

**COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS  
FROM BULGARIA  
/CCCHBulg/**

**Volume II**

**in series**

**THE NUMISMATIC COLLECTION  
OF THE REGIONAL HISTORICAL MUSEUM  
AT KYUSTENDIL  
(ANCIENT ULPIA PAUTALIA)**

**Part I:  
GREEK, THRACIAN, MACEDONIAN, ROMAN REPUBLICAN  
AND ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS**

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Authors © Svetoslava Filipova, Ilya Prokopov, Eugeni Paunov

Photography: Lyubomir Jelyazkov; Svetoslava Filipova

Illustration processing and layout: Antoaneta Hristova, Anna Prokopova, Alexandra Prokopova

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**by Svetoslava Filipova, Ilya Prokopov and Eugeni Paunov**

**GENERAL EDITOR: Ilya S. PROKOPOV**

Sofia 2009

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# INTRODUCTION

## 1. BACKGROUND

It is well known that there are an exceptionally large number of coin hoards of all periods in modern Bulgaria. The tradition of publicizing the excavated coin deposits goes back to the turn of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, when an annual bulletin was begun and edited by Nikola Mouchmov (1869–1942). In view of this it is considered that up to ca. 1980 data about these monetary hoards was accurate. Subsequently, reports on newly found treasures in Bulgaria became more sporadic. The compilers of *An Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards*<sup>1</sup> and *Coin Hoards* (I–IX)<sup>2</sup> have made good use of the reports published in the annual bulletins, a fact that has played a key role in acquainting scholars and numismatic experts worldwide with the original information about the coin finds and research works on coin circulation.

## 2. CURRENT STATE OF AFFAIRS IN BULGARIA' MUSEUMS

The initiators of this series *Coin Collection and Coin Hoards in Bulgaria* (*CCCH-Bulg*), intend to make public the collections of ancient coins from those museums in Bulgaria where they have access and where they can find adherent followers, co-authors, and people who are aware of the importance of ‘sealed’ information. The philosophy of the

authors and the contributors of this project are based on the understanding that this type of information is not a personal or even a national property in perpetuity, but is above all – a universal possession.

## 3. PREVIOUS RESEARCH

The authors of the present catalogue have the pleasure of announcing in volume two of the series *CCCHBulg*, the publication for the first time of several exceptionally interesting monetary treasures discovered within the territory of today’s South-west Bulgaria. In Roman times these territories were administered by the city of *Pautalia*. Readers and students in numismatics will become acquainted for the first time with the monetary treasures from the area of the town of *Kocherinovo*, region of Kyustendil (nos. 601/1 – 628/25), from the village of *Laskarevo*, region of Blagoevgrad (nos. 545/1 – 600/56) and from the village of *Kamenik*, Kyustendil region (nos. 685/1 – 819/135).

Part of the monetary hoards included within has already been published in Bulgarian periodical editions. For instance, I. Prokopov has announced the treasure of Razlog.<sup>3</sup>

The *tetradrachms* bearing the name of the Roman *quaestor* Aesillas from South-western Bulgarian territories were initially published by I. Prokopov<sup>4</sup>, and later

1. Thompson, M. – O. Mørkholm – C. Kraay, An Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards (The International Numismatic Commission by the American Numismatic Society), New York 1973, *passim*.

2. Coin Hoards, Vol. I, London 1975 (ed. M. J. Price); Coin Hoards. Vol. II, 1976 (ed. M. J. Price – D. Nash); Coin Hoards, Vol. III, London 1977 (Ed. M. J. Price – D. Nash); Coin Hoards. Vol. IV, 1978 (ed. M. J. Price – D. Nash); Coin Hoards. Vol. V, 1980 (ed. M. J. Price and D. Nash); Coin Hoards. Vol. VI, London 1981 (M. J. Price – D. Nash); Coin Hoards. Vol. VII, 1985 (M. J. Price, D. Nash, A. Burnett); Coin Hoards. Vol. VIII (U. Wartenberg – M. Jessop Price – K. A. McGregor), London 1994. No further records about coin hoards from Bulgaria.

3. Prokopov, I. Sakroviste ot tetradrahmi na Atina i Tasos namereno kray Razlog, IzvIMuzKn 1, Kyustendil 1989, 249–268.

4. Prokopov, I. Za razprostranenieto na srebarnite tetradrahmi s imeto na kvestor Aesillas v yugozapadnite bulgarski zemi i tiahnoto datirane, Numizmatika (Sofia), 1985, 1, 3–11; Prokopov, I. Razpiliano sakroviste ot tetradrahmi na kvestor Aesillas, – In: Numizmatika. Sbornik po problemite na antichnata i srednovekovna numizmatika i medievistika II, Sofia 1986, 11–15.

included in the research of François de Callataÿ<sup>5</sup> and the corpus by Robert Bauslaugh.<sup>6</sup> Ilya Prokopov also made public several hoards, including bronze coins of the last Macedonian kings and of the autonomous Macedonian cities from the 3<sup>rd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> centuries BC, and more specifically the finds in the villages of *Cherven Briag*, of *Kraynitsi* and of *Smochevo*, all in the Kyustendil region.<sup>7</sup> A coin hoard consisting of bronzes of Maroneia' small denominations was published by I. Prokopov.<sup>8</sup> A deposit from the village of *Kapitan Dimitrijevo* (Pazardzhik region), consisting of 55 Roman Republican *denarii* was reported by E. Paunov and I. Prokopov<sup>9</sup> (nos. 626/1 – 681/56).

A hoard with Roman provincial bronzes of early 3<sup>rd</sup> century AD, discovered near town of Samokov, is recently published by S. Filipova<sup>10</sup>. The provincial coinage of *Pautalia* was discussed by V. Grigorova in her University of Fribourg doctoral thesis, Switzerland. A summary of this dissertation was published in Milan.<sup>11</sup> S. Filipova published coins found during the excavation of a Roman suburban *villa*<sup>12</sup>, Early Christian Basilica no. 7<sup>13</sup>, 'Kiliyno uchilishte' site<sup>14</sup> and

bronze Roman provincial coins found during excavations all around *Pautalia*<sup>15</sup>. All other details relating to coins, hoards, and monetary circulation included in the catalogue will to be published for the first time.

#### 4. HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY

**Pautalia** (modern Kyustendil) and its broader region are located in the central part of the Balkan Peninsula and include the valley of Upper and Middle Strouma (ancient Strymon), as well as the valleys and the passes of some smaller rivers that link the valleys of the rivers: German, Upper Mesta (ancient Nestus), Vardar (ancient Axios) and Morava (*Brongus*) [App. 1]. A natural crossroads is thus formed across the territory of Pautalia. The roadbed of the link *Thessalonica-Pautalia-Serdica* is situated to the north-south, to the west-east direction is the *Stobi-Scupi-Pautalia-Philippopolis* road.

The ancient city itself was situated in the fertile basin of the River Strymon, closed within four mountain massifs – Krayshte to the north, to the west – Lissets, to the north-

- 
5. *De Callataÿ, F.* Les Monnaies au Nom d'Aesillas, In: *Italiam Fato Profvgi*. Louvain-la-Neuve 1996, 113-151.
6. *Bauslaugh, R. A.* Silver coinage with the Types of Aesillas the Questor, (*Numismatic Studies 22*), New York 2000.
7. *Prokopov, I.* Circulaciata na bronzovite moneti na Philip V i Persey v Jugozapadna Bulgaria, *Numizmatika* (Sofia), 1986, no.3, 5-20; *Prokopov, I.* The circulation of bronze coins in Southwestern Thrace from the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> to the end of the 1<sup>st</sup> century BC, In: *Proceedings of the 10<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Numismatics*, London 1986, 89-93; *Prokopov, I.* Nahodki ot makedonski moneti v regiona na Gorna i Sredna Struma ot kraia na III do I v. pr. n. e., In: volume 'Pautalia'85", Sofia 1986, 6-14.
8. *Prokopov, I.* Nahodki ot bronzovi moneti na Maroneia II-I v., *Numizmatika* (Sofia), 1981, 4, 14-20.
9. *Paunov, E. – I. Prokopov.* An Inventory of Roman Republican coin hoards and coins from Bulgaria (= *IRRCHBulg*), /Glaua 15/, Milano 2002, p. 29, no. 30.
10. *Filipova, S.* Edna monetna nahodka ot nachaloto na III v. ot fonda na RIM – Kyustendil, *IzvIMuzVelikoTarnovo* 20, 2005, 125-128.
11. *Grigorova, V.* Numismatische Beiträge zur Erforschung der Geschichte von Pautalia (2.-3. Jh.n.Chr.). Fribourg 1995 (Unpubl. PhD-thesis); *Grigorova, V.*, Neue Beiträge zur Erforschung der Münzprägung von Pautalia, (*Annotazioni Numismatiche, Suppl. XII*), Milano 1999; *Eadem*, Médicaments et thermalisme à Pautalia, Thrace. – Gesnerus. Swiss Journal for the History of Medicine and Sciences 57, 2000, 238-249.
12. *Filipova, S. – Y. Meshekova.* Coins from the Excavations of the Roman villa 'extra muros' in Pautalia, *IzvIMuzKn* 8, V. Tarnovo 2003, 113-120.
13. *Spassov, R. – V. Kazarova – R. Mladenova – S. Filipova.* The Early Christian Basilica No. 7 at Pautalia, *Mitteilungen zur Christlichen Archäologie* 5, Wien 1999, 41-43.
14. *Filipova, S. – A. Tonev.* Moneti ot razkopkite na obekt "Kiliyno uchilishte" v Kyustendil, *IzvIMuzKn* 9, Veliko Tarnovo 2003, 275-286.
15. *Filipova, S.* Bronzovi rimski provincialni moneti (II-III v.) ot numizmatichnija fond na Istoricheski muzei – Kyustendil, In: *Numizmatika, Sphragistika and Epigraphica* 1, Sofia 2004, 41-62.

east – the Konyavska, and to the south – the steep slopes of the Osogovo.

Since ancient times the Kyustendil valley has been an attractive place for settlement because of the mild, moderately continental climate influenced by the Aegean Sea, the fertile soils, the warm mineral springs<sup>16</sup>, and numerous ore deposits. The earliest evidence from archaeological examinations in the centre of the modern city shows materials from the Neolithic Age. Ancient *Pautalia* was established at the site of a Thracian settlement from the early Iron Age located in the lands of the Dentheleti. They inhabited the upper and middle river bed of Strouma, the modern Kyustendil and Dupnitsa plains, as well as the mountains westward as far as to the valleys of rivers Vardar and Morava.<sup>17</sup> Along the upper river-bed of Strouma the lands of the Agrianians<sup>18</sup> and the Laeians<sup>19</sup> were located; while the Medi were settled to the south, and to the west the Dentheleti neighbored the Paeonian and the Illyrian tribes.

The earliest evidence of the Dentheleti came from Stephanus of Byzantium who used the ‘*Philipika*’ of Theopompos, events from Macedonian history happening as early as 340-339 BC.<sup>20</sup> A century later the Dentheleti were mentioned in 184 BC during the march of Philip V in Thrace against the Odryssi, Besi, and Dentheleti.<sup>21</sup> Most probably at a later stage Dentheleti repudiated the authority of Philip V, because during his second march

to Thrace in 181 BC they were regarded as his allies (*socii*). It was then that the Macedonian troops plundered some domains and villages in the lands of the Dentheleti because of a lack of food.<sup>22</sup> During the Civil wars in Rome in 88 BC the Dentheleti forced their way into Macedonia jointly with Dardanians and Scordisci, acting as Rome’s allies. With their assistance praetor C. Sentius Saturninus won his victory.<sup>23</sup> In 56 BC peaceful and hostile attitudes towards Rome were successively manifested. For this reason Cicero accused L. Calpurnius Piso Caesonianus, the provincial governor of Macedon, for converting the Dentheleti from loyal allies into fierce enemies.<sup>24</sup> The Dentheleti were mentioned again in 29/8 BC during the marches of M. Licinius Crassus against the Celtic tribe of Bastarnae in Moesia. As reported by Cassius Dio in *Historia Romana* the Dentheleti and their blind king Sitas were loyal allies to Rome.<sup>25</sup> The latest record of the Dentheleti made by ancient authors is from the 16 BC, when they, together with the Celts of Scordisci, again devastated the province of Macedonia in response to a challenge by the Roman authority.<sup>26</sup>

In the 1<sup>st</sup> century AD the Dentheleti were mentioned in inscriptions from Mainz and Cologne (Germania Inferior) as soldiers in the Roman army.<sup>27</sup> When the Roman authority was established in Thrace in AD 45 the Dentheleti lands were included in the strategies known as ‘field’ and ‘mountain-

16. Natural ferrous, copper, lead ores and golden conglomerate in Kraishte an Osogovo mountain areas; silver in the locality ‘Sreburnoto kolo’ near Ruen mountain as well as auriferous sand in the Strouma and its tributaries.

17. Tomaszek, W. Zur Kunde der Hamushelbinsee I, Wien 1882, 15 ff.; *Idem*, Die alten Thraker, Heft I, Wien 1893 (1980<sup>2</sup>), 63; Ivanov, J. Severna Makedonia. Istoricheski izdirvaniya. Sofia 1906; Gerov, B. Untersuchungen zur West Thrakien im römischen Zeit, Teil I. (=Prouchvanija varhu zapadno-trakiyskite zemi prez pimsko vreme. 1). Sofia 1961.

18. Gerov, B. Op. cit., 230-236; Fol, A. – T. Spiridonov. Historisch-geographische Charakteristik der thrakischen Stamme bis zum 3. Jh. V.u.Z. [in Bulg., German summary], Sofia 1983, 23-24, 115.

19. Gerov, B. Op. cit., 230-236; Fol, A. – T. Spiridonov. Op. cit., 37-38.

20. Steph. Byz., 217, 11.

21. Polyb., XXIII, 8, 4; Liv., XXXIX, 53, 12.

22. Liv., XL, 22.

23. Eutr., Brev. V, 7, 1.

24. Cicero, In Pisonem, 34-35; Münzer, RE III, 1387 ff., n. 90.

25. Dio Cass., LI, 23, 4; 25, 3.

26. Dio Cass., LIV, 20, 3.

27. AE 1913, no. 239; CIL XIII, nos. 7050, 8308, 11870.

ous' *Danteletike* ('ορεινε και σελετικε), as shown by an inscription from Svurlig, East Serbia.<sup>28</sup> 'Field' *Danteletike* was encompassing the plain parts of the upper Strouma river bed, including today's Kyustendil region and the valley of the river German. 'Mountainous' *Danteletike* included the Osogovo mountains, Kyustendil' Kraishte area<sup>29</sup> and the mountainous area of Znepole around the town of Trân in west Bulgaria.<sup>30</sup> In the first half of the 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD when the towns in Thrace already had their own urban territories, Ptolemeus Claudius cited only one strategy – *Danteletike*.<sup>31</sup>

The border between *Danteletike* strategy and *Moesia Superior* used to run along the ridge of the Osogovo mountains to the north in the direction of *Remesiana* (modern Bela Palanka)<sup>32</sup> and along the western slopes of the mountains between the valleys of the rivers Pchinja and Morava (ancient *Brongus*) in Serbia from the West, and Strouma (ancient *Strymon*) and Nishava from the East<sup>33</sup> (Map 1).

