19.3/18.7 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no. 4024
LRBC 811

Mint of Thessalonica, 324-330 AD

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SMTSF

593. AE 18.3/18.8 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no. 4030

Mint of Heraclea, 324-330 AD

SMHG

594. AE 18/18 mm; 3.96 g; Ident. no. 78 (Rizov
collection)
LRBC 865

Mint of Nicomedia, 324-330 AD

SMNA-Є

Obv. CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG Diademed
bust r.
595. AE 19.5/19.3 mm; 2.76 g; Inv. no. 1190
596. AE 18/17.5 mm; 2.95 g; Inv. no. 2300
597. AE 17.6/18.9 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no. 4032
598. AE 18/19 mm; 2.52 g; Ident. no. 77
(Rizov collection)
LRBC 1073

Mint of Cyzicus, 324-330 AD

SMKD

599. AE Inv. no. 1219²⁶
LRBC 1159

Mint of Cyzicus, 324-330 AD

SMKA-Δ•

600. AE 18.2/19.3 mm; 4.01 g; Inv. no. 4025

²⁵ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Bulgarian Foreign Trade Bank” (BFTB), 1972.

²⁶ Boyana neighbourhood.



583



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600



- 601.** AE 17.2/17.7 mm; 3.36 g; Inv. no. 4076
602. AE 18/17.4 mm; 3.53 g; Inv. no. 4078
603. AE 17.5/19 mm; 3.02 g; Ident. no. 82
(Rizov collection)
604. AE 18/19.5 mm; 3.08 g; Ident. no. 83
(Rizov collection)
LRBC 1171

Mint of Cyzicus, 324-330 AD

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SMKΔ

- 605.** AE 19.4/18.3 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 4077
LRBC 1195

Mint of Antiochia, 324-330 AD

SMANTA

- 606.** AE 19.3/19.1 mm; 3.48 g; Inv. no. 4075
LRBC 1333

Mint of Alexandria, 324-330 AD

SMALA

- 607.** AE 19.2/18.8 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 4031
LRBC 1402

Uncertain mint

- 608.** AE 18.6/17.7 mm; 2.76 g; Inv. no. 1037

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS MAX AVG Laur.
bust r., cuirassed, in palludamentum.
Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers stg.,
each holding spear and leaning on shield,
between them, two standards.

Mint of Thessalonica, 330-335 AD

SMTSA

- 609.** AE 18.4/17.8 mm; 2.24 g; Inv. no. 130
610. AE 19.4/18.5 mm; 2.33 g; Inv. no. 461
611. AE 18.4/18.8 mm; 2.61 g; Inv. no. 540
LRBC 840

Mint of Constantinople, 330-335 AD

CONSA

- 612.** AE 17.2/18.1 mm; 2.05 g; Inv. no. 5177
LRBC 1005

Mint of Antiochia, 330-335 AD

SMANA

- 613.** AE 17.8/18.1 mm; 2.01 g; Inv. no. 1036
LRBC 1356

Obv. CONSTANTINOPOLIS Helmeted bust l., wearing imperial cloak, reversed spear.
Rev. Victory stg. l., on prow with spear and shield.

Mint of Thessalonica, 330-333 AD

SMTSA

- 614.** AE 18.6/18.0 mm; 2.14 g; Inv. no. 3596
LRBC 839

Mint of Heraclea, 330-335 AD

SMHE

- 615.** AE 18.4/17 mm; 1.45 g; Inv. no. 4734
LRBC 903

Mint of Constantinople, 330-335 AD

•CONSA•

- 616.** AE 17.2/17.8 mm; 1.83 g; Inv. no. 129
LRBC 1013

Mint of Cyzicus, 330-335 AD

SMKS

- 617.** AE 19.5/17.5 mm; 1.99 g; Inv. no. 3595
LRBC 1233

Obv. VRBS / ROMA Helmeted bust l.,
wearing imperial cloak.
Rev. Wolf and Twins l., above two stars.

Mint of Thessalonica, 330-335 AD

SMTSE

- 618.** AE 17.5/17.4 mm; 1.82 g; Inv. no. 462
619. AE 17/17.5 mm; 1.87 g; Ident. no. 86*
(Rizov collection)
620. AE 18/17.5 mm; 2.16 g; Ident. no. 87*
(Rizov collection)
LRBC 838



601



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618



Mint of Heraclea, 330-335 AD

SMHE

621. AE 17.5/17 mm; 1.94 g; Inv. no. 156²⁷

622. AE 18/18 mm; 2.17 g; Ident. no. 88*
(Rizov collection)

LRBC 902

•SMHE

623. AE 17.8/17.7 mm; 2.79 g; Inv. no. 602

LRBC 904

•SMHE•

624. AE 18.1/18.4 mm; 2.52 g; Inv. no. 463

LRBC 912

Mint of Cyzicus, 330-335 AD

SMKA

625. AE 17/17 mm; 2.29 g; Ident. no. 89*

(Rizov collection)

LRBC 902

Obv. VRBS / ROMA Helmeted bust l.,
wearing imperial cloak.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two soldiers
stg., each holding spear and leaning on
shield, between them, one standard.

Mint of Heraclea, 335-337 AD

SMHE

626. AE 15.5/14.8 mm; 1.35 g; Inv. no. 939²⁸

LRBC 941

HELENA, †328

Obv. FL HELENA / AVGVSTA Draped. hd. r.
Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICE Pax stg. l.,
holding branch.

Mint of Siscia, 324-326 AD

TSIS

627. AE 19.1/17.1 mm; 2.61 g; Inv. no. 505

LRBC 741

²⁷ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Toploprovod”
(Maria Luiza boulevard), 1958.

²⁸ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Lenin square” south-
west, 1982.

Mint of Heraclea, 324-326 AD

SMHB

628. AE 18.6 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 658

LRBC 873

Mint of Heraclea, 324-326 AD

SMHB•

629. AE 19.3/18.5 mm; 2.83 g; Inv. no. 4043

LRBC 879

FAUSTA, †326

Obv. FLAV MAX / FAVSTA AVG Draped. hd. r.

Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICAE Empress stg.
facing, hd. l., holding two children.

Mint of Nicomedia, 326 AD

MNA

630. AE 18.6/17.9 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no. 1297²⁹

LRBC 1092

CRISPUS, 317-326

Obv. CRISPVS NOB CAESAR Laur. bust r.,
draped and cuirassed.

Rev. PRINCIPIA / IVVENTVTIS Prince
helmeted, in military dress, stg. r., holding
reversed spear, hand on shield resting on
ground, cloak spread.

Mint of Siscia, 317 AD

BSIS

631. AE Follis, 18.5/18.1 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no. 4749

RIC VII, 39

Obv. CRISPVS NOB CAESAR Similar.

Rev. VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP
Two Victories stg. facing one another, holding
shield inscribed VOT/PR on altar.

Mint of Siscia, 318-319 AD

ASIS

632. AE Follis, 18.9/19.8 mm; 2.83 g; Inv. no. 526

RIC VII, 57

²⁹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica “St. Sophia”,
2002.



621



623



624



626



627



628



629



630



631



632



Obv. FL IVL CRIS/PVS NOB CAES Laur.
bust l., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. CAESARVM NOSTRORVM Laurel
wreath enclosing VOT•V.

Mint of Thessalonica, 320-321 AD

TS Δ VI

633. AE Follis, 19.5/18.2 mm; 2.92 g; Inv. no.
4748
RIC VII, 118

Obv. DN FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES Laur.
bust r., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI Jupiter stg.
facing, hd. l., chlamys across l. shoulder,
leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on globe,
eagle with wreath to l., captive to r.

Mint of Heraclea, 321-324 AD

634. AE 19.4/19.6 mm; 3.61 g; Inv. no. 4746
RIC VII, 53

Obv. IVL CRIS/PVS NOB C Laur. hd. r.
Rev. CAESARVM NOSTRORVM Laurel
wreath enclosing VOT•X.

Mint of Treveri, 323-324 AD

STR

635. AE 19/19.4 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 4073
RIC VII, 440

Mint of Siscia, 331-324 AD

ASIS

636. AE 19.8/18.5 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no. 4070
RIC VII, 181

CONSTANTINE II, 317-340

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laur.
bust l., cuirassed, spear across r. shoulder.
Rev. VOT •V• / MVLT •X• / CAESS in laurel
wreath.

Mint of Thessalonica, 318-319 AD

TS•B•

637. AE Follis, 19.1/17.6 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no.
1038
RIC VII, 47

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C
Diademed bust l., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. CAESARVM NOSTRORVM Laurel
wreath enclosing VOT•V.

Mint of Siscia, 320-321 AD

ASIS*

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laur. bust r.
638. AE Follis, 19.2/18.6 mm; 3.49 g; Inv. no. 4033
RIC VII, 163

Mint of Thessalonica, 320 AD

TSBVI

639. AE Follis, 19.8/18.8 mm; 3.47 g; Inv. no. 453³⁰
640. AE Follis, 20.2/18.9 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 660*
641. AE Follis, 18.6 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 1298^{*31}
RIC VII, 95

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laurel
bust r.
Rev. CAESARVM NOSTRORVM Laurel
wreath enclosing VOT•X.

Mint of Treveri, 323-324 AD

PTR

642. AE Follis, 20.1/19.3 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no. 4041
RIC VII, 441

Mint of Arles, 322-323 AD

Q*AR

Obv. Laur. hd. r.
643. AE Follis, 19.7/19.9 mm; 2.62 g; Inv. no. 2728
RIC VII, 255

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laur. hd.
or bust r.

Rev. PROVIDENTIAE CAESS Camp-gate
with two towers, star above.

Mint of Siscia, 324-330 AD

644. AE 18.3/18 mm; 2.64 g; Inv. no. 4038
LRBC 739

³⁰ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica "St. Sophia" and necropolis, 1961.

³¹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica "St. Sophia", 2002.



633



634



635



636



637



638



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642



643



644



Mint of Heraclea, 324-330 AD

SMHA-Є

645. AE 19.5 mm; 4.04 g; Inv. no. 4035*

LRBC 871

Mint of Heraclea, 324-330 AD

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SMHA-Є

646. AE 18/19 mm; 3.69 g; Inv. no. 4034

647. AE 18.1/17.6 mm; 3.02 g; Inv. no. 4036*

LRBC 890

Mint of Cyzicus, 324-330 AD

•SMKA-Δ•

Obv. Bust l.

648. AE 20/20 mm; 3.07 g; Ident. no. 92
(Rizov collection)

649. AE 18/18.5 mm; 2.79 g; Ident. no. 93
(Rizov collection)

LRBC 1182

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laur.
bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers
stg., each holding spear and leaning on
shield, between them, two standards.

Mint of Lugdunum, 330-335 AD

PLG

650. AE 16 mm; Inv. no. 1316³²

LRBC 193

Mint of Thessalonica, 333-335 AD

SMTSA

651. AE 17.8/17.5 mm; 1.90 g; Inv. no. 941³³

LRBC 836

Mint of Nicomedia, 330-335 AD

SMNB

652. AE 18.7/17.1 mm; 1.86 g; Inv. no. 4740

LRBC 1118

Mint of Cyzicus, 330-335 AD

SMKΔ•

653. AE 18.2/17.4 mm; 2.04 g; Inv. no. 611³⁴

LRBC 1214

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Similar.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers stg.,
each holding spear and leaning on shield,
between them, one standard.

Mint of Antiochia, 335-337 AD

SMANЄ

654. AE 15.3/14.6 mm; 1.43 g; Inv. no. 5179

LRBC 1364

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS PF AVG Diademed
bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers stg.,
each holding spear and leaning on shield,
between them, one standard.

Mint of Thessalonica, 337-340 AD

SMTSA

655. AE 16/16 mm; 1.42 g; Ident. no. 94

(Rizov collection)

LRBC 854

CONSTANS, 333-350

Obv. CONSTANS NOB CAES Laur. bust r.,
draped, cuirassed.

Rev. GLORI/A EXER/CITVS Two soldiers
stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield,
between them, two standards.

Mint of Thessalonica, 333-335 AD

SMTSA

656. AE 19.8/17.6 mm; 2.47 g; Inv. no. 662

LRBC 843

Obv. CONSTANS / PF AVG Diademed bust
r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN Two
Victories stg. facing one another, holding
wreathes.

³² City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Mausoleum in Lozenets district”, found in sarcophagus, 2001.

³³ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Lenin square, south-west”, 1982.

³⁴ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Bulgarian Foreign Trade Bank” (BFTB), 1973.



646



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656



Mint of Thessalonica, 341-346 AD

SMTSA

657. AE 17/15.2 mm; Inv. no. 1299³⁵

658. AE 16.6/16.1 mm; 1.55 g; Inv. no. 5180

LRBC 860

Obv. DN CONSTA/NS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed, l., holding globe.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus, spear in. l. hand, advancing r., bead turned to. l.; with his r. hand a small bare-headed figure from a hut beneath a tree.

Mint of Nicomedia, 348-350 AD

*

SMNA

659. AE2 19.4/20.5 mm; 4.96 g; Inv. no. 539

LRBC 2293

CONSTANTIUS II, 324-361

Obv. FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C Bust l. or r., laur., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. PROVIDENTIAE CAESS Camp-gate with two towers, star above.

Mint of Siscia, 324-330 AD

ASIS

660. AE 20/18 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no. 3599

661. AE 19.1/18.6 mm; 3.36 g; Inv. no. 4042

LRBC 740

Mint of Thessalonica, 324-330 AD

SMTSB

662. AE 18.7/18.1 mm; 2.57 g; Inv. no. 4732

LRBC 817

Mint of Heraclea, 324-330 AD

SMHA-€

663. AE 18.5/17.7 mm; 2.12 g; Inv. no. 3649

664. AE 19/18.5 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 3667
(pierced)

LRBC 872

Obv. FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C Bust r., diademed, draped, cuirassed.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, two standards.

Mint of Thessalonica, 333-335 AD

SMTSF

665. AE 16.5/18.3 mm; Inv. no. 1026

LRBC 842

Mint of Constantinople, 330-335 AD

CONSA

666. AE 16.8/18.2 mm; 1.77 g; Inv. no. 5178

LRBC 1007

Mint of Cyzicus, 330-335 AD

•SMKB

667. AE 16.7/18.5 mm; 1.75 g; Inv. no. 641³⁶

LRBC 1228

Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB C Similar.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.

Mint of Constantinople, 335-337 AD

CONSF

668. AE 16.2 mm; 1.71 g; Inv. no. 4082

LRBC 1028

Uncertain mint, 335-337 AD

669. AE 17.8/15.8 mm; 1.60 g; Inv. no. 4081

Obv. CONSTAN/TIVS AVG Hd. diademed, r.

Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.

Mint of Constantinople, 337-341 AD

CONSA

670. AE 15.4/15.3 mm; 1.73 g; Inv. no. 5056

LRBC 1055

³⁵ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica "St. Sophia", 2002.

³⁶ City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Bulgarian Foreign Trade Bank" (BFTB), 1973.



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Uncertain mint, 337-341 AD

671. AE 14.6/13.4 mm; 1.40 g; Inv. no. 4733

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath.

Mint of Antiochia, 341-346 AD

SMANA

672. AE 15.5/14.4 mm; 1.54 g; Inv. no. 1292³⁷

LRBC 1398

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed, r. In r. – star, in l. – A.
Rev. HOS SIG/NO VICTOR ERIS Emperor facing, hd. l., holding labarum and transverse sceptre, Victory to l. crowns him.

Mint of Siscia, 350 AD

A

•ASIS*

673. AE2 23.1/22.6 mm; 4.59 g; Inv. no. 469

LRBC 1175

Obv. DN CONSTA/NTIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed, l.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus, spear in l. hand, advancing r., head turned to l.; with his r. hand a small bare-headed figure from a hut beneath a tree.

Mint of Constantinople, 348-351 AD

CONSA*

674. AE2 19.6/21 mm; 4.74 g; Inv. no. 472

RIC VIII, 87

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed, r.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.

Mint of Constantinople, 348-351 AD

G

CONSAE*

675. AE2 24.1/20.9 mm; 6.03 g; Inv. no. 4085

LRBC 2026

³⁷ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica “St. Sophia”, 2002.

Obv. DN CONSTANTIVS / MAX
AVGVSTVS Bust r., diademed, draped, cuirassed.

Rev. GLORIA / REI/BVPLICAE Roma, head facing, and Constantinopolis, head left, seated on thrones facing each other, holding between them a wreath inscribed VOT / XXX / MVLT / XXXX in four lines.

Mint of Thessalonica, 350-355 AD

•TES•

676. AV Solidus, 21.3/21.2 mm; 4.47 g; Inv. no.

1271³⁸

RIC VIII, 150

Obv. FL IVL CONSTAN/TIVS PERP AVG
Pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear over shoulder and round shield.

Rev. GLORIA / REI/BVPLICAE Similar.

Mint of Nicomedia, 351-355 AD

SMNB

677. AV Solidus, 21.4/20.5 mm; 4.54 g; Inv. no.

1257³⁹

RIC VIII, 74

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Emp. holding phoenix on globe and labarum, stg. l. in galley steered by Victory, seated l. at helm.

Mint of Thessalonica, 346-350 AD

TESA

678. AE3 18.5/18.6 mm; 2.32 g; Inv. no. 3669

LRBC 1641

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Emp. holding Victoriola and labarum, stg. l. in galley steered by Victory, seated l. at helm.

³⁸ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Ancient Mausoleum in Lozenets district”, 1999.

³⁹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Ancient Mausoleum in Lozenets district”, 1999.



671



672



673



674



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677



678



Mint of Thessalonica, 346-350 AD

B

TES

679. AE2 22.8/23.2 mm; 5.76 g; Inv. no. 3951
LRBC 1648

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.

Mint of Sirmium, 351-354 AD

ASIRM

680. AE3 16.9/17.5 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no. 475
LRBC 1603

Mint of Heraclea, 351-354 AD

I/

SMHA-Є

681. AE2 21/20.6 mm; 5.41 g; Inv. no. 137
682. AE2 22/21.4 mm; 5.88 g; Inv. no. 4086
683. AE2 22.4/20.7 mm; 5.83 g; Inv. no. 4087
684. AE2 22/22.4 mm; 4.59 g; Inv. no. 4088
685. AE2 22/23 mm; 5.29 g; Inv. no. 4089
LRBC 1893

Mint of Constantinople, 351-354 AD

Γ•

CONSAΔ

686. AE2 23.5/22.5 mm; 5.15 g; Inv. no. 4731
LRBC 2028

Mint of Cyzicus, 355-361 AD

*

SMKE

687. AE3 17/15.2 mm; 2.05 g; Inv. no. 661
LRBC 2500

CONSTANTIUS GALLUS, 351-354

Obv. DN CONSTANTIVS IVN NOB C Bust l., bare hd., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.

Uncertain mint, 351-354 AD

688. AE2 20.7/20.3 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 4738

JULIAN II, 355-363

Obv. FL CL IVLI/ANVS PP AVG Bust, draped, diademed, r.
Rev. VIRTVS EXERCI/TVS ROMANORVM Soldier, helmeted, stg. r., hd. l., holding trophy over l. shoulder; the places r. hand on head of kneeling captive.

Mint of Sirmium, 361-363 AD

689. AV Solidus, 20.9/20.5 mm; 4.58 g; Inv. no. 1272⁴⁰
RIC VIII, 100

Obv. DN FL CL IVLI/ANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, rosette-diademed, r.
Rev. SECVRITAS REIPVB Bull to r., above two stars.

Mint of Heraclea, 361-363 AD

•HERACL•A-B

690. AE1 28.7/27.8 mm; 7.47 g; Inv. no. 657
691. AE1 27/29.2 mm; 8.78 g; Inv. no. 1035
LRBC 1910

Obv. DN FL CL IVLI/ANVS PF AVG Bust, pearl diademed, l., helmet, cuirassed, holding spear.
Rev. VOT X MVLT XX in wreath.

Mint of Heraclea, 361-363 AD

HERACL•B

692. AE3 18.8/18 mm; 2.11 g; Inv. no. 4098
LRBC 1909

JOVIAN, 363-364

Obv. DN IOVIAN/VIS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, l.
Rev. VOT V MVLT X in wreath.

Mint of Constantinople, 363-364 AD

CONSPΔ

693. AE3 18/16 mm; 2.77 g; Inv. no. 2304
LRBC 2064

⁴⁰ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Ancient Mausoleum in Lozenets district”, 1999.

VALENTINIAN I, 364-375

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. RESTITVTOR / REIPVBLICAE
Emperor stg. facing, hd. r., holding labarum and Victory on globe.

Mint of Constantinople, 364-367 AD

CONSP*

694. AV Solidus, 21/22 mm; 4.36 g; Inv. no. 1274
RIC IX, 3a

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Victory to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Siscia, 367-375 AD

695. AE3 17.3/17.2 mm; 2.33 g; Inv. no. 460⁴¹
LRBC 1426

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Siscia, 364-367 AD

*

A
DFSISC

696. AE3 18.6/17.8 mm; 3.26 g; Inv. no. 4750
LRBC 1294

Mint of Thessalonica, 367-375 AD

*

V I
TES

697. AE3 18.7/16.3 mm; 2.03 g; Inv. no. 5189
LRBC 1803

VALENS, 364-378

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. RESTITV/TOR REIP Emperor stg. facing, head r., holding standard and victoriola.

⁴¹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica "St. Sophia" and necropolis, 1962, found near tumulus № 3.

Mint of Sirmium, 364-367 AD

ASIRM

698. AE3 19.4/18.5 mm; 2.36 g; Inv. no. 3666
LRBC 1628

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.

Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Victory to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Siscia, 367-378 AD

* /

F/ M

ASISC

699. AE3 17.2/16.9 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no. 935⁴²
LRBC 1330

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.

Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Victory to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Siscia, 367-378 AD

* /

R /

O/ Q

ASISCR

700. AE3 18.1/16.9 mm; 2.26 g; Inv. no. 391⁴³
LRBC 1363

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.

Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Siscia, 364-367 AD

•A-BSISC

701. AE3 18.8/18 mm; 2.49 g; Inv. no. 596

702. AE3 18.5/18 mm; 2.01 g; Ident. no. 96
(Rizov collection)
LRBC 1276

GRATIAN, 367-383

Obv. DN GRATIANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

⁴² City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Lenin square" southwest (St. Nedelia now), 1982.

⁴³ City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Vatreshen dvor", 1958.



694



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696



697



698



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700



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702



Mint of Thessalonica, 367-375 AD

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*/A

TES

703. AE3 17.7/17.1 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 509
LRBC 1751

Obv. DN GRATIANVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. REPARATIO / PEIPVB Emperor facing,
hd. l., with r. hand raising kneeling woman,
in l. victoriola.

Mint of Siscia, 378-383 AD

ASISC

704. AE2 23.5/21.9 mm; 3.86 g; Inv. no. 930⁴⁴
LRBC 1512

*ASISC.

705. AE2 23.5/21.2 mm; 4.13 g; Inv. no. 4096
LRBC 1525

VALENTINIAN II, 375-392

Obv. DN VALENTINIANVS IVN ... Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VICTOR/IA AVGGG Victory
advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Treveri, 375-378 AD

TRPS

706. AR Siliqua, 17/18.3 mm; 1.69 g; Inv. no.
1270⁴⁵
RIC IX, 43

Obv. DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG
Similar.
Rev. VOT V MVLT X in wreath.

Mint of Siscia, 383 AD

ASISC

707. AE4 15.6/14.2 mm; 1.55 g; Inv. no. 4988
LRBC 1545

THEODOSIUS I, 379-395

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. CONCOR/DIA AVGGG
Constantinopolis seated facing, hd. helmeted
r., holding globe and sceptre, prow by r. foot.

Mint of Constantinople, 379-383 AD

CONSA

708. AE3 17.9/18.1 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no. 938⁴⁶
LRBC 2128

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, helmeted l.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor
to l., hd. r., on galley raising r. hand, Victory
seated at helm.

Mint of Heraclea, 383 AD

SMHA

709. AE2 23.1/22 mm; 4.21 g; Inv. no. 600
LRBC 1954

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VOT X MVLT XX in wreath.

Uncertain mint, 383 AD

710. AE4 12.5/12.8 mm; 2.07 g; Inv. no. 512

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor stg. l., hd.
r., on ship, holding phoenix on globe and
standard; r. foot on captive; Victory at helm.

Mint of Thessalonica, 383-392 AD

B

TES

711. AE2 17.4/15.9 mm; 2.01 g; Inv. no. 933⁴⁷
712. AE2 16 mm; 1.65 g; Inv. no. 1278⁴⁸
LRBC 1854

⁴⁴ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Lenin square” southwest (now St. Nedelia), 1982.

⁴⁵ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Ancient Mausoleum in Lozenets district”, 2000.

⁴⁶ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Lenin square” (southwest) (St. Nedelia today), 1982.

⁴⁷ As previous.

⁴⁸ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Ancient Mausoleum in Lozenets district”, 2001.



703



704



705



706



707



708



709



710



711



712



Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, helmeted l.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Siscia, 383-392 AD

ASISC

713. AE2 17.7/16 mm; 2.42 g; Inv. no. 1245⁴⁹
LRBC 1570

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VIRTVS E/XERCITI Emperor stg. r., holding labarum and globe, l. foot on captive.

Mint of Cyzicus, 383-388 AD

SMKA

714. AE2 22.2/22.4 mm; 5.15 g; Inv. no. 2751
LRBC 2565

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor stg. facing, holding globe and labarum.

Mint of Heraclea, 392-395 AD

SMHA

715. AE2 20.9/20.5 mm; 6.18 g; Inv. no. 3624
LRBC 1986

ARCADIUS, 383-408

Obv. DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VIRTVS E/XERCITI Emperor stg. r., holding labarum and globe, l. foot on captive.