To the west the strategy entirely bordered *Moesia Superior*<sup>34</sup> with only the most south-western corner neighboring the province of Macedonia. Initially the urban territory of Pautalia was no bigger than the boundaries of the Kyustendil plain. However, in the 3<sup>rd</sup> century AD it included the entire territory of the *Danteletike* strategia and parts of the Medike strategy that initially used to encompass *Skaptopara* together with the field of Gorna Dzhumaya<sup>35</sup>.

28. IGR I, 677.

29. The Kyustendil region ('Kraishte') is a naturally separated geographic and ethnographic area. For various researches see: Zahariev, J. Kyustendilskoto Kraishte, Sofia 1918; Irechek, K. Patuvaniya po Bulgaria, Sofia 1974, 641-662; Ivanov, J. Severna Makedonia..., 216-220, 249-251, 279, 317-320; Genadieva, V. – S. Tchohadiev. Arheologicheski pametnici ot Kyustendilsko I: Arheologicheski pametnici ot Kyustendilskoto Kraishte, V. Tarnovo 2002.

30. Gerov, B. Op. cit., 245.

31. Ptol., III, 11, 8-10.

32. Gerov, B. Op. cit., 245.

33. Ptol., III, 11, 8.

34. Gerov, B. Op. cit., 177, 246.

35. Ibidem, 246.

36. Kazarow, G. I., RE Suppl. VI, Stuttgart 1935, 892 (s.v. *Skaptopara*); Mihailov, G. IGBulg IV, Sofia 1966, no. 2236; Paunov, E. – D. Y. Dimitrov. Der Siegelring des Aurelius Pyrrhus aus *Skaptopara*, Chiron 26, 1996, 183-193.

37. IGBulg, IV, 2057.

To the north Pautalia's civic territory included the areas of Trân, Breznik, and Pernik reaching to the watershed of Strouma and Iskâr (*Oescus*) where the border with the territory of the Serdica' region used to be. To the east Pautalia's territory included the Dupnitsa plain with *Germania* (today's Sapareva Banja) and the town of Rila (ancient *Sportela*). The fact that the lands of Blagoevgrad region belonged to Pautalia during the reign of Gordian III (r. AD 238-244) is specifically testified by the famous inscription from *Skaptopara*.<sup>36</sup> Sources give no evidence of the exact location of the border with the province of Macedonia to the south and with the territory of *Nicopolis ad Nestum*.

In AD 274, after the administrative and territorial reform introduced by emperor Aurelian (r. 270-275), the urban territory of Pautalia was included within the confines of the province *Dacia Ripensis*, with Serdica as its main administrative centre, and later after the reign of Diocletian (284-305), it became a part of the province Dacia.

During the reign of Trajan (98-117) Pautalia along with Serdica, Philippopolis, Augusta Traiana, and Anchialus was granted the status of a city, and the name *Ulpia* – coming from the father's name (*gentili-cium*) of the emperor Marcus Ulpius Trajan, was added. The name of the city was found on a stone building inscription from the year AD 135 notifying the construction of a civic basilica in honour of Hadrian (r. AD 117-138)<sup>37</sup>. The provincial coins were struck in the town in the period from

the reign of emperor Antoninus Pius (r. AD 138-161) to Caracalla (sole reign – AD 212-217) bearing the name of the city in genitive – ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑΣ, ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΩΤΩΝ.<sup>38</sup> Ptolemeus Claudius mentions the city in his comments on the status of the provinces after the Dacian wars of Trajan.<sup>39</sup> The name of Pautalia is mentioned as a travel station on the Serdica-Stobi route found in *Tabula Peutigeriana* whose archetype was supposedly initiated in the second half of the 2<sup>nd</sup> century or the first half of the 3<sup>rd</sup> century<sup>40</sup> (Segment VII). The name of the city was mentioned by the Byzantine writer Malchus (second half of the 5<sup>th</sup> century AD)<sup>41</sup>, in connection with the invasions of the Goths of Theodorichus in AD 479, the city was indicated in *Comes Marcellini*<sup>42</sup> as a bishop's seat in AD 516; while Chierocles and Procopius of Caesarea<sup>43</sup> listed the names of the cities in the empire, including Pautalia, when repairs of fortified walls were made under Justinian I (r. 527-565).

In the 2<sup>nd</sup> century *Pautalia* turned out to be the natural economic, political, and cultural centre of south-western Thrace. The central main urban body was definitively formed in Hadrian's time. The city's fortified walls, constructed during the rule of Marcus Aurelius (r. 161-180) and Commodus (r. 177-192), being 2.40-2.70m thick, encompassed an area of about 29.3ha the form of an irregular protracted polygon, in accordance with

the specifics of the landscape.<sup>44</sup> The urban scheme was set up according to the classical orthogonal pattern with two main streets – *decumanus* and *cardo maximus*. The *decumanus maximus* was a part of the Serdica-Pautalia-Stobi route. To the north the *cardo maximus* leads to *Naissus* (modern Niš) and to the south – to the temple zone of the *Asclepeium*. The Pautalia's *Asclepeium* was the biggest in the interior of Thrace according to an inscription from Epidaurus.<sup>45</sup>

Besides the larger city of *Pautalia* there were several smaller towns in the region. The largest of all was the military camp near *Germania* (Sapareva banja)<sup>46</sup> where the main part of *cohors II Lucensium*, guarding the road to Philippopolis, was stationed. In the 4<sup>th</sup> century AD this camp developed into a small, fortified town. Part of the same equestrian unit (recruited from a tribe in modern Portugal) was encamped out near the village of Gâlabnik (Pernik region), where a Latin inscription from AD 222 was found.<sup>47</sup> In the 6<sup>th</sup> century AD a network of fortified castles surrounded the town and controlled its access. Procopius of Caesarea bears witness to this in *De Aedificiis*<sup>48</sup>.

## 5. COIN CIRCULATION IN REGION

The earliest hoards, registered in the region of contemporary Kyustendil, are the two deposits of pre-monetary means of exchange, comprising bronze pieces shaped as

38. Ruzicka, L. Die Münzen von Pautalia, Sofia 1933, 1-216.

39. Gerov, B. West Thrakien..., 257.

40. Miller, G. Tabula Peutigeriana, Stuttgart 1916; Gerov, B. Op. cit., 240.

41. Malchi Byzantiaca. Excerpta de legationibus I, 1, 158, 8 sqq.

42. Latinski izvori za bulgarskata istoria (LIBI), vol. I, Sofia, 1958, 315.

43. Hierocl., Synecd., 654, 4; Proc. de Aed., IV, 1, 31; IV, 4, 2.

44. For the archaeological research: Ruseva-Slokoska, L. Pautalia. Vol. I, Sofia 1989, 15; Ruseva-Slokoska, L. – L. Staykova-Alexandrova – R. Spassov, Pautalia, In: Roman and Early Byzantine Cities in Bulgaria. Studies in Memory of Prof. Teofil Ivanov, Vol. I, Sofia 2002, 251-268.

45. IG IV, 477 (n. 187); Gerov, B. Op. cit., 269.

46. Staykova-Alexandrova, L. – I. Staykova, Germania, In: Roman and Early Byzantine Cities in Bulgaria, Vol. II, Sofia 2003, 202-214.

47. CIL III, 12339; Kalinka, E. Antike Dankmäler aus Bulgarien, Wien 1906, 44; Gerov, B. Op. cit., 332, no. 201.

48. Procopii Caesariensis, De Aedificiis. In: Gratzki izvori za bulgarskata istoria (GIBI), vol. II, Sofia 1958, 162.

small fish, dating 8<sup>th</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> century BC. They were found in the villages of *Nevestino*<sup>49</sup> and *Nedyalkova Grashtitsa*.<sup>50</sup> Coming out from the 6<sup>th</sup> – 5<sup>th</sup> centuries BC were the treasures from the village of *Vaksevo*, Kyustendil region that included about 200 silver staters of the Island of Thasos.<sup>51</sup> A similar hoard was found once near today's town *Boboshevo*. Near the village of *Visoka Mogila* (Dupnitsa region) was found another hoard of coins – tetradrachms of Athens ('Old Style'), along with silver adornments<sup>52</sup>. Other hoard of silver *staters* of the Island of Thasos<sup>53</sup> (IGCH 712) was discovered near today's city of *Dupnitsa*.

In the period 4<sup>th</sup> – 3<sup>rd</sup> centuries BC within the territory of Pautalia various coins were in circulation – silver and bronze coins of Phillip II, of Alexander III Great, coins of the Paeonian kings and silver tetrobols of Histiaia of the island of Euboea. Coin finds from that period were discovered in the contemporary cities of *Kyustendil* (IGCH 946)<sup>54</sup> and *Doupnitsa* (IGCH 729)<sup>55</sup>, the villages of *Gyueshevo* (IGCH 947)<sup>56</sup>, *Ranintsi* (IGCH 821)<sup>57</sup>, *Bunovo* (IGCH 832)<sup>58</sup>, *Nevestino*, *Smolichano*, and *Rezhantsi* (IGCH 411). A small deposit of coins of Alexander III, of Philip III Arrhidaeus, of Antioch I, and of Histiaia (IGCH 860)<sup>59</sup> was found in the village of *Garbino*. In the area of the city

of *Dupnitsa* (Kyustendil region) two more hoards with tetrobols of Histiaia on Island of Euboea were also found. One of them is partially preserved in the collection of National History Museum at Sofia. It was discovered in 1979 near the town of *Sapareva Bania* and included more than 100 *tetrobols* and possibly – an early *tetradrachm* of the First Macedonian Region. The second latter was discovered recently and included over 3,000 *tetrobols* of Histiaia on Euboea. Collectors have preserved a small number of these.

The coin hoard from the village of *Rezhantsi* (Breznik municipality, district of Pernik) represents one of the biggest and famous early Hellenistic treasures in the Mediterranean region.<sup>60</sup> It was discovered in 1961 and initially consisted of silver and gold coins with a weight of more than 82 kg. This treasure was scattered and its several surviving parts located in Bulgarian museums amounted to more than 3500 coins.<sup>61</sup> The Rezhantsi treasure originally included *staters* and *tetradrachms* of Phillip II, *double-staters*, *staters* and *tetradrachms* of Alexander III, *staters* of Philip III Arrhidaeus, *tetradrachms* of the Peonian kings Lycceios, Patraos and Diplaios, as well as of the city of *Damastium*.

During the 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> centuries BC the monetary circulation in the region under study included silver *tetradrachms* of Ath-

49. Prokopov, I. Monetni sakrovishta. – In: Enziklopedichen rechnik Kyustendil. Sofia 1988, 416.

50. This deposit is in a private collection. Contains six AE cast 'fishes'.

51. IGCH 710.

52. Velkov, I. Novootkriti starini, IBAI VII, 1932/33, 418.

53. IGCH 712.

54. 10 tetrobols of Histiaeia, isl. of Euboea.

55. Tetradrachms of Philip II of Macedon.

56. 163 tetrobols of Histiaeia.

57. Tetradrachms of Philip II.

58. Tetradrachms of Alexander III.

59. Mouchmov, N. Arheologicheski vesti, IBAD IV, Sofia 1914, 275.

60. Gerassimov, T. Sakrovishta ot moneti, namereni prez 1960 i 1961, IBAI 26, Sofia 1963, 264; IGCH, p. 64, nos. 410-411; Thompson, M. Alexander Drachms Mints, Vol. I, 73-74, no. 16.

61. Paunov, E. Gold Staters from the Rejantsi coin hoard (IGCH 411), Pernik district, Western Bulgaria, In: Stephanos Archaeologikos in Honorem Professori Ludmili Getov /=Studia Archaeologica Universitatis Serdicensis Supl. 4/, Sofia 2005, 555-562; Paunov, E. Paeonia libera: The Rezhantsi Coin Hoard, Southwest Bulgaria 1961 (IGCH 410-412). Part I: The Pernik Museum Collection Fragment. /=Coin Collections and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria (CCCHBulg No. 5), Sofia 2009, [in print, ~110 pp.].

ens ‘New style’, of the island of Thasos late style<sup>62</sup>, the First Macedonian Region, quaestor Aesillas, as well as Roman Republican *denarii*, bronze coins of the latest Macedonian kings Philip V and Perseus, autonomous Macedonian coins struck in Thessalonica, Pella, and Amphipolis, as well as some local imitations of the latter.

In the village of *Visoka Mogila* a hoard has been found consisting of 23 bronze coins from the 2<sup>nd</sup> period of coinage of Macedonia (nos. 480/1 – 495/16). A find including bronze coins of Alexander III, Cassander, Antigonus Gonatas, Philip V, Perseus, the ancient cities of *Amphipolis* and *Thessalonica* was discovered in the region of the villages of *Tcherven Briag – Kraynitsi* (catalogue nos. 522/1 – 530/9), where a settlement from 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC was registered.<sup>63</sup> A find that includes 14 coins of Philip V and Perseus (nos. 531/1 – 544/14) was located near the village of *Smochevo* (in the region of Kyustendil).<sup>64</sup> A similar find was discovered as well in the village of *Gorna Gradeshnitsa*.<sup>65</sup> The burial of these hoards is connected with the invasion of the Celtic tribe Bastarnae in 179/8 BC. The Bastarnae came into collision with the local Thracian tribes at the foothills of the Rila mountain (ancient *Dunax*).

Hoards including coins of the Roman quaestor Aesillas have been found in the village of *Zhabokrut* (Kyustendil region), in the village of *Krumovo* (Kyustendil region),

and near the village of *Chepino*, Pernik region (IGCH 646)<sup>66</sup>. A single coin from the *Zhabokrut* is preserved in the numismatic fund of the Kyustendil Museum.<sup>67</sup>

*Tetradrachm* hoards of the *First Macedonian Region* have been found in the village of *Skrino*, Kyustendil region<sup>68</sup>, in the village of *Kralev Dol*, Pernik region (IGCH 894)<sup>69</sup>, in the village of *Studena*, Pernik region<sup>70</sup> and from village of *Turokovtsi*, Trun area, Pernik region<sup>71</sup>.

In the vicinity of town of *Kocherinovo* a coin find was discovered that included coins of Philip II, Antigonos Gonatas, the Macedonian cities *Amphipolis*, *Pella*, *Thessalonica*, and autonomous Macedonian coins, as well as coins of *Philippi*, minted under Augustus (r. 31 BC – AD 14), (nos. 601/1 – 628/25). It is known that same region is represented by single coins of First Macedonian Region, Philip V, *Amphipolis*, *Pella*, *Thessalonica*, Macedonian bronzes of the 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC, depicting the river god *Strymon*, as well as some barbarous imitations of these coins. There are more than 4,000 stray coins found in Kocherinovo from the age of the Roman Empire that are preserved in the numismatic collection of the museum in Kyustendil.<sup>72</sup> This indicates the existence of a commercial centre of considerable significance in the region of today’s town of Kocherinovo, that existed from the 4<sup>th</sup> century BC through to 19<sup>th</sup> century.