Mint of Cyzicus, 383-388 AD

SMKA

716. AE2 23.9/25.2 mm; 4.97 g; Inv. no. 4987
LRBC 2566

Obv. DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Victory to l., trophy on shoulder, dragging captive.

Mint of Constantinople, 388-392 AD

CONSI

717. AE4 12/13 mm; Inv. no. 1314⁵⁰
LRBC 2185

Uncertain mint, 388-395 AD

718. AE4 13/11.7 mm; 1.15 g; Inv. no. 4989

Obv. DN ARCADIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. VIRTVS EXERCITI Emperor facing, Victory to l., crowns him with wreath.

Uncertain mint, 395-408 AD

719. AE3 18.5 mm; 2.50 g; Inv. no. 4759

HONORIUS, 393-423

Obv. DN HONORIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VIRTVS EXERCITI Emperor facing, Victory to l., crowns him with wreath.

Mint of Constantinople, 395-408 AD

CONSI

720. AE3 17.2/16.3 mm; 2.57 g; Inv. no. 4753
721. AE3 16.7/16.5 mm; 2.56 g; Inv. no. 4754
LRBC 2206

Mint of Cyzicus, 395-408 AD

SMKA

722. AE3 16.9/17.1 mm; 2.22 g; Inv. no. 4755
LRBC 2581

THEODOSIUS II, 402-450

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed, l.
Rev. GLORIA /ROMANORVM Emperor nimbate stg. gacing, hd. l., raising r. hand and holding globe in l., star in l. field.

Mint of Constantinople, 408-ca. 420 AD

CON

723. AR Light Miliarenses, 23.3/22.8 mm; 4.39 g;
Inv. no. 3992
RIC X, 370

⁴⁹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica "St. Sophia", 1997.

⁵⁰ City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Ancient Mausoleum in Lozenets district", 2001.



713



714



715



716



718



719



720



721



722



723



Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG
Helmeted bust facing, diademed, cuirassed,
spear in r. hand held over r. shoulder behind
head, on l. arm decorated shield.
Rev. VOT XXX / MVLT XXXX
Constantinopolis enthroned to l., holding
cross on globe and sceptre; by the throne a
shield, in the r. field a star.

Mint of Constantinople, 430-440 AD

CONOB

724. AV Solidus, 20.5/20.3 mm; 4.39 g; Inv. no.
3073 (pierced)
RIC X, 257

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. GLOR ORVI/S TERRAR Emperor stg.
facing, holding standard and cross on globe,
in l. field star.

Mint of Thessalonica, 424-425 AD

TESOB

725. AV Solidus, 20.5/19.5 mm; 4.48 g; Inv. no.
1275⁵¹
RIC X, 362

MARCIAN, 450-457

Obv. DN MARCIA/NVS PF AVG Helmeted
bust facing, diademed, cuirassed, spear in r.
hand held over r. shoulder behind head, on l.
arm decorated shield.
Rev. VICTORI/A AVGGG€ Victory stg.
l., supporting long jewelled cross, star in r.
field.

Mint of Constantinople, 450 AD

CONOB

726. AV Solidus, 20.3/20 mm; 4.47 g; Inv. no.
2190
RIC X, 507

Obv. DN MARCI/AN... Bust, draped, pearl
diademed, r.
Rev. Monogram No. 4.

Uncertain mint

727. AE4 11/11.3 mm; 1.29 g; Inv. no. 510

⁵¹ City of Sofia, arch. excavations “Ancient Mausoleum
in Lozenets district”, 1999.

LEO, 457-474

Obv. DN LEO PE/RPET AVG Helmeted bust
facing, diademed, cuirassed, spear in r. hand
held over r. shoulder behind head, on l. arm
decorated shield.

Rev. VICTORIA AVGGG A-Δ Victory stg. l.,
supporting long jewelled cross; star in r. field.

Mint of Constantinople, 462 or 466 AD

CONOB

728. AV Solidus, 20.8/19.7 mm; 4.46 g; Inv. no.
1884
729. AV Solidus, 20.2/19.6 mm; 4.19 g; Inv. no.
3008*
730. AV Solidus, 21.2/20.3 mm; 4.46 g; Inv. no.
4137 (pierced)
RIC X, 605

Obv. DN LEO PE/RPET AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTOTVM Victory
advancing to front., holding wreath and cross
on globe, star in r. field.

Mint of Constantinople, 462 or 466 AD

CONOB

731. AV Tremissis, 14.5/14.7 mm; 1.46 g; Inv. no.
1155⁵²
RIC X, 611

ZENO, 476-491

Obv. DN ZENO / PERP AVG Helmeted bust
facing, diademed, cuirassed, spear in r. hand
held over r. shoulder behind head, on l. arm
decorated shield.

Rev. VICTORI/A AVGGG A-Δ Victory stg. l.,
supporting long jewelled cross, star in r. field.

Mint of Constantinople, 476-491 AD

CONOB

732. AV Solidus, 19.8/19.7 mm; 4.36 g; Inv. no.
2168 (pierced)
733. AV Solidus, 21/20.4 mm; 4.42 g; Inv. no. 2611
734. AV Solidus, 20/20.6 mm; 4.44 g; Inv. no. 4122
RIC X, 910

⁵² City of Sofia, between the Dragalevtsi and Hladilni-ka neighborhoods.



724



725



726



727



728



730



731



732



733



734



ROMAN PROVINCIAL

COINS

MOESIA SUPERIOR DACIA PHILIP I, 244-249

Obv. IMP M IVL / PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. PROV/INCIA DACIA / AN I Female figure seated l., holding in r. cured sword. in l. standard inscribed XII; on her r. planted on the ground another standard inscribed V, and eagle l. holding wreath, on her l. lion advancing l.

246-247 AD

735. AE1 28/28 mm; 12.84 g; Ident. no. 132
(Rizov Collection)

Pick 9

SNG Hungary 35-36

VIMINACIUM PHILIP I, 244-249

Obv. IMP M IVL / PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. PMS CO/L VIM / AN VI Female figure facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending her two hands over the heads of a bull and a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of her.

244-245 AD

736. AE1 28.3/27.9 mm; 16.06 g; Inv. no. 391
Pick 102
SNG Hungary 304-311

Obv. IMP M IVL / PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PMS CO/L VIM / AN VII Similar.

245-246 AD

737. AE1 28.8/27.3 mm; 18.18 g; Inv. no. 148
738. AE1 28.3/28.4 mm; 19.04 g; Inv. no. 3648
Pick 103
SNG Hungary 312-321

TRAIANUS DECIUS, 249-251

Obv. IMP CAES C MES Q DECIVS PF AVG
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. PMS CO/L VIM / AN XI Female figure facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending her two hands over the heads of a bull and a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of her.

249-250 AD

739. AE1 28.1/27.7 mm; 16.17 g; Inv. no. 382

Pick 124

SNG Hungary 368-376

TREBONIANUS GALLUS, 251-253

Obv. IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. PMS C/OL VIM / AN XIII Female figure facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending her two hands over the heads of a bull and a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of her.

251-252 AD

740. AE1 26.3/26.2 mm; 9.81 g; Inv. no. 3634
Pick 163
SNG Hungary 512-519

AEMILIANVS, 253

Obv. IMP C AEMIL AEMILIANVS AVG
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. PMS C/OL VIM / AN XVI Female figure facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending her two hands over the heads of a bull and a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of her.

253 AD

741. AE1 25.3/24.9 mm; 10.38 g; Ident. no. 128
(Rizov Collection)
Pick 184
SNG Hungary 610



735



736



737



738



739



740



741



MOESIA INFERIOR MARCIANOPOLIS

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. AV•Κ•Λ•CΕΠ / CΕVHPOC ... Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. ... A/PKIANOΠΟΛΙ/ΤΩΝ Dionysos, wearing short chiton, stg. l., holding kantharos and thyrsos, panther at foot left.

742. AE 26/25.7 mm; 10.08 g; Inv. no. 684

Pick – Regling 557 (var.)

Obv. ... / CΕVHPOC Similar.

Rev. MAPKIAN/ΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Kybele seated l. on throne, holding patera, resting left elbow on tympanon, two lions at her sides.

743. AE 18.7/19.7 mm; 5.07 g; Ident. no. 106
(Rizov Collection)

Pick – Regling 587

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211 AND JULIA DOMNA

Obv. ... / MNA CΕB in ex. Laur., draped, cuirassed bust of Severus r., facing draped bust of Julia Domna l.

Rev. ... ΩN MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Tyche stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

744. AE 26.3/27.1 mm; 5.07 g; Inv. no. 588

Pick – Regling 601

CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. AVT K M AVPHΛI... Laur. hd. r.

Rev. MAPKIA...N Asklepios stg. facing, looking l., resting on serpent-entwined staff.

745. AE 16/16 mm; 2.36 g; Ident. no. 115
(Rizov Collection)

Pick – Regling 634

Varbanov 1, 676

MACRINUS, 217-218 AND DIADUMENIAN, 218

Obv. AV K ΟΠΕΛ CEVH MAKP... EINOC Laur., draped and cuirassed bust of Macrinus r. facing bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Diadumenian l.

Rev. VP ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟV
MAPKIANOΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, sacrificing over lighted altar. In field l. – E.

746. AE 27.3/27.1 mm; 11.80 g; Inv. no. 681

Pick – Regling 722

Obv. AV K ΟΠΕΛ CEVH MAKPEINOC K M ΟΠΕΛ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC Similar.

Rev. VP ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟV
MAPKIANOΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Hera stg. l., holding patera and long sceptre. In field l. – E.

747. AE 27/26 mm; 12.28 g; Ident. no. 110

(Rizov Collection)

Pick – Regling –.

Obv. AV K ΟΠΕΛ CEV MAKPEINOC K M ΟΠΕΛ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙ/NOC Similar.

Rev. VP ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟV
MAPKIANOΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Apollo, naked, stg. l. by altar, holding patera and olive branch. In field r. – E.

748. AE 26.5/25.6 mm; 11.68 g; Inv. no. 381

Pick – Regling 728

SNG Cop. 222

DIADUMENIAN, 218

Obv. ... Bare hd. r., draped bust.

Rev. MAPKIANO/...ΤΩΝ Artemis advancing r., holding bow, drawing arrow from quiver at shoulder. In field l. – Γ.

749. AE 22 mm; 7.78 g; Ident. no. 111

(Rizov Collection)

Pick – Regling 786



742



743



744



745



747



748



749



746



747



748



749



ELAGABALUS, 218-222

Obv. AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. VII IOVΛ ANT CΕΛΕVKOV
MAPKIANΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Nemesis stg. l.,
feeding serpent of patera.

750. AE 25.5/27 mm; 9.29 g; Ident. no. 108
(Rizov Collection)
Pick – Regling 833 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVPEΛI / ANTΩNEINOC
Similar.
Rev. VII IOVΛ ANT CΕΛΕVKOV
MAPKIANΟΠΟ... Tyche stg. l., holding
rudder and cornucopiae.

751. AE 26.2/25.9 mm; 9.42 g; Inv. no. 386
Pick – Regling 864

Obv. AVT K M AVPEΛI / ANTΩNEINOC
Similar.
Rev. VII CEPΓ TITIANOV
MAPKIANΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Hermes stg. l.,
holding purse and caduceus.

752. AE 26.4/26 mm; 10.29 g; Inv. no. 606
Pick – Regling 886

SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235

Obv. ... ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC Laur. bust r.,
draped, cuirassed.
Rev. VII TIB IOVΛ ΦΗCTOV ΦΗCTOV
MAPKIANO... Demeter stg. l., holding
corn-ears and long torch.

753. AE 25.3/25.4 mm; 9.09 g; Inv. no. 683
Pick – Regling 996

Obv. ...CEVH ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC Similar.
Rev. VII TIB IOVΛ ΦΗCTOV
MAPKIANΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Nemesis stg. l.,
holding scales and rod.

754. AE 24.5/24.5 mm; 9.16 g; Ident. no. 120
(Rizov Collection)
Pick – Regling 1005

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC
Similar.

Rev. ΗΓ OVM ΤΕΡΕΒΕNTINOV
MAPKIANΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Nemesis stg. l.,
holding scales and rod, wheel at foot.

755. AE 24.6/25.6 mm; 9.00 g; Inv. no. 3704
Pick – Regling 1029 (var.)

Obv. ...CEV ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC Similar.
Rev. ...V MAPKIANΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Hera
stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

756. AE 27.2/26.8 mm; 11.14 g; Inv. no. 682

GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. M ANT ΓΟΡ/ΔΙΑΝΟC AVT Laur. bust
r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. MAPKIA/N/ΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Demeter stg.
l., holding corn-ears and long torch.

757. AE 24/25.5 mm; 10.55 g; Ident. no. 117
(Rizov Collection)
Pick – Regling 1103

Obv. M ANT ΓΟΡ/ΔΙΑΝΟC AVT Similar.
Rev. MAPKIAN/ΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Nemesis stg.
l., holding scales and cornucopiae, wheel at
foot.

758. AE 26/27.5 mm; 10.93 g; Ident. no. 118
(Rizov Collection)
Pick – Regling 1110

Obv. M ANT ΓΟΡ/ΔΙΑΝΟC AVT Similar.
Rev. MAPKIANO/ΠΙΟΛΙΤΩΝ Tyche
with kalathos stg. l., holding rudder and
cornucopiae.

759. AE 21/23 mm; 5.14 g; Ident. no. 126
(Rizov Collection)
Pick – Regling 1114

NICOPOLIS AD ISTRUM SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. AV K Λ CΕΠ / CΕVHPOC Laur. hd. r.
Rev. YΠ AY ΓΑΛΛΟΥ ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤΩ /
ΠΙPOC I Zeus seated l., holding patera and
sceptre.



750



751



752



753



754



755



756



757



758



759



760. AE 26.2/25.7 mm; 11.53 g; Inv. no. 368
Varbanov 1, 2677

JULIA DOMNA, 193-217

Obv. ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟ/MΝΑ CE Bust r.
Rev. ... ΝΙΚΟΠΟ... / ΠΡΟΣ ΙΓΤΡΩ Severus
stg. r., clasping hand of Domna, l.

761. AE 26.2/26.3 mm; 9.73 g; Inv. no. 394
Varbanov 1, 2297

DIADUMENIAN, 218

Obv. ΚΜ ΟΙΠΠΕΛ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝ
ΔΙΑΔΟVMENIANOC Bare hd. r., draped
bust.
Rev. ...ΛΟΝΤΙΝΟV ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ ...
Concordia stg. l., kalathos on head, holding
patera and cornucopiae.

762. AE 26.7/25.8 mm; 13.49 g; Inv. no. 385
Pick – Regling 1862

Obv. ... Similar.
Rev. VII CTA ΛΟΝΤΙΝΟV ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ
... Tyche stg. l., kalathos on head, holding
rudder and cornucopiae.

763. AE 26.3/24.8 mm; 11.73 g; Inv. no. 3631
Pick – Regling 1864

ELAGABALUS, 218-222

Obv. AVT K M AVP / ΑΝΤΩΝ... Laur. bust
r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. NI/ΚΟΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ / ΠΡΟCI/CTPO/N
in wreath.

764. AE 26.5/26 mm; 9.43 g; Ident. no. 105
(Rizov Collection)
Varbanov 1, 3025

GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. ... / ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC Laur. bust r., draped,
cuirassed.
Rev. VII CAB ΜΟΔΕECT/OV
ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ ... / ...ON in r. Eagle stg.
front on thunderbolt, hd. l., holding wreath in
beak.

765. AE 26/25.2 mm; 12.81 g; Inv. no. 680
Pick – Regling 2099 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M ANT Γ/OP... Similar.
Rev. ... Tetrastyle temple of Tyche.

766. AE 26/26 mm; 9.85 g; Ident. no. 119
(Rizov Collection)

Obv. AVT K M ANT / ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC
Similar.
Rev. VII CAB ΜΟΔΕECT/OV ΝΙΚΟΠΟ... /
ICTPO in l. Hygia stg. r., feeding serpent of
patera.

767. AE 25/26 mm; 11.34 g; Ident. no. 123
(Rizov Collection)
Varbanov 1, 3254 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M ANT Γ/OPΔI... Similar.
Rev. VII CAB ΜΟΔΕECTOV N... Demeter
stg. l., holding corn-ears and long torch.

768. AE 27.5/25 mm; 10.25 g; Ident. no. 122
(Rizov Collection)
Varbanov 1, 3255

ODESSOS CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. AVT K M AVPH / ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. ΟΔΗCC/... Serapis stg. l. holding
patera over altar and cornucopiae.

769. AE 25.7/23.5 mm; 7.21 g; Ident. no. 112
(Rizov Collection)
Pick – Regling 2299

ELAGABALUS, 218-222

Obv. ... M AVPEΛI / ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC
Similar.
Rev. ΟΔΗCC/EITΩN Serapis stg. l. holding
patera over altar and cornucopiae.

770. AE 25.4/26.3 mm; 8.19 g; Inv. no. 587
Pick – Regling 2299



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SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235

Obv. M AVP ΑΛΕ/ZΑΝΔΡΟC Bare hd. r., bust draped.
Rev. ΟΔΗΓΟC/EΙΤΩΝ Serapis stg. l., holding patera over altar and cornucopiae.

771. AE 25.1/25 mm; 8.36 g; Ident. no. 113
(Rizov Collection)

Pick – Regling 2308

TOMIS GORDIAN III, 238-244 AND TRANQUILLINA

Obv. ... Their busts face to face.
Rev. ΜΗΤΡΟΠΙΟΝΤ/OV ΤΟΜΕΩC Hygia stg. r., feeding serpent of patera.

772. AE 28/26 mm; Inv. no. 957

Pick – Regling 3535-3536

Obv. ...ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT CEB ...
Similar.
Rev. ΜΗΤΡΟΠΙΟΝΤ/OV ΤΟΜΕΩC Concordia stg. l., kalathos on head, holding patera and cornucopiae.

773. AE 26/26 mm; 11.22 g; Ident. no. 124
(Rizov Collection)

Pick – Regling 3545

THRACE AUGUSTA TRAIANA SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. AV K Λ ΣΕΠΤΙ / CEVHPOC Π Laur. hd. r.
Rev. AVTOVCTH/C TPAIANHC Hermes stg. l., holding purse and caduceus, rooster in l.

774. AE 28.3/27.1 mm; 10.43 g; Inv. no. 370

Geiss, Augusta Trajana 132

CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. ... / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC Laur. hd. l.
Rev. AVTOVCTHC / TPAIANHC Tetrastyle temple of Artemis on raised platform, Artemis standing right within, holding bow and reaching for an arrow at quiver on her back; stag running left beneath a tree to left, hound running right beneath a tree to right.

775. AE 29.5/18.6 mm; Inv. no. 1239
Geiss, Augusta Trajana 259

ANCHIALUS SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. AV Κ Λ ΣΕΠΙ / CEVHPOC Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑΝΩΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩΝ Naked Hermes seated l. on rock, holding caduceus.

776. AE 27/26.5 mm; 11.85 g; Inv. no. 1879

Mouchmov 2839

Varbanov 2, 378

MAXIMINUS I, 235-238

Obv. AVT ΜΑΞΙΜΙΝΟC EVCEBH AV Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑΝΩΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩΝ Athlete stg. front, holding wreath and disk, vase in palm branch in l.

777. AE 24.5/25.5 mm; 9.80 g; Ident. no. 116
(Rizov Collection)

Varbanov 2, 959

GORDIAN III, 238-244 AND TRANQUILLINA

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT CEB / TPANKVΛ/ΑΕΙΝΑ in ex. Their busts face to face.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑΝΩΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩΝ Concordia stg. l. with kalathos, holding patera and cornucopiae.

778. AE 26/26 mm; 11.22 g; Ident. no. 124

(Rizov Collection)

Mouchmov 2948

Varbanov 2, 1135

Obv. ...ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT CEB / TPANKVΛ... in ex. Similar.
Rev. .../Ν ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩΝ Serapis with kalathos, stg. l. in long robe, holding sceptre and raising r. hand.



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779. AE 24.5/27 mm; 8.98 g; Ident. no. 125
(Rizov Collection)
Mouchmov 2959
Varbanov 2, 1121

DEULTUM JULIA MAMAEA

Obv. IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Bust r., diad.
Rev. COL FL / P/A/C / DEVLT The three
Graces stg. side by side, outer figures holding
flower.

780. AE 22.5/22.2 mm; 7.62 g; Inv. no. 608
Jurukova, Deultum 158
SNG Bulg. 614-615

GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS ... Laur. bust r.,
draped, cuirassed.
Rev. CF/PD Hd. and shoulders of ox, r.

781. AE 16.5/16.4 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 376
Jurukova, Deultum 312
SNG Bulg. 1459

HADRIANOPOLIS FAUSTINA JUNIOR, † 175

Obv. ΦΑΥCTEINA / CEBACTH Bust r.
Rev. ΑΔPIANO/ΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Hera stg. l.,
holding patera and sceptre, sacrificing over
lighted altar.

782. AE 22.4/22.2 mm; 6.01 g; Inv. no. 607
Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 67

GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. ΑΔPIANO/Π/ΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Zeus seated
l., holding patera and sceptre, in. l. – eagle.

783. AE 26/26.9 mm; 10.23 g; Inv. no. 1682⁵³
Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 506

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟ/ΠΔΙΑΝΟC AVT
Similar.
Rev. ΑΔP.../Ο/ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Serapis with
kalathos, stg. l. in long robe, holding sceptre
and raising r. hand.

784. AE 25.7/24.9 mm; 7.94 g; Inv. no. 375
Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 561

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟ/ΠΔΙΑΝΟC AVT
Similar.
Rev. ΑΔPIA/NO/Π/ΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Hermes
naked, stg., holding purse and caduceus.

785. AE 29.2/26.4 mm; 9.30 g; Inv. no. 373
Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 580

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟ/ΠΔΙΑΝΟC AVT
Similar.
Rev. ΑΔPIA...ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Concordia
with kalathos stg. l., holding patera and
cornucopiae, sacrificinf over lighted altar.

786. AE 24.9/25 mm; 8.79 g; Inv. no. 374
Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 619

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT
Similar.
Rev. ΑΔPIANO/Π/ΟΛΕΙΤ/ΩΝ in ex. Tyche
seated l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

787. AE 26/27.5 mm; 8.78 g; Ident. no. 130
(Rizov Collection)
Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 650

MESAMBRIA GORDIAN III, 238-244 AND TRANQUILLINA

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT
CEB / TPANKV/ΛΛΙΝΑ in ex. Their busts
face to face.
Rev. MECAMB/IA/NΩΝ Concordia
with kalathos stg. l., holding patera and
cornucopiae.

788. AE 26.6/26.4 mm; 10.83 g; Inv. no. 2092
Mouchmov 4003
Varbanov 2, 2621

⁵³ City of Sofia, 3, Kriva reka Str.



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PAUTALIA MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

Obv. M AVPΛΙΟC ... Bare hd. r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC River god
Strymon reclining l., holding branch.

- 789. AE** 23/22.4 mm; 8.26 g; Inv. no. 398
Ruzicka 24

FAUSTINA JUNIOR, † 175

Obv. ΦΑVCTEI/NA CEBACTH Bust r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑ/VTAΛIAC Hera stg. l.,
holding patera and sceptre.

- 790. AE** 22/21.3 mm; 5.90 g; Inv. no. 401
Ruzicka 62 (var.)

Obv. ΦΑVCTEIN/A CEBACTH Similar.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑ/VTAΛIAC Tyche with
kalathos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and
rudder.

- 791. AE** 21.8/22 mm; 5.32 g; Inv. no. 402
Ruzicka 143 (var.)

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. ... Λ CΕΠTI / CEVHPOC Π Laur.
bust r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC Asklepios
flying r. on a winged serpent.

- 792. AE** 30.2/30 mm; 17.44 g; Inv. no. 1889
Ruzicka 344

Obv. ... CΕΠIT / CEVHPOC ΠIEP Laur. hd. r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC Asclepius
stg. l., holding staff with serpent.

- 793. AE** 29.5/29.8 mm; 14.33 g; Inv. no. 1676
Ruzicka 349 (var.)

CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. AVT M AVPH / ANTΩNINOC Laur.
bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC Asclepius
stg. l., holding staff with serpent.

- 794. AE** 29.2/29.6 mm; 15.12 g; Inv. no. 605
Ruzicka 608 (var.)

Obv. ... / AVT K M ... Laur. bust l.,
cuirassed with shield and spear.
Rev. ... Coiled serpent, hd. to r.

- 795. AE** 28.7/29 mm; 14.29 g; Inv. no. 403
Ruzicka 676 (var.)

Obv. ... AVP CEV / ANTΩ... Laur. bust r.,
draped, cuirassed.
Rev. ... / ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC Coiled serpent, hd.
to r.

- 796. AE** 27.7/27.9 mm; 13.85 g; Inv. no. 3627
Ruzicka 685 (Obv.), 686 (Rev.)

Obv. ... / ANTΩNE... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC Π/... Eagle standing on
thunderbolt, hd. r., holding wreath in its
beak.

- 797. AE** 17.9/18.7 mm; 5.06 g; Inv. no. 591
Ruzicka 739 (var.)

GETA, 198-212

Obv. ... /ΠTI ΓΕΤAC Laur. hd. r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC Asclepius
stg. l., holding staff with serpent.

- 798. AE** 31.4/29.7 mm; 14.14 g; Inv. no. 2088
Ruzicka 877

PERINTHOS GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVT
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩΝ / ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ Zeus
seated, holding sceptre.

- 799. AE** 26/26 mm; 11.64 g; Ident. no. 129
(Rizov Collection)
Varbanov 2, 4119

PHILIPPOPOLIS ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161

Obv. ... Laur. hd. r.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟ/ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Dionysus stg.
l., holding kantharos and thyrsos.