62. Prokopov, I. Tetradrahmite ot tasoski tip i patia prez Yugozapadna Bulgaria, IzvIMuzKn 6, Veliko Tarnovo 2002, 309-320.

63. Prokopov, I. Circulacijata na bronzovite moneti na Philip V i Persey.., 5-20.

64. Ibidem, 7-8.

65. Ibidem, 9. There are two bronze coins of Philip V and three coins of Perseus.

66. 100 coins, dispersed and lost.

67. Bauslaugh, R. A. Silver Coinage with the Types of Aesillas the Quaestor (Numismatic Studies 22), New York 2000, 41A-173.

68. 21 pieces.

69. 10 pieces.

70. Only a single piece from it has been preserved in the collection of the Regional Historical Museum in Pernik, Inventory No. H-923.

71. Paunov, E. – I. Prokopov, A scattered coin hoard from Trun area, West Bulgaria: An Attempt at Reconstruction and Dating [in Bulg.], IzvIMuzKn 15, 2009, [in print].

72. Several thousand coins from the trade centre near the town of Kocherinovo are being kept in the collection of the Historical Museum in Blagoevgrad. Cf. Dimitrov, D. J. Trakiysko svetilishte i panair krai Skaptopara, Vekove 5, Sofia 1988, 54; Paunov, E. – D. Y. Dimitrov. Der Siegelring des Aurelius Pyrrhus, Chiron 1996, 190-191, anm. 37.

Roman Republican *denarii* (RRD) were also in circulation during the 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> centuries BC within the territory of the ancient Pautalian region. These homogenous treasures have been found in the following sites: near the village of *Gorna Koznitsa* (Kyustendil region)<sup>73</sup>, consisting of 200 Republican *denarii*, dated to 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> centuries BC; in the village of *Philipovtsi* (Pernik region)<sup>74</sup> – 800 *denarii*, dated 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC; in the village of *Kralev Dol* (Pernik region)<sup>75</sup> – unknown number of *denarii*. A scattered hoard, consisting of 200-250 RRD from the 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC, was discovered near the village of *Mirovo* (Kyustendil region)<sup>76</sup>, near the Dervena pass, in the vicinity of the ancient *Pautalia–Scupi* road.

Within the territory of *Pautalia*, numerous single coins from the period 5<sup>th</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> centuries BC have been discovered. The coins found in the piping of the mineral spring in *Pautalia* are especially significant as a historic source for the town – coins of the island of Thasos, 1st and 2nd period, Athens ‘Old’ and ‘New style’, Philip II, Alexander III, *tetrobols* of Histiaia on Euboea, *tetradrachms* of First Macedonian Region (ΜΑΚΕΔΩΝΩΝ ΠΡΟΤΗΣ), the *quaestor* Aesillas, and a number of Republican *denarii*.

After the inclusion of Thrace into the Roman Empire in AD 45, Imperial coins of Rome began to circulate within the region of Pautalia. Apart from the coins, struck in the Central Roman Imperial mints, a great number of provincial coins, struck by the municipal authorities on the Balkan cities, have been discovered. Of special importance are those of *Pautalia*, *Serdica*, *Viminacium*, *Philippopolis*, *Augusta Traiana*, *Marcianopolis*, *Nicopolis ad Istrum*, *Thessalonica*, *Pella*, and *Nicaea* in Bythinia. Provincial issues are constantly being found during excavations.

tions of a number of archeological sites in modern Kyustendil.

The hoard from the village of *Kamenik* consisting of 136 coins (nos. 685/1 – 819/135), listed in the catalogue, is an extremely interesting example of the presence of both Imperial and provincial coins in the same find. Among the coins of this hoard there are 4 *denarii* – from Antoninus Pius, Septimius Severus, Julia Domna, to emperor Elagabalus, as well as 5 *antoniniani* – of Gordian III, Philip II, Otacilia Severa and Valerian I. The remainder of coins were struck in the mints of the cities of the province of Macedonia. Most of these are bronzes, struck on behalf of the Macedonian Union (ΚΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑΚΕΔΩΝΩΝ) in the 3<sup>rd</sup> century AD. The hoard was buried in the time of the Gothic invasions in AD 249/51.

The numismatic collection of the Regional Historical Museum at Kyustendil includes coin hoards as well as single coins that have been found outside the territory of *Pautalia*. A hoard consisting of 35 *tetradrachms* of Athens and of late Thasos were found in 1983 near the town of *Razlog*, in close proximity to the road leading to the Predela pass, where the route connecting ancient Strymon used to be in old times. In 1988 the Kyustendil museum has purchased 16 *tetradrachms* of Athens ‘New Style’ (nos. 508/13 – 521/26) and 14 *tetradrachms* of late Thasos (nos. 496/1 – 507/12). The coins were buried in a clay pot and there are some traces of scorching exhibited on their surface.<sup>77</sup>

The hoard from the village of *Laskarevo* (situated near modern town of Sandanski in the river-bed of Lower Strouma) consists of 58 bronze coins of Philip II (nos. 545/1 – 600/56), Antigonos Gonatas, Philip V, Perseus, and Thasos, as well as some au-

73. IRRCHBulg, no. 21.

74. IRRCHBulg, no. 16.

75. IRRCHBulg, no. 35.

76. IRRCHBulg, no. 42.

77. Prokopov, I. Sakroviste ot tetradrahmi na Atina i Tasos..., 249- 268.

tonomous coins of the towns of *Amphipolis*, *Pella*, *Thessalonica*, and some barbarous imitations of Macedonian coins, the town of *Philippi*, struck under Augustus. Most numerous in this deposit are the autonomous coins of the Macedonian cities from the 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC.

The most recent treasure was found outside the territory of *Pautalia* is dating from the late 2<sup>nd</sup> – early 3<sup>rd</sup> century AD. It was found near the modern town of Samokov (Sofia region) where the *Serdica–Philippopolis* road ran. It comprises one coin of Sep-

timius Severus struck in *Philippopolis* (no. 682/1), one Caracalla' coin of *Serdica* (no. 683/2), as well as a medallion of Elagabalus struck at *Philippopolis* (no. 684/3).<sup>78</sup>

I. Prokopov, S. Filipova, E. Paunov  
*Kyustendil – Sofia*, 2008

\* The coins from the hoard of Rezhantsi and the coins of the Roman Imperial period, included in the collection of the Kyustendil Museum, will be published by S. Filipova and E. Paunov in the next volume of the current series.

\*\* We are grateful to Dr. M. Manov for his help in identification of few coins of Archaic period (nos. 1, 2, 38, 111–115).

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78. According to a report of the Numismatic Society ‘Pautalia’.

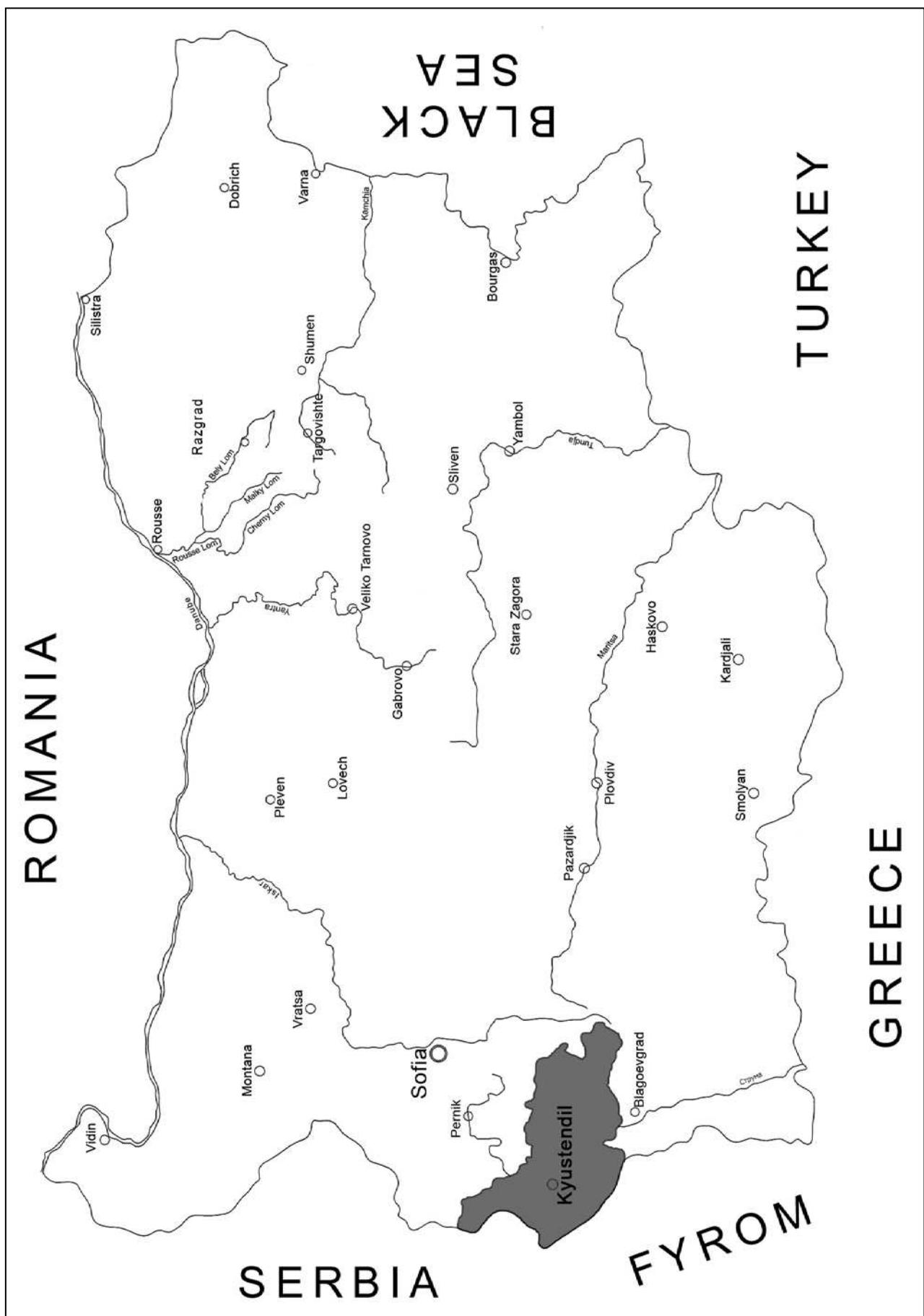
## ABBREVIATIONS

<i>Allen, Celtic</i>	Allen, D. Catalogue of the Celtic Coins in the British Museum. Vol. I. Cambridge 1987
<i>ABNP</i>	Annuaire de la Bibliothèque nationale à Plovdiv
<i>AE</i>	Année épigraphique
<i>AMNG I</i>	Pick, B., K. Regling, H. Gaebler, F. Münzer, M. L. Strack, H. von Fritze. Die Antiken Münzen Nord Griechenlands, Berlin 1873–1935
<i>ANS MN</i>	American Numismatic Society Museum Notes
<i>Babelon</i>	Babelon, E. Traité des monnaies grecques et romaines. Troisième partie, Paris 1907
<i>Bauslaugh, Aesillas</i>	Bauslaugh, R. A. Silver Coinage with the Types of Aesillas the Quaestor, (ANS Numismatic Studies 22), New York 2000
<i>Bellinger, Drama hoard</i>	Bellinger, A.R. Philippi in Macedonia. The Drama hoard, ANS MN 11, 1964, 29-52
<i>BMC</i>	The British Museum Catalogue, Greek coins, London
<i>CIL</i>	Corpus inscriptionum latinarum, Berlin
<i>Crawford</i>	Crawford, M. H. Roman Republican Coinage, vols. I-II. Cambridge 1974
<i>Čeka</i>	Čeka, H. Questions de Numismatique Illyrienne, Tirana 1972
<i>Draganov, Macedonia</i>	Draganov, D. The Coins of the Macedonian Kings. (Denominations, types, values). Part I: From Alexander I to Alexander the Great; Part II: From Philip III Arrhidaeus to Perseus, Jambol 2000/1
<i>Dušanić</i>	Dušanić, G. Neobjavljenе varijante novca colonije Viminacium, Numizmatičke Vijesti V-12, 1958, 27-37
<i>Gaebler</i>	Gaebler, H. Die Antiken Münzen Nordgriechenlands. Band IV: Makedonien und Paonia, Berlin 1935
<i>Gaebler, AMNG 1906</i>	Gaebler, H. Die Antiken Münzen Nordgriechenlands. Band III, Makedonien und Paonia, Berlin 1906
<i>Geiss, Maroneia</i>	Schönert-Geiss, E. Die Münzprägung von Maroneia (Grieschisches Münzwerk Serie), Berlin 1981
<i>Geiss, Augusta Traiana</i>	Schönert-Geiss, E. Die Münzprägung von Augusta Traiana und Traianopolis (Grieschisches Münzwerk Serie), Berlin 1987
<i>Howgeo</i>	Howgeo, C. J. Greek Imperial Countermarks, London 1985
<i>IAI</i>	Izvestia na arheologicheskia institut, Sofia, 1950–
<i>IGR</i>	Inscriptiones graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes
<i>IBAD</i>	Izvestia na bulgarskoto arheologichesko drujestvo, Sofia, 1910–1920
<i>IBAI</i>	Izvestia na bulgarskia arheologicheski institut, Sofia, 1921–1946
<i>IGBulg.</i>	Mihailov, G. Inscriptiones Graecae in Bulgaria repertae, Vol. I-V, Sofia, 1957–1997
<i>IGCH</i>	Thompson, M., O. Mørkholm, C. M. Kraay. An Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards, New York 1973