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800. AE 17.9 mm; 4.02 g; Inv. no. 393
Mouchmov, Philippopolis 66

FAUSTINA JUNIOR, † 175

Obv. ΦΑΥCTEINA / CEBA ... Bust r.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/Π/ΟΛΙΤΩΝ Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and short torch.

801. AE 26/24.8 mm; 6.83 g; Inv. no. 400
Mouchmov, Philippopolis 141

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. ... / CEVHPOC Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Grapes.

802. AE 16.7/17.2 mm; 4.22 g; Inv. no. 1301⁵⁴
Mouchmov, Philippopolis 348

SERDICA SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 198-213

198 AD (UNDER GAIUS CAECINA LARGUS)

Obv. ...Λ C... / CEVHPOC Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ... ΛΑΡΓΟV ΟVΛΠΙAC C... Herakles, naked, holding club resting on ground, stg. front, looking r. at the infant Dionysos on his left arm.

803. AE 29.5/28.5 mm; 14.48 g; Inv. no. 4625
Mouchmov, Serdica 48
Ruzicka, Serdica 37

Obv. ...Κ Λ СЕП / CEVH... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ... ΛΑΡΓΟV... Bearded river-god (Oiskos) reclining l., holding reed in r. hand, l. resting on water-urn.

804. AE 29.5 mm; 14.14 g; Inv. no. 4628
Mouchmov, Serdica 45
Ruzicka, Serdica 38

Obv. ...TI / CEVHPO... Laur. hd. r.
Rev. ... / CEPΔIKHC Altar with serpent.

805. AE 18.5 mm; 3.90 g; Inv. no. 4492
Mouchmov, Serdica 56 (var.)

Obv. AV K СЕП СЕYHPOC II Bust r.
Rev. ΗΓΕ CTA ... ΟΥΛΠΙΑC СЕРΔΙKHC Eagle stg. with spread wings.

196-198 AD
806. AE 29 mm; 16.65 g; Inv. no. 2344
Varbanov 3, 1978

Obv. ...СЕПITI / C... Laur., draped and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙAC/... Zeus stg. l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

807. AE 28.7/28 mm; 14.56 g; Inv. no. 404
Mouchmov, Serdica –.
Ruzicka, Serdica –.

JULIA DOMNA, 193-217

Obv. ΙΟVΛΙA / ΔOMNA CE Diademed and draped bust r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙAC / CEPΔIKHC Athena stg. facing l., wearing crested helmet and long garment, holding shield in r. hand and l. resting on spear. Ground line.

808. AE 23/22.5 mm; 7.71 g; Inv. no. 2603
Ruzicka, Serdica 75 (var.)

Obv. IOVΛIA ΔO/MNA CEBAC Draped bust r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙAC / CEPΔIKHC Nude Heracles stg. r., resting r. arm on club set on base, holding lion's skin over l. arm. Ground line.

809. AE 26.2/24.8 mm; 16.29 g; Inv. no. 5264
Mouchmov, Serdica 97
Ruzicka, Serdica 64

Obv. IOVΛIA / ΔOMNA CE Draped bust r.
Rev. ΟVΛΠΙAC / ...ΔIKHC Nude Aphrodite stg. facing, covering her breasts with r. hand and pudenda with l. hand. Ground line.

810. AE 23/24 mm; 9.27 g; Inv. no. 4627
Ruzicka, Serdica 76

⁵⁴ City of Sofia, arch. excavations Basilica "St. Sophia" and necropolis, 2002.



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Obv. ΙΟΥΛΙΑ / ΔΟΜΝΑ CE Draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Nemesis standing left holding scales and stick.

- 811.** AE 23/22 mm; 7.32 g; Inv. no. 2317
Ruzicka, Serdica 84

CARACALLA, 211-217

198 AD (UNDER GAIUS CAECINA LARGUS)

Obv. ...K M A/... Laur. and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ...ΓΕ KAI...//CEP/ΔI/KHC Ethnic in three lines within oak wreath.

- 812.** AE 27/27.5 mm; 9.33 g; Inv. no. 4626*
(pierced)
Ruzicka, Serdica 44 (var.)

Obv. ... / ANTΩNINOC Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ...ΑΡΓΟV / CEPΔΩN Bearded river-god (Oiskos) reclining l., hd. r., resting l. arm on water-urn.

- 813.** AE 29/31 mm; 13.56 g; Inv. no. 3055
Ruzicka, Serdica 98 (var.)

Obv. ...HA / ...Laur. bust r.
Rev. Legend illegible. Nude Zeus stg. facing l., holding patera in outstretched r. hand and sceptre in l. hand; at feet, eagle stg. l., hd. r., wings spread. Ground line.

- 814.** AE 26.5/27 mm; 12.33 g; Inv. no. 4501
Ruzicka, Serdica 102 (var.)
Mouchmov, Serdica 236

Obv. ... M AVP CEVH /ANTΩN... Similar.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔI... Similar.

- 815.** AE 30/28.6 mm; 14.32 g; Inv. no. 5153
Mouchmov, Serdica 236

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Similar.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 816.** AE 30.6/30.2 mm; 17.20 g; Inv. no. 5241
Mouchmov, Serdica 236

Obv. ... AVP CEVH ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Zeus naked, walking r., hurling thunderbolt with r. hand, holding eagle on l.

- 817.** AE 29.3 mm; 15.65 g Inv. no. 5242
Mouchmov, Serdica 237

Obv. ...VP/... Laur. bust r.
Rev. Legend illegible. Similar.

- 818.** AE 28.5 mm; 13.18 g; Inv. no. 2345
Mouchmov, Serdica 245

Obv. AVT K M AVP CE.. / ... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ... / CEP... Zeus half-naked seated on a throne l., holding Nike with wreath and sceptre.

- 819.** AE 28/27 mm; 14.40 g; Inv. no. 2342
Mouchmov, Serdica 251

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Serapis stg. facing l., wearing kalathos, raising r. arm, holding drapery and long sceptre in l. hand; holding sceptre beside his body.

- 820.** AE 27.5/29 mm; 14.48 g; Inv. no. 3548
Ruzicka, Serdica 116

Obv. .../...NOC Similar.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑ... Similar.

- 821.** AE 27/27.5 mm; 16.66 g; Inv. no. 2578
Ruzicka, Serdica 119

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANT... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 822.** AE 30.3 mm; 15.96 g; Inv. no. 5269
Mouchmov, Serdica 343

Obv. ... K M AVP / ANTΩNINOC Laur., draped and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Hades-Serapis with kalathos, seated l., r. hand outstretched towards three-headed Cerberus to l., holding sceptre.



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823. AE 30.4/29 mm; 16.39 g.; Inv. no. 5238
Ruzicka, Serdica 123 (var.)

Obv. AVT KM AVPH CE... / AN... Laur.
bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / C... Similar.

824. AE 30/28 mm; 16.54 g; Inv. no. 2284
Ruzicka, Serdica 123 (var.)

Obv. ...AVP CEV / ...NTΩ... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔ... Veiled Hera stg.
facing l., holding patera in outstretched r.
hand, l. resting on long sceptre.

825. AE 30/29 mm; 15.58 g; Inv. no. 3547*
Ruzicka, Serdica 124

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH /
ANTΩNEINOC Laur., draped and cuirassed
bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

826. AE 30/29.5 mm; 17.10 g; Inv. no. 3543
Ruzicka, Serdica 125

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Similar.
Rev. ...C / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

827. AE 28.9/29 mm; 16.26 g; Inv. no. 114
Ruzicka, Serdica 125 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ...Laur. and
draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ...ΔIKHC Hera stg. facing
l., holding patera over altar and sceptre.

828. AE 29.5/29 mm; 12.42 g; Inv. no. 113
Ruzicka, Serdica 133

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / AN...
NEINOC Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔ... Hera seated l. on
chair, holding patera and sceptre.

829. AE 29.8 mm; 15.51 g; Inv. no. 5260
Mouchmov, Serdica 390

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH
ANTΩNEINOC Laur., draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

830. AE 30 mm; 14.98 g; Inv. no. 2338
Mouchmov, Serdica 390 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩ... Laur.
and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ...ΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Demeter stg.
facing l., wearing long garment wrapped over
the shoulders, holding three ears of corn in r.
hand, left resting on long torch. Ground line.

831. AE 28.6/28.8 mm; 15.26 g; Inv. no. 115
Ruzicka, Serdica 141

Obv. AYT K M AVP CEV / ANT...OC Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Demeter stg.
facing l., wearing a long chiton, holding three
grain ears in lowered r. hand over a cista
mystica with half-open lid on the l., out of
which serpent creeps, and long torch entwined
by serpent in l. hand. Ground line.

832. AE 30 mm; 17.58 g; Inv. no. 112
Ruzicka, Serdica 145

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH/... Laur. bust r.
Rev. .../CEPΔIKHC Apollo stg. facing l., r.
arm leaning on serpent-entwined staff.
Ground line.

833. AE 29 mm; 15.09 g; Inv. no. 2347

Obv. ... / ...NEINOC Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ... / CEPΔIKHC Apollo naked, stg. l., r.
hand holding serpent-entwined staff, l. hand
on his hip.

834. AE 29.4/28 mm; 18.21 g; Inv. no. 5250
Mouchmov, Serdica Obv. 120 – Rev. 123

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. and cuirassed
bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / C... Nude Apollo (Bonus
Eventus) stg. facing l., holding patera in
outstretched r. hand and laurel-branch in l.
hand. Ground line.

835. AE 29 mm; 16.17 g; Inv. no. 4488
Mouchmov, Serdica 131
Ruzicka, Serdica Rev. 176



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Obv. ...AVP CEV / ANTΩ... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Apollo
(Bonus Eventus) stg. l., naked, holding
patera and branch.

- 836.** AE 28 mm; 14.53 g; Inv. no. 5249
Mouchmov, Serdica Obv. 130 – Rev. 139

Obv. AVT K M AVP ... / ...ΤΩNEINOC
Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙ...C / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 837.** AE 29/28.5 mm; 14.88 g; Inv. no. 145
Ruzicka, Serdica 182

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / A... Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ... / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 838.** AE 29/29.5 mm; 15.37 g; Inv. no. 3054
Ruzicka, Serdica 186

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur., draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC/CEPΔI... Apollo, nude, stg.
front, hd. r., holding bow and bow-case.

- 839.** AE 30.5/28 mm; 15.60 g; Inv. no. 1195
Mouchmov, Serdica 135

Obv. AVT... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. and
draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Apollo
(Bonus Eventus) stg. l., naked, sacrificing
over burning altar and holding branch.

- 840.** AE 30/28 mm; 15.50 g; Inv. no. 5248
Mouchmov, Serdica 141

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH /
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 841.** AE 29.2 mm; 16.27 g; Inv. no. 5268
Mouchmov, Serdica 141 (var.)

Obv. ...M AVPH / ANTΩNI... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

- 842.** AE 28.7/28 mm; 12.18 g; Inv. no. 5256
Mouchmov, Serdica Obv. 153 – Rev. 141

Obv. ...VP CEV/ANTONEINOC Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC/... Athena stg. facing l.,
wearing crested helmet and long garment,
holding shield in r. hand and l. resting on
spear. Ground line.

- 843.** AE 28/30 mm; 17.86 g; Inv. no. 79
Ruzicka, Serdica 201

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩ...
Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ...IKHC Similar.

- 844.** AE 29.5 mm; 16.68 g; Inv. no. 2602
Ruzicka, Serdica 202

Obv. ... / ...OC Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Similar.

- 845.** AE 29/30 mm; 14.81 g; Inv. no. 2340
Mouchmov, Serdica 180

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩN... Laur.,
draped and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ... / CEPΔΙKHC Athena stg. facing r.,
wearing helmet, holding spear in raised r.
hand, l. resting on shield set on the ground.
Ground line.

- 846.** AE 29/28 mm; 17.23 g; Inv. no. 3053
Ruzicka, Serdica 205

Obv. AVT K M AV / ANTΩNINOC Laur.
and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. CEP/ΔΩN Athena stg. facing l., wearing
crested helmet and long garment, holding
shield in r. hand and l. resting on spear.
Ground line.

- 847.** AE 19/18 mm; 3.65 g; Inv. no. 2655
Ruzicka, Serdica –.
Mouchmov, Serdica –.

Obv. ...T K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEP... Ares helmeted, in
military dress, holding spear and shield.



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848. AE 30.6 mm; 16.46 g; Inv. no. 5243
Mouchmov, Serdica 144

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV.../... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛ.../... Similar.

849. AE 29.5/27 mm; 15.28 g; Inv. no. 2339
Mouchmov, Serdica 145

Obv. ...NEINOC / AVT K M AV CEVH
Laur., draped and cuirassed military bust l.,
shield in front, spear behind bust l.
Rev. ...ΑΠΙΑC / ... Similar.

850. AE 27.5/27 mm; 12.61 g; Inv. no. 2337
Mouchmov, Serdica Obv. 275, Rev. 144-145

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / AN... Laur. and
draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Ares helmeted, naked,
standing, holding spear and shield in l. hand
and raising r. hand.

851. AE 31 mm; 19.35 g; Inv. no. 5244
Mouchmov, Serdica 149

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Artemis
huntress walking r., drawing arrow from
quiver on shoulder with r. arm, holding bow
in l., a hound at foot.

852. AE 29 mm; 18.27 g; Inv. no. 2336
Mouchmov, Serdica 152

Obv. AVT K M CE... / ... Laur. bust r.
Rev. ...C / ...ΔI... Similar.

853. AE 28 mm; 15.10 g; Inv. no. 2335
Mouchmov, Serdica 152

Obv. ... AVP CE... / ANT... Laur. bust r.
Rev. O... / C... Dionysos, naked, stg. left,
holding thyrsos and emptying kantharos
over a panther at foot.

854. AE 30.5/30 mm; 13.14 g; Inv. no. 1016
Mouchmov, Serdica 203

Obv. AVT KM AVPH CEVH /...NOC Laur.
bust r.
Rev. ...AC / CEPΔI... Aphrodite, naked,
stg. r.

855. AE 28/29 mm; 14.06 g; Inv. no. 2312
Ruzicka, Serdica 213
Varbanov 3, 2141

Obv. ANTΩNINOC / AVT K M AVPH
Laur. bust l., wearing cuirass and
paludamentum, holding spear and shield.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Hermes,
naked, stg. facing l., holding purse and
caduceus, chlamys folds over left arm,
rooster to r. leg. Ground line.

856. AE 29.4/29 mm; 16.50 g; Inv. no. 143
Mouchmov, Serdica 409

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ...C / CEPΔI... Hermes naked, stg. l.,
holding purse and caduceus; rooster at foot l.

857. AE 28.5 mm; 12.30 g; Inv. no. 5258
Mouchmov, Serdica 410

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ...OC Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Similar.

858. AE 28.7/28.3 mm; 17.93 g; Inv. no. 5239
Mouchmov, Serdica 410

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC/C... Nude Hermes stg.
facing l., holding purse in r. hand, caduceus
in left arm, chlamys folds over left arm.

859. AE 29/28.5 mm; 16.03 g; Inv. no. 2041
Ruzicka, Serdica 219

Obv. ...AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC Laur.,
draped and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ...ΑΠΙΑC / ... Similar.



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860. AE 29 mm; 15.08 g; Inv. no. 5267

Mouchmov, Serdica 417 (var.)

Ruzicka, Serdica 224

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH /
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. hd. r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Nude
Dionysus stg. facing l., holding kantharos in
r. hand over a panther, pelleted and filleted
thyrsus in l. arm. Ground line.

861. AE 29.2/28.6 mm; 15.75 g; Inv. no. 111

Ruzicka, Serdica 236

Obv. ...CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust
r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Asklepios stg.
facing l., leaning on serpent-entwined staff.

862. AE 28.5/28.6 mm; 14.22 g; Inv. no. 2040

Ruzicka, Serdica 241

Mouchmov, Serdica 156

Obv. ...AVP CEVH / ANTΩNE... Bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Asclepius
stg. facing l., r. arm leaning on serpent-staff,
garment over l. shoulder. Ground line.

863. AE 28.5 mm; 12.78 g; Inv. no. 2346

Mouchmov, Serdica 163, 158

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANT...OC Laur.,
draped and cuirassed bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Asclepius stg.
facing to l., barechested, holding serpent-
staff in r. hand, garment over l. arm. Ground
line.

864. AE 29 mm; 18.63 g; Inv. no. 116

Ruzicka, Serdica 243

Obv. ... / ...EINOC Similar.

Rev. ...ΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

865. AE 29/28 mm; 13.88 g; Inv. no. 3544

Ruzicka, Serdica 243

Varbanov 3, 2191

Obv. ...CEV / A... Similar.

Rev. ...IAC / CE...C Similar.

866. AE 29.5/31 mm; 14.88 g; Inv. no. 4499

(pierced)

Ruzicka, Serdica 243

Obv. AVT K M AV... / ANTΩNINOC

Similar.

Rev. ...KHC Similar.

867. AE 30/29 mm; 14.88 g; Inv. no. 4645

Ruzicka, Serdica 243

Obv. AV K M AVPH / ANTΩ... Laur. bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛ.../...HC Asclepius enthroned l.,
holding patera in outstretched right hand and
serpent-staff in left hand. Ground line.

868. AE 27.5/28 mm; 16.35 g; Inv. no. 1548

Ruzicka, Serdica 250

Obv. AVT... / AN...EINOC Laur., draped
and cuirassed bust r.

Rev. ...AC / CEPΔΙKHC Hygieia stg. r.,
feeding serpent held in r. arm from patera in
outstretched l. hand. Ground line.

869. AE 29/28 mm; 16.87 g; Inv. no. 4624

Ruzicka, Serdica 261

Mouchmov, Serdica 422

Obv. ...CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.

870. AE 28.6/29.3 mm; 16.19 g; Inv. no. 5257

Mouchmov, Serdica 422 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVP / ANTΩNINOC Laur.
bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHC Hygieia stg. r.
feeding serpent from patera.

871. AE 28/29 mm; 15.44 g; Inv. no. 5259

Mouchmov, Serdica 426 (var.)

Obv. ...M AVPH / ANTΩ... Laur. hd. r.

Rev. OV... / CEPΔΙKHC Similar.



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872. AE 29 mm; 16.22 g; Inv. no. 2046

Ruzicka, Serdica 262

Mouchmov, Serdica 426

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩN...
OC Laur., draped and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ...ΡΔΙKHC Nude Heracles
advancing l., resting r. arm on club set on
base, holding apple in extended l. hand, lion's
skin over l. arm. Ground line.

873. AE 29.9 mm; 18.38 g; Inv. no. 5266

Mouchmov, Serdica Rev. 400

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANTΩ... Laur.,
cuirassed and draped bust r.
Rev. ...AC / ... Nude Heracles stg. r., resting
r. hand on club, lion's skin over l. arm,
holding bow in l. arm.

874. AE 29.5 mm; 18.13 g; Inv. no. 3546

Mouchmov, Serdica 403 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVPH... / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔI//KHC River god
reclining l., r. hand on his knee and resting l.
arm on inverted urn from which waters flow.

875. AE 30/28 mm; 16.13 g.; Inv. no. 2089

Ruzicka, Serdica 282

Obv. AVT K M A.../...ΤΩNEINOC Laur.
bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC CEPΔIK/HC River god
reclining left, looking right, holding corn-ear
and poppy and resting elbow on water-urn
from which waters flow.

876. AE 30/29.5 mm; 12.42 g; Inv. no. 185

Ruzicka, Serdica 286 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVP / ANTΩNINOC Laur.
and draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC CEPΔIK/HC River god
Oiskos, bearded, wreath on head, reclining l.
on waves, holding reed in r. hand and resting
l. on rock.

877. AE 29/28.7 mm; 14.51 g; Inv. no. 5240

Mouchmov, Serdica 328 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEVH / ANT... Laur.
bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Nemesis stg.
l., holding scales and cornucopiae, wheel at
foot to l.

878. AE 27.5 mm; 15.50 g; Inv. no. 2341

Mouchmov, Serdica 303

Obv. ...AVP CEV / ... Laur. and cuirassed
bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ...KHC Similar.

879. AE 29 mm; 16.26 g; Inv. no. 4646

Ruzicka, Serdica 296

Obv. Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.
Rev. ...AC / CEPΔIKHC Nemesis (Aequitas)
stg. facing l., wearing long garment, holding
scales in r. hand and cornucopiae in l. arm.
Ground line.

880. AE 28 mm; 13.24 g; Inv. no. 2348

Ruzicka, Serdica 305

Obv. ...AVRH / ... Similar.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Similar.

881. AE 27/28 mm; 11.12 g; Inv. no. 4623

Ruzicka, Serdica 305

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r.
Rev. ...IAC / CEPΔIKHC Homonoia stg.
facing to l., wearing kalathos, holding patera
in r. hand and cornucopiae in l. arm.

882. AE 29.4 mm; 15.91 g; Inv. no. 5262

Mouchmov, Serdica 283

Ruzicka, Serdica 306

Obv. ... M AVPH / ANTΩNINOC Laur.
bust r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔI... Homonoia facing
l., wearing kalathos, holding patera over altar
and cornucopiae.

883. AE 30 mm; 15.08 g; Inv. no. 2332

Mouchmov, Serdica 288



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Obv. AVT K M ... CEVH / ... Laur.,
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑ... / CEPΔΙKH Similar.

884. AE 27 mm; 22.01 g; Inv. no. 2333
Mouchmov, Serdica 288 (var.)

Obv. ...AVPH / ANTΩNINOC Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

885. AE 29 mm; 15.16 g; Inv. no. 186
Mouchmov, Serdica 291 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC/... Similar.

886. AE 29.5 mm; 13.90 g; Inv. no. 3545
Ruzicka, Serdica 309

Obv. ...T K M AVP CEV / AN... Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKH/C Homonoia
enthroned l., wearing kalathos, holding
patera in r. hand and cornucopiae in l. arm.
Ground line.

887. AE 28.4 mm; 14.57 g; Inv. no. 5261
Mouchmov, Serdica 292 (var.)
Ruzicka, Serdica 461 (var.)

Obv. Legend illegible. Laur. and cuirassed
bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛ... / ...ΔIKHC Similar.

888. AE 28.5/30.5 mm; 16.46 g; Inv. no. 2579
Mouchmov, Serdica 293-294 (var.)

Obv. AVTOK /ANTΩNI Laur. hd. r.
Rev. CEP/ΔΩΝ Homonoia stg. front, hd. l.,
holding patera and cornucopiae.

889. AE 18.5/18 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 2604
Mouchmov, Serdica 296

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ... / CEPΔIKHC Tyche stg. l., wearing
kalathos, holding rudder on globe with r.
hand and cornucopiae in l. arm. Ground
line.

890. AE 29/27 mm; 14.38 g; Inv. no. 2653
Ruzicka, Serdica 321
Varbanov 3, 2475

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINOC Similar.
Rev. ΟV... / ...ΔIKHC Similar.

891. AE 28/28.5 mm; 13.46 g; Inv. no. 4498
Ruzicka, Serdica 321

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r.
Rev. ... / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

892. AE 30/29 mm; 17.04 g; Inv. no. 3550
Ruzicka, Serdica Obv. 321a, Rev. 321

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINO Similar.
Rev. ...AC / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

893. AE 30.7/28.5 mm; 18.97 g; Inv. no. 5246
Ruzicka, Serdica 321a

Obv. AVT K M AVP ... Similar.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Similar.

894. AE 29 mm; 16.40 g; Inv. no. 5247
Ruzicka, Serdica 321a

Obv. ... / ANTΩNINOC Laur. draped
bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑ... / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

895. AE 28/27 mm; 15.16 g; Inv. no. 2334
Mouchmov, Serdica 355

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / AN...NEINOC
Similar.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

896. AE 29.4 mm; 18.66 g; Inv. no. 5245
Mouchmov, Serdica 355

Obv. AVT K M AV... / ...NEINOC Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Eagle stg.
with spread wings, head l.

897. AE 27.5/26 mm; 14.89 g; Inv. no. 4489
Ruzicka, Serdica 350 (var.)

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. and
cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Coiled serpent, hd. r.
Ground line.

898. AE 29 mm; 15.35 g; Inv. no. 3052
Ruzicka, Serdica 357

Obv. Legend illegible. Similar.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ... Similar.

899. AE 28/28.5 mm; 15.91 g; Inv. no. 4497
Ruzicka, Serdica 357

Obv. AVT ... CEV / ANTΩNEINOC Laur.
bust r.
Rev. ...AC / CEPΔIKHC Similar.

900. AE 28.6 mm; 15.14 g; Inv. no. 5263
Mouchmov, Serdica 253
Ruzicka, Serdica 355

Obv. Legend illegible. Similar.
Rev. .../...KH/C Similar.

901. AE 29 mm; 12.80 g; Inv. no. 1677
Mouchmov, Serdica 254

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / A... Similar.
Rev. ...IAC / CEPΔIKHC Serpent coiled,
bent four times, head to l.

902. AE 29.5/29 mm; 17.32 g; Inv. no. 2343
Mouchmov, Serdica 255

Obv. Legend illegible. Laur. and cuirassed
bust r.
Rev. ...AC / CE... Similar.

903. AE 28.5 mm; 13.02 g; Inv. no. 2654
Varbanov 3, 2452

Obv. AVT K M AVPH CEVH /
ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r.
Rev. ...ΠΙΑC / CEPΔI... Emperor in
military attire stg. facing r., wearing cuirass,
fluttering paludamentum and boots, holding
transverse spear in r. hand and parazonium
in l. hand, setting his l. foot on the back of a

captive kneeling r., hd. l., with Phrygian cap
and bound arms behind back. Ground line.