<i>IRRCHBulg.</i>	Paunov, E., I. Prokopov. An Inventory of Roman Republican Coin Hoards and Coins from Bulgaria, (= <i>Glaux</i> 15), Milano 2002
<i>IzvIMuzKn</i>	Izvestia na istoricheski muzej Kyustendil
<i>IzvIMuzPk</i>	Izvestia na istoricheski muzej Pernik, 2007–.
<i>IzvIMuzVT</i>	Izvestia na istoricheski muzej Veliko Tarnovo
<i>Jurukova</i>	Jurukova, J. Monetite na trakiyskite plemena i vladeteli, Sofia 1992
<i>Jurukova, Hadrianopolis</i>	Jurukova, J. Le monnayage des villes en Mesie Inferieur et en Thrace pendant le II-IIIe s. Hadrianopolis, Sofia 1987
<i>Komnick</i>	Komnick, H. Die Münzprägung von Nicopolis ad Mestum (Grieschisches Münzwerk Serie), Berlin 2003
<i>Kraay, Archaic</i>	Kraay, C. M. Archaic and Classical Greek Coins, London 1976
<i>Le Rider</i>	Le Rider, G. Le monnayage d'argent et d'or de Phillippe II, Paris 1977
<i>Mamroth, ZfN 42</i>	Mamroth, A. Die Bronzemünzen des Königs Philippos V von Macedonien, ZfN 42, 1932, 219-251
<i>Mushmov</i>	Mushmov, N. Antichnite moneti na balkanskija poluostrov i monetite na bulgarskite tsare, Sofia 1912
<i>Mushmov, Serdica</i>	Mushmov, N. Les monnaies et les ateliers monétaires de Serdica [in Bulg.], Sofia 1926
<i>Mushmov, Philippopolis</i>	Mushmov, N. Antichnite moneti na Plovdiv, ABNP Plovdiv, 1924
<i>NC</i>	The Numismatic Chronicle, London
<i>Newell, Demanhur</i>	Newell, E. T. Alexander hoards, Demanhur 1905, ANS NNM 19, New York 1923
<i>Num.</i>	Numizmatika, Sofia, 1969-1992
<i>Num. i Shprag.</i>	Numizmatika i sphragistikika, Sofia, 1996-2004
<i>Pink OK</i>	Pink, K. Die Münzprägung der Ostkelten und Ihrer Nachbarn, Braunschweig 1974
<i>Price</i>	Price, M. The Coinage in the Name of Alexander the Great and Philip III Arrhidaeus, London-Basel 1991
<i>Prokopov, Macedonia I</i>	Prokopov, I. The Tetradrachms of the First Macedonian Region, Sofia 1994
<i>Prokopov, Barbarous</i>	Prokopov, I. Barbarian imitations of Macedonian Bronze Coins from 2-1 c. B.C. – 1 c. A.D., IzvIMuzKn 5, Sofia, 1998, 357-360
<i>Prokopov, Imitations</i>	Prokopov, I. Imitations of Bronze Coins in Thracia during the 1 <sup>st</sup> century BC, Akten des XII. Internaionaler Nuismatischer Kongress 1997, Berlin 2000, 369-377.
<i>Prokopov, Num.</i>	Prokopov, I. Nova moneta na Pautalia, Numizmatika, Sofia, 1983, no. 1, p. 9.
<i>Prokopov, Thasos</i>	Prokopov, I. Die Silberpragung der Insel Thasos und die Tetradrachmen des “Thasischen Typs” von 2.-1. Jh. v. Chr. (Grieschisches Münzwerk Serie), Berlin, 2006
<i>RE</i>	Pauly Wissowa's Real-Encyclopädie der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft, Leipzig-Stuttgart
<i>RIC I</i>	H. V. Sutherland. The Roman Imperial Coinage, I, from 31 BC to AD 69, London 1984

<i>RIC III</i>	Mattingly, H., E. A. Sydenham. The Roman Imperial Coinage, III, Antoninus Pius to Commodus, London 1930
<i>RIC IV 1</i>	Mattingly, H., E. A. Sydenham. The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV. 1, Pertinax to Geta, London 1936
<i>RIC IV 2</i>	Mattingly, H., E. A. Sydenham, I. H. V. Sutherland. The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV. 2, Macrinus to Pupienus, London 1938
<i>RIC IV 3</i>	Mattingly, H., E. A. Sydenham, I. H. V. Sutherland. The Roman Imperial Coinage, IV. 3, Gordian III to Uranius Antoninus, London 1949
<i>RIC V 1</i>	Webb, P. V. The Roman Imperial Coinage, V. 1, Valerian to Florian, London 1927
<i>RPC I</i>	Burnett, A. M., M. Amandry, P. P. Ripollès. Roman Provincial Coinage. Vol. I: From the Death of Caesar to the Death of Vitellius (44 BC – AD 69), London-Paris 1992 (Supplement I, 1998)
<i>Ruzicka</i>	Ruzicka, L. Die Münzen von Pautalia, IBAI 7, Sofia, 1932/3, 1-132.
<i>SNG Alpha</i>	Sylloge nummorum Graecorum. The Alpha Bank Collection, Athens 2000
<i>SNG ANS</i>	Sylloge nummorum Graecorum, The collection of the ANS. Part 8. Macedonia 2: Alexander I – Philip II (498-336 BC), New York 1995
<i>SNG Bulgaria</i>	Sylloge nummorum Graecorum Bulgaria. Ruse, Bobokov Bros. Collection. Thrace & Moesia Inferior. Vol. 1: Deultum. By Dimitar Draganov, Ruse 2005
<i>SNG Cop.</i>	Sylloge nummorum Graecorum. The Royal collection of coins and medals, Danish National Museum, Copenhagen, 1942-1977
<i>SNG Milano</i>	Sylloge nummorum Graecorum Italia. Milano, Civiche Raccolte Numismatiche Vol. VI: Macedonia – Thracia, Part 3: Chersonesus Tauricus – Sarmatia – Thracia – Chersonesus Thraciae – Isole della Thracia, Milano 2000
<i>SNG Stancomb</i>	Sylloge nummorum Graecorum. The William Stancomb Collection of coins of Black Sea region, Oxford 2000
<i>Thompson, Athens</i>	Thompson, M. The New Style Silver Coinage of Athens, New York 1961
<i>Topalov, 2001</i>	Topalov, S. Prinosi kam prouchvane monetosecheneto i istoriata v zemite na iztochna Trakia ot kraja na IV v. pr. n. e. do kraja na III v. pr. n. e., Sofia 2001
<i>Touratsoglou</i>	Touratsoglou, I. Die Münstaette Thessaloniki in der römischen Kaiserzeit (=AMUGS 12), Berlin 1988
<i>Vagi, CMRE</i>	Vagi, David L. Coinage and History of the Roman Empire. Vol. II: Coinage, Sidney, Ohio 1999
<i>Vurbanov, 2</i>	Vurbanov, I. Greek Imperial Coins, vol. II: Thrace (Abdera – Plotinopolis), Burgas 2002
<i>Vurbanov, 3</i>	Vurbanov, I. Greek Imperial Coins, vol. III: Thrace (Serdika – Hadrianopolis), Chersonesos Thraciae, Insula Thraciae, Macedonia, Burgas 2002

**Map of Bulgaria**  
**Kyustendil administrative district**



# CATALOGUE\*

## I. CLASSICAL AND HELLENISTIC COINS

### ATTICA, ATHENS, TETRADRACHMS ca. 300 – 262 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena r., wearing crested helmet ornamented with three olive-leaves and floral scroll.  
*Rev.* Owl stg. r., hd. facing; to r., ΑΘΕ; to l., olive-twig and crescent behind; all within incuse square.

1. AR 22/20 mm; 16.66 g; 9 h; 95
  2. AR 20/22 mm; 16.45 g; 10 h; 923
- Kraay, *Archaic*, pl. IV, 6

### TETRADRACHMS OF ATHENS (‘New Style’ coinage), ca. 168/5 – 50 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena Parthenos, as last.  
*Rev.* Owl stg. r., hd. facing; on prostrate amphora, inscriptions, symbols; monograms.

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΕΥΜΗ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝΔΡΟΣ to l. eagle stg. on thunderbolt.  
3. AR 29/29 mm; 15.61 g; 11 h; 98  
Thompson, *Athens* 445 g-i, 446 a-g; 447 a-f

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ/ΔΡΟΣ. Below – ME.  
4. AR 30/30 mm; 16.39 g; 11 h; 432  
Thompson, *Athens* 441 a-b, 442 a—b, 443 b

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕΓΟΡ / ΓΙΠ; to r., Dioscuri; beneath amphora. Below – ΣΩ.  
5. AR 28/29 mm; 16.21 g; 12 h; 96  
Thompson, *Athens* 486 c-d, 487 j

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ ΔΙΟ/ΚΛΗ/Σ.  
Below – ME.  
6. AR 29/29 mm; 16.35 g; 2 h; 97  
Thompson, *Athens* 478 f

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ ΔΙΟ/ΚΛΗ/Σ.  
Below – ΣΦ.  
7. AR 27/28 mm; 16.07 g; 11 h; 433  
Thompson, *Athens* 479 e-f

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ ΑΡΕ/ΣΤΟ/Σ.  
Below – ME.

8. AR 28/28 mm; 16.29 g; 11 h; 1748  
Thompson, *Athens* 487 k

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΜΙΚΙΩΝ ΕΥΡΥΚΛΕ ΒΟΥΚΑΤ/ ΤΗΣ. Below – ME.  
9. AR 29/30 mm; 15.92 g; 11 h; 2436  
Thompson, *Athens* 482 b

### EUBOIA, HISTIAIA

#### TETROBOLS, 3<sup>rd</sup> – early 1<sup>st</sup> century BC

*Obv.* Hd. of nymph Histiaia r., wreathed with vine.  
*Rev.* ΙΣΤΙΑΙΕΩΝ. Nymph Histiaia seated r. on stern of galley, holding, mast with cross-piece.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.  
10. AR 12/10 mm; 0.61 g; 11 h; 100  
SNG Cop. Aetolia-Eub. 517

*Rev.* ΙΣΤ...  
11. AR 12/13 mm; 1.31 g; 10 h; 4449  
SNG Cop. Aetolia-Eub. 517-519

*Rev.* ΙΣΤ[.]ΑΙΕΩΝ. Symbol – wing.  
12. AR 12/12,5 mm; 1.61 g; 11 h; 1278  
SNG Cop. Aetolia-Eub. 517-520

*Rev.* Legend illegible.  
13. AR 12/11 mm; 1.60 g; 11 h; 4448  
SNG Cop. Aetolia-Eub. 517-520

*Rev.* ...ΕΩΝ. Symbol – wing.  
14. AR 12/11 mm; 1.85 g; 2 h; 4465  
SNG Cop. Aetolia-Eub. 519

*Rev.* ...ΑΙΕΩΝ.  
15. AR 12/13 mm; 1.25 g; 12 h; 477  
SNG Cop. Aetolia-Eub. 519-520

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Symbol – wing.  
16. AR 11/11 mm; 1.76 g; 11 h; 4452  
SNG Cop. Aetolia-Eub. 519-524

\* All coins marked inv. numbers with asterix are not illustrated.



*Rev.* ...ΑΙΕΩΝ. Symbol – wing.  
**17. AR** 12/12 mm; 1.27 g; 11 h; 411  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia-Eub. 520-524

*Rev.* ...ΑΙΕΩΝ.  
**18. AR** 12/13 mm; 1.18 g; 11 h; 4451  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia-Eub. 520-523

*Rev.* Symbol – wing.  
**19. AR** 15/13 mm; 1.51 g; 1 h; 99  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia-Eub. 522-525

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Symbol – wing.  
**20. AR** 12/13 mm; 1.35 g; 12 h; 412  
**21. AR** 11.5/10 mm; 0.96 g; 12 h; 4515  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia-Eub. 523-525

*Rev.* Legend illegible.  
**22. AR** 13/11.5 mm; 0.84 g; 12 h; 2322  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia-Eub. 523-4 (var.)

*Rev.* ...ΙΕΩΝ.  
**23. AR** 13/14.5 mm; 1.88 g; 4 h; 476  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia-Eub. 529

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Symbol – rosette and trident.  
**24. AR** 14/14 mm; 1.58 g; 11 h; 1155  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia-Eub. 530

*Rev.* ...ΕΩΝ. Symbol – rosette.  
**25. AR** 11/14 mm; 1.62 g; 6 h; 4457  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia – Eub. 530

*Rev.* ΙΣΤ... Symbol – wing.  
**26. AR** 12/12 mm; 1.85 g; 1 h; 4450  
*SNG Cop.* Aetolia – Eub. 535 (var.)

#### THRACIAN(?) IMITATIONS

*Rev.* ...ΕΩΝ. Symbol – wing.  
**27. AR** 15/14 mm; 0,70 g; 1 h; 4453

*Rev.* ΙΣ...ΕΩΝ. Symbol – wing. Corrupted inscription.  
**28. AR** 13/13 mm; 0.88 g; 12 h; 4454

*Rev.* ΙΣ... Symbol – wing.  
**29. AR** 14/12 mm; 0.68 g; 4456

*Rev.* Legend illegible.  
**30. AR** 11/12 mm; 0.68 g; 12 h; 4455  
**31. AR** 11/13 mm; 0.55 g; 12 h; 4458  
**32. AR** 14/11 mm; 0.64 g; 1 h; 4459

## ASIA MINOR, MYSIA PARION, 5<sup>th</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Gorgoneion.  
*Rev.* Quadripartite incuse square.

**33. AR** 11.5/11 mm; 3.07 g; 12 h; 406  
*BMC* 15. 94, 1

**PARION 4th c. BC**  
*Obv.* Gorgoneion.  
*Rev.* Bull stg. l., beneath bull corn ear.

**34. AR** 12/13 mm; 1,55 g ; 11 h; 108  
*BMC* 15, 95-97, 14-37

## ILLYRIA APOLLONIA 2<sup>nd</sup> –1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Cow stg. l., looking back at calf, which it sukles, above – inscription.  
*Rev.* Inscription around square containing double stellate pattern.

*Obv.* ΚΑΛΛΗΝ.  
*Rev.* ΑΠΟΛ / Α / ΓΗ / ΝΟΣ.  
**35. AR** 17/17 mm; 3.21 g; 11 h; 415  
Čeka 65

## DYRRACHIUM 2-1 c. BC

*Obv.* Caw stg. r., looking back at calf, which it sukles, above – inscription.  
*Rev.* Inscription around square containing double stellate pattern.

*Obv.* ΔΥΡ / ΑΡΙΣΤ... / ... / ΧΟΥ.  
*Rev.* MAXATAΣ.  
**36. AR** Drachm 17/18 mm; 2.65 g; 12 h; 1715  
Čeka 303

*Obv.* ΔΥ... / ΚΛΕΙ / ΤΟΠΙ / ΟΥ  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΩΤΑ...  
**37. AR** Drachm 20/18 mm; 3.46 g; 1 h; 849  
Čeka 454

## THRACE

### THRACO-MACEONIAN TRIBES BISALTAE, Ca. 475-465 BC

Silver issues – drachm

*Obv.* A naked man wearing petasos and holding two spears behind a horse r.  
*Rev.* Quadripartite incuse square.



17 18 19 20 21 22 23



24 25 26 27 28 29 30



31 32 33 34 35 36 37



- 38. AR** 18/18 mm; 3.57 g; 12 h; 80  
*Babelon* (1907), pl. XLVII, 3-4  
*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 135  
*Draganov*, Macedonia 4

### THRACE, MARONEIA, 4<sup>th</sup> c. BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Horse prancing r.; monogram beneath.  
*Rev.* MAPΩNITΩN around tree sides of linear square containing vine; monogram beneath.

*Obv.* Abowe monogram ΡΚ.

*Rev.* MAP / ... / ... monogram ΔΙ.

- 39. AE** 12/12 mm; 2.09 g; 12 h; 431  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 639-716

*Obv.* Abowe monogram ΡΚ.

*Rev.* MAP / ΩΝΙ / ΤΩΝ / monogram Ξ.

- 40. AE** 12/12 mm; 2.50 g; 10 h; 693  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 928-929

*Obv.* Monogram ΡΚ.

*Rev.* MA./ ... /... monogram Ξ.

- 41. AE** 15/15 mm; 3.27 g; 3 h; 2424  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 721-923

### MARONEIA, Ca.198/8- 49/5 BC

Bronzes

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy and with band across forehead.  
*Rev.* MAPΩNITΩN. Dionysos, naked, stg. l., holding grapes and two narthex wands; one monogram.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Monogram ΔΙ.

- 42. AE**; 20/19 mm; 7.66 g; 12 h; 2096  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 1532

### MESAMBRIA, ca.175-72 BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Diad. female hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΜΕΣΑΜ / ΒΠΙΑΝΩΝ either side of Athena Alkidemos advancing l., brandishing spear and holding shield.

*Rev.* ΜΕΣΑ ... / ... ΑΝΩΝ.

- 43. AE** 19/20 mm; 7.22 g; 12 h; 4578  
*SNG Cop.* Thrace 660

### ODESSOS

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Darsalas r.  
*Rev.* Rider on horse walking r.

- 44. AE** 20/20 mm; 8.12 g; 12 h; 2521

*SNG Cop.* Thrace 670 (var.)

### THRACIAN CHERSONESE 5<sup>th</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> c. BC

Silver issues

*Obv.* Forepart of lion r., looking back, paws raised.  
*Rev.* Quadripartite incuse square.

- 45. AR** 12/12 mm; 2.22 g; 1 h; 413

*BMC* 3, 18-48

### THASOS, ca. 463-404 BC

Silver issues

*Obv.* Naked ithyphallic Satyr in kneeling-running attitude r., carrying in his arms a struggling nymph who raises her r. hand in protest; the Satyr has long beard and both figures have flowing hair indicated by streaming lines.

*Rev.* Quadripartite incuse square.

- 46. AR** Stater, 21/21 mm; 8.30 g; 12 h; 79\*

- 47. AR** Stater, 20/21 mm; 8.44 g; 3 h; 435\*

*SNG Cop.* Thrace 1007-1013

411-350 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Dionysus.

*Rev.* ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles, kneling and shooting with bow.

- 48. AR** Drachm, 16/16 mm; 6.42 g; 6 h; 1219\*

### THASOS, Bronze issues

Before c. 350 BC

*Obv.* Herakles, bearded.

*Rev.* ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Club and strung bow, within which symbol.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

- 49. AE** 10/10 mm; 1.14 g; 11 h; 1216

*SNG Cop.* Thrace 1050



38

39

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41



42

43

44

45

49

## THASOS, LATE TETRADRACHMS

2nd-1st c. BC

Silver issues

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy and with band across forehead.  
*Rev.* ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ.  
Herakles, naked, stg. l., holding club, lion's skin over l. arm; monogram in l. f.

*Rev. ... ΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ.*

Monogram  $\text{M}$ .

**50.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.50 g; 11 h; 78

*Prokopov, Thasos 266-267 (V If5)(R 277)*

*Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ.*

Monogram  $\text{M}$ .

**51.** AR Tetradrachm, 32/31 mm; 16.77 g; 12 h; 2437

*Prokopov, Thasos 403-407 (V Ka9)(R 335)*

*Rev. ...ΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΘΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ.*

Monogram  $\text{M}$ .

**52.** AR Tetradrachm, 25/30 mm; 11.00 g; 11 h; 489

*Prokopov, Thasos 586 (V HAE5)(R 481)*

*Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥ... ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ.*

Monogram  $\text{M}$ .

**53.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.30 g; 12 h; 77

*Prokopov, Thasos 1180 (V CG4)(R 938/2)*

*Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ..*

Monogram.

**54.** AR Tetradrachm, 31/32 mm; 16.60 g; 11 h; 948

*Prokopov, Thasos 1563-1570 (V DE2)(R 1250)*

*Rev. ...ΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ.*

Monogram  $\text{M}$ .

**55.** AR Tetradrachm, 29/32 mm; 15,66 g; 12 h; 76

*Prokopov, Thasos 158 (V AD2)(R 913)*

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Herakles bearded.

*Rev.* ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Above strung bow, below club, lying amphora.

*Obv.* Cmk. – cornucopiae.

*Rev.* Monogram  $\text{M}$ .

**56.** AE 17/17 mm; 3.76 g; 12 h; 1218

*SNG Cop. Thrace 1054-1055 (var.)*

Rev. ...ΑΣΙΩ...

**57.** AE 13,5/13,5 mm; 2.24 g; 2 h; 1157

**58.** AE 15/15 mm; 3.88 g; 6 h; 1215

**59.** AE 15/15 mm; 3.20 g; 12 h; 1217

*SNG Cop. Thrace 1056*

## KINGS OF THRACE

Lysimachus, 305-281 BC

Bronze issue, uncertain mint

*Obv.* Helmeted hd. of Athena r.

*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Trophy.

*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩ...

**60.** AE 20/19 mm; 6.00 g; 11 h; 1221

*SNG Milano 274*

*SNG Cop. Thrace 1164*

## Rhoemetalces I, ca. 11 BC – AD 12

Bronze issues

*Obv.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Hd. of Augustus r.

*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ. Hd. of Rhoemetalces I l.

*Obv.* Legend illegible .

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Hd. r.

**61.** AE 18/17 mm; 4.48 g; 6 h; 4473

*SNG Milano 338-341*

*RPC I, 1718*

*Obv.* Legend illegible.

*Rev.* ...KOY.

**62.** AE 12/11 mm; 3,07 g; 7 h; 4591\*

*SNG Milano 338-341*

*RPC I, 1718*

*Obv.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Hd. of

Augustus r.

*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ. Jugate heads of Rhoemetalces and his wife to r.

*Obv.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣ...

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**63.** AE 24/22 mm; 10.28 g; 5 h; 694

*SNG Milano 324-333*

*RPC I, 1711*

*Obv.* KA...

*Rev.* ... ΛΕΩ... ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛ...

**64.** AE 24/23 mm; 6.54 g; 6 h; 4436



50



51



52



53



54



55



56



57



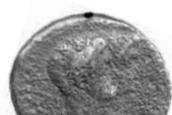
58



63



64



*SNG Milano* 324-333

*SNG Cop.* Thrace 1188

*RPC I*, 1711

*Obv.* ... ΣΕΒ...

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**65.**  $\text{AE}$  22/21 mm; 9.63 g; 7 h; 4592

*SNG Milano*, 324-333

*SNG Cop.* Thrace 1191

*RPC I*, 1711

*Obv.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Jugate heads of Augustus and Livia r. Before them capricorn on globe.

*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ. Jugate heads of Rhoemetalces and his wife r. In r. f. a little bust (of Cotys). Monogram RA.

**66.**  $\text{AE}$  23/24 mm; 9.50 g; 6 h; 4433

*RPC I*, 1710

*Jurukova* 166

## MACEDONIA

### MACEDONIAN REGIONS AND CITIES AMPHAXITIS, 2<sup>nd</sup> c. BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Hd. of young Herakles r. in lion's skin.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΑ/ΞΙΩΝ above and below club r., within oak-wreath.

**67.**  $\text{AE}$  22/23 mm; 9.03 g; 1 h; 2276

*Gaebler* taf. VII, 23

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 36

### AMPHIPOLIS, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ / ΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Eagle stg. on thunderbolt.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ /...EI...

**68.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 5.70 g; 12 h; 2457

*Gaebler* taf. IX, 18

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 75

*Obv.* Hd. of Poseidon r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ / ΛΙΤΩΝ. Above and below club r.

*Rev.* Monogram ΜΕ.

**69.**  $\text{AE}$  22/21 mm; 10.28 g; 12 h; 2522

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠ... / ΛΙΤΩΝ. Monograms ΜΕ and ΠΗ.

**70.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 7.63 g; 4 h; 4580

*Gaebler* taf. IX, 1.

*Obv.* Hd. of Apollo r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. Corn ear.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠ.../ΛΙΤΩΝ.

**71.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 2.99 g; 4 h; 2435

*Gaebler* taf. IX, 5

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 59

*Obv.* Hd. of Poseidon r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. Horse prancing r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦ...

**72.**  $\text{AE}$  18/17 mm; 6.14 g; 2 h; 2429

*Gaebler* taf. IX, 14

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 65

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. Prow r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠ...

**73.**  $\text{AE}$  18.5/21 mm; 4.79 g; 1 h; 2452

*Gaebler* taf. IX, 16

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 71

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis Tauropolos r., bow and quiver at shoulder.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Two goats on their hind legs, contending; face to face.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Monogram to r. Ξ; monogram to l. ΟΞ.

**74.**  $\text{AE}$  19.5/22 mm; 7.10 g; 6 h; 2449

*Rev.* ...ΤΩΝ. Monogram to r. ΟΞ.

**75.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 7.36 g; 7 h; 2097

*Gaebler* taf. IX, 9

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 62

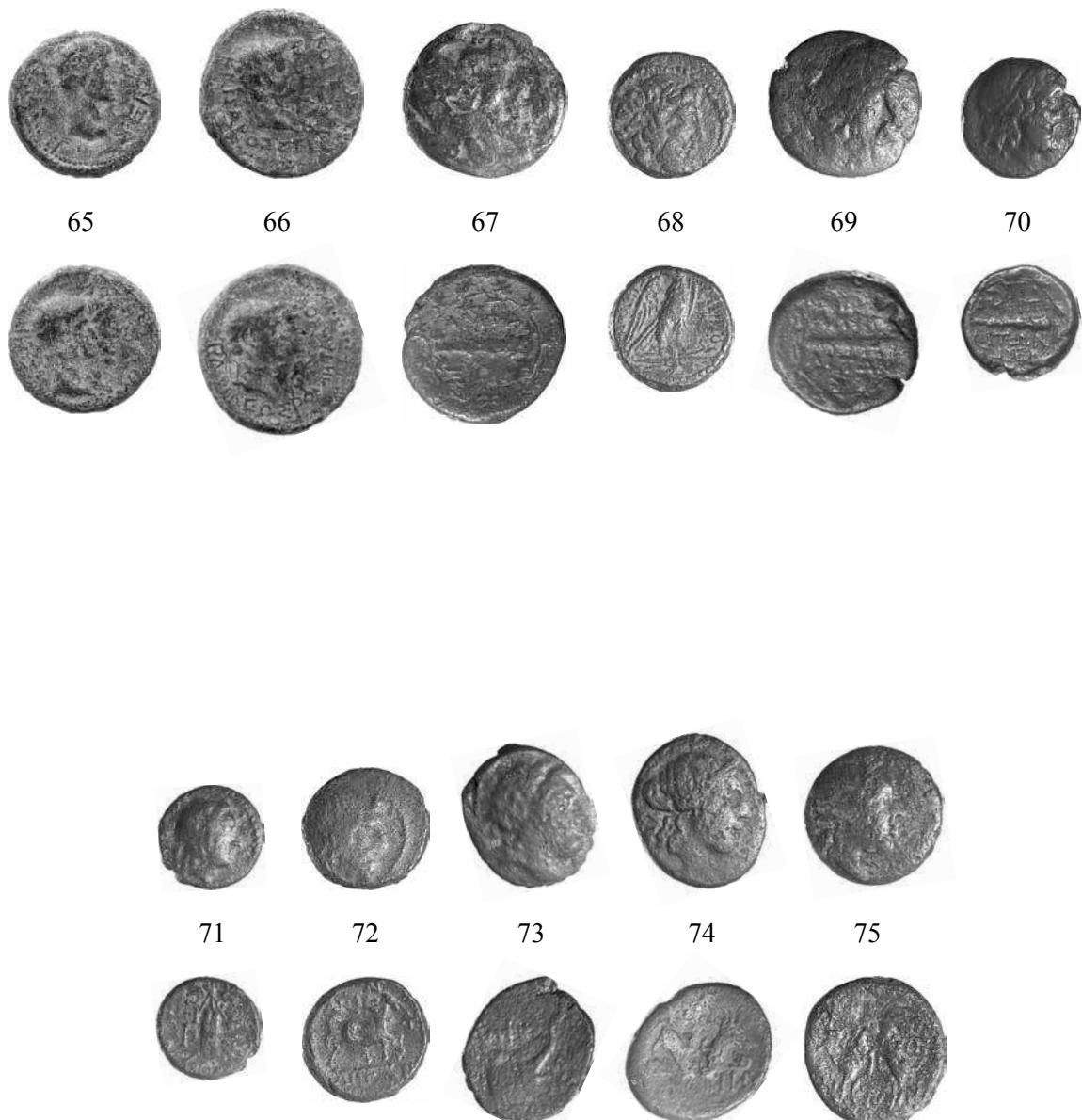
### Imitation

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis Tauropolos r.

*Rev.* Two goats on their hind legs, contending; face to face.

**76.**  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 8.96 g; 1 h; 4579\*

Type after: *Gaebler* taf. IX, 9



## PELLA, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena r. in crested helmet.  
*Rev.* ΠΕΛ–ΛΗΣ. Bull feeding r.

*Rev.* ...ΗΣ. Illegible monogram.

**77.**  $\text{AE}$  17.5/18 mm; 6.54 g; 11 h; 2462

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ–ΛΗΣ. Illegible monogram.

**78.**  $\text{AE}$  16/16 mm; 4.42 g; 12 h; 2278

*Gaebler* taf. XIX, 4.

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 266-272.

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Apollo r.

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ–ΛΗΣ either side of tripod.

**79.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 2.57 g; 12 h; 2279

*Gaebler* taf. XIX, 3

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 264

## PHILIPPI, 4<sup>th</sup> century BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Hd. of young Herakles l. in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* Tripod; ΦΙΛΙΠΠΩΝ to r.

*Rev.* Monogram to l. – M.

**80.**  $\text{AE}$  18/15.5 mm; 4.81 g; 11 h; 4849

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 295

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠ ...

**81.**  $\text{AE}$  11/11 mm; 1.34 g; 11 h; 93\*

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 302-303

## THESSALONIKA 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Hd. of Dionysos with ivy-wreath r.  
*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Pegasos r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**82.**  $\text{AE}$  18/19 mm; 5,00 g; 5 h; 2233

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 22

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus r.

R. ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Two goats on their hind legs, contending; face to face.

*Rev.* ΘΕ...ΑΛ/ΟΝΙΚΗΣ.

**83.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 9.64 g; 12 h; 90

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**84.**  $\text{AE}$  19/18 mm; 6.79 g; 1 h; 1727\*

**85.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 7.30 g; 11 h; 2317\*

**86.**  $\text{AE}$  20.5/17 mm; 7.29 g; 1 h; 4586

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 25

*Touratsoglou* IX, 2

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 350

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Prow.