904. AE 29 mm; 13.70 g; Inv. no. 4500
Ruzicka, Serdica 340

Obv. AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNINOC
Laur. and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Emperor in
military attire stg. facing l., wearing cuirass
and boots, holding patera in outstretched r.
hand and spear in l. hand; behind him Nike
stg. facing l., wearing long garment, crowning
emperor with laurel wreath in r. hand,
holding palm branch in l. arm. Ground line.

905. AE 29 mm; 15.60 g; Inv. no. 4496
Ruzicka, Serdica Rev. 471 (var.)

Obv. AVT K M AVPH / ANTΩNINOC
Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Emperor stg.
l., in military dress, holding Nike and spear.

906. AE 30.8 mm, 17.13 g; Inv. no. 5265
Mouchmov, Serdica Obv. 153 – Rev. 268

Obv. Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Emperor,
laureate, cuirassed and wearing boots,
stg. front, hd. r., holding transverse spear,
parazonium in left arm.

907. AE 29 mm; 14.14 g; Inv. no. 4495*
Varbanov 3
Mouchmov –.

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r.
Rev. OV.../... Facade of a tetrastyle temple,
acroteria and antefixa along roof, with a
dot on the pediment; within Asclepius stg.
facing, holding serpent-staff in r. hand, the l.
in front of the chest.

908. AE 28/27.8 mm; 15.07 g; Inv. no. 611
Ruzicka, Serdica 367 (var.)

Obv. AYT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / CEPΔIKHC Tetrastyle
temple with triangle pediment, Apollo Iatros
stg. within, holding serpent-entwined staff;
to his r. a small figure of Asklepios stg. with
raised r. hand; trees to l. and r.



897



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904



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909. AE 29.6/28.3 mm; 14.84 g; Inv. no. 1547
Mouchmov, Serdica 429

Obv. Legend illegible. Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ... / CEPΔ... Male figure stg. facing l.

910. AE 27.7/27.8 mm; 11.66 g; Inv. no. 119

Obv. ...AVP/... Laur. hd. r.
Rev. Legend illegible. Female figure seated, facing l.

911. AE 28/27 mm; 10.18 g; Inv. no. 366 (pierced)

Obv. Legend illegible. Laur. and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. Legend illegible. Female figure stg. facing.

912. AE 29.5/28.5 mm; 15.90 g; Inv. no. 2656

GETA, 209-212

Obv. AVT K Π CE/ΠΤΙ ΓΕΤΑC Laur. and cuirassed bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHС Asclepius enthroned l., holding patera in outstretched r. hand and serpent-staff in l. hand. Ground line.

913. AE 29/29.5 mm; 16.75 g; Inv. no. 4906
Ruzicka, Serdica 443

Obv. AVT K Π CΕ/ΠΤΙ ΓΕΤΑC Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΙΑC / CEPΔΙKHС Asklepios half-naked seated l., holding patera and serpent-entwined staff.

914. AE 30.7/29 mm; 17.08 g; Inv. no. 5251
Mouchmov, Serdica 456

GALLIENUS, 253-268

Obv. AVT K ΓΑΛ/ΛΙHNOC Radiate hd. r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΙΑC/... Zeus walking r., brandishing thunderbolt and holding eagle.

915. AE 27/27.5 mm; 14.99 g; Inv. no. 3056
Varbanov 2654 (var.)

Obv. .../...NOC Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ΟΒΛΠI.../... Heracles stg. r., holding club and lion's skin.

916. AE 30/29.4 mm; 19.40 g; Inv. no. 144
Mouchmov, Serdica 525
Ruricka, Serdica 480

Obv. AVT K ΓΑΛ/...NOC Laur. and draped bust r.
Rev. ...ΛΠΙΑ/C / CE/PΔ... Serapis with kalathos stg. l., raising r. hand and holding transverse sceptre in l. hand.

917. AE 29.6/28.3 mm; 14.84 g; Inv. no. 4490
Hristova, Jekov Serdica 12.46.6.1

MACEDONIA PELLA GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. IMP C M ANT GORDIANVS Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. COL IV...PELLA Tyche seated l.

918. AE 24/24.5 mm; 7.51 g; Ident. no. 121
(Rizov Collection)
Mouchmov 6489

BYTHINIA NICAEA SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235

Obv. ...ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC AVT Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. N/IK/AI/E/ΩN in ex. Three standards.

919. AE 19.9/19.5 mm; 4.60 g; Inv. no. 603
920. AE 19.3/19.6 mm; 4.03 g; Inv. no. 604
921. AE 19.2/19.9 mm; 4.16 g; Ident. no. 114
(Rizov Collection)
SNG Cop. 520

EGYPT ALEXANDRIA COMMODUS, 176-192

Obv. MA KOM ANTΩ / CΕBΕΥ CΕB Laur. hd. r.
Rev. Elpis stg. l., holding flower and raising skirt of chiton.

922. AE 23.7/22.2 mm; 10.60 g; Inv. no. 138⁵⁵
BMC 1413

⁵⁵ City of Sofia, arch. excavations "Toploprovod", 1954.



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COIN HOARDS

PART OF HOARD

MYSIA

PARION, ca. 500-460 BC

Obv. Gorgoneion facing.

Rev. Incuse square containing cruciform pattern with pellet at center.

923. AR Drachm, 11/12 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 2543/1

924. AR Drachm, 12/11 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 2543/2

SNG Cop. 256

SNG France 1344-1349

SNG BN 1351-2

PAMPHILYA

ASPENDOS 4th-3rd c. BC

Obv. Two wrestlers grappling, E between, ring of dots.

Rev. ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ, slinger standing right, triskeles and club before. All within ring of dots.

925. AR Stater, 22/22 mm; 10.41 g; Inv. no. 667
SNG France 124

Control: O between his legs. All within ring of dots.

926. AR Stater, 24/24 mm; 10.46 g; Inv. no. 668

927. AR Stater, 23/23 mm; 10.42 g; Inv. no. 669

SNG von Aulock 4575

SNG France 122

SNG Cop. 240

ILLYRIA

DYRRHACHIUM 2th-1th c. BC

Obv. ΞΕΝΩΝ, Cow standing right, looking back at calf which it suckles.

Rev. ΠΤΥΠ, double stellate pattern within square.

928. AR 17/19 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 2489/1

(pierced)

Čeka 360, p. 196

Obv. ΞΕΝΩΝ, Cow standing right, looking back at calf which it suckles, dog running right below.

Rev. ΦΙΛΟ ΔΑ [MOY], double stellate pattern within square.

929. AR 17/18 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 2489/2
(pierced)

BMC 74.131-132

Čeka 360, p. 196

Obv. Cow standing right, looking back at calf which it suckles.

Rev. ΔYP /Λ .../.../KOΣ Double stellate pattern within square.

930. AR 17/16 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2489/3*

HOARD I / PHILIP III, ARRHIDAIOS – IMITATIONS

Obv. Head of Herakles in lion's skin r., or bucel only.

Rev. Zeus enthroned l. Pseudo inscription.

931. AR Tetradrachm, 28.9/29 mm; 15.62 g; Inv. no. 2468/1

932. AR Tetradrachm, 29.2/28.9 mm; 15.30 g; Inv. no. 2468/2

933. AR Tetradrachm, 27.3/27.6 mm; 15.41 g; Inv. no. 2468/3

934. AR Tetradrachm, 28.1/28.8 mm; 12.97 g; Inv. no. 2468/4

935. AR Tetradrachm, 27.5/29 mm; 14.96 g; Inv. no. 2468/5

936. AR Tetradrachm, 30.1/27.2 mm; 15.51 g; Inv. no. 2468/6

937. AR Tetradrachm, 28.8/28.3 mm; 15.59 g; Inv. no. 2468/7



923 924 925 926 927 928



929 931 932 933



934 935 936 937



938. AR Tetradrachm, 30/29 mm; 14.95 g; Inv. no. 2468/8

Allen 195-198

Göbl Taf. 44.581/11

Dembski 1483

Lukanc Pl.7, 5-7

HOARD II, PHILIP III, ARRHIDAIOS – IMITATIONS

Obv. Head of Herakles in lion's skin r., or bucel only

Rev. Zeus enthroned l. Pseudo inscription.

939. AR Tetradrachm, 28.6/28.7 mm; 14.22 g; Inv. no. 3144/1

940. AR Tetradrachm, 28/29.8 mm; 14.96 g; Inv. no. 3144/2 (pierced)

941. AR Tetradrachm, 28.6/28.5 mm; 14.63 g; Inv. no. 3144/3

942. AR Tetradrachm, 27.2/28.9 mm; 14.39 g; Inv. no. 3144/4 (pierced)

Allen 195-198

Göbl Taf. 44.581/11

Dembski 1483

Lukanc Pl.7, 5-7

MESEMBRIA, THRACE

Ca. 250-175 BC

Obv. Diademed female head (Amazon) facing right.

Rev. METAM–BPIANΩN, Athena Alkis advancing left, brandishing a spear and holding shield.

943. AE 19/18 mm; 4.59 g; Inv. no. 3048/2

944. AE 18/18 mm; 4.80 g; Inv. no. 3048/3

945. AE 19/19 mm; 4.77 g; Inv. no 3048/6

946. AE 20/18.5 mm; 3.85 g; Inv. no 3048/7

947. AE 21.5/20 mm; 6.13 g; Inv. no 3048/8

948. AE 20/18 mm; 7.14 g; Inv. no 3048/9

949. AE 19/20 mm; 5.62 g; Inv. no 3048/12

950. AE 21/19.5 mm; 4.88 g; Inv. no 3048/14

951. AE 18/21.5 mm; 4.12 g; Inv. no 3048/18



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- 952.** AE 18/18 mm; 4.97 g; Inv. no 3048/20
- 953.** AE 19/18 mm; 4.84 g; Inv. no 3048/21
- 954.** AE 17.5/18 mm; 4.05 g; Inv. no 3048/23
- 955.** AE 20/18 mm; 4.12 g; Inv. no 3048/25
- 956.** AE 18.5/18 mm; 4.29 g; Inv. no 3048/26
- Karayotov II*, p. 47–54, Pls. XXXIII-CXVII
(group 1, variant A)
- 957.** AE 18/18 mm; 6.12 g; Inv. no. 3048/1
- 958.** AE 19/18.5 mm; 6.14 g; Inv. no. 3048/4
- 959.** AE 19/18 mm; 5.73 g; Inv. no 3048/5
- 960.** AE 18/17 mm; 4.29 g; Inv. no 3048/10
- 961.** AE 19/19.5 mm; 5.36 g; Inv. no 3048/11
- 962.** AE 19/18 mm; 4.89 g; Inv. no 3048/13
- 963.** AE 19/18 mm; 4.83g; Inv. no 3048/15
- 964.** AE 19/17.5 mm; 4.29 g; Inv. no 3048/16
- 965.** AE 19.5/20 mm; 5.54 g; Inv. n3048/17
- 966.** AE 19.5/20 mm; 6.37 g; Inv. no 3048/19
- 967.** AE 18/17 mm; 4.18 g; Inv. no 3048/22
- 968.** AE 19/19.5 mm; 4.38 g; Inv. no 3048/24
- 969.** AE 17.5/17.5 mm; 5.49 g; Inv. no 3048/27



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970. AE 18.5/17 mm; 3.98 g; Inv. no 3048/28
Karayotov II, p. 47-54, Pls. XXXIII-L

COIN HOARD “LARGO”, 2015⁵⁶

Cn. Blasio Cn.f., Rome mint, 112-111 BC

Obv. Hd. of Mars with shield
Rev. Jupiter stg. facing l. or (?) between Junona and Minerva, holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

971. AR Denarius, 16.7/17.43 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 89-12 (Field no.)
Crawford 296/1

L. Valerius Flaccus, Rome mint, 108-107 BC

Obv. Bust of Victoria r.
Rev. Mars walking l., holding trophy over shoulder and spear.

972. AR Denarius, 17.96/18.5 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no. 89-11 (Field no.)
Crawford 306/1

D. Silanus L.f., Rome mint, 91 BC

Obv. Hd. of Roma with helmet facing r.
Rev. Victory galloping with two-wheeled carriage to r.

973. AR Denarius, 17.76/16.88 mm; 3.14 g; Inv. no. 89-10 (Field no.)
Crawford 337/3

Q. Titius, Rome mint, 90 BC

Obv. Hd. of young Bacchus with ivy wreath.
Rev. Pegasus r.

974. AR Denarius, 17.07/16 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no. 89-13 (Field no.)
Crawford 341/2

L. Calpurnius Piso L.f. Frugi, Rome mint, 90 BC

Obv. Hd. of Apollo with wreath r.
Rev. L PISO FRVGI ...

975. AR Denarius, 18/16.2 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 89-9 (Filed no.)
Crawford 340/1

Mn. Cordius Rufus, Rome mint, 46 BC

Obv. Jugate heads of the Dioscuri to right, wearing laureate pilei surmounted by stars.
Rev. Venus Verticordia standing front, head to left, holding scales in right hand and scepter in her left; cupid perched on her shoulder.

976. AR Denarius, 18/20 mm; 3.59 g; Inv. no. 89-5 (Filed no.)
Crawford 463/1a

T. Carisius, Rome mint, 46 BC

Obv. Hd. of Roma with helmet facing r.
Rev. Scepter, cornucopia on globe, and rudder; all within laurel wreath.

977. AR Denarius, 18.5/17 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no. 89-6 (Filed no.)
Crawford 464/3a

T. Carisius, Rome mint, 46 BC

Obv. Hd. of Sibyl r.
Rev. Sphinx r.; above, T CARISIVS; III VIR in ex.

978. AR Denarius, 15.79/16.27 mm; 2.82 g; Inv. no. 89-8 (Filed no.)
Crawford 464/1
Sydenham 983a

TIBERIUS, 14-37

Obv. TI CAESAR DIVI / AVG F AVGVSTVS
Laureate hd. to r.
Rev. PONTIF / MAXIM Livia (as Pax) seated r. on a chair with plain legs, holding long scepter in her r. hand and olive branch in her l.

⁵⁶ From Coin hoard “Largo” see: Stoyanova, P., I. Prokopov. A coin hoard of Roman denarii from Serdica (late 2nd century BC – early 2nd century AD. – In: *Jubilaeus VII. Society, Kings, Gods. In Memoriam Professoris Margaritae Tachevae*. Sofia, 2018, 331-342.



970



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973



974



975



976



977



978



Lyon mint, 14-37 AD

- 979.** AR Denarius, 18.07/17.88 mm; 2.68 g; Inv. no. 89-3 (Field no.)
980. AR Denarius, 17/16.18 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no. 89-4 (Field no.)

RIC I, 26

VESPASIAN, 69-79

Obv. IMP CAESAR / VESP AVG Laureate
hd. to r.
Rev. COS V Two laurel branches.

Rome mint, 74 AD

- 981.** AR Denarius, 19.26/18.89 mm; 2.57 g; Inv. no. 89-15 (Field no.)

RIC II, 72

TRAJAN, 98-117

Obv. IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG
GERM Laureate hd. to r.
Rev. P M TR P COS IIII PP Vesta seated l.
holding patera and torch.

Rome mint, 100 or 101-102 AD

- 982.** AR Denarius, 18.5/18.15 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 89-14 (Field no.)

RIC II, 40

HOARD FROM “GERENA”

ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP IMP XI
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. COS IIII Annona stg. l., holding corn-
ears and placing l. hand over modius, set on
a vessel, half of which is seen.

Mint of Rome, 146-147 AD

- 983.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.47 g; Inv. no.
2548/2
RIC III, 163

Obv. ...ONINVS... Similar.
Rev. TR PET XXI / COS IIII Annona stg. l.,
holding corn-ears and rudder on prow, at
feet l. modius.

Mint of Rome, 157-158 AD

- 984.** AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no.
2548/3
RIC III, 274

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP ...

Similar.

Rev. TR P ... Annona stg. l., holding corn-
ears over modius l. and anchor.

- 985.** AR Denarius, 17/17 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no.
2548/1

MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

Obv. M ANTONI/NVS AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. TR P XXXI IMP VIII COS III PP Salus
seated l., offering a poppy to a snake.

Mint of Rome, 177 AD

- 986.** AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no.
2548/5
RIC III –.

Obv. M AVREL ANTO/NINVS AVG Laur.
bust r., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. COS III •P•P• Salus seated l., at her feet,
a snake.

Mint of Rome, 176-180 AD

- 987.** AR Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no.
2548/4
RIC III, 425

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP III Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. PM TR P II / COS II PP Roma seated l.,
holding Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 194 AD

- 988.** AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no.
2548/7
RIC IV 1, type as 53a

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII
Similar.

Rev. FORTVNAE REDVCI Fortuna seated l.,
holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.



979



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985



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987



988



Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD
989. AR Denarius, 16.5/15.7 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 2548/14
RIC IV 1, 78a

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIIII
Similar.
Rev. LIBERO PARTI Bacchus stg. front,
hd. l., holding thyrsus in l. hand, at feet l.,
leopard.

Mint of Rome, 197 AD
990. AR Denarius, 17/16.5 mm; 3.47 g; Inv. no. 2548/10
RIC IV 1, 99

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIIII
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P V / COS II PP Sol, radiate, stg.
l., raising r. hand and holding whip in l.

Mint of Rome, 197 AD
991. AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no. 2548/9
RIC IV 1, 101

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIIII
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P V / COS II PP Genius stg.
l., sacrificing out of patera over altar and
holding corn-ears.

Mint of Rome, 197 AD
992. AR Denarius, 16.5/16.2 mm; 2.62 g; Inv. no. 2548/12
RIC IV 1, 105

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. FORTVNAE AVGG Fortuna seated l.,
holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
993. AR Denarius, 20/18.5 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no. 2548/6
RIC IV 1, 110

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG ... Similar.
Rev. PM TR P ... Fortuna stg. l., holding
rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome
994. AR Denarius, 16.5/16 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 2548/13

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX
Similar.
Rev. MARTI VICTOR Mars stg. r., holding
spear in l. hand and raising r. hand on shield,
set on helmet.

Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
995. AR Denarius, 16.7/16 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 2548/11
RIC IV 1, 134

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. RESTITVTOR VRBIS Roma seated l.
on shield, holding palladium and spear.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD
996. AR Denarius, 21/18.5 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2548/8
RIC IV 1, 288

JULIA DOMNA, † 217

Obv. IVLIA / AVGSTA Bust r., draped.
Rev. DIANA LVCIFERA Diana stg. l.,
crescent on neck, holding torch in both
hands.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
997. AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 2548/18
RIC IV 1, 548

Obv. IVLIA / AVGSTA Similar.
Rev. HILARITAS Hilaritas stg. l., holding
long palm and cornucopiae, two small
figures at sides.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
998. AR Denarius, 19/19.3 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2548/19
RIC IV 1, 556

Obv. IVLIA / AVGSTA Similar.
Rev. IONO REGINA Juno stg. l., holding
patera and sceptre, at her feet a peacock.



989



990



991



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996



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998



Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
999. AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no. 2548/16
RIC IV 1, 560

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.
Rev. LAETITIA Laetitia stg. l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
1000. AR Denarius, 16.5/16 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2548/17
RIC IV 1, 561

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.
Rev. PVDICITIA Pudicitia, veiled, seated l., r. hand on breast, l. on arm of chair.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
1001. AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 2548/15
RIC IV 1, 576

Obv. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Similar.
Rev. DIANA LVCIFERA Diana stg. l., holding torch in both hands.

Mint of Rome, 211-217 AD
1002. AR Denarius, 18.7/17.8 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no. 2548/21
RIC IV 1, 373a

Obv. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Similar.
Rev. MAT AVGG MAT SEN M PART Julia seated l., holding branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 211-217 AD
1003. AR Denarius, 18.6/18.2 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no. 2548/20
RIC IV 1, 381

CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. M AVR ANTONINVS CAES Draped, hd. bare r.
Rev. ...PII FIL Lituus, axe, jug, simpulum, sprinkler.

Mint of Rome, 196 AD
1004. AR Denarius, 16.4/16 mm; 3.14 g; Inv. no. 2548/26
RIC IV 1, 4

Obv. M AVR ANTON / CAES PONTIF Similar.
Rev. IMPERII FELICITAS Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and child on l. arm.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1005. AR Denarius, 18.6/15.9 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no. 2548/27
1006. AR Denarius, 17.9/16.5 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 2548/28
1007. AR Denarius, 16.8/16.9 mm; 3.32 g; Inv. no. 2548/29
RIC IV 1, 9

Obv. M AVR ANTON / CAES PONTIF Similar.
Rev. MARTI VLTORI Mars advancing r., holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1008. AR Denarius, 18/16.7 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 2548/23
1009. AR Denarius, 15.7/15.5 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no. 2548/22
RIC IV 1, 11

Obv. M AVR ANTON / CAES PONTIF Similar.
Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS Caracalla stg. l., holding baton and spear, to r., trophy.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1010. AR Denarius, 16/15 mm; 3.59 g; Inv. no. 2548/24
1011. AR Denarius, 16/16 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no. 2548/25
RIC IV 1, 13a

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / VIII COS II Mars in military dress, stg. l., resting r. hand on shield and holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 206 AD
1012. AR Denarius, 19.9/19.6 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2548/33
RIC IV 1, 83

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / X COS II Similar.



999



1000



1001



1002



1003



1004



1005



1006



1007



1008



1009



1010



1011



1012



Mint of Rome, 207 AD

1013. AR Denarius, 19.5/17.8 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 2548/30
RIC IV 1, 89

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM

Radiate bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. PM TR P XVIII COS IIIII PP Pluto with polos on head, seated l., sceptre in l. hand, r. hand extended towards Cerberus, l., before him.

Mint of Rome, 215 AD

1014. AR Antoninianus, 22.5 mm; 5.09 g; Inv. no. 2548/35
RIC IV 1, 261d

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM

Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l., holding helmet and sceptre and leaning on shield, captives seated r. and l.

Mint of Rome, 213-217 AD

1015. AR Antoninianus, 22.8/20.8 mm; 4.79 g; Inv. no. 2548/36
RIC IV 1, 312c

GETA, 198-212

Obv. P SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES Draped bust. r., bare hd.

Rev. PONTIF COS Minerva stg. l., leaning on shield and holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 203-208 AD

1016. AR Denarius, 19.7/18.6 mm; Inv. no. 2548/38
RIC IV 1, 34b

ELAGABALUS, 218-222

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. PM TRP II COS II PP Pax walking l., holding olive-branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 219 AD

1017. AR, Denarius, 17.9/18.5 mm; 2.37 g; Inv. no. 2548/32
RIC IV 2, 21

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. PM TRP II COS II PP Providentia stg. l., legs crossed, holding rod and cornucopiae and leaning on column, at her feet, globe.

Mint of Rome, 219 AD

1018. AR Antoninianus, 21.8/21.5 mm; 5.35 g; Inv. no. 2548/37
RIC IV 2, 22

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. PM TR P IIII COS III PP Elagabalus stg. l., sacrificing over lighted altar, holding patera and branch, in field star.

Mint of Rome, 121 AD

1019. AR Denarius, 19.9 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2548/40
RIC IV 2, 46

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P V COS IIII PP Elagabalus stg. l., sacrificing over lighted altar, holding patera and club, in field star.

Mint of Rome, 122 AD

1020. AR Denarius, 19/18.7 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 2548/41
RIC IV 2, 52

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Similar.

Rev. ANNONA AVGVSTI Annona stg. l., holding two corn-ears and rudder placed on globe, at her side modius with corn-ears.

Mint of Rome

1021. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.9 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no. 2548/31
RIC IV 2, 59

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. INVICTVS SACERDOS AVG Elagabalus stg. l., sacrificing over tripod, holding patera and branch, on ground r., a horn, in field star.

Mint of Rome

1022. AR Denarius, 17.9/18.9 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no. 2548/39
RIC IV 2, 87



1013



1014



1015



1016



1017



1018



1019



1020



1021



1022



Obv. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. INVICTVS SACERDOS AVG
Elagabalus stg. l., sacrificing over tripod,
holding patera and club, in field star.

Mint of Rome
1023. AR Denarius, 18/19 mm; 2.65 g; Inv. no.
2548/52
RIC IV 2, 88

JULIA PAULA, 219

Obv. IVLIA PAVLA AVG Bust r.
Rev. VENVS GENETRIX Venus seated l.,
holding globe and sceptre.

Mint of Rome
1024. AR Denarius, 19.2/18.3 mm; 2.22 g; Inv.
no. 2548/42
RIC IV 2, 222

AQUILIA SEVERA, 220

Obv. IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG Bust r.
Rev. CONCORDIA Concordia stg. l.,
holding patera and double cornucopiae, on l.

Mint of Rome
1025. AR Denarius, 19/18.2 mm; 2.21 g; Inv. no.
2548/43
RIC IV 2, 225

JULIA MAESA, 223

Obv. IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust r.
Rev. PIETAS AVG Pietas stg. l., raising r.
hand over lighted altar and holding incense
box.

Mint of Rome
1026. AR Denarius, 19.6/19.4 mm; 3.17 g; Inv.
no. 2548/45
RIC IV 2, 263

Obv. IVLIA MAESA AVG Similar.
Rev. PVDICITIA Pudicitia seated l., raising
veil and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome
1027. AR Denarius, 17.4/17 mm; 2.98 g; Inv. no.
2548/44
RIC IV 2, 268

SEVERVS ALEXANDER, 222-235

Obv. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG Laur. bust
r., draped.
Rev. P M TR P VII COS II PP Aequitas stg.
l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 228 AD
1028. AR Denarius, 18.9/17.8 mm; 1.94 g; Inv.
no. 2548/50
RIC IV 2, 78

Obv. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P VII COS II PP Mars stg. r.,
holding spear in r. hand and resting l. on
shield.

Mint of Rome, 228 AD
1029. AR Denarius, 18.6 mm; 2.44 g; Inv. no.
2548/49
RIC IV 2, 83

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P XIII COS III PP Sol rad.,
walking l., holding whip.