*Rev.* ...ΕΣΣΑ...

**87.**  $\text{AE}$  18/19 mm; 6.46 g; 1 h; 2277

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 5

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 373

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛ/ΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Goat stg. r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛ/...ΝΙΚΗΣ.

**88.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 4.83 g; 1 h; 2430

*Rev.* ...ΣΣΑ/Λ ...

**89.**  $\text{AE}$  16/17 mm; 5.05 g; 12 h; 4604

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 6

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 365-366

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Bow in bowcase.

**90.**  $\text{AE}$  17/14 mm; 3.39 g; 12 h; 2481

**91.**  $\text{AE}$  14.5/15 mm; 4.88 g; 11 h; 2451

**92.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17.5 mm; 4.97 g; 11 h; 2453

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 2

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 356

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena r., wearing richly ornamented crested helmet.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Horse galloping r.

*Rev.* ...ΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Above star.

**93.**  $\text{AE}$  19/18 mm; 4.38 g; 1 h; 2464

*Rev.* ...ΣΣΑΛΟ/ ... Above star.

**94.**  $\text{AE}$  18/17 mm; 7.30 g; 2 h; 2428

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Below caduceus.

**95.**  $\text{AE}$  19.5/19.5 mm; 3.25 g; 1 h; 2463

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 24

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena r., in crested helmet.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Bull feeding r.

*Rev.* ...ΙΚΗΣ.

**96.**  $\text{AE}$  15.5/15.5 mm; 4,41 g; 11 h; 4576

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 3

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 361



*Obv.* ΘΕΣΣΑ/ΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Turreted hd. of City-Goddess r.  
*Rev.* Kabeiros holding rhyton and hammer.

*Obv.* ...ΕΣΣΑ/ΛΟΝΙΚΗ...  
**97.**  $\text{AE}$  20/18 mm; 5.35 g; 7 h; 4531  
Mushmov 6591  
SNG Cop. Macedonia 387

#### **MACEDONIA 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC** Autonomus bronze issues

*Obv.* Hd. of river – god Strymon r.  
*Rev.* MAKE/ΔΟΝΩΝ. Trident r.  
Monograms.

*Obv.* MAK.../ΔΟΝΩΝ. Uncertain monogram.  
**98.**  $\text{AE}$  19/18 mm; 5.40 g; 11 h; 2538  
*Obv.* MAKE/...ONΩ. Uncertain monogram.  
**99.**  $\text{AE}$ ; 18/19 mm; 6.47 g; 3 h; 2427  
*Obv.* MAKE/ΔΟΝ... Illegible monogram.  
**100.**  $\text{AE}$  19/18.5 mm; 8.50 g; 9 h; 2450  
*Obv.* MAKE/... NΩ... Illegible monogram.  
**101.**  $\text{AE}$  20/21 mm; 7.63 g; 3 h; 2519  
**102.**  $\text{AE}$  20/22 mm; 6.58 g; 4 h; 2540  
Gaebler taf. II, 25.

*Obv.* MAKE/...NΩ... Monogram ΝΚ.  
**103.**  $\text{AE}$  18/20 mm; 5.80 g; 3 h; 2539  
Gaebler taf. II, 25  
SNG Cop. Macedonia 1298

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Apollo r.  
*Rev.* MAKE/ΔΟΝΩΝ. Tripod.

*Rev.* MAKE/ΔΟ...  
**104.**  $\text{AE}$  18/17.5 mm; 4.64 g; 10 h; 2099  
Gaebler taf. II, 28  
SNG Cop. Macedonia 1305

#### **MACEDONIAN AUTONOMOUS COINS** 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> century BC BARBAROUS IMITATIONS

*Obv.* Stylized head of river god Strymon with a wreath.  
*Rev.* Trident.

**105.**  $\text{AE}$  18/19 mm; 4.35 g; 3 h; 2321

**106.**  $\text{AE}$  19.5/18 mm; 4.15 g; 12 h; 2458  
**107.**  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 6.60 g; 5 h; 4492  
**108.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 3.84 g; 4 h; 2318  
**109.**  $\text{AE}$  19/18 mm; 9.88 g; 8 h; 2178  
Prokopov, *Imitations* 372-5

*Obv.* Helmeted hd. of Athena r.  
*Rev.* Artemis standing r.

**110.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 6.24 g; 1 h; 2483

#### **KINGS OF MACEDONIA**

##### **PHILIP II, 359-336 BC** Silver issues

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Zeus r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ/ΠΟΥ. Young naked rider on horse walking r., wearing tainia and holding palm branch in r. hand.

Amphipolis – c.323/2 – c.316/5 BC  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ/ΠΟΥ. Corn ear and Γ.  
**111.**  $\text{AR}$  Tetradrachm, 24/24 mm; 13.84 g; 2 h; 81  
*Le Rider*, pl. 46.3  
SNG Alpha 286

Amphipolis – ca. 315/4 – ca. 295/4 BC  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ/Π... Λ over boukranion, Ε.  
**112.**  $\text{AR}$  Tetradrachm, 23/21.5 mm; 13.80 g; 8 h; 2671  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ/ΠΟΥ. Λ over boukranion, monogram Ξ  
**113.**  $\text{AR}$  Tetradrachm, 25/24 mm; 13.82 g; 7 h; 2124  
*Le Rider*, pl. 47, 1  
SNG Alpha 331

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ/ΠΟΥ. Λ over boukranion, monogram Η.  
**114.**  $\text{AR}$  Tetradrachm, 23.5/24 mm; 13.84 g; 11 h; 2667  
*Le Rider*; pl. 47, 2  
SNG Alpha 332

#### **A POSTHUMOUS TETRADRACHM**

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ/ΠΟΥ. Swastika, monogram ΑΡ.  
**115.**  $\text{AR}$  Tetradrachm, 24/24 mm; 14.18 g; 9 h; 82



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## CELTIC IMITATION of PHILIP II, 3<sup>rd</sup> century BC

*Obv.* Stylized hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* Horse l., above anulet and peler.

- 116. AR** Tetradrachm, (a plated coin); 23/22 mm; 9.24 g; 10 h; 2356  
*Allen, Celtic S133, J1, XXXVIc*

## Bronze issues

*Obv.* Young male hd. with tainia r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Young naked rider on horse galloping r. Symbol or/and monogram under horse.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Uncertain monogram.

- 117. AE** 17/18 mm; 6.01 g; 5 h; 2425

*Bellinger, Drama hoard 57*

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Uncertain symbol.

- 118. AE** 17/16 mm; 5.94 g; 2 h; 2476

*SNG Cop. Macedonia 609*

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Under horse monogram ΑΡ and dolphin.

- 119. AE** 17/15 mm; 6.75 g; 12 h; 4847

*SNG Cop. Macedonia 599*

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Under horse monogram ΑΒ.

- 120. AE** 17/16 mm; 6.23 g; 1 h; 4848

*SNG Alpha 404*

*Rev.* ...ΛΙΠΠ...Υ. Dolphin below horse.

- 121. AE** 18/18 mm; 5.92 g; 11 h; 1223

*SNG Alpha 362-363*

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Under horse E.

- 122. AE** 17/16 mm; 8.32 g; 6 h; 619

*SNG ANS 956-959*

*SNG Alpha 378-380*

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Under horse I.

- 123. AE** 18.5/18 mm; 5.83 g; 3 h; 2454

*SNG Cop. Macedonia 613-615*

## BARBAROUS IMITATION

*Obv.* Young male hd. with tainia r.

*Rev.* Young naked rider on horse galloping r.

- 124. AE** 16/17 mm; 4.59 g; 4 h; 2100  
*Topalov, 2001, 39*

## ALEXANDER III, 336-323 BC

Silver issues

*Obv.* Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

*Rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus enthroned l., holding sceptre in l. hand and eagle in extended r.; monogram and symbol.

Amphipolis – c.315 – c.294 BC

*Rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus ' legs crossed.

Monogram Η, symbol – Λ, torch.

- 125. AR** Tetradrachm, 26/26 mm; 16,85 g; 2 h; 83

*Price 445*

*Rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔ... Monogram M on star, symbol – Λ, torch.

- 126. AR** Tetradrachm, 24/25.5 mm; 17.10 g; 10 h; 84

*Rev.* ...ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ.

- 127. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.72 g; 1 h; 889

*Price 481*

Lampsakos, Mysia, c.310 – c.301 BC

*Rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Monogram Ν; symbol – forepart of Pegasos l.

- 128. AR** drachm, 17/17 mm; 4.04 g; 4 h; 2074  
*Price 1382*

*Rev.* ...ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ... Monogram ΜΕ in r., in l. monogram KI.

- 129. AR** drachm, 14.5/16 mm; 3.89 g; 8 h; 910

*Rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Monogram ΜΕ.

- 130.** Plated drachm, 16.5/15 mm; 2.88 g; 2 h; 452

*Price 1406*

Colophon c. 323 – c. 319 BC.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

- 131. AR** drachm, 18/19 mm; 3.97 g; 12 h; 938

*Price 1795-1796*

Colophon c. 319 – c. 310 BC.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Monogram Ά.

- 132. AR** drachm, 16/16 mm; 3.97 g; 12 h; 475

*Price 1968-1980*



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Magnesia, Ionia – ca. 319 – 305 BC.

Rev. ...ΞΑΝΔ... Monogram Α.

**133. AR** drachm, 15/17 mm; 3.20 g; 12 h; 909

Price 1968

Draganov, Macedonia 378

Biblos, c.330 – c.320 BC

Rev. Legend illegible. Monogram Ρ.

**134. AR** Tetradrachm, 26/26 mm; 16.14 g; 1 h;

2126

Price 3426

Newell, Demanhur 3624

Pella, c. 275 – 270 BC



Rev. Below monogram Ε, in l. macedonian helmet.

**135. AR** Tetradrachm, 27/24 mm; 15.74 g; 2 h; 451

Price 631

## EARLY CELTIC IMITATIONS

Rev. ...ΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Monogram Α/Δ, symbol – grapes.

**136. AR** drachm, 17/16.5 mm; 3.92 g; 11 h; 85

Price Pl. CLII. B 17

Rev. ...ΑΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ.

**137. AR** tetradrahm, 23/23.5 mm; 16.20 g; 5 h; 450

Allen, Celtic Pl.XI, 185-186 var.

Rev. Under throne Λ.

**138. AR** drachm; 16/17 mm; 3.16 g; 9 h; 2320

Pink OK, 591

Allen, Celtic S 200, pl. XI, 200

## Bronze issues

Obv. Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Abow quiver and bow; below club. Monograms and symbols.

Macedonian mint, 336-332 BC

Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ...

**139. AE** 16/17 mm; 4.10 g; 10 h; 1478

Price 313

Amphipolis 328 BC and later

Rev. Legend illegible.

**140. AE** 17.5/17 mm; 4.94 g; 4 h; 2426

SNG Cop. Macedonia 1044

Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Uncertain symbols and monograms.

**141. AE** 17.5/18 mm; 5.33 g; 5 h; 2484\*

Rev. ...ΑΞΑΝΔΡΟ... Uncertain symbols and monograms.

**142. AE** 16/16 mm; 6.05 g; 6 h; 2518\*

Obv. Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Abow club; below quiver and bow.

Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Uncertain symbols and monograms.

**143. AE** 18/17 mm; 5.02 g; 8 h; 1417\*

## POSTHUMOUS BRONZE

Obv. Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

Rev. BA. Above quiver; below club.

## MACEDONIAN MINTS 325-310 BC

**144. AE** 16/16 mm; 5.64 g; 1 h; 690

Price 386

SNG Alpha 796-801

## CASSANDER, 316-297 BC

## MACEDONIAN MINTS 306-297 BC

Bronze issues

Obv. Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Rider on horse walking r. He is raising r. hand in salute and holding reins in l.

Rev. Legend illegible. Λ below, Τ between forelegs star r.

**145. AE** 18/19 mm; 6.32 g; 1 h; 2537

SNG Alpha 912-916

Rev. Legend illegible. Λ below, star r.

**146. AE** 17/18 mm; 6.00 g; 1 h; 2101

SNG Alpha 920

Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ... Φ, below.

**147. AE** 18/17 mm; 6.22 g; 8 h; 792

SNG Alpha 926-929



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## ANTIGONUS II GONATAS, 277/6 – 239 BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Helmeted hd. of Athena r.

*Rev.* Pan erecting trophy. In field: B – A.

*Rev.* Uncertain symbols.

**148.** AE 18/18 mm; 5.90 g; 4 h; 2536\*

Gaebler taf. XXXIV, 4

*Rev.* Uncertain symbols. Monogram ΑΓ̄.

**149.** AE 18/19 mm; 5.92 g; 2 h; 2535\*

Gaebler taf. XXXIV, 5

*Rev.* Uncertain symbols.

**150.** AE 15.5/16.5 mm; 3.34 g; 10 h; 2480\*

SNG Cop. Macedonia 1213

*Rev.* In l. Φ, □ below monogram ΑΓ̄.

**151.** AE 18/20 mm; 5.57 g; 10 h; 2068

SNG Cop. Macedonia 1209

*Obv.* Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

*Rev.* Rider on horse walking r. In field: B – A.

*Rev.* Illegible symbol.

**152.** AE 16/17 mm; 4.39 g; 6 h; 2177\*

SNG Cop. Macedonia 1219

## PHILIP V, 221-179 BC

Bronze issues

After c. 211 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of the hero Perseus r.

*Rev.* Horse galloping r. Above: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, below: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ.

*Rev.* ...ΙΑΕΩΣ, ...ΑΙΠΠΟΥ.

**153.** AE 16/15 mm; 2.98 g; 5 h; 86

Mamroth, ZfN 42, 7

## 211-197 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus in oak wreath r.

*Rev.* BA/ΦΙ. Athena striding l. hurling thunderbolt with r. hand and resting shield on l. arm.

*Rev.* ΙΠ r.

**154.** AE 20/20 mm; 6.62 g; 6 h; 2433

**155.** AE 19/20.5 mm; 7.95 g; 5 h; 2456

Mamroth, ZfN 42, 10a

186-183/2 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus in oak wreath r.

*Rev.* B-A/Φ... Rider raising r. hand in salute on horse walking r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**156.** AE 19/17 mm; 4.89 g; 1 h; 4607

SNG Alpha 1093

## After 183/2 BC

*Obv.* Radiate hd. of Helios r.

*Rev.* Winged thunderbolt. Above:

ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, below: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. All within oak wreath.

*Rev.* Monograms Α and Δ.

**157.** AE 22/25 mm; 12.47 g; 5 h; 4602

**158.** AE 23/21 mm; 8.63 g; 6 h; 2434

Mamroth, ZfN 42, 24a

*Obv.* Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

*Rev.* Harpa to r. Above: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, below: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. All within oak wreath

*Rev.* Above monogram Δ.