Mint of Rome, 234 AD
1030. AR Denarius, 19.9/17.9 mm; 2.96 g; Inv.
no. 2548/51
RIC IV 2, 123

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
Similar.
Rev. SALVS PVBLICA Salus seated l.,
feeding snake twined round altar.

Mint of Rome, 222-228 AD
1031. AR Denarius, 18/17.8 mm; 3.49 g; Inv. no.
2548/48
RIC IV 2, 178

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory running l.,
holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 222-228 AD
1032. AR Denarius, 19.8/18.3 mm; 3.38 g; Inv.
no. 2548/47
RIC IV 2, 180



1023



1024



1025



1026



1027



1028



1029



1030



1031



1032



Obv. IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory stg. l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 228-231 AD
1033. AR Denarius, 18.8/19.3 mm; 2.45 g; Inv. no. 2548/46
RIC IV 2, 212

JULIA MAMAEA, † 235

Obv. IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust r., diad.
Rev. FELICITAS PUBLICA Felicitas seated, holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome
1034. AR Denarius, 18.5/19.5 mm; 3.41 g; Inv. no. 2548/54
RIC IV 2, 338

Obv. IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Similar.
Rev. IVNO CONSERVATRIX Juno stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, at her feet, peacock.

Mint of Rome
1035. AR Denarius, 19.9/18 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no. 2548/53
RIC IV 2, 343

MAXIMINUS I, 235-238

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. FIDES / M/I/LITVM Fides stg. facing, hd. l., holding military standard in each hand.

Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
1036. AR Denarius, 21.4/19 mm; 3.36 g; Inv. no. 2548/57
RIC IV 2, 7a

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PAX / AVGVSTI Pax stg. l., holding branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
1037. AR Denarius, 20.3/18.6 mm; 2.40 g; Inv. no. 2548/56
RIC IV 2, 12

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., holding wand over globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
1038. AR Denarius, 19.6/19.3 mm; 2.73 g; Inv. no. 2548/58
1039. AR Denarius, 20.8/19 mm; 2.38 g; Inv. no. 2548/59
1040. AR Denarius, 20/19.4 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no. 2548/60
RIC IV 2, 13

PUPIENUS, 238

Obv. IMP CAES PVPIEN MAXIMVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. CARITAS MVTVA AVGG Clasped hands.

Mint of Rome, ca. April-June 238 AD
1041. AR Denarius, 23.2/21.7 mm; 4.74 g; Inv. no. 2548/62
RIC IV 2, 10b

GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. FIDES MILITVM Fides stg. front, hd. l., holding vertical standard and transverse sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 238-239 AD
1042. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21.2 mm; 4.17 g; Inv. no. 2548/213
RIC IV 3, 1

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI Jupiter stg. front, hd. l., holding thunderbolt in r. hand over Gordian stg. l. and vertical sceptre in l. hand.

Mint of Rome, 238-239 AD
1043. AR Antoninianus, 21.3 mm; 3.89 g; Inv. no. 2548/151
RIC IV 3, 2



1033



1034



1035



1036



1037



1038



1039



1040



1041



1042



1043



Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory advancing l.,
holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 238-239 AD
1044. AR Antoninianus, 21/20 mm; 4.10 g; Inv.
no. 2548/210
RIC IV 3, 5

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Fides stg. front, hd.
l., holding vertical standard and transverse
sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 239 AD
1045. AR Antoninianus, 21.8/21 mm; 4.20 g;
Inv. no. 2548/204
RIC IV 3, 15

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Pax stg. front, hd.
l., holding branch and transverse sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 239 AD
1046. AR Antoninianus, 21.5/21 mm; 4.33 g;
Inv. no. 2548/154
RIC IV 3, 17

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Providentia stg.
front, hd. l., holding globe and transverse
sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 239 AD
1047. AR Antoninianus, 22.8/21.9 mm; 3.75 g;
Inv. no. 2548/149
RIC IV 3, 18

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. AEQUITAS AVG Aequitas stg. front.,
hd. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD
1048. AR Antoninianus, 21/19.6 mm; 4.60 g;
Inv. no. 2548/80

1049. AR Antoninianus, 21/19.6 mm; 4.14 g;
Inv. no. 2548/81
RIC IV 3, 34

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA AVG Concordia seated
l., holding patera and double cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD
1050. AR Antoninianus, 22 mm; 3.58 g; Inv. no.
2548/144
RIC IV 3, 35

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Roma, helmeted,
in military dress, seated l. on shield, holding
Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD
1051. AR Antoninianus, 23.6/22.6 mm; 4.35 g;
Inv. no. 2548/123
RIC IV 3, 38

Obv. IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS
AVG Similar.
Rev. VIRTVS AVG Virtus, helmeted, in
military dress, stg. front, hd. l., holding
branch and spear, shield rests against r. foot.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD
1052. AR Antoninianus, 23.3/21.5 mm; 5.19 g;
Inv. no. 2548/113
1053. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/22.4 mm; 4.22 g;
Inv. no. 2548/163
1054. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/21.2 mm; 4.16 g;
Inv. no. 2548/164
RIC IV 3, 39

Obv. IMP CAES GORDIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA AVG Concordia seated
l., holding patera and double cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD
1055. AR Antoninianus, 22/20.7 mm; 4.07 g;
Inv. no. 2548/145
1056. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.2 mm; 4.03 g;
Inv. no. 2548/148
RIC IV 3, 52



1044



1045



1046



1047



1048



1049



1050



1051



1052



1053



1054



1055



1056



Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. front.,
hd. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD

- 1057.** AR Antoninianus, 21.4 mm; 3.62 g; Inv.
no. 2548/79
RIC IV 3, 63

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. CONCORDIA AVG Concordia seated
l., holding patera and double cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD

- 1058.** AR Antoninianus, 21.4/20.6 mm; 4.54 g;
Inv. no. 2548/146
1059. AR Antoninianus, 21.2/20.2 mm; 3.54 g;
Inv. no. 2548/147
RIC IV 3, 64

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. LIBERALITAS AVG III Liberalitas stg.
front, hd. l., holding abacus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD

- 1060.** AR Antoninianus, 23/20.4 mm; 3.87 g;
Inv. no. 2548/152
1061. AR Antoninianus, 21.3/21.6 mm; 3.98 g;
Inv. no. 2548/153
RIC IV 3, 67

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Roma, helmeted,
in military dress, seated l. on shield, holding
Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD

- 1062.** AR Antoninianus, 22.3/21.2 mm; 4.21 g;
Inv. no. 2548/121
1063. AR Antoninianus, 21.2/22.4 mm; 3.47 g;
Inv. no. 2548/122
RIC IV 3, 70

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. VIRTVS AVG Virtus, helmeted, in
military dress, stg. front, hd. l., holding
branch and spear, shield rests against r. foot.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD

- 1064.** AR Antoninianus, 22.6/21.4 mm; 3.66 g;
Inv. no. 2548/112
1065. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21.2 mm; 3.76 g;
Inv. no. 2548/114
RIC IV 3, 71

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. LAETITIA AVG Laetitia stg. l., holding
wreath and anchor.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD

- 1066.** AR Antoninianus, 21.5/20.6 mm; 4.54 g;
Inv. no. 2548/82
1067. AR Antoninianus, 20.9/21.3 mm; 3.66 g;
Inv. no. 2548/83
1068. AR Antoninianus, 21.3/22.4 mm; 4.84 g;
Inv. no. 2548/84
1069. AR Antoninianus, 22.6/20.2 mm; 4.03 g;
Inv. no. 2548/85
1070. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.9 mm; 3.47 g;
Inv. no. 2548/86
1071. AR Antoninianus, 23/21.9 mm; 3.75 g;
Inv. no. 2548/87



1057



1058



1059



1060



1061



1062



1063



1064



1065



1066



1067



1068



1069



1070



1071



1072. AR Antoninianus, 22/21 mm; 4.12 g; Inv. no. 2548/88
RIC IV 3, 86

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. IOVI / STATORI Jupiter stg. front, hd. r., holding long sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
1073. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/21.3 mm; 4.09 g; Inv. no. 2548/67

1074. AR Antoninianus, 22.3/22.4 mm; 3.51 g; Inv. no. 2548/68

1075. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/20.7 mm; 3.32 g; Inv. no. 2548/69

1076. AR Antoninianus, 22.1/21.5 mm; 3.79 g; Inv. no. 2548/70

1077. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21.8 mm; 3.58 g; Inv. no. 2548/71

1078. AR Antoninianus, 24.1/22 mm; 3.75 g; Inv. no. 2548/72

1079. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/20.9 mm; 3.97 g; Inv. no. 2548/73

1080. AR Antoninianus, 20.7/21.2 mm; 4.11 g; Inv. no. 2548/74

1081. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/21.1 mm; 4.83 g; Inv. no. 2548/75

1082. AR Antoninianus, 21.9/22.6 mm; 4.56 g; Inv. no. 2548/76

1083. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21 mm; 4.20 g; Inv. no. 2548/77

RIC IV 3, 84

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. IOVIS / STATOR Similar.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
1084. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/21.7 mm; 3.67 g; Inv. no. 2548/78
RIC IV 3, 85

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P IIII COS II PP Apollo seated l., holding branch and resting l. elbow on lyre.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
1085. AR Antoninianus, 24.5/21.5 mm; 3.59 g; Inv. no. 2548/118
1086. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/23.4 mm; 4.36 g; Inv. no. 2548/119

1087. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.3 mm; 4.41 g;
Inv. no. 2548/120
RIC IV 3, 88

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P V COS II PP Similar.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
1088. AR Antoninianus, 23.2/23.6 mm; 4.81 g;
Inv. no. 2548/115
1089. AR Antoninianus, 21.3 mm; 3.99 g; Inv.
no. 2548/116
1090. AR Antoninianus, 23.5/23.1 mm; 3.71 g;
Inv. no. 2548/117
RIC IV 3, 89

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P III COS II PP Gordian in
military dress, stg. r., holding transverse
spear and globe.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
1091. AR Antoninianus, 23/20.8 mm; 4.42 g;
Inv. no. 2548/93
RIC IV 3, 91

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P IIII COS II PP Similar.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
1092. AR Antoninianus, 24/21.4 mm; 4.30 g;
Inv. no. 2548/91
1093. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21 mm; 4.62 g;
Inv. no. 2548/94
1094. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/22.2 mm; 4.35 g;
Inv. no. 2548/98
1095. AR Antoninianus, 21.9/21.3 mm; 4.63 g;
Inv. no. 2548/99

1096. AR Antoninianus, 22/21.5 mm; 4.12 g; Inv.
no. 2548/100

1097. AR Antoninianus, 23.6/21.3 mm; 4.26 g;
Inv. no. 2548/101
1098. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/20.4 mm; 4.46 g;
Inv. no. 2548/104
RIC IV 3, 92

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P V COS II PP Similar.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD
1099. AR Antoninianus, 22/21.4 mm; 4.23 g; Inv.
no. 2548/89
1100. AR Antoninianus, 22.3/22.6 mm; 6.33 g;
Inv. no. 2548/90
1101. AR Antoninianus, 22.2/20.4 mm; 3.89 g;
Inv. no. 2548/105
RIC IV 3, 93



1087



1088



1089



1090



1091



1092



1093



1094



1095



1096



1097



1098



1099



1100



1101



Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P VI COS II PP Similar.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD

1102. AR Antoninianus, 21/20.7 mm; 4.35 g;

Inv. no. 2548/95

1103. AR Antoninianus, 23.3/21.5 mm; 4.29 g;

Inv. no. 2548/97

1104. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/22 mm; 4.61 g;

Inv. no. 2548/102

RIC IV 3, 94

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. AETERNITATI AVG Sol stg. front,
raising r. hand and holding globe.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD

1114. AR Antoninianus, 23.4/21.1 mm; 4.50 g;

Inv. no. 2548/64

1115. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21 mm; 3.31 g;

Inv. no. 2548/128

1116. AR Antoninianus, 21.7 mm; 4.35 g; Inv.

no. 2548/129

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. VIRTVTI AVGVSTI Hercules, naked,
stg. r., resting r. hand on hip and resting l. on
club set on rock, lion's skin beside club.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD

1105. AR Antoninianus, 21.4/20.4 mm; 3.92 g;

Inv. no. 2548/135

1106. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.4 mm; 4.05 g;

Inv. no. 2548/136

1107. AR Antoninianus, 22.8/22 mm; 3.75 g;

Inv. no. 2548/137

1108. AR Antoninianus, 20.6/21.4 mm; 4.72 g;

Inv. no. 2548/138

1109. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.9 mm; 4.38 g;

Inv. no. 2548/139

1110. AR Antoninianus, 23.3/21.8 mm; 3.76 g;

Inv. no. 2548/140

1111. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21.5 mm; 3.73 g;

Inv. no. 2548/141

1112. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21.7 mm; 3.60 g;

Inv. no. 2548/142

1113. AR Antoninianus, 22.3/20.9 mm; 3.24 g;

Inv. no. 2548/143

RIC IV 3, 95



1102



1103



1104



1105



1106



1107



1108



1109



1110



1111



1112



1113



1114



1115



1116



1117. AR Antoninianus, 22/21.7 mm; 3.49 g; Inv. no. 2548/130

1118. AR Antoninianus, 21.3/21.7 mm; 4.26 g; Inv. no. 2548/131

1119. AR Antoninianus, 21.5/22.6 mm; 4.82 g; Inv. no. 2548/132

1120. AR Antoninianus, 21.7/21.3 mm; 3.38 g; Inv. no. 2548/133

1121. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/23.6 mm; 4.30 g; Inv. no. 2548/134

RIC IV 3, 111

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. DIANA LVCIFERA Diana stg. r.,
holding lighted torch.

Mint of Rome, Summer 241 AD

1122. AR Denarius, 21.6/19.4 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no. 2548/65

RIC IV 3, 127

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. PIETAS AVGVSTI Pietas, veiled, stg. front, hd. l., raising both hands.

Mint of Rome, Summer 241 AD

1123. AR Denarius, 19.9/19 mm; 2.41 g; Inv. no. 2548/66

RIC IV 3, 129

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.
Rev. VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l., holding helmet and scepter, and leaning on shield.

Mint of Rome, 241 AD

1124. AR Denarius, 18.7/20.2 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 2548/63

RIC IV 3, 131

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. FELICIT TEMP Felicitas stg. l., holding long caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1125. AR Antoninianus, 21.8/21 mm; 4.13 g; Inv. no. 2548/159

1126. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/22 mm; 3.83 g; Inv. no. 2548/160

1127. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21.6 mm; 3.55 g; Inv. no. 2548/161

1128. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21.8 mm; 4.59 g; Inv. no. 2548/212

RIC IV 3, 140

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.

Rev. FELICIT TEMPOR Similar.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1129. AR Antoninianus, 22.6/22.2 mm; 4.67 g; Inv. no. 2548/162

RIC IV 3, 141

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG
Similar.

Rev. FORT REDVX Fortuna seated l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1130. AR Antoninianus, 21.1/23.5 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no. 2548/109

1131. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/21.2 mm; 4.28 g; Inv. no. 2548/110

RIC IV 3, 143



1117



1118



1119



1120



1121



1122



1123



1124



1125



1126



1127



1128



1129



1130



1131



Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. FORTVNA REDVX Similar.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1132. AR Antoninianus, 21.4/21.2 mm; 4.42 g;

Inv. no. 2548/34

1133. AR Antoninianus, 22.1/21.9 mm; 4.02 g;

Inv. no. 2548/111

RIC IV 3, 144

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. PROVID AVG Providentia stg. l., holding wand over globe and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1134. AR Antoninianus, 23/24 mm; 3.77 g; Inv.

no. 2548/155

RIC IV 3, 148

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. SECVRIT PERP Scuritas stg. l., legs crossed, holding sceptre and resting l. arm on column.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1135. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/20.3 mm; 3.93 g;

Inv. no. 2548/157

RIC IV 3, 151

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. SECVRIT PERPET Similar.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1136. AR Antoninianus, 21.4/23.6 mm; 4.34 g;

Inv. no. 2548/158

RIC IV 3, 152

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. SECVRIT PERPETVA Similar.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1137. AR Antoninianus, 24.5/22.3 mm; 4.36 g;

Inv. no. 2548/206

RIC IV 3, 153

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. VICTORIA AETERNA Victory stg. l., leaning on shield and holding palm, under shield, captive.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1138. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/21 mm; 3.21 g;

Inv. no. 2548/165

1139. AR Antoninianus, 21.7/22.8 mm; 2.88 g;

Inv. no. 2548/211

RIC IV 3, 156

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. MARTI PACIFERO Mars running l., holding branch, spear reversed and shield.

Mint of Antioch, 242-244 AD

1140. AR Antoninianus, 22/20.8 mm; 4.40 g;

Inv. no. 2548/156

RIC IV 3, 212

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar..

Rev. ORIENS AVG Sol stg. l., raising r. hand, holding globe.

Mint of Antioch, 242-244 AD

1141. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/20.8 mm; 4.73 g;

Inv. no. 2548/124

1142. AR Antoninianus, 22/21.3 mm; 3.72 g;

Inv. no. 2548/125

1143. AR Antoninianus, 22.5/22.2 mm; 4.40 g;

Inv. no. 2548/126

1144. AR Antoninianus, 22.3/22.6 mm; 3.60 g;

Inv. no. 2548/127

1145. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/20.5 mm; 3.84 g;

Inv. no. 2548/150

RIC IV 3, 213

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG

Similar.

Rev. SAECVLI FELICITAS Gordian stg. r., holding spear and globe.

Mint of Antioch, 242-244 AD

1146. AR Antoninianus, 23/24.2 mm; 4.41 g;

Inv. no. 2548/92



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1146



- 1147.** AR Antoninianus, 23.2/21.4 mm; 3.94 g;
Inv. no. 2548/96
- 1148.** AR Antoninianus, 21.9/22.9 mm; 4.77 g;
Inv. no. 2548/103
- RIC IV 3, 216*

PHILIP I, 244-249

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P III COS PP Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 246 AD

- 1149.** AR Antoninianus, 22 mm; 3.97 g; Inv. no. 2548/202
- RIC IV 3, 3*

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ADVENTVS AVG Emperor on horse pacing l., raising r. hand and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

- 1150.** AR Antoninianus, 22 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no. 2548/179
- RIC IV 3, 26b*

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

- 1151.** AR Antoninianus, 22/21 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 2548/166
- 1152.** AR Antoninianus, 23/21.4 mm; 3.96 g; Inv. no. 2548/167
- 1153.** AR Antoninianus, 23.3/22.8 mm; 4.48 g; Inv. no. 2548/168
- 1154.** AR Antoninianus, 23.3/21.8 mm; 3.93 g; Inv. no. 2548/169
- 1155.** AR Antoninianus, 22.8/25.2 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 2548/170
- 1156.** AR Antoninianus, 21.3/19.8 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 2548/171
- RIC IV 3, 27b*

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ANNONA AVG G Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears over modius and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

- 1157.** AR Antoninianus, 23.4/23 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no. 2548/195
- 1158.** AR Antoninianus, 22/21.5 mm; 3.71 g; Inv. no. 2548/196
- 1159.** AR Antoninianus, 22.5/21.3 mm; 4.20 g; Inv. no. 2548/198
- RIC IV 3, 28b*

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FELICITAS TEMP Felicitas stg. l., holding long caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

- 1160.** AR Antoninianus, 23/21.8 mm; 2.31 g; Inv. no. 2548/197
- 1161.** AR Antoninianus, 22.7/21 mm; 4.86 g; Inv. no. 2548/203

1162. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/22.2 mm; 4.84 g;
Inv. no. 2548/205
RIC IV 3, 31

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. LIBERALITAS AVG II Liberalitas stg.
front, hd. l., holding abacus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

1163. AR Antoninianus, 22/21.5 mm; 5.36 g;
Inv. no. 2548/191

1164. AR Antoninianus, 23.7/23.1 mm; 3.98 g;
Inv. no. 2548/192

1165. AR Antoninianus, 23/21.8 mm; 4.67 g; Inv.
no. 2548/193

1166. AR Antoninianus, 22.2/21 mm; 3.86 g;
Inv. no. 2548/194

RIC IV 3, 38b

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l.,
holding Victory and sceptre, at her side,
scield.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

1167. AR Antoninianus, 22/22.5 mm; 3.54 g;
Inv. no. 2548/180

1168. AR Antoninianus, 23.8/25.5 mm; 3.77 g;
Inv. no. 2548/181

1169. AR Antoninianus, 21.7/22.5 mm; 3.65 g;
Inv. no. 2548/182

1170. AR Antoninianus, 23.3/23.5 mm; 4.78 g;
Inv. no. 2548/183

1171. AR Antoninianus, 22.7/22.5 mm; 3.97 g;
Inv. no. 2548/184

1172. AR Antoninianus, 21/21.9 mm; 4.28 g;
Inv. no. 2548/185

1173. AR Antoninianus, 22/21 mm; 3.35 g; Inv.
no. 2548/186

1174. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/22 mm; 4.18 g; Inv.
no. 2548/187

1175. AR Antoninianus, 23/24 mm; 3.85 g; Inv.
no. 2548/188

1176. AR Antoninianus, 22.6/22 mm; 4.07 g;
Inv. no. 2548/189



1162



1163



1164



1165



1166



1167



1168



1169



1170



1171



1172



1173



1174



1175



1176



1177. AR Antoninianus, 22/22.3 mm; 4.89 g;
Inv. no. 2548/190
RIC IV 3, 44b

Obv. IMP C M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG
Similar.
Rev. SECVRIT ORBIS Securitas seated l.,
holding sceptre and propping hd. on l., hand.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD
1178. AR Antoninianus, 21.7/21 mm; 3.92 g;
Inv. no. 2548/208
1179. AR Antoninianus, 23.2/22.7 mm; 4.46 g;
Inv. no. 2548/209
RIC IV 3, 48b

Obv. IMP C M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG
Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVGG Victory stg. l.,
holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD
1180. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/21 mm; 4.01 g; Inv.
no. 2548/175
1181. AR Antoninianus, 23/21.4 mm; 4.26 g;
Inv. no. 2548/176
1182. AR Antoninianus, 22.2/20.4 mm; 3.38 g;
Inv. no. 2548/177
RIC IV 3, 51

Obv. IMP PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.
Rev. AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas stg. l.,
holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 247-249 AD
1183. AR Antoninianus, 20.9/20.5 mm; 4.49 g;
Inv. no. 2548/172
RIC IV 3, 57

Obv. IMP C M IVL PHILIPPVS PF AVG PM
Similar.
Rev. PAX FVNDATA CVM PERSIS Pax stg.
l., holding branch and transverse sceptre.

Mint of Antioch, 244-247 AD
1184. AR Antoninianus, 23.5/22 mm; 4.54 g; Inv.
no. 2548/173
RIC IV 3, 69

OTACILIA SEVERA, 244-249

Obv. M OTACIL SEVERA AVG Bust,
diademed, draped, on crescent r.
Rev. CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia seated
l., holding patera and double cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 144-146 AD
1185. AR Antoninianus, 22.6/22.3 mm; 3.67 g;
Inv. no. 2548/223
1186. AR Antoninianus, 24/23.6 mm; 4.03 g;
Inv. no. 2548/224
1187. AR Antoninianus, 22.9/21.6 mm; 4.18 g;
Inv. no. 2548/225
1188. AR Antoninianus, 23.6/23 mm; 3.78 g;
Inv. no. 2548/226
RIC IV 3, 125c

Obv. M OTACIL SEVERA AVG Similar.
Rev. IVNO CONSERVAT Juno, veiled, stg. l.,
holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 146-148 AD
1189. AR Antoninianus, 25/21.3 mm; 3.16 g;
Inv. no. 2548/221
1190. AR Antoninianus, 20.7/21.8 mm; 3.72 g;
Inv. no. 2548/222
RIC IV 3, 127

PHILIP II, 244-249

Obv. M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES Radiate bust
r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVAT Jupiter stg. l.,
holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 244-246 AD
1191. AR Antoninianus, 22 mm; 4.06 g; Inv. no.
2548/207
RIC IV 3, 213

Obv. M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES Similar.
Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENT Philip II in military
dress, stg. r., holding globe and transverse
sceptre.



1177



1178



1179



1180



1181



1182



1183



1184



1185



1186



1187



1188



1189



1190



1191



Mint of Rome, 244-246 AD
1192. AR Antoninianus, 22.4/20.4 mm; 3.57 g;
Inv. no. 2548/214
RIC IV 3, 216c

Obv. M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES Similar.
Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENT Philip II in military dress, stg. l., holding globe and standard.

Mint of Rome, 244-246 AD
1193. AR Antoninianus, 23/21.8 mm; 4.29 g;
Inv. no. 2548/216
1194. AR Antoninianus, 22/21.2 mm; 4.29 g;
Inv. no. 2548/217
1195. AR Antoninianus, 21.4 mm; 4.01 g; Inv. no. 2548/218
1196. AR Antoninianus, 22/20.8 mm; 3.81 g;
Inv. no. 2548/219
1197. AR Antoninianus, 22/21 mm; 4.04 g; Inv. no. 2548/220
RIC IV 3, 218d

Obv. M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES Similar.
Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENT Philip II in military dress, stg. l., holding globe and standard, captive at foot, l.

Mint of Rome, 244-246 AD
1198. AR Antoninianus, 21.7/21.4 mm; 4.24 g;
Inv. no. 2548/215
RIC IV 3, 219

TRAJAN DECIUS, 249-251

Obv. IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. ADVENTVS AVG Emperor on horse pacing l., raising r hand and holding short sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 249-251 AD
1199. AR Antoninianus, 23/20.5 mm; 3.92 g;
Inv. no. 2548/227
RIC IV 3, 11b

COIN HOARD VESPAZIAN, 69-79

Obv. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG Laur. hd. r.
Rev. IVDAEA Jewess seated r. on ground, mourning; behind her trophy.

Mint of Rome, 69-71 AD
1200. AR Denarius, 17.6/18 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no. 4957/1
RIC II, 15

TRAJAN, 98-117

Obv. IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM Laur. hd. r.
Rev. P•M•TR•P•COS•III•P•P Victory seated l., holding patera and palm.

Mint of Rome, 101-102 AD
1201. AR Denarius, 18.6/17.6 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 4957/2
RIC II, 57

Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V PP Similar.
Rev. S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI Trajan stg. on l. crowned by Victory stg. on r.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
1202. AR Denarius, 18.7/18 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no. 4957/3
RIC II, 212

LUCIUS AELIUS CAESAR, 136-138

Obv. L AELIVS / CAESAR Hd., bare r.
Rev. TR POT COS II Pietas stg. l. by altar, raising r. hand and laying l. on breast.

Mint of Rome, 137 AD
1203. AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 4957/4
RIC II, 432

MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

Obv. AVRELIVS CAE/SAR AVG PII F Hd., bare r.
Rev. TR POT X/I / COS II Felicitas stg. l., leaning on column and holding caduceus and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 156-157 AD
1204. AR Denarius, 16.3/17.5 mm; 4.01 g; Inv. no. 4957/5
RIC III, 470



1192



1193



1194



1195



1196



1197



1198



1199



1200



1201



1202



1203



1204



Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG / ARM PARTH
MAX Laur. hd. r.
Rev. TR P XXIII IMP V COS III Aequitas
seated l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 166-Dec. 167 AD
1205. AR Denarius, 19.6/17 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no.
4957/6
RIC III, 208

LUCIUS VERUS, 161-169

Obv. L VERVS AVG / ARM PARTH MAX
Laur. head r.
Rev. TR P VIII / IM/P V COS III Aequitas
seated l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, Feb.-Dec. 168 AD
1206. AR Denarius, 20.3/18.6 mm; 3.27 g; Inv.
no. 4957/13
RIC III, 591

COMMODUS, 177-192

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. SECVR ORB PM TR P XIII / COS V
PP Securitas seated l., holding globe, l. arm.
at side.

Mint of Rome, 188-189 AD
1207. AR Denarius, 16.8/16 mm; 2.65 g; Inv. no.
4957/7
RIC III, 179

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. P M TR P III COS II PP Mars
advancing r., holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 195-196 AD
1208. AR Denarius, 17.5/16.4 mm; 3.00 g; Inv.
no. 4957/12
RIC IV 1, 67

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. ANNONAE AVG Annona stg. l.,
holding corn-ears and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
1209. AR Denarius, 16.8/15.7 mm; 3.09 g; Inv.
no. 4957/14
RIC IV 1, 107

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. SALVTI AVGG Salus seated l., with
patera in r. hand feeding snake coiled round
altar.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
1210. AR Denarius, 16.8/14.8 mm; 2.34 g; Inv.
no. 4957/9
RIC IV 1, 119a

Obv. SEVERVS AVG / PART MAX Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. ANTONINVS / AVGVSTVS Laur. bust
of Caracalla r., draped.

Mint of Rome, 200-201 AD
1211. AR Denarius, 19.6/17.5 mm; 2.92 g; Inv.
no. 4957/8
RIC IV 1, 157

CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF
Draped, hd. bare r.
Rev. MARTI VLTOR Mars advancing r.,
holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1212. AR Denarius, 15.6/14.9 mm; 3.08 g; Inv.
no. 4957/10
RIC IV 1, 11

Obv. M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF
Similar.
Rev. SEVERI AVG PII FIL Lituus, knife, jug,
simpulum and sprinkler.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1213. AR Denarius, 17.5/16.4 mm; 3.05 g; Inv.
no. 4957/11
RIC IV 1, 15



1205



1206



1207



1208



1209



1210



1211



1212



1213



JULIA MAESA, † 223

Obv. IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust r., draped.
Rev. PVDICITIA Pudicitia seated l., with l. hand drawing veil and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome

1214. AR Denarius, 18/18.7 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no. 4957/15
RIC IV 2, 269

GORDIAN III, 238-244

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. AEQUITAS AVG Aequitas stg. front, hd. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 240 AD

1215. AR Antoninianus, 22/20 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 4957/17
RIC IV 3, 63

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P III COS II PP Gordian in military dress, stg. r., holding transverse spear and globe.

Mint of Rome, 241-243 AD

1216. AR Antoninianus, 22/21.8 mm; 4.27 g; Inv. no. 4957/16
RIC IV 3, 93

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.
Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., holding wand over globe and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 243-244 AD

1217. AR Antoninianus, 21.8/20.9 mm; 4.56 g; Inv. no. 4957/18
RIC IV 3, 150

PHILIP I, 244-249

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P III COS PP Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 246 AD

1218. AR Antoninianus, 22.6/21.4 mm; Inv. no. 4957/21
RIC IV 3, 3

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P IIII COS II PP Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 247 AD

1219. AR Antoninianus, 21.5/23.5 mm; 3.94 g; Inv. no. 4957/19
RIC IV 3, 4

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. LAETIT FVNDAT Laetitia stg. l., holding wreath and rudder.

Mint of Rome, 244-247 AD

1220. AR Antoninianus, 21 mm; 4.38 g; Inv. no. 4957/20
RIC IV 3, 36b

TRAJAN DECIUS, 249-251

Obv. IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. PANNONIAE The two Pannoniae, veiled, stg. front, turning r. and l. away from one another, each wears robe reaching to feet and holds standard, the one on r. raises r. hand.

Mint of Rome, 249-251 AD

1221. AR Antoninianus, 22.6/22.3 mm; 3.82 g; Inv. no. 4957/22
RIC IV 3, 21b

COIN HOARD FROM CENTRAL TRAIN STATION

VESPASIAN, 69-79

Obv. IMP CAES VESP AVG GENS Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PONTIF MAXIM Vespasian seated r., holding branch and sceptre.



1214



1215



1216



1217



1218



1219



1220



1221



Mint of Rome, 73 AD
1222. AR Denarius, 19/19.5 mm; 2.92 g; Inv. no. 2319/2
RIC II, 65

Obv. ... VESPASIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. IMP XIX Sow l. with three young.

Mint of Rome, 77-78 AD
1223. AR Denarius, 17.7/17.8 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no. 2319/1
RIC II, 109

TRAJAN, 98-117

Obv. IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P Laur. and dr. bust r.
Rev. COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC Uncertain.

Mint of Rome, 103-111 AD
1224. AR Denarius, 18.4/18 mm; 3.51 g; Inv. no. 2319/4

Obv. IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC Laur. and dr. bust r.
Rev. P M TR P COS VI / P / P SPQR / FORT RED in ex. Fortuna seated l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

Mint of Rome, 114-117 AD
1225. AR Denarius, 17.4/17.6 mm; 3.38 g; Inv. no. 2319/3
RIC II, 319

HADRIAN, 117-138

Obv. IMP CAES TRAIAN HADRIANO AVG DIVI TRA Laur. hd. r., drapery on l. shoulder.
Rev. PRTH F DIVI NER NEI P M TR P COS / IVSTITIA in ex. Justitia seated l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 117 AD
1226. AR Denarius, 20/17 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 2319/10
RIC II, 11

Obv. IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P COS III / AETER / AVG Aeternitas stg. l., holding heads of Sun and Moon.

Mint of Rome, 119-122 AD
1227. AR Denarius, 18.5/18.3 mm; 3.26 g; Inv. no. 2319/9
RIC II, 115

Obv. IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P COS III / PRO / AVG Providentia stg. l., pointing with r. hand at globe and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 119-122 AD
1228. AR Denarius, 18/17.2 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 2319/7
RIC II, 133

Obv. HADRIANVS AVG COS III PP Similar.
Rev. ADVENTVS / AVGVSTI Roma stg. l., holding spear and clasping hands with Hadrian stg. l.

Mint of Rome, 134-138 AD
1229. AR Denarius, 16.9/17.3 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no. 2319/8
RIC II, 227

Obv. HADRIANVS / AVG COS III PP Similar.
Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., pointing with r. hand at globe and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 134-138 AD
1230. AR Denarius, 17.4/17.2 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2319/6
RIC II, 261

Obv. HADRIANVS / AVG COS III PP Similar.
Rev. SALVS AVG Salus stg. r., feeding snake coiled round altar.

Mint of Rome, 134-138 AD
1231. AR Denarius, 17/17.5 mm; 3.37 g; Inv. no. 2319/5
RIC II, 267



1222



1223



1224



1225



1226



1227



1228



1229



1230



1231



ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. TR POT / COS III Virtus stg. l., holding
spear and parazonium.

Mint of Rome, 140-143 AD

1232. AR Denarius, 16.9/16.5 mm; 3.25 g; Inv.
no. 2319/23
RIC III, 89

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP IMP XII
Similar.
Rev. COS IIII Aequitas stg. l., holding scales
and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 148-149 AD

1233. AR Denarius, 17.3/18 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no.
2319/15
RIC III, 177

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / PIVS PP IMP
XIII Similar.
Rev. COS IIII Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder
and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 149-150 AD

1234. AR Denarius, 18.9/16.3 mm; 3.47 g; Inv.
no. 2319/16
RIC III, 188

Memorial coins of Antoninus Pius

Obv. DIVVS ANTONINVS Head r., bare.
Rev. CONSECRATIO Eagle, hd. l.

Mint of Rome, 140 AD

1235. AR Denarius, 17.4 mm; 3.35 g; Inv. no.
2319/13
1236. AR Denarius, 18/18.5 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no.
2319/14
RIC III, 429

Obv. DIVVS ANTONINVS Similar.
Rev. DIVO PIO Square altar.

Mint of Rome, 140 AD

1237. AR Denarius, 17/17.6 mm; 3.31 g; Inv. no.
2319/24
RIC III, 441

FAUSTINA SENIOR, † 141

Obv. DIVA AVG FAVSTINA Bust r.
Rev. AETERNITAS Venus stg. r., with r.
hand about to draw veil from face and
holding sceptre in l.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
1238. AR Denarius, 16.7 mm; 3.48 g; Inv. no.
2319/22
RIC III, 346b

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Bust r.
Rev. AETERNITAS Providentia stg. l., veil
blown out behind head, holding globe.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
1239. AR Denarius, 18.3/15.8 mm; 3.15 g; Inv.
no. 2319/20
RIC III, 351

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Similar.
Rev. AVGVSTA Ceres, veiled, stg. l., holding
torch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
1240. AR Denarius, 17.6/16 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no.
2319/17
RIC III, 356

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Similar.
Rev. AVGVSTA Ceres, veiled, stg. r. holding
corn-ears and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
1241. AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no.
2319/19
RIC III, 358

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Similar.
Rev. AVGVSTA Ceres stg. l. holding torch
and with l. hand holding up fold of skirt.

Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
1242. AR Denarius, 16.5/17.9 mm; 3.36 g; Inv.
no. 2319/21
RIC III, 362

Obv. DIVA FAVSTINA Similar.
Rev. AVGVSTA Juno stg. r., holding sceptre
and lowering l. hand.



1232



1233



1234



1235



1236



1237



1238



1239



1240



1241



1242



Mint of Rome, After her death in 141 AD
1243. AR Denarius, 18.5/17 mm; 3.23 g; Inv. no. 2319/18
RIC III, 364

MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG IMP II Hd., bare r.
Rev. TRP XVIII / COS III Concordia stg. l., holding patera and double cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 163-Dec. 164 AD
1244. AR Denarius, 16.9/17.5 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no. 2319/30
RIC III, 106

Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG / ARMENIACVS Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PAX / AVG TRP XX COS III Pax stg. l., holding olive-branch and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 165-Summer 166 AD
1245. AR Denarius, 18.5/18 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no. 2319/33
RIC III, 146

Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG / ARM PARTH MAX Similar.
Rev. TRP XX IMP IIII COS III / PAX Similar.

Mint of Rome, Summer-Dec. 166 AD
1246. AR Denarius, 18/17.3 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 2319/32
RIC III, 159

Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG / ARM PARTH MAX Similar.
Rev. TRP XX IMP II/II COS III Victory stg. front, hd. r., holding palm and fixing to a palm-tree a shield inscribed VIC / PAR.

Mint of Rome, Summer-Dec. 166 AD
1247. AR Denarius, 18/18.8 mm; 3.36 g; Inv. no. 2319/31
RIC III, 163

Obv. M ANTONINVS / AVG TR P XXIII Similar.
Rev. SALVTI / AVG COS III Salus stg. l., holding sceptre and feeding snake twined round altar.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 169-Dec. 170 AD
1248. AR Denarius, 18/17.6 mm; 3.14 g; Inv. no. 2319/29
RIC III, 207

Obv. M ANTONINVS / AVG TR P XXIIII Similar.
Rev. VIC AVG / COS III Victory advancing l., holding wreath and trophy.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 169-Dec. 170 AD
1249. AR Denarius, 17.9/18.4 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no. 2319/27
RIC III, 226

Obv. M ANTONINVS / AVG TR P XXVII Similar.
Rev. IMP VI / COS III Emperor stg. l., holding branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 172-Dec. 173 AD
1250. AR Denarius, 17.8/18 mm; 3.02 g; Inv. no. 2319/28
RIC III, 282

Obv. M ANTONINVS / AVG TR P XXVIII Similar.
Rev. IMP VI / CPS III German seated l. at foot of trophy.

Mint of Rome, Dec. 173-June 174 AD
1251. AR Denarius, 18.3/19.6 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no. 2319/26
RIC III, 292

Obv. M ANTONINVS / AVG TR P XXVIII Similar.
Rev. IMP VII / COS III Mars walking r., carrying spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, June-Dec. 174 AD
1252. AR Denarius, 18.9/16.7 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2319/25
RIC III, 299

Obv. M ANTONINVS AVG / GERM SARM Similar.
Rev. TRP XXX / IMP VIII COS III Roma stg. l., holding Victory and spear.



1243



1244



1245



1246



1247



1248



1249



1250



1251



1252



Mint of Rome, Dec. 175-Dec. 176 AD

- 1253.** AR Denarius, 18.4 mm; 3.03 g; Inv. no. 2319/34
RIC III, 352

FAUSTINA JUNIOR, † 175

Obv. ... Bust r.

Rev. AVGVSTI PII FIL Venus stg. l., holding Victory and resting l. hand on shield, set on helmet.

Mint of Rome

- 1254.** AR Denarius, 17.5/17 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 2319/40
RIC III, 495 (Struck under Antoninus Pius)

Obv. FAVSTINA AVGSTA Similar.

Rev. FECVNITAS Fecunditas stg. l., holding sceptre and infant.

Mint of Rome

- 1255.** AR Denarius, 18/17.6 mm; 3.36 g; Inv. no. 2319/39
RIC III, 677

Obv. FAVSTINA AVGSTA Similar.

Rev. IV/NO Juno seated l., holding patera and sceptre, at her feet a peacock.

Mint of Rome

- 1256.** AR Denarius, 19.5/17.5 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 2319/37
RIC III, 689

Obv. FAVSTINA AVGSTA Similar.

Rev. IVNONI / REGINAE Juno stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, at her feet a peacock.

Mint of Rome

- 1257.** AR Denarius, 17.3/17 mm; 3.19 g; Inv. no. 2319/36
RIC III, 695

Obv. FAVSTINA AVGSTA Similar.

Rev. VESTA Vesta veiled, seated l., holding palladium and sceptre.

Mint of Rome

- 1258.** AR Denarius, 18/18.4 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2319/38
RIC III, 737

LUCIUS VERUS, 161-169

Obv. IMP L AVREL VERVS AVG Hd. bare r.
Rev. PROV DEOR TR P II COS II Providentia stg. l., holding globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 161-162 AD

- 1259.** AR Denarius, 18.6/17.3 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no. 2319/41
1260. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.5 mm; 3.19 g; Inv. no. 2319/42

- 1261.** AR Denarius, 17.5/18 mm; 3.38 g; Inv. no. 2319/43
RIC III, 482

Obv. L VERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX Laur. hd. r.

Rev. PAX AVG TR P VI CPS II Pax stg. l., holding branch and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 165-166 AD

- 1262.** AR Denarius, 18/18.5 mm; 3.19 g; Inv. no. 2319/44
RIC III, 555

LUCILLA, † 183

Obv. LVCILLA AVGSTA Similar.

Rev. ... VIC/TRIX Venus stg. l., holding Victory and resting l. hand on shield.

Mint of Rome

- 1263.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 2.89 g; Inv. no. 2319/45
RIC III, 786

COMMODUS, 177-192

Obv. IMP CAES L AVREL COMMODVS GERM SARM Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. RT POT / COS Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 176 AD

- 1264.** AR Denarius, 19.7/17.5 mm; 3.39 g; Inv. no. 2319/59
RIC III, 624

Obv. COMM ANT / AVG P BRIT Laur. hd. r.

Rev. PM TR P X IMP VII COS IIII PP / ROM in ex. Roma seated l., holding Victory and cornucopiae.



1253



1254



1255



1256



1257



1258



1259



1260



1261



1262



1263



1264



Mint of Rome, 184-185 AD

- 1265.** AR Denarius, 18.3/15.8 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no. 2319/53
RIC III, 112

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT
Similar.

Rev. P M RT P XI IMP VII COS V
PP Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 186 AD

- 1266.** AR Denarius, 16.8/16.6 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 2319/47
RIC III, 120

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT
Similar.

Rev. P M RT P XI IMP VII COS V PP
Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 186 AD

- 1267.** AR Denarius, 16/17.6 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no. 2319/51
RIC III, 122a

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT
Similar.

Rev. NOBILIT AVG ... COS V PP Nobilitas
stg. r., holding sceptre and statuette.

Mint of Rome, 186 AD

- 1268.** AR Denarius, 17.7/16.4 mm; 2.66 g; Inv. no. 2319/52
RIC III, 139

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT
Similar.

Rev. P M RT P XIII IMP VIII COS V PP
Hercules stg. l., holding patera and club.

Mint of Rome, 187-188 AD

- 1269.** AR Denarius, 17.5/17.3 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no. 2319/56
RIC III, 162

Obv. M COMM ANT / P FEL AVG BRIT PP
Similar.

Rev. ROM FEL PM T/R P XVI COS VI
Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 190-191 AD

- 1270.** AR Denarius, 18.5/17.7 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 2319/58
RIC III, 224

Obv. L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL
Similar.

Rev. ... IMP VIII COS VII PP Fides stg. l., holding standard and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 192 AD

- 1271.** AR Denarius, 16.7/16.3 mm; 2.44 g; Inv. no. 2319/50
RIC III, 233

Obv. L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL
Similar.

Rev. P M RT P XVII IMP VIII COS VII PP
Fortuna Felix stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae, star in field.

Mint of Rome, 192 AD

- 1272.** AR Denarius, 17.2/17 mm; 2.65 g; Inv. no. 2319/49
1273. AR Denarius, 17.5 mm; 2.89 g; Inv. no. 2319/35
RIC III, 235

Obv. L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL
Similar.

Rev. LIB AVG IIII P M ... COS VII PP
Liberalitas stg. l., holding abacus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 192 AD

- 1274.** AR Denarius, 18.2/16.5 mm; 2.19 g; Inv. no. 2319/57
RIC III, 240

Obv. L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL
Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XVIII ... COS VII PP Pietas
seated l., extending r. hand to child and holding transverse sceptre, in field star.

Mint of Rome, 192 AD

- 1275.** AR Denarius, 17.3/16.8 mm; 2.76 g; Inv. no. 2319/46
RIC III, 244



1265



1266



1267



1268



1269



1270



1271



1272



1273

1274

1275



Obv. L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL Hd.
in lion's skin r.
Rev. HERCVLI ROMANO AVG Bow, club
and 1uiver with arrows.

Mint of Rome, 191-192 AD
1276. AR Denarius, 17.4/16.4 mm; 2.51 g; Inv.
no. 2319/54
RIC III, 253

PERTINAX, 193

Obv. IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG
Laur. hd. r.
Rev. OPI DIVIN TR P COS II Ops seated l.,
holding two corn-ears.

Mint of Rome, 193 AD
1277. AR Denarius, 17.5/18 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no.
2319/60
RIC IV 1, 8a

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

Obv. IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG Laur.
hd. r.
Rev. VITR AVG TR P COS Virtus, helmeted,
stg. l., holding Victory and spear reversed.

Mint of Rome, 193-194 AD
1278. AR Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.37 g; Inv. no.
2319/150
1279. AR Denarius, 16.3 mm; 2.43 g; Inv. no.
2319/151
RIC IV 1, 24

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP IIII
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P III / COS II PP Minerva stg. l.,
holding spear and round shield.

Mint of Rome, 194-195 AD
1280. AR Denarius, 17.2/16.4 mm; 3.05 g; Inv.
no. 2319/97
RIC IV 1, 53

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP V Similar.
Rev. PM TR P III / COS II PP Mars
advancing r., holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 195 AD
1281. AR Denarius, 19/17.6 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no.
2319/92
RIC IV 1, 60

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII
Similar.
Rev. ARAB ADIAB COS II PP Victory
advancing l., holding wreath and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 195-196 AD
1282. AR Denarius, 17.9/16.2 mm; 3.13 g; Inv.
no. 2319/101
RIC IV 1, 64

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P III / COS II PP Mars
advancing r., holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 195-196 AD
1283. AR Denarius, 16.7/16.2 mm; 3.21 g; Inv.
no. 2319/93
1284. AR Denarius, 17.9/16.9 mm; 2.82 g; Inv.
no. 2319/94
RIC IV 1, 67

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P III / COS II PP Minerva stg. l.,
holding spear and round shield.

Mint of Rome, 195-196 AD
1285. AR Denarius, 17.9/17 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no.
2319/48
1286. AR Denarius, 17.6/17.7 mm; 2.78 g; Inv.
no. 2319/95
1287. AR Denarius, 17.8/16.5 mm; 3.11 g; Inv.
no. 2319/96
RIC IV 1, 68

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII
Similar.
Rev. ADVENTVI AVG FELICISSIMO
Severus riding r., r. hand raised.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD
1288. AR Denarius, 17.2/16.2 mm; 3.13 g; Inv.
no. 2319/109
RIC IV 1, 74



1276



1277



1278



1279



1280



1281



1282



1283



1284



1285



1286



1287



1288



Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. FORTVNAE REDVCI Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1289. AR Denarius, 16/15 mm; 2.98 g; Inv. no. 2319/154

1290. AR Denarius, 16.7/16.8 mm; 3.52 g; Inv. no. 2319/155

RIC IV 1, 78

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. INDVLGENTIA AVG Indulgentia seated l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1291. AR Denarius, 16.7/16.8 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no. 2319/111

RIC IV 1, 80

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P IIII / COS II PP Minerva stg. l., holding spear and round shield.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1292. AR Denarius, 17.5/17 mm; 2.83 g; Inv. no. 2319/98

RIC IV 1, 83

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P IIII / COS II PP Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1293. AR Denarius, 17.3/17.5 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 2319/90

1294. AR Denarius, 18/16 mm; 2.68 g; Inv. no. 2319/108

RIC IV 1, 84

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P IIII / ... PP Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1295. AR Denarius, 18/16 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no. 2319/100

RIC IV 1, 86

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P / V COS II PP Genius stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding corn-ears.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1296. AR Denarius, 16.8/16.2 mm; 3.56 g; Inv. no. 2319/112
RIC IV 1, 87

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. SECVRITAS / PVBLICA Securitas seated l., holding globe.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1297. AR Denarius, 17.8/16.2 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no. 2319/110
RIC IV 1, 93

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII

Similar.

Rev. VOTA PVBLICA Emperor, veiled, stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over altar.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1298. AR Denarius, 17.5/17.1 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no. 2319/102
RIC IV 1, 96a

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIIII

Similar.

Rev. HERCVLI DEFENC Hercules stg. r., resting on club and holding bow and lion's skin on l. arm.

Mint of Rome, 197 AD

1299. AR Denarius, 18.2/17.2 mm; 3.01 g; Inv. no. 2319/113
RIC IV 1, 97

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIIII

Similar.

Rev. LIBERO / PATRI Bacchus stg. front, hd. l., r. hand on head, holding thyrsus in l. hand, at feet l. leopard.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD

1300. AR Denarius, 17.6/16.4 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no. 2319/114
RIC IV 1, 99



1289



1290



1291



1292



1293



1294



1295



1296



1297



1298



1299



1300



Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG ... Similar.
Rev. ...R P V / COS II Fortuna stg. l.,
holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1301. AR Denarius, 15.9/16.7 mm; 3.03 g; Inv. no. 2319/118
RIC IV 1, 101 or 115a

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIIII
Similar.
Rev. PM TR P / V COS II PP Fortuna stg. l.,
holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD
1302. AR Denarius, 17.2/16.5 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no. 2319/106
1303. AR Denarius, 16.6/15.7 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no. 2319/107
RIC IV 1, 104

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. ANNONAE AVGG Annona stg. l.,
r. foot on prow, holding corn-ears and
cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
1304. AR Denarius, 17.6/16.7 mm; 2.72 g; Inv. no. 2319/131
1305. AR Denarius, 15.5 mm; 2.95 g; Inv. no. 2319/132
1306. AR Denarius, 18/16 mm; 2.70 g; Inv. no. 2319/153
RIC IV 1, 107

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. PM TR P / V COS II PP Fortuna stg. l.,
holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 196-197 AD
1307. AR Denarius, 17.5/15.4 mm; 3.54 g; Inv. no. 2319/105
RIC IV 1, 115a

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. PM TR P /VI / COS II PP Sol stg. l.,
raising r. hand and holding whip in l.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
1308. AR Denarius, 18/17.4 mm; 3.48 g; Inv. no. 2319/115
RIC IV 1, 117

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. PACI / AE/T/ERNA Pax seated l.,
holding branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
1309. AR Denarius, 15.9/16.6 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no. 2319/123
1310. AR Denarius, 17/17.3 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no. 2319/124
1311. AR Denarius, 17.8/16.8 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no. 2319/125
1312. AR Denarius, 15.8/16.3 mm; 3.67 g; Inv. no. 2319/126
1313. AR Denarius, 15.8/15 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 2319/127
1314. AR Denarius, 17.7/16.7 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no. 2319/128
1315. AR Denarius, 17/16.2 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2319/129
1316. AR Denarius, 17.5/16.3 mm; 3.58 g; Inv. no. 2319/130
RIC IV 1, 118

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. SALVTI AVGG Salus seated l., with
patera in r. hand feeding snake coiled round
altar.

Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
1317. AR Denarius, 17.6/16.7 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 2319/119
1318. AR Denarius, 15.4/15 mm; 2.86 g; Inv. no. 2319/120

- 1319.** AR Denarius, 16.5/13.6 mm; 2.47 g; Inv. no. 2319/121
- 1320.** AR Denarius, 17/16.3 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no. 2319/122
- RIC IV 1, 119a*

Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X Similar.
Rev. VICT AV/GG / COS II PP Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

- Mint of Rome, 197-198 AD
- 1321.** AR Denarius, 16.7/15.8 mm; 2.82 g; Inv. no. 2319/99
- 1322.** AR Denarius, 16.7/16.6 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 2319/116
- 1323.** AR Denarius, 16.9/16.8 mm; 2.39 g; Inv. no. 2319/117
- RIC IV 1, 120c*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. AEQVITATI AVGG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

- Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
- 1324.** AR Denarius, 18/16.2 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no. 2319/140
- RIC IV 1, 122*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. ANNONAE AVGG Annona stg. l., r. foot on prow, holding corn-ears and cornucopiae.

- Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
- 1325.** AR Denarius, 18.5/17 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 2319/133
- 1326.** AR Denarius, 17.5/17.3 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no. 2319/139
- RIC IV 1, 123*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. COS / I/I /PP Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

- Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
- 1327.** AR Denarius, 19.8/19 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 2319/136
- RIC IV 1, 125*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. FORTVNAE AVGG Fortuna stg. front, hd. r., holding cornucopiae and rudder, prow l.

- Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
- 1328.** AR Denarius, 18.5/18 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 2319/137
- RIC IV 1, 126a*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI Jupiter seated l., holding Victory and sceptre.

- Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
- 1329.** AR Denarius, 17/17.3 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 2319/143
- RIC IV 1, 130*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. MONETA AVGG Moneta seated l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

- Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
- 1330.** AR Denarius, 18.7/17.7 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no. 2319/134
- 1331.** AR Denarius, 18.4/18 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 2319/135
- RIC IV 1, 135b*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. PM TR P VII COS II PP Fortuna stg. front, hd. r., holding cornucopiae and rudder, prow l.

- Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD
- 1332.** AR Denarius, 17.6/17 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 2319/142
- RIC IV 1, 136*

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.
Rev. VICTORIAE AVGG FEL Victory flying l., holding wreath in both hands, before her, shield on low base.



1319



1320



1321



1322



1323



1324



1325



1326



1327



1328



1329



1330



1331



1332



Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD

- 1333.** AR Denarius, 19.9/17.7 mm; 3.14 g; Inv. no. 2319/138
RIC IV 1, 144b

Obv. SEVERVS AVG / PART MAX Similar.
Rev. RESTITVTOR / VRBIS Severus stg. l., sacrificing with patera over tripod and holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 200-201 AD

- 1334.** AR Denarius, 18.4/18.7 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 2319/146
1335. AR Denarius, 18.8/18 mm; 3.31 g; Inv. no. 2319/147
RIC IV 1, 167a

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PART MAX / PM TR P VIIII Trophy and two captives.

Mint of Rome, 201 AD

- 1336.** AE Denarius, 19/18.7 mm; 2.65 g; Inv. no. 2319/75
RIC IV 1, 176

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P XI/ COS III PP Fortuna seated l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 203 AD

- 1337.** AR Denarius, 19.7/18 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 2319/65
RIC IV 1, 189b

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. P M TR P XII/ COS III PP Genius stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 204 AD

- 1338.** AR Denarius, 19.3/19.1 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 2319/84*
RIC IV 1, 195

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P XIII / COS III PP Roma stg. l., holding Victory and spear reversed.

Mint of Rome, 205 AD

- 1339.** AR Denarius, 18.2/18.3 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 2319/64
RIC IV 1, 197

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XIII COS III PP Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae, at feet l. modius.

Mint of Rome, 205 AD

- 1340.** AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.46 g; Inv. no. 2319/79
RIC IV 1, 198

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XIII COS III PP Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae, at feet l. modius.

Mint of Rome, 206 AD

- 1341.** AR Denarius, 20/19.3 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 2319/78
RIC IV 1, 200

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XV COS III PP Victory stg. r., foot on globe, inscribing shield set on palm.

Mint of Rome, 207 AD

- 1342.** AR Denarius, 18.6/18.5 mm; 3.58 g; Inv. no. 2319/68
1343. AR Denarius, 20.4/17.6 mm; 3.03 g; Inv. no. 2319/69
1344. AR Denarius, 19.2/20.4 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 2319/70
1345. AR Denarius, 19.6/20 mm; 2.89 g; Inv. no. 2319/71
RIC IV 1, 211

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. P M TR P XVI/ COS III PP Genius stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 208 AD

- 1346.** AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 2319/83
RIC IV 1, 220

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XVII / COS III PP Salus seated l., feeding snake held in her arms.



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Mint of Rome, 209 AD

- 1347.** AR Denarius, 17.6/18.5 mm; 2.85 g; Inv. no. 2319/61
RIC IV 1, 230

Obv. SEVERVS PIVS / AVG BRIT Similar.
Rev. P M TR P XVIII/ COS III PP Neptune stg. l., r. foot on globe, holding trident in l. hand.

Mint of Rome, 210 AD

- 1348.** AR Denarius, 19 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no. 2319/149
RIC IV 1, 241

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ADVENT AVGG Severus on horseback l., raising r. hand and holding spear, preceded by soldier.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

- 1349.** AR Denarius, 18/19.5 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 2319/63
1350. AR Denarius, 18.9/17.8 mm; 3.50 g; Inv. no. 2319/87
RIC IV 1, 248

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FELICITAS AVGG Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

- 1351.** AR Denarius, 19.4/18.1 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2319/80
1352. AR Denarius, 18.9 mm; 3.42 g; Inv. no. 2319/81
RIC IV 1, 261

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna seated l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

- 1353.** AR Denarius, 18.7/19.6 mm; 3.42 g; Inv. no. 2319/66
1354. AR Denarius, 17.8/18 mm; 3.32 g; Inv. no. 2319/67
RIC IV 1, 264a

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FVNDAT/OR / PACIF Severus, veiled, stg. l., holding branch and roll.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

- 1355.** AR Denarius, 19.2/18.8 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 2319/88
RIC IV 1, 265

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH The Dea Caelestis, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, riding on lion running r. over waters gushing from rock.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

- 1356.** AR Denarius, 17.9/18.6 mm; 3.35 g; Inv. no. 2319/85
1357. AR Denarius, 18/18.5 mm; 3.51 g; Inv. no. 2319/86
RIC IV 1, 266

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. LIBERALI/TAS AVG VI Liberaliras stg. l., holding account-board and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

- 1358.** AR Denarius, 18.7/18.8 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no. 2319/76
1359. AR Denarius, 19.5/19.6 mm; 2.84 g; Inv. no. 2319/77
RIC IV 1, 278a

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. RESTITVTOR VRBIS Roma seated l. on shield, holding palladium and spear.

Mint of Rome, 202-210 AD

- 1360.** AR Denarius, 19/20.3 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no. 2319/82
RIC IV 1, 288

Obv. IMP CAE L SEP PERT AVG COS II Similar.
Rev. FORTVNA REDVC Fortuna seated l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Emesa, 194-195 AD

- 1361.** AR Denarius, 16.6 mm; 3.42 g; Inv. no. 2319/156
RIC IV 1, 379

Obv. IMP CAE L SEP PERT AVG COS II Similar.
Rev. TR P III IMP V COS II Captive seated r. on ground.

Mint of Emesa, 195 AD

1362. AR Denarius, 17.2/17.6 mm; 3.55 g; Inv. no. 2319/91
RIC IV 1, 434

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX

Similar.

Rev. IVSTITIA Justitia seated l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Laodicea, 192-202 AD

1363. AR Denarius, 20.7/18.8 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no. 2319/141
RIC IV 1, 505

JULIA DOMNA, † 217

Obv. IVLIA DO/MNA AVG Bust r., draped.

Rev. VE/S/TA Vesta seated l., holding palladium and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 193-196 AD

1364. AR Denarius, 19/17 mm; 2.37 g; Inv. no. 2319/195
RIC IV 1, 538

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Bust r., draped.

Rev. CERERI FELIX Ceres seated l., holding corn-ears and torch.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

1365. AR Denarius, 17.9/17.3 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 2319/194
RIC IV 1, 546

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. DIANA LVCIFERA Diana stg. l., holding torch in both hands.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

1366. AR Denarius, 19.6/18.4 mm; 3.71 g; Inv. no. 2319/157
1367. AR Denarius, 19/16.6 mm; 3.30 g; Inv. no. 2319/158
RIC IV 1, 548

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. FELICITAS Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

1368. AR Denarius, 19.7/18 mm; 2.83 g; Inv. no. 2319/183
RIC IV 1, 551

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. FORTVNAE FELICI Fortuna stg. l., holding caduceus in r. hand and resting l. arm on rudder.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

1369. AR Denarius, 19.4/18 mm; 2.87 g; Inv. no. 2319/181
1370. AR Denarius, 20/18.5 mm; 3.01 g; Inv. no. 2319/182
RIC IV 1, 552

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. FORTVNAE FELICI Fortuna seated l., holding cornucopiae and rudder on globe, to l. child stg.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

1371. AR Denarius, 19.3/19.2 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no. 2319/180
RIC IV 1, 554

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. HIL/A/RITAS Hilaritas stg. l., holding long palm and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

1372. AR Denarius, 17.6/16.7 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no. 2319/188
RIC IV 1, 556

Obv. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Similar.

Rev. HIL/A/RITAS Hilaritas stg. l., holding long palm and cornucopiae, two small figures at sides.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

1373. AR Denarius, 18.5/18.7 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2319/185
1374. AR Denarius, 18.8/20 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2319/186
1375. AR Denarius, 18/18.8 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no. 2319/187
RIC IV 1, 557

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. IONO Juno stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, at her feet a peacock.



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Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1376.** AR Denarius, 18.5/19 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no. 2319/169
RIC IV 1, 559

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. IONO / REGINA Juno stg. l., holding patera and sceptre, at her feet a peacock.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1377.** AR Denarius, 16.8/15 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no. 2319/163
1378. AR Denarius, 17/15.5 mm; 2.86 g; Inv. no. 2319/164
1379. AR Denarius, 16.7/15 mm; 2.86 g; Inv. no. 2319/165
1380. AR Denarius, 16.4/15.6 mm; 2.85 g; Inv. no. 2319/166
1381. AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 3.88 g; Inv. no. 2319/167
1382. AR Denarius, 19.2/15.8 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2319/168
RIC IV 1, 560

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. LAETITIA Laetitia stg. l., holding wreath and rudder.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1383.** AR Denarius, 17.5 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no. 2319/184
RIC IV 1, 561

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. MATER DEV M Kybele seated l. on throne between two lions, holding branch.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1384.** AR Denarius, 18.3/16.5 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no. 2319/191
RIC IV 1, 564

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. MATER DEV M Kybele stg. l., holding branch and drum, at her feet, l. lion.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1385.** AR Denarius, 17.4/15.4 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 2319/192
RIC IV 1, 566

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. MAT... Julia seated l., holding phoenix on globe and sceptre, to l. two standards.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1386.** AR Denarius, 17.2/16.7 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no. 2319/189
RIC IV 1, 568

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. PIETAS AVGG Pietas stg. l., dropping incense on altar l. and holding box.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1387.** AR Denarius, 19 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 2319/170
1388. AR Denarius, 19.5/18 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no. 2319/171
RIC IV 1, 572

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. PIETAS / PVBLICA Pietas stg. front, hd. l., by altar, raising both hands.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1389.** AR Denarius, 19/18.4 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no. 2319/172
1390. AR Denarius, 17.6/17.4 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 2319/173
1391. AR Denarius, 18.5/18 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no. 2319/219
RIC IV 1, 574

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. PVDICITIA Pudicitia, veiled, seated l., r. hand on breast l., on arm of chair.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1392.** AR Denarius, 18/17.4 mm; 3.30 g; Inv. no. 2319/175
RIC IV 1, 576

Obv. IVLIA AVGVSTA Similar.

Rev. VENVS FELIX Venus stg. front, hd. l., holding apple and drawing drapery from shoulder.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD

- 1393.** AR Denarius, 16.3/15.8 mm; 2.76 g; Inv. no. 2319/190
RIC IV 1, 580



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Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.
Rev. VENVS / VICTRIX Venus stg. l., holding helmet and palm, resting l. elbow on column, at feet l. shield.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
1394. AR Denarius, 20/18 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no. 2319/193
RIC IV 1, 581

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.
Rev. VESTA Vesta seated l., holding palladium and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
1395. AR Denarius, 17.5/17.2 mm; 2.79 g; Inv. no. 2319/179
RIC IV 1, 582

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Similar.
Rev. VESTAE / SANCTAE Vesta stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 196-211 AD
1396. AR Denarius, 17.5/16.6 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no. 2319/176
1397. AR Denarius, 17/15.3 mm; 3.52 g; Inv. no. 2319/177
1398. AR Denarius, 15.7/15 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no. 2319/178
RIC IV 1, 587

Obv. IVLIA DO/MNA AVG Similar.
Rev. BONAE SPEI Spes advancing l., holding flower and raising skirt.

Mints of Emesa and Laodicea ad Mare, 193-196 AD
1399. AR Denarius, 17.4/16.6 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no. 2319/197
RIC IV 1, 615

Obv. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Bust r., draped.
Rev. DIANA LVCIFERA Diana stg. l., holding torch in both hands.

Mint of Rome, 211-217 AD
1400. AR Denarius, 19.3/18.5 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 2319/159
1401. AR Denarius, 19.5/18.4 mm; 2.89 g; Inv. no. 2319/160

1402. AR Denarius, 18.9 mm; 3.61 g; Inv. no. 2319/161
1403. AR Denarius, 18/17.2 mm; 2.92 g; Inv. no. 2319/162
RIC IV 1, 373a

Obv. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Similar.
Rev. MATRI DEVM Kybele stg. front, hd. l., holding drum and sceptre, resting l. arm on column, at her feet, l. lion.

Mint of Rome, 211-217 AD
1404. AR Denarius, 19/17 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2319/196
RIC IV 1, 382

CARACALLA, 198-217

Obv. M AVR ANTONINVS CAES Bust draped, cuirassed, hd. bare r.
Rev. FELICITATEM PVBLICAM Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 196? AD
1405. AR Denarius, 18/16.3 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 2319/222
RIC IV 1, 1

Obv. M AVR ANTONINVS CAES Similar.
Rev. SECVRITAS PERPETVA Minerva stg. l., resting r. hand on shield and holding spear in l. hand.

Mint of Rome, 196? AD
1406. AR Denarius, 17.4/15.7 mm; 3.49 g; Inv. no. 2319/220
1407. AR Denarius, 17/16.6 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 2319/221
RIC IV 1, 2

Obv. M AVR ANTONINVS CAES Similar.
Rev. SPEI P/E/... Spes advancing l., holding flower and raising skirt.

Mint of Rome, 196? AD
1408. AR Denarius, 17.8/17.5 mm; 2.78 g; Inv. no. 2319/174
RIC IV 1, 5

Obv. M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF Bust draped, hd. bare r.
Rev. DESTINATO IMPERAT Lituus, apex, bucranium, simpulum.



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Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1409. AR Denarius, 16.9/16.3 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2319/225
RIC IV 1, 6

Obv. M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF
Similar.
Rev. IMPERII FELICITAS Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and child on l. arm.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1410. AR Denarius, 16.9/15.6 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no. 2319/217
1411. AR Denarius, 17.5/15.8 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no. 2319/218
RIC IV 1, 9

Obv. M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF
Similar.
Rev. MARTI VLTORI Mars advancing r., holding spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1412. AR Denarius, 17/15.9 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 2319/215
1413. AR Denarius, 16.9/16 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no. 2319/216
RIC IV 1, 11

Obv. M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF
Similar.
Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS Caracalla stg. l., holding baton and spear, to r. trophy.

Mint of Rome, 196-198 AD
1414. AR Denarius, 16.2/16.4 mm; 3.25 g; Inv. no. 2319/223
1415. AR Denarius, 16.8/18.2 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no. 2319/224
RIC IV 1, 13a

Obv. IMP CAES M AVR / ANTON AVG
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. INVENT/A / IMPERII Caracalla in military dress, stg. l., holding Victory on globe and reversed spear, captive seated at feet.

Mint of Rome, 198-199 AD
1416. AR Denarius, 17.6/16.7 mm; 3.42 g; Inv. no. 2319/249
RIC IV 1, 20

Obv. ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. PONTIF / TR P III Sol stg. front, hd. l., holding globe and spear.

Mint of Rome, 200 AD
1417. AR Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no. 2319/229
1418. AR Denarius, 18.9/17 mm; 3.51 g; Inv. no. 2319/230
RIC IV 1, 30a

Obv. ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS Similar.
Rev. SEVERI PII AVG FIL Caracalla in military dress, stg. l., holding Victory on glove and spear, to l., captive seated.

Mint of Rome, 200 AD
1419. AR Denarius, 19/18.4 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no. 2319/238
RIC IV 1, 45

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / VIII COS II Mars in military dress, stg. l., resting r. hand on shield and holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 205 AD
1420. AR Denarius, 19/17.2 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 2319/235
RIC IV 1, 81

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / VIII COS II Salus seated l., feeding snake coiled round altar, l. arm on side of chair.

Mint of Rome, 205 AD
1421. AR Denarius, 19/18.8 mm; 3.41 g; Inv. no. 2319/236
RIC IV 1, 82

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PONTIF / TR P X COS II Mars advancing r., holding trophy and spear.

Mint of Rome, 207 AD
1422. AR Denarius, 19.3/18.8 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2319/245
RIC IV 1, 88



1409



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1416



1417



1418



1419



1420



1421



1422



Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / X COS II Securitas seated r., propping head on r. hand and holding sceptre, in front altar.

Mint of Rome, 207 AD
1423. AR Denarius, 18/17.7 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no. 2319/244
RIC IV 1, 92

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PONTIF / TR P X COS II Caracalla in military dress, stg. front, hd. r., holding spear and parazonium, to l., river-god, to r., two reclining figures.

Mint of Rome, 207 AD
1424. AR Denarius, 19.7/19.2 mm; 2.70 g; Inv. no. 2319/227
RIC IV 1, 96

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / XI COS III Mars stg. r., r. foot drawn back, holding shield and spear.

Mint of Rome, 208 AD
1425. AR Denarius, 18.9/17.6 mm; 3.69 g; Inv. no. 2319/246
RIC IV 1, 100

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PONTIF TR P / XI COS III / PROF in ex. Caracalla on horseback r., holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 208 AD
1426. AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 4.00 g; Inv. no. 2319/247
RIC IV 1, 108

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. ADVEN AVGG Galley l., with rowers and passengers.

Mint of Rome, 201-206 AD
1427. AR Denarius, 18.8/17.3 mm; 3.58 g; Inv. no. 2319/240
RIC IV 1, 120

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FELICITAS AVGG Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 201-206 AD
1428. AR Denarius, 18.7/20 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 2319/226
RIC IV 1, 127

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH The Dea Caelestis, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, riding on lion running r. over waters gushing from rock.

Mint of Rome, 201-206 AD
1429. AR Denarius, 18.3/19.5 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no. 2319/239
RIC IV 1, 130

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. RECTOR / ORBIS Sol stg. front, hd. l., holding globe and spear.

Mint of Rome, 201-206 AD
1430. AR Denarius, 19.5/17.8 mm; 3.50 g; Inv. no. 2319/228
RIC IV 1, 141

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. VOTA SVSCEPTA X Caracalla stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over tripod and holding roll.

Mint of Rome, 201-206 AD
1431. AR Denarius, 18.3/18.4 mm; 3.36 g; Inv. no. 2319/231
1432. AR Denarius, 18.8/17.6 mm; 3.51 g; Inv. no. 2319/232
RIC IV 1, 150

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. LIBERTAS AVG Libertas stg. l., holding pileus and rod.

Mint of Rome, 206-219 AD
1433. AR Denarius, 20/19.3 mm; 2.55 g; Inv. no. 2319/241
RIC IV 1, 161

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS / AVG BRIT Laur. hd. r.
Rev. PM TR P XIII COS III PP FORT RED Fortuna stg. l., holding cornucopiae and leaning on column, at her feet, l. wheel.



1423



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1431



1432



1433



Mint of Rome, 211 AD

- 1434.** AR Denarius, 19/18.6 mm; 2.77 g; Inv. no. 2319/257
RIC IV 1, 190

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS / AVG GERM

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XVIII / COS IIII PP Pax stg. l., holding branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 215 AD

- 1435.** AR Denarius, 19.5/18.2 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no. 2319/256
RIC IV 1, 268

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XVIII COS IIII PP Jupiter stg. front, hd. l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 216 AD

- 1436.** AR Denarius, 18.9/18.7 mm; 2.84 g; Inv. no. 2319/262
RIC IV 1, 275a

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS / AVG GERM

Similar.

Rev. PM TR P XVIII COS IIII PP Jupiter seated l., holding Victory and sceptre, at feet l., eagle.

Mint of Rome, 216 AD

- 1437.** AR Denarius, 18.8/18.9 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 2319/258
RIC IV 1, 277c

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS / AVG GERM

Similar.

Rev. LIBERAL AVG VIII Liberalitas stg. l., holding abacus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 213-217 AD

- 1438.** AR Denarius, 19.4 mm; 3.55 g; Inv. no. 2319/259
1439. AR Denarius, 18.8/18 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 2319/260
1440. AR Denarius, 18.5 mm; 3.30 g; Inv. no. 2319/261
RIC IV 1, 302

Obv. IMP CAE M AVR ANT AVG P TR P II

Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. FELICITAS AVGG Felicitas stg. l., holding long caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Laodicea, 199 AD

- 1441.** AR Denarius, 18.5/17.6 mm; 3.54 g; Inv. no. 2319/252
RIC IV 1, 339

Obv. IMP CAE M AVR ANT AVG P TR P II

Similar.

Rev. SPES PVBLICA Spes advancing l., holding flower and raising skirt.

Mint of Laodicea, 199 AD

- 1442.** AR Denarius, 19.6/18.8 mm; 3.60 g; Inv. no. 2319/253
RIC IV 1, 341

GETA, 198-212

Obv. L SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES Bust draped, hd. bare r.

Rev. FELICITAS TEMPOR Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 198-200 AD

- 1443.** AR Denarius, 17.9/19.2 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no. 2319/200
RIC IV 1, 2

Obv. P SEPT GETA / CAES PONT Similar.

Rev. FELICITAS AVGG Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 200-202 AD

- 1444.** AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.38 g; Inv. no. 2319/203
1445. AR Denarius, 19.7/18 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2319/204
RIC IV 1, 8

Obv. P SEPT GETA / CAES PONT Similar.

Rev. NOBILITAS Nobilitas stg. r., holding sceptre and palladium.

Mint of Rome, 200-202 AD

- 1446.** AR Denarius, 18.4/18 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 2319/212
RIC IV 1, 13



1434



1435



1436



1437



1438



1439



1440



1441



1442



1443



1444



1445



1446



Obv. P SEPT GETA / CAES PONT Similar.
Rev. SECVRIR / IMPERII Securitas seated l., holding globe, l. arm on chair.

Mint of Rome, 200-202 AD
1447. AR Denarius, 18.7/18.2 mm; 3.50 g; Inv. no. 2319/210
1448. AR Denarius, 18.9/18 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no. 2319/211
RIC IV 1, 20

Obv. P SEPT GETA / CAES PONT Bust draped, cuirassed, hd. bare r.
Rev. VICT AETERNA Victory flying l., holding in both hands wreath over shield on low base.

Mint of Rome, 200-202 AD
1449. AR Denarius, 18.5/17.8 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no. 2319/213
RIC IV 1, 23

Obv. P SEPTIMIVS / GETA CAES Bust draped, hd. bare r.
Rev. PROVID DEORVM Providentia stg. l., holding wand over globe and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 203-208 AD
1450. AR Denarius, 20.7/18 mm; 3.19 g; Inv. no. 2319/201
1451. AR Denarius, 18.5/20 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 2319/202
RIC IV 1, 51

Obv. P SEPT GETA PIVS AVG BRIT Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. FID EXRC TR P III COS II Fides stg. l., holding legionary eagle and standart, at side a second standard.

Mint of Rome, 211 AD
1452. AR Denarius, 19.6/17.9 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 2319/214
RIC IV 1, 74a

ELAGABALUS, 218-222

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P II COS II PP Fortuna seated l., holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae, under seat, wheel.

Mint of Rome, 219 AD
1453. AR Denarius, 20.4/18.9 mm; 3.36 g; Inv. no. 2319/251
RIC IV 2, 19

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P II COS II PP Providentia stg. l., legs crossed, holding rod and cornucopiae and leaning on column, at her feet, globe.