**159.** AE 21/19 mm; 6.55 g; 5 h; 2459

Mamroth, ZfN 42, 25a

## PERSEUS, 179-168 BC

Bronze issues

*Obv.* Hd. of the hero Perseus r. Harpa over shoulder.

*Rev.* B-A. Eagle with spread wings standing on thunderbolt.

*Rev.* EP r., below star.

**160.** AE 18/19.5 mm; 5.16 g; 12 h; 2465

SNG Alpha 1135

*Rev.* EP r., below uncertain monogram.

**161.** AE 20/19 mm; 4.39 g; 6 h; 2466

SNG Cop. Macedonia 1275-1280

*Rev.* ...P l.

**162.** AE 20/21 mm; 8.35 g; 10 h; 4603

**163.** AE 16/17 mm; 4.28 g; 11 h; 4577

SNG Alpha 1135-1142



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*Obv.* Hd. of the hero Perseus r., harpa over shoulder.

*Rev.* B–A. Eagle with spread wings stg. on thunderbolt

**164.** **Æ** 18/18 mm; 4.41 g; 12 h; 2467

**165.** **Æ** 16/16 mm; 5.19 g; 1 h; 4606

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1277-1280

*Obv.* Macedonian shield with star in boss.

*Rev.* BA/PIE. Harpa to r.

*Rev.* Star and monogram ☐.

**166.** **Æ** 17/16 mm; 4.38 g; 1 h; 2234

*SNG Alpha* 1147-1148

## MACEDONIA UNDER ROMANS FIRST REGION 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Macedonian shield, at centre of which bust of Artemis Tauropolos r.

*Rev.* ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΟΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ above and below club r., in field above and beneath monogram; all within oak-wreath; to l. of which; thunderbolt.

*Rev.* Monogram R.

**167.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 29/30 mm; 15.80 g; 4 h; 1092

*Prokopov, Macedonia FA1/LA29*

*Rev.* Monogram R.

**168.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 30/23 mm; 8.26 g; 8 h; 4464

*Prokopov, Macedonia HA9/LC11*

*Rev.* Monograms ΚΦ, ΚΡ and ΜΕ.

**169.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 30/31 mm; 16.59 g; 12 h; 87

*Prokopov, Macedonia GA5/PC22*

*Rev.* Monogram R.

**170.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28 mm; 16.66 g; 3 h; 2355

*Prokopov, Macedonia HA12/LA19*

*Rev.* Monogram R.

**171.** **AE** cast copy; 30/30 mm; 12.52 g; 8 h; 449

*Prokopov, Macedonia HA15/LC19*

## AESILLAS, QUAESTOR, 92-60 BC

*Obv.* Head of Alexander the Great r., with horn of Zeus-Ammon and flowing hair, Θ behind.

*Rev.* AESILLAS/ Q. above club between money – chest and quaestor's chair all within olive – wreath.

**172.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27 mm; 16.16 g; 12 h; 404

*Bauslaugh, Aesillas O. 76 – R. 285*

**173.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 27/27 mm; 16.10 g; 12 h; 405

*Bauslaugh, Aesillas O. 68 – R. 261*

**174.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 27/25.5 mm; 14.45 g; 1 h; 891

*Bauslaugh, Aesillas O. 56 – R. 223*

**175.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 26/28 mm; 15.51 g; 12 h; pierced; 2125

*Bauslaugh, Aesillas O. 41A – R. 173*

**176.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 30/30 mm; 16.00 g; 12 h; 2175, overstrike First Macedonia Region

*Bauslaugh, Aesillas O. 18 – R. 95,2a*

**177.** **AR** Tetradrachm, 29/27.5 mm; 16.75 g; 12 h; 4846

*Bauslaugh, Aesillas O. 22 – R. 105*

## AUGUSTUS, 27 BC – 14 AD

*Obv.* Bare hd. of Augustus r.

*Rev.* Two priests ploughing r.

**178.** **Æ** 18/18 mm; 4.15 g; 11 h; 2541\*

**179.** **Æ** 18/18 mm; 3.42 g; 5 h; 2455

*RPC I 1656*

## TIBERIUS, 14 – 37 AD

*Obv.* TI AVG. Bare hd., r.

*Rev.* Two priests ploughing r.

**180.** **Æ** 18/17 mm; 5.42 g; 11 h; 2477\*

*RPC I 1657*



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179



## AMPHIPOLIS

*Obv.* Bust of Augustus r.

*Rev.* Artemis Tauropolis riding bull r.

*Obv.* Cmk. – Two concentric rings.

**181.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 11.30 g; 12 h; 1494

*Gaebler taf.* X, 18

## PELLA

*Obv.* IMP DIVI FACTI Emperor stg. l., on a prora, holding a scepter with r.hand; l. hand on his leg

*Rev.* NONIVS SVLPICIVS IIVI Wreath on sella curulis.

**182.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 10.23 g; 12 h; 2232

*Gaebler taf.* XIX, 14

*RPC I* 1656

## PHILIPPI

*Obv.* VIC / AVG. Victory stg. to l., on a postament.

*Rev.* COHOR-PRAE/ PHIL. Three military standards.

**183.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 4.20 g; 5 h; 94

**184.**  $\text{AE}$  16/16 mm; 3.08 g; 11 h; 1508\*

**185.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 4.45 g; 12 h; 2235

**186.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18.5 mm; 4.86 g; 11 h; 2478

**187.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 3.49 g; 7 h; 2479

**188.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20.5 mm; 4.58 g; 1 h; 2523

**189.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 3.08 g; 6 h; 2524

**190.**  $\text{AE}$  13/14 mm; 5.54 g; 12 h; 4590\*

**191.**<sup>1</sup>  $\text{AE}$  18/19 mm; 4.74 g; 1 h.\*

*Gaebler taf.* XX, 10

*RPC I* 1651

## BARBAROUS IMITATIONS OF PHILIPPI BRONZES

*Obv.* Stylized effigy of Victory to l.

*Rev.* Three stylized military standarts.

**192.**  $\text{Pb}$  16/16 mm; 3.19 g; 11 h; 2073

**193.**  $\text{AE}$  15.5/15.5 mm; 1.48 g; 12 h; 2460

**194.**  $\text{AE}$  18/19 mm; 5.21 g; 1 h; 2525

*Prokopov, Barbarous,* 6-9 var

## PAEONIA, Kings

### AUDOLEON 315-286 BC

Silver issues

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena three-quarter face to r., wearing triple-crested helmet.

*Rev.* ΑΥΔΩΛΕΟΝΤΟΣ. Free horse trotting r.; monogram beneath.

*Rev.* Monogram Χ.

**195.**  $\text{AR}$  Tetradrachm, 23/23 mm; 12.43 g; 12 h; 585\*

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1399-1401

1. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1978, Vzaimno uchilishte 373



181      182      183      185



186      187      188



189      192      193      194



## II. ROMAN REPUBLICAN COINS

### SINGLE COINS

Republican As, 157/6 BC (Rome)

*Obv.* Laureate hd. of Janus, above I.

*Rev.* Prow to r., below: **ROMA**.

**196.** AE As; 28 mm; 13.41 g; 2 h; highly worn out; 2542\*

*Crawford* 198-198B

Republican As, c.169/58 BC (Rome)

*Obv.* Laureate hd. of Janus, above: ....

*Rev.* Prow to r., below: **ROMA**, above: ...I.

**197.** AE As – halved; 26/14 mm; 15.92 g; worn out; 2461

Uncertain Denarius, c.155-120 BC (Rome)

*Obv.* Roma in biga r.

**198.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 2.86 g; 3 h; highly worn; 2112

Uncertain Denarius, c.155-120 BC (Rome)

*Obv.* Helmeted hd. of Roma r., behind X.

*Rev.* **ROMA**. Dioscuri riding r., below legend illegible.

**199.** AR Denarius, 17.5 mm; 2.96 g; 11 h; very worn out, corroded; 2471

Pinarius Natta, 155 BC (Rome)

**200.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.72 g; 12 h;

4467

*Crawford* 200/1

F. Decimus Flavus, 150 BC (Rome)

**201.** AR Denarius, 15/16 mm; 3.22 g; 6 h, highly worn; 2111

*Crawford* 207/1

C. Valerius C.f. Flaccus, 140 BC (Rome)

**202.** AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.20 g; 12 h; highly worn; 2109

*Crawford* 228/1

Q. Minucius Rufus, 122 BC (Rome)

**203.** AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.61 g; 3 h; worn, distorted; 112

*Crawford* 277/1

Cn. Domitius, Q.Curtius and M. Iunius Silanus, 116/5 BC (Rome)

**204.** AR Denarius, 18 mm; 3.71 g, 3 h; slightly worn; 1171

*Crawford* 285/2

L. Marcius Philippus, 113/2 BC (Rome)

**205.** AR Denarius, 19 mm; 3.36 g; 2 h; pierced, highly worn; 117

*Crawford* 293/1

M. Lucilius Rufus, 101 BC (Rome)

**206.** AR Denarius, 18/20 mm; 3.33 g; 5 h; pierced slightly worn; 2108

*Crawford* 324/1

C. Vibius C.f. Pansa, 90 BC (Rome)

**207.** AR Denarius, 19 mm; 3.80 g; 12 h; 419

*Crawford* 342/5b

C. Norbanus, 83 BC (Rome)

**208.** AR Denarius; 17 mm; 3.63 g; 8 h; slightly worn; 441

*Crawford* 357/1b

C. Naevius Balbus, 79 BC (Rome)

**209.** AR Denarius serratus; 19 mm; 3.38 g; 3 h; worn, deformation; 113

*Crawford* 382/1b

C. Calpurnius Piso L.f. Frugi, 67 BC (Rome)

**210.** AR Denarius – plated; 17/18 mm; 2.92 g; 6 h; slightly worn, copper core; 2107

*Crawford* 408/1b

Q. Pomponius Musa, 66 BC (Rome)

**211.** AR Denarius, 15/16 mm; 2.98 g; 6 h; worn, pierced; 2113

*Crawford* 410/7d

M. Iunius Brutus, 54 BC (Rome)

**212.** AR Denarius, 19 mm; 3.36 g; 2 h; hardly worn, punch mark S; 114

*Crawford* 433/1



197      198      199      200      201      202



203      204      205      206      207



208      209      210      211      212



Q. Caecinius Metellus Pius Scipio and M.  
Epius, 47/6 BC (Rome)  
**213. AR** Denarius, 19 mm; 3.79 g; 12 h; 116  
*Crawford* 464/1

P. Clodius M.f., 42 BC (Rome)  
**214. AR** Denarius, 18 mm; 3.19 g; 5 h; 420  
*Crawford* 494/23

Marcus Antonius, 32/1 BC (Patrae?)  
**215. AR** Denarius, 17/16.5 mm; 3.15 g; 6 h, 3  
punch marks; 2470\*  
**216. AR** Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.18 g; 5 h;  
highly worn; 2319  
*Crawford* 544/18

**217. AR** Denarius, 17 mm; 3.32 g; 10 h; highly  
worn; 111  
*Crawford* 544/14-39(?)

Octavian Augustus, 30/27 BC (Rome)  
**218. AR** Denarius; 19 mm; 3.72 g; 3 punch  
marks; slightly worn; 115  
*RIC I* 274  
*Vagi, CMRE* 229

Octavian, c.29/7 BC (Ephesus)  
**219. AR** Quinarius, 15 mm; 1.65 g; 9 h; 2446  
*RIC I* 18, pl. III/55



213



214



216



217



218



219



### III. ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS

#### PROVINCIA DACIA

##### VOLUSIAN, 251-253

*Obv.* IMP VIP VOLVSIANVS AVG. Laur. bust or head r.  
*Rev.* PROVI DACIA. Female figure wearing Phrygian cap and long chiton, stg. front, hd. l., holds in r. curved sword in l. standard inscribed XIII; on her r. planted on the ground another standard inscribed V, and eagle l. holding wreath in upturned beak; an her l. lion advancing l.

251 AD

*Obv.* ...VIP VOLVSIANVS AVG.  
*Rev.* PROVI ... AN V.  
**220.** AE 25/25 mm; 9.66 g; 7 h; 4428  
*AMNG I* 53

241–242 AD

*Obv.* IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS A...  
Similar.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN ·I·I·I· Type A.  
**223.** AE 29/30 mm; 16.48 g; 6 h; 3  
**224.** AE 28/28 mm; 16.53 g; 7 h; 1  
*AMNG I* 79

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG.  
Similar.

*Rev.* PM S C/OL VIM/AN III. Type A.  
**225.** AE 29/29 mm; 16.53 g; 2 h; 2  
**226.** AE 29/29 mm; 18.27 g; 1 h; 1137  
*AMNG I* 81

242-243 AD

*Obv.* IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FE... Similar.  
*Rev.* ...PM S C/OL VIM/AN IIII. Type A.  
**227.** AE 29/30 mm; 19.85 g; 1 h; 4  
*AMNG I* 83

#### MOESIA SUPERIOR VIMINACIUM

*Obv.* Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* Female figure facing; hd. l., wearing long chiton, extending her two hands over the heads of a bull and a lion, which stand r. and l. on either side of her. /Type A/

##### GORDIAN III, 238–244

239–240 AD

*Obv.* IMP CAES M ANT CORDIANVS AVG.  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* PMS CO/L VIM/AN ·I· Type A.  
**221.** AE 32/32mm; 12.90 g; 1 h; 1552  
*AMNG I* 71

240 -241 AD

*Obv.* IM. CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG.  
Similar.  
*Rev.* PMS .../L VIM/AN ·I·I· Type A.  
**222.**<sup>2</sup> AE 20/20 mm; 4.54 g; 7 h.  
*AMNG I* 78

*Obv.* IMP CAES M ANT GORDI.... Similar.

*Rev.* PM S C/OL VIM/... Type A.  
**228.** AE 29/30 mm; 16.73 g; 1 h; 2545

*Obv.* ...ES M ANT G...

*Rev.* ...L VIM/... Type A.  
**229.**<sup>3</sup> AE 17/19 mm; 5.41 g; 2 h.\*

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Similar.

*Rev.* PM S C/OL VIM/... Type A.  
**230.** AE 30/20 mm; 10.42 g; 1 h; 1231\*

##### PHILIPUS I, 244 –249

244 AD

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIP... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* PM S C/.../AN V. Type A.  
**231.** AE 28/28 mm; 16.70 g; 7 h; 5  
*AMNG I* 100

244-245 AD

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Similar.  
*Rev.* PM S C/OL VIM/AN VI. Type A.  
**232.** AE 28/28 mm; 17.50 g; 7 h; 620  
**233.** AE 28/28 mm; 17.68 g; 7 h; 621

2. Arch. excavation PAUTALIA'1980 "Hudojestvena galleria" – 60.

3. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1995 "Dervish banja" – 79



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**234.**  $\text{Æ}$  29/28 mm; 15.35 g; 1 h; 1269

**235.<sup>4</sup>**  $\text{Æ}$ ; 28/28 mm; 19.42 g; 1 h

*AMNG I* 102

245-246 AD

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Similar.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN VII. Type A.

**236.**  $\text{Æ}$  27/28 mm; 18.32 g; 7 h; 6

**237.**  $\text{Æ}$  28/28 mm; 21.27 g; 7 h; 7

*AMNG I* 103

247–248 AD

*Obv.* ...PHI...AVG. Similar.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN VIII. Type A.

**238.<sup>5</sup>**  $\text{Æ}$  27/27 mm; 13.03 g; 1 h

*AMNG I* 105

*Obv.* IMP...VL PHILIPPVS... Similar.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN... Type A.

**239.**  $\text{Æ}$  28/28 mm; 15.03 g; 7 h; 1512\*

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Similar.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Type A.

**240.**  $\text{Æ}$  27/27 mm; 14.54 g; 1 h; 1698\*

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Similar.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN ...Type A.

**241.<sup>6</sup>**  $\text{Æ}$  26/26 mm; 12.53 g; 1 h\*

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Similar.

*Rev.* PMS...VIM/AN...The Emperer l. clad in cuirass and paludamentum, holds in r. globe surmounted by wreath bearing Victoriola r., in his l. spear an either side of him, bull r. and lion l.

**242.<sup>7</sup>**  $\text{Æ}$  26/26 mm; 14.86 g; 12 h.

## PHILIPUS II, 244 -249

244 AD

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* PM.../OL VIM/AN ·V· Type A.

**243.**  $\text{Æ}$  28/28 mm; 15.66 g; 1 h; 801

*AMNG I* 114

247-248 AD

*Obv.* IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN VIII Type A.

**244.**  $\text{Æ}$  26/26 mm; 14.52 g; 7 h; 8

*AMNG I* 119

249 AD

*Obv.* IMP M IVL ... Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* .../OL VIM/AN XI. Type A.

**245.**  $\text{Æ}$  28/28 mm; 14.76 g; 7 h; 1021

*AMNG I* 122

## TRAJAN DECIUS, 249-251

249-250 AD

*Obv.* IMP TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Laur.

bust r.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN ·XI· Type A.

**246.**  $\text{Æ}$  29/29 mm; 13.17g; 7 h; 928

**247.<sup>8</sup>**  $\text{Æ}$  27/27 mm; 11.35 g; 1 h

*AMNG I* 125

250-251 AD

*Obv.* IMP TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Similar.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN ·XII· Type A.

**248.**  $\text{Æ}$  26/26 mm; 11.52 g; 7 h; 9

**249.**  $\text{Æ}$  26/26 mm; 12.49 g; 1 h; 983

*AMNG I* 127

*Obv.* IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG.

Similar.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN XII. Type A.

**250.**  $\text{Æ}$  27/27 mm; 17.80 g; 12 h; 10

*AMNG I* 128

## HOSTILIANUS, 251

*Obv.* C VAL HOST M QVINTVS CAES. Bust r.

*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM / AN XII. Type A.

**251.**  $\text{Æ}$  26/26 mm; 14.05 g; 8 h; 11

4. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1983 "Dom na savetite" – 50

5. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1983 "Dom na savetite" – 69

6. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1983 "Dom na savetite" – 72.

7. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno uchilishte" -188.

8. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1984 "Dom na knigata" – 3



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**252.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.25 g; 6 h; 12  
**253.<sup>9</sup>** AE 25/27 mm; 12.05 g; 12 h.  
*AMNG I* 148

### TREBONIANUS GALLUS, 251-253

251-252 AD  
*Obv.* ... VIB TREB GALLVS AVG. Bust r.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/AN XIII. Type A.  
**254.<sup>10</sup>** AE 27/27 mm; 12.73 g; 1 h.  
*AMNG I* 163

*Obv.* ... C GALLVS P FELIX A... Laur bust r.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/... Type A.  
**255.** AE 25/25 mm; 6.93 g; 12 h; 13

*Obv.* ...MP C GALLVS P FELIX AV... Laur  
bust r.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/... Type A.  
**256.** AE 27/27 mm; 9.40 g; 12 h; 14

### VOLUSIAN, 251-252

*Obv.* IMP C C VIB VOLVSIANVS AVG Bust r.  
*Rev.* PMS C/ ... VIM/AN XIII. Type A.  
**257.<sup>11</sup>** AE 27/27 mm; 12.60 g; 6 h.  
*AMNG I* 174

*Obv.* ... P CAES VOLVSIANVS ... Bust r.  
*Rev.* PMS C/OL VIM/...XIII. Type A.  
**258.<sup>12</sup>** AE 27/27 mm; 12.13 g; 1 h  
*Dušanić 7*

### MOESIA INFERIOR MARCIANOPOLIS

#### SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS AND JULIA DOMNA, 193-211

*Obv.* AVT K ΣΕΠΤ ΣΕΒΗΠΟC ΙΟVΛΙ/A  
ΔOMNA. Their busts face to face.  
*Rev.* V ΦΛ ΟVΛΠΙΑNOV/  
MAPKIANOΠΟΛI... In l. – €. Tyche stg. l.,  
holding cornucopiae and rudder.

**259.** AE 26/26 mm; 9.80 g; 6 h; 1089  
*AMNG I* 601 (var.)

### GETA, 209-212

*Obv.* Π ΣΕΠΤ / ΓΕΤ... Bust r.  
*Rev.* MAPKIANOΠΟΛIIT... Eagle stg. facing.  
**260.** AE 19/19 mm; 2.36 g; 1 h; 15  
*AMNG I* 702a

### ELAGABALUS, 218-222

*Obv.* . AVT K AVPHΛIIOC / ANTΩ.EINOC.  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* VII IOVΛ · ANT · CEΛ / E / VKOV  
MAPKI... Hera stg. l., holding patera and  
sceptre.

**261.** AE 24/24 mm; 8.18 g; 12 h; 16  
*AMNG I* 818

### SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222-235

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV. / A...ΔPOC. Laur.  
bust r.  
*Rev.* ΗΓ Ō ....TINO MAPKIANOΠΟΛIΤΩN.  
Emperor stg. l., holding spear.

**262.** AE 26/26 mm; 8.22 g; 1 h; 18  
*AMNG I* -.

*Obv.* .../...ZANΔPOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΗΓ Ō M TEPEBEN... Aequitas-  
Nemezis stg. l., holding scales and  
cornucopiae.

**263.** AE; 26/26 mm; 9.24 g; 1 h; 17  
*AMNG I* 1029

9. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1989 "Arakchiev han" – 4.

10. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1983 "Dom na savetite" – 70

11. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno uchilishte" – 189



252      253      254      255



256      257      258      259



260      261      262      263



## **SEVERUS ALEXANDER AND JULIA MAMAEA, 222-235**

*Obv.* ...C ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΜ/AIA AV... Their busts face to face.

*Rev.* VII IOV ΓΕΤ ... Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and stick, r. f. – E.

**264. AE**; 26/26 mm; 11.52 g; 1 h; 19  
*Mushmov* 747

## **GORDIAN III AND TRANQUILLINA, 238-244**

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC ΑVG  
CC / TPANKVΛ / ΛCINA. Their busts face to face.

*Rev.* VII ΤΕΡΤΥΛΙΑΝΟ /V MAPKIAN  
/ΟΠΟΛΙΤ / ΩN. Zeus seated l., holding patera and sceptre, at foot eagle.

**265. AE** 27/27 mm; 11.78 g; 6 h; 20  
*AMNG I* 1172

## **NICOPOLIS AD ISTRUM CARACALLA, 198-217**

*Obv.* ... M AV... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΠΙΑΝ / ΝΙΚΟΠΟ ... Emperor stg. l., holding spear and globe.

**266. AE** 26/27 mm; 9.72 g; 7 h; 410  
*Mushmov* 1098

## **GETA, 209-212**

*Obv.* .../...TAC... Bust r.

*Rev.* ...N ΠΡΟC /I. Tripod with serpent.

**267.<sup>13</sup> AE** 16/16 mm; 2.44 g; 2 h.  
*AMNG I* 1644

## **MACRINUS, 217-218**

*Obv.* AVT K .../MAKPΕINOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* VII CΤΑ ΛΟΝΓΙΝ...INTΩΝ ΠΡ/OC  
ICT. Ares, helmeted, stg. l., holding spear and shield.

**268. AE** 25/25 mm; 12.27 g; 7 h; 684  
*AMNG I* 1743

## **ODESSUS ELAGABALUS, 218-222**

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΔ...C... Darzalas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera, sacrificing at altar.

**269. AE** 24/23 mm; 7.08 g; 1 h; 4593  
*Mushmov* 1620  
*SNG Stancomb* 851

## **TOMIS CARACALLA, 198-217**

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ANTΩNCINOC.  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* MH...ΠΙΟΝΤΟV TOM/ΕΩC. Eagle between 2 standarts, holding a wreath, l. f. – Δ.

**270. AE** 26/25 mm; 11.10 g; 7 h; 21  
*AMNG I* 2911

## **GETA, 209-212**

*Obv.* AVT K Π... ΣΕΠ... / ΓΕΤΑC AV.  
Laur. bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠ...ΠΙΟ/ΝΤΟV ΤΟΜΕΩC/ Δ.  
Aequitas-Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and sceptre.

**271. AE** 27/27 mm; 11.40 g; 7 h; 22  
*AMNG I* 3034

12. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1983 "Dom na savetite" – 67

13. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA "Gradska krepost" – 1



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## ALEXANDER SEVERUS, 222-235

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV... /  
ΑΛΕΣΑΝΔΡΟC. Laur bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟ ΠΙΟΝ/TOV TOME ... Demeter  
stg. l., holding corn-ears and torch In l. Δ.

**272.** AE 26/26 mm; 10.74 g; 2 h; 23  
*AMNG I* 3162

## GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* AVT K M ANTΩ/N ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC.  
Laur bust r., draped.  
*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟ ΠΙΟΝ/OV ΤΟΜΕΩC. Hygia  
stg. r., feeding snake with patera. In l. Δ.

**273.** AE 26/26 mm; 12.77 g; 1 h; 24  
*AMNG I* 3445

## PHILIPPUS II, 244-249

*Obv.* MAP IOVΠΙΟC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟC /  
KAICAP. Bust of the emperor r., facing bust  
of Sarapis l.  
*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠ ΠΙΟN/..ΜΕΩC. Hygia stg. r.,  
feeding snake with patera.

**274.** AE 27/27 mm; 10.64 g; 7 h; 683  
*AMNG I* 3602

## THRACE ANCHIALUS

## GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT ΓΟ... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ANXIA/ΛΕΩ/N. Demeter seated l.,  
holding corn-ears and torch.

**275.** AE 23/23 mm; 7.12 g; 8 h; 25  
*AMNG I* 641

## AUGUSTA TRAIANA SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*Obv.* ...AV K Λ ΣΕΠΤΙ / CEVHPOC. Laur.  
bust r.  
*Rev.* AVΓΟV.../PANHC. Concordia stg. l.,  
holding cornucopiae and patera, sacrificing  
at altar.

**276.** AE 30/29 mm; 13.31 g; 7 h; 54  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 154

## JULIA DOMNA

*Obv.* IOVΛΙΑ ΔΟ/MNA CEB. Bust r.  
*Rev.* AVΓΟCTHC /TPAIANHC. Artemis  
walking r. in dog; holding bow.

*Obv.* IOVΛΙΑ ΔΟ/MNA CEB.  
*Rev.* AVΓΟCTHC /TPAIANH...  
**277.** AE 25/25 mm; 7.57 g; 1 h; 1008

*Obv.* IOVΛΙΑ ΔΟ/MNA ...  
*Rev.* AVΓΟVCTHC / TPAIAN...  
**278.**<sup>14</sup> AE 21/21 mm; 6.13 g; 7 h.  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 205

## CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* ...AV...PHΛ/A...NOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...H/C TPA... Asclepius stg. l., holding  
staff with serpent.

**279.** AE 30/30 mm; 12.31 g; 7 h; 26  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 329

## GETA, 209-211

*Obv.* Π ΣΣΠΤ / ΓΕΤΑC K. Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΑΥΓΟYCTHC TPAIANHC. Fruit  
basket.

**280.**<sup>15</sup> AE 19/18 mm; 4.57 g; 1 h; 4842  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 429

14. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA' – K-1 6

15. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 'Extra muros'



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*Obv.* ...T K M СЕП/... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...CT/HC/TPAIA/NHC. Tetrastyle temple of Asclepius with cult statue.

**281.** AE 29/29 mm; 14.54 g; 1 h; 1192  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 498

*Obv.* AVT K Π СЕП/IMOC ГЕТАС. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΑΥΓΟ/YCTH/C/TPAIAN/HC. Zeus seated l., holding patera and sceptre.

**282.** AE 30/29mm; 16.21 g; 6 h; 1031  
*Geiss, Augusta Trajana* 475

**DEULTUM**  
**MAXIMUS CAESAR, 235 -238**

*Obv.* CIVL VER MAXIMVS CES. Bust r.  
*Rev.* COL FL PA / C DEVLT. Concordia stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera.

**283.** AE 23/23 mm; 7.75 g; 7 h; 682  
*SNG Bulgaria* 796

**NICOPOLIS AD NESTUM**  
**CARACALLA, 198-217**

*Obv.* ...T K M AVPH / ANTΩNINOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* OVA NIKΟΠΟΙ / ΛΕΙ... / CTΩ. Ares, helmeted, stg. l., holding spear and shield.

**284.**<sup>16</sup> AE 28/28 mm; 15.17 g; 8 h.\*  
*Mushmov* 4051  
*Komnick* 41

*Obv.* AVT K · M · AVPH / ANT ... Bust r.  
*Rev.* ... ΠΙΟC ΜE C. Emperor, standing l., holding scepter and Nike.

**285.** AE 27/27 mm; 14.22 g; 8 h; 1264  
*Komnick* 48

**GETA 209-212**

*Obv.* AVT K Π.../ГЕТА.СЕВ. Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠ NIKO/...ΠΡΟC ΜΕСΤΩ.  
Hades-Serapis seated l., holding sceptre, in front Cerberus.

**286.**<sup>17</sup> AE 30/30 mm; 16.02 g; 2 h.  
*Komnick* 65

**PAUTALIA**  
**ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161**

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΠΑУΤΑΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Three nymphs stg. to front.

**287.**<sup>18</sup> AE 21/21 mm; 4.76 g; 7 h.  
*Ruzicka* 20  
*Vurbanov*, 2 2781

*Obv.* ΑΝΤΩΝΙ...ΟC... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΠΑУΤΑΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Three nymphs stg. to front.

**288.**<sup>19</sup> AE 18/18 mm; 3.21 g; 7 h.  
*Ruzicka* 22  
*Vurbanov*, 2 2780

**MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180**

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* Η...Κ...ΤΟ... ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΩΤΩΝ.  
Tetrastyle temple of Asclepius with cult statue.

**289.** AE 28/28 mm; 