Mint of Rome, 219 AD
1454. AR Denarius, 19.2/19.5 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 2319/254
RIC IV 2, 22

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS AVG Similar.
Rev. TEMPORVM / FELICITAS Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 218-222 AD
1455. AR Denarius, 17.6/17.9 mm; 3.28 g; Inv. no. 2319/248
RIC IV 2, 150

JULIA MAESA, † 223

Obv. IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust r.
Rev. SAECVLI FELICITAS Felicitas stg. l., holding long caduceus and sacrificing over lighted altar, in field r., star.

Mint of Rome
1456. AR Denarius, 19/18.4 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no. 2319/289
RIC IV 2, 271

SEVERVS ALEXANDER, 222-235

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. PM TR P / COS PP Jupiter stg. l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 222 AD
1457. AR Denarius, 20/18.5 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 2319/299
RIC IV 2, 4

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR / P II COS PP Pax stg. l., holding olive-branch and sceptre.



1447



1448



1449



1450



1451



1452



1453



1454



1455



1456



1457



- Mint of Rome, 223 AD
1458. AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no. 2319/300
RIC IV 2, 27
- Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
 Similar.
Rev. PM TR P IIII / COS PP Mars walking r., carrying spear and trophy.
- Mint of Rome, 225 AD
1459. AR Denarius, 19.2 mm; 2.98 g; Inv. no. 2319/297
RIC IV 2, 45
- Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
 Similar.
Rev. PM TR P V / COS II PP Emperor stg. l., sacrificing over a tripod and holding a scroll.
- Mint of Rome, 226 AD
1460. AR Denarius, 19.6/17.6 mm; 3.18 g; Inv. no. 2319/302
RIC IV 2, 55
- Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
 Similar.
Rev. PM TR P VI / COS II PP Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.
- Mint of Rome, 227 AD
1461. AR Denarius, 20.3/17 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no. 2319/294
RIC IV 2, 64
- Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
 Similar.
Rev. ANNONA AVG Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae, at her feet l., modius.
- Mint of Rome, 222-228 AD
1462. AR Denarius, 18.8/17.2 mm; 2.38 g; Inv. no. 2319/298
RIC IV 2, 133
- Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
 Similar.
Rev. MARTI PACIFERO Mars stg. l., holding olive-branch and reversed spear.
- Mint of Rome, 222-228 AD
1463. AR Denarius, 20.6/18.4 mm; 2.98 g; Inv. no. 2319/292
- 1464. AR** Denarius, 19.5/19 mm; 3.27 g; Inv. no. 2319/293
RIC IV 2, 160
- Obv.* IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG
 Similar.
Rev. PAX AVG Pax running l., holding olive-branch and sceptre.
- Mint of Rome, 222-228 AD
1465. AR Denarius, 20.3/18.4 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no. 2319/296
RIC IV 2, 168
- Obv.* IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.
Rev. ANNONA AVG Annona stg. r., rudder placed on globe and modius, her l. foot rests on prow.
- Mint of Rome, 228-231 AD
1466. AR Denarius, 18.8/18.7 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no. 2319/301
RIC IV 2, 190
- Obv.* IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory running r., holding wreath and palm.
- Mint of Rome, 228-231 AD
1467. AR Denarius, 19/18.7 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no. 2319/306
RIC IV 2, 215
- Obv.* IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Laur.
 bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. IOVIS PROPVGATOR Jupiter walking l., looking back, holding thunderbolt.
- Mint of Rome, 231-235 AD
1468. AR Denarius, 18.6/19.8 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no. 2319/304
RIC IV 2, 241
- Obv.* IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. MARS VLTOR Mars walking r., holding spear and shield.
- Mint of Rome, 231-235 AD
1469. AR Denarius, 19.6/18 mm; 3.14 g; Inv. no. 2319/305
RIC IV 2, 246



1458



1459



1460



1461



1462



1463



1464



1465



1466



1467



1468



1469



Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVD Providentia stg. front, hd. l., holding corn-ears and anchor, on ground modius.

Mint of Rome, 231-235 AD
1470. AR Denarius, 19.4 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no. 2319/303
RIC IV 2, 252

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.
Rev. PROVID / DEORVM Providentia stg. l., holding in r. wand over globe and in l. sceptre.

Mint of Antioch, 222-228 AD
1471. AR Denarius, 18.3/18 mm; 3.33 g; Inv. no. 2319/295
RIC IV 2, 294

JULIA MAMAEA, † 235

Obv. IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Bust r., diad.
Rev. VE/S/TA Vesta stg. l., holding palladium and upright sceptre.

Mint of Rome
1472. AR Denarius, 20.6/18 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no. 2319/307
1473. AR Denarius, 20/18.5 mm; 3.43 g; Inv. no. 2319/308
RIC IV 2, 360

MAXIMINUS I, 235-238

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P PP Emperor in military dress, stg. l. between two standards, leaning l. on spear and raising r.

Mint of Rome, 235 AD
1474. AR Denarius, 20.8/22.2 mm; 2.80 g; Inv. no. 2319/311
1475. AR Denarius, 20/19.7 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 2319/312
RIC IV 2, 1

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Emperor in military dress, stg. l. between two standards, leaning l. on spear and raising r.

Mint of Rome, 235-238
1476. AR Denarius, 20.7/18.6 mm; 1.97 g; Inv. no. 2319/310
RIC IV 2, 3

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. FIDES MI/LITVM Fides stg. facing, hd. l., holding military standard in each hand.

Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
1477. AR Denarius, 20.8/18.8 mm; 2.44 g; Inv. no. 2319/313
RIC IV 2, 7a

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. PAX AVGVSTI Pax stg. l., holding branch and transverse spear.

Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
1478. AR Denarius, 20.6/18.6 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no. 2319/314
RIC IV 2, 12

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. VICT/ORIA AVG Victory advancing r., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 235-236 AD
1479. AR Denarius, 20.3/18 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 2319/309
RIC IV 2, 16

MAXIMUS CAESAR, 235-238

Obv. MAXIMVS CAES GERM Bare hd. r., draped.
Rev. PRINC IVVENTVTIS Maximus stg. l., holding baton in r. and transverse spear, two standards behind him.

Mint of Rome, 236-238 AD
1480. AR Denarius, 20.2/20 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no. 2319/315
RIC IV 2, 3

COIN HOARD FROM SOFIA CONSTANTIUS II, 324-361

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed r.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.



1470



1471



1472



1473



1474



1475



1476



1477



1478



1479



1480



Mint of Siscia, 351-354 AD

ΔSIS

- 1481.** AE3 17.5/16.5 mm; 2.14 g; Inv. no. 3135/3
LRBC 1218

Mint of Sirmium, 351-354 AD

BSIRM

- 1482.** AE3 18.3/17 mm; 1.69 g; Inv. no. 3135/20
LRBC 1603

Mint of Thessalonica, 351-354 AD

Δ

SMTS

- 1483.** AE3 16.8/16.4 mm; 1.85 g; Inv. no.
3135/27
LRBC 1681

Mint of Heraclea, 351-354 AD

SMHA

- 1484.** AE3 15.3/16 mm; 1.45 g; Inv. no. 3135/21
1485. AE3 17/17.8 mm; 2.03 g; Inv. no. 3135/23
LRBC 1900

Mint of Sirmium, 355-361 AD

M

ASIRM•

- 1486.** AE3 17.6 mm; 1.89 g; Inv. no. 3135/8
LRBC 1610

Mint of Thessalonica, 355-361 AD

M

SMTSA

- 1487.** AE3 16.6 mm; 1.91 g; Inv. no. 3135/19
1488. AE3 17.6/17 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no. 3135/17
1489. AE3 15.5/16 mm; 1.48 g; Inv. no. 3135/13
1490. AE3 18/16.5 mm; 1.83 g; Inv. no. 3135/6
1491. AE3 17.4/16.6 mm; 2.47 g; Inv. no.
3135/14
1492. AE3 18 mm; 2.26 g; Inv. no. 3135/12
LRBC 1684

Mint of Constantinople, 355-361 AD

CONSA

- 1493.** AE3 17.9/17.6 mm; 2.96 g; Inv. no. 3135/5
LRBC 2039

Uncertain mint, 351-361 AD

- 1494.** AE3 18.2/17 mm; 1.75 g; Inv. no. 3135/22
1495. AE3 18/16.6 mm; 2.29 g; Inv. no. 3135/25
1496. AE3 17/17.7 mm; 1.85 g; Inv. no. 3135/9
1497. AE3 16/14.5 mm; 1.99 g; Inv. no. 3135/31
1498. AE3 17 mm; 2.30 g; Inv. no. 3135/28

- 1499.** AE3 15.9/16.5 mm; 1.77 g; Inv. no. 3135/24*
- 1500.** AE3 15.5/16.8 mm; 2.16 g; Inv. no. 3135/18
- 1501.** AE3 18/16.7 mm; 1.70 g; Inv. no. 3135/2
- 1502.** AE3 16.7/16.8 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no. 3135/16
- 1503.** AE3 19/17.2 mm; 1.50 g; Inv. no. 3135/4
- 1504.** AE3 16/16.3 mm; 1.90 g; Inv. no. 3135/15
- 1505.** AE3 17/16.7 mm; 1.39 g; Inv. no. 3135/11
- 1506.** AE3 18.3/16.4 mm; 1.71 g; Inv. no. 3135/10
- 1507.** AE3 16.8 mm; 1.53 g; Inv. no. 3135/30*

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, diademed r.
Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus helmeted to l., holding globe and spear.

Mint of Thessalonica, 355-361 AD

SMTSAΔ

- 1508.** AE3 16/14.2 mm; 1.68 g; Inv. no. 3135/35
LRBC 1689

Uncertain mint, 355-361 AD

- 1509.** AE4 14.3 mm; 1.56 g; Inv. no. 3135/34

CONSTANTIUS GALLUS, 351-354

Obv. DN CONSTANTIVS NOB C Bust l., bare hd., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.

Mint of Heraclea, 351-354 AD

SMHA

- 1510.** AE3 18/17.6 mm; 1.79 g; Inv. no. 3135/29
LRBC 1901

Mint of Constantinople, 355-361 AD

CONSA

- Obv. DN FL CL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES
1511. AE3 17.6/17.5 mm; 1.64 g; Inv. no. 3135/1
LRBC 2040

Uncertain mint, 351-364 AD

- 1512.** AE3 18.7/18.5 mm; 3.17 g; Inv. no. 3135/33

JULIAN II, 355-363

Obv. DN CL IVLIAN/VS NOB C Bust, draped, diademed r.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.

Mint of Sirmium, 355-361 AD

M

ASIRM•

- 1513.** AE3 16.7/17.2 mm; 2.22 g; Inv. no. 3135/7
LRBC 1611

Mint of Thessalonica, 355-361 AD

SMTS€

Obv. DN CL IVLIAN/VS NOB CAES

- 1514.** AE3 16/16.6 mm; 2.59 g; Inv. no. 3135/26
RIC IX, 209

VALENS, 364-378

Obv. ... Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. ... Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Cyzicus, 367-375 AD

SMKF

- 1515.** AE3 17/16.7 mm; 1.90 g; Inv. no. 3135/32
LRBC 2527

COIN HOARD FROM GORUBLYANE⁵⁷

VALENTINIAN I, 364-375

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Siscia, 367-375 AD

- 1516.** AE3 18/18 mm; 2.73 g; Inv. no.

2318/15*RIC IX* 14a (xvii)

- 1517.** AE3 17/18 mm; 3.44 g; Inv. no. 2318/16
RIC IX 14a (xxxiii)

⁵⁷ From Coin hoard “Gorublyane” see: Filipova, Sv. Late Antiquity coin hoard from Gorulyane. – *Numismatics, Sigilliographu and Epigraphy* 13, Sofia, 2017, 167-182.



1500

1501

1502

1503

1504

1505



1506

1508

1509

1510

1511

1512



1513

1514

1515

1516

1517



- 1518.** AE3 17/17 mm; 2.37 g; Inv. no. 2318/17
RIC IX 14a (xxxvii)
- 1519.** AE3 19.5/17.5 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no. 2318/67
RIC IX 14a (xxxvii)
- 1520.** AE3 18.5/17 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no. 2318/66
RIC IX 14a (xlivii)

Mint of Thessalonica, 367-375 AD

- 1521.** AE3 16/18 mm; 2.03 g; Inv. no. 2318/39
LRBC 1744

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Victory to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Siscia, 364-367 AD

- 1522.** AE3 18/18 mm; 2.39 g; Inv. no. 2318/3
LRBC 1288
- 1523.** AE3 18/18 mm; 2.66 g; Inv. no. 2318/1
LRBC 1296
- 1524.** AE3 17/16 mm; 2.30 g; Inv. no. 2318/10
- 1525.** AE3 17/17 mm; 2.20 g; Inv. no. 2318/11

Mint of Siscia, 367-375 AD

- 1526.** AE3 17/17.5 mm; 2.40 g; Inv. no. 2318/8
LRBC 1336
- 1527.** AE3 18/18 mm; 2.64 g; Inv. no. 2318/7
LRBC 1378
- 1528.** AE3 17/17.5 mm; 3.11 g; Inv. no. 2318/9
LRBC 1387
- 1529.** AE3 18/18 mm; 2.76 g; Inv. no. 2318/6
LRBC 1394
- 1530.** AE3 18/16.5 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no. 2318/2
- 1531.** AE3 17/19 mm; 2.28 g; Inv. no. 2318/4

Mint of Thessalonica, 367-375 AD

- 1532.** AE3 17/16.5 mm; 2.20 g; Inv. no. 2318/5
RIC IX 27a (xxi)

Uncertain mint, 364-375 AD

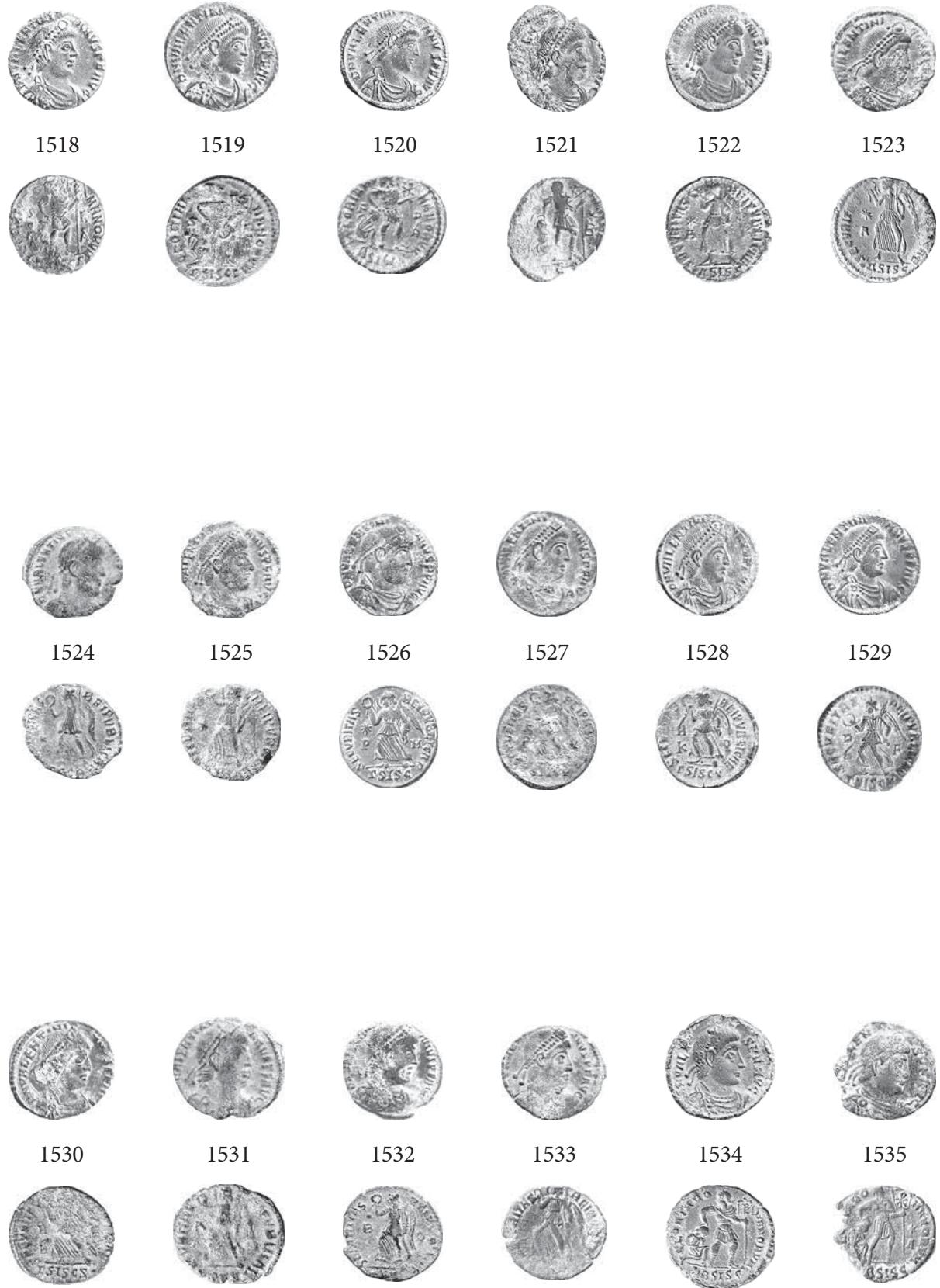
- 1533.** AE3 18/16.5 mm; 1.97 g; Inv. no. 2318/12

VALENS, 364-378

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Siscia, 364-367 AD

- 1534.** AE3 18/18.5 mm; 2.92 g; Inv. no. 2318/13
LRBC 1291
- 1535.** AE3 16/17.5 mm; 2.11 g; Inv. no. 2318/40
RIC IX 5b (v)



Mint of Thessalonica, 364-367 AD

- 1536.** AE3 16/17 mm; 2.35 g; Inv. no. 2318/37
LRBC 1705 or 1709
- 1537.** AE3 16/16.5 mm; 1.99 g; Inv. no. 2318/31
LRBC 1712

Mint of Thessalonica, 367-375 AD

- 1538.** AE3 17/17.5 mm; 2.46 g; Inv. no. 2318/33
LRBC 1729
- 1539.** AE3 17.5/17.5 mm; 2.14 g; Inv. no.
2318/34
LRBC 1750
- 1540.** AE3 16/17.5 mm; 1.80 g; Inv. no. 2318/38
LRBC -.
- 1541.** AE3 16.5/18.5 mm; 2.77 g; Inv. no.
2318/35
- 1542.** AE3 16/17 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no. 2318/36
LRBC 1763
- 1543.** AE3 18/17 mm; 2.52 g; Inv. no. 2318/32
RIC IX 26b (xxx)
- 1544.** AE3 16/16 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no. 2318/68

Uncertain mint, 364-378 AD

- 1545.** AE3 18/16 mm; 2.37 g; Inv. no. 2318/41
- 1546.** AE3 17/16 mm; 2.22 g; Inv. no. 2318/69

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Bust, draped,
pearl diademed, r.
Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Victory
to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Siscia, 364-367 AD

- 1547.** AE3 19/17.5 mm; 2.55 g; Inv. no. 2318/63
LRBC 1297

Mint of Siscia, 367-375 AD

- 1548.** AE3 17.5/18 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no. 2318/29
LRBC 1373
- 1549.** AE3 18/18 mm; 2.61 g; Inv. no. 2318/23
- 1550.** AE3 19/17 mm; 2.24 g; Inv. no. 2318/24
- 1551.** AE3 19/17 mm; 2.06 g; Inv. no. 2318/25
LRBC 1428
- 1552.** AE3 18.5/17 mm; 2.16 g; Inv. no. 2318/26
LRBC 1429

Mint of Thessalonica, 364-367 AD

- 1553.** AE3 17/16 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no. 2318/27



1536



1537



1538



1539



1540



1541



1542



1543



1544



1545



1546



1547



1548



1549



1550



1551



1552



1553



- 1554. AE3** 16/17.5 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no. 2318/30
LRBC 1707
- 1555. AE3** 18.5/17 mm; 2.16 g; Inv. no. 2318/28
RIC IX 27b (xvii)

Uncertain mint, 364-378 AD

- 1556. AE3** 16/15 mm; 2.45 g; Inv. no. 2318/64
- 1557. AE3** 16/17 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no. 2318/74

GRATIAN, 367-383

Obv. DN GRATIANVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor
draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and
holding labarum in l.

Mint of Siscia, 367-375 AD

- 1558. AE3** 18.5/17.5 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no.
2318/49
- 1559. AE3** 17.5/17.5 mm; 2.28 g; Inv. no.
2318/50
- RIC IX* 14c (xix)
- 1560. AE3** 18/17 mm; 2.38 g; Inv. no. 2318/44
- RIC IX* 14c (xx)
- 1561. AE3** 18/16 mm; 2.67 g; Inv. no. 2318/46
- RIC IX* 14c (xxxii)
- 1562. AE3** 19/19 mm; 2.47 g; Inv. no. 2318/43
- RIC IX* 14c (xxxiv)
- 1563. AE3** 19/17.5 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2318/45
- RIC IX* 14c (xliv/a)

Mint of Thessalonica, 367-375 AD

- 1564. AE3** 19/17.5 mm; 2.94 g; Inv. no. 2318/47
LRBC 1730
- 1565. AE3** 20.5/16 mm; 2.74 g; Inv. no. 2318/48

Obv. DN GRATIANVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE Victory
to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Siscia, 367-375 AD

- 1566. AE3** 19/18 mm; 2.34 g; Inv. no. 2318/42

Mint of Thessalonica, 367-375 AD

- 1567. AE3** 15.5/18 mm; 2.10 g; Inv. no. 2318/65
RIC IX 27c (viii)

Obv. DN GRATIANVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. CONCOR/DIA AVGGG
Constantinopolis seated facing hd. helmeted
r., holding globe and sceptre, prow by r. foot.

Mint of Thessalonica, 378-383 AD

- 1568. AE3** 19/16.5 mm; 2.13 g; Inv. no. 2318/51
LRBC 1826

Mint of Cyzicus, 378-383 AD

- 1569. AE3** 18/17.5 mm; 2.49 g; Inv. no. 2318/52
LRBC 1943

VALENTINIAN II, 375-392

Obv. DN VALENTINIANVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. CONCOR/DIA AVGGG
Constantinopolis seated facing hd. helmeted
r., holding globe and sceptre.

Mint of Heraclea, 378-383 AD

- 1570. AE3** 18/17.5 mm; 2.49 g; Inv. no. 2318/22
LRBC 1943

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor
draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and
holding labarum in l.

Mint of Thessalonica, 384-388 AD

- 1571. AE3** 15.5/17 mm; 2.30 g; Inv. no. 2318/14



1554



1555



1556



1557



1558



1559



1560



1561



1562



1563



1564



1565



1566



1567



1568



1569



1570



1571



1572. AE3 17.5/16 mm; 2.43 g; Inv. no. 2318/19
LRBC 1850

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor stg. l., hd. r., on ship, holding phoenix on globe and standard; r. foot on captive; Victory at helm.

Mint of Thessalonica, 384-388 AD
1573. AE3 17.5/16 mm; 3.49 g; Inv. no. 2318/20
1574. AE3 15.5/15.5 mm; 2.49 g; Inv. no. 2318/21
RIC IX 61a

THEODOSIUS I, 379-395

Obv. DN THE... AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. CONCOR/DIA AVGGG
Constantinopolis seated facing hd. helmeted r., holding globe and sceptre, prow by r. foot.

Uncertain mint, 379-383 AD
1575. AE3 18.5/16.5 mm; 2.22 g; Inv. no. 2318/57

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VOT V MVLT X in wreath.

Uncertain mint, 383 AD
1576. AE4 12.5/14 mm; 1.61 g; Inv. no. 2318/58

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, helmeted l.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Aquileia, 383-387 AD
1577. AE3 16/15.5 mm; 1.60 g; Inv. no. 2318/56
LRBC -.

Mint of Siscia, 383-388 AD
1578. AE3 16.5/15 mm; 2.91 g; Inv. no. 2318/54
1579. AE3 15/15.5 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no. 2318/71
LRBC 1579

Mint of Thessalonica, 383-388 AD
1580. AE3 15.5/15 mm; 2.47 g; Inv. no. 2318/18
1581. AE3 17/16 mm; 2.20 g; Inv. no. 2318/53
1582. AE3 17.5/16 mm; 3.12 g; Inv. no. 2318/55
1583. AE3 17/16 mm; 2.43 g; Inv. no. 2318/72
LRBC 1851

Uncertain mint, 383-388 AD
1584. AE3 17/16 mm; 2.51 g; Inv. no. 2318/59

ARCADIUS, 383-408

Obv. DN ARCADI/VS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Aquileia, 383-387 AD
1585. AE3 17/16.55 mm; 2.56 g; Inv. no. 2318/70
LRBC 1086

Mint of Siscia, 383-388 AD
1586. AE3 16.5/15 mm; 2.34 g; Inv. no. 2318/61
LRBC 1571

Mint of Thessalonica, 383-388 AD
1587. AE3 17/17 mm; 2.45 g; Inv. no. 2318/60
LRBC 1852

Obv. DN ARCADI/VS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. VIRTVS AVGGG Emperor stg. l., hd. r., on ship, holding phoenix on globe and standard; r. foot on captive; Victory at helm.

Mint of Thessalonica, 384-388 AD
1588. AE3 17/15 mm; 2.53 g; Inv. no. 2318/73
RIC IX 61c

Uncertain mint, 384-388 AD
1589. AE3 18/17 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no. 2318/62



1572



1573



1574



1575



1576



1577



1578



1579



1580



1581



1582



1583



1584



1585



1586



1587



1588



1589



COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS FROM BULGARIA
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Volume IX
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(ancient Serdica)

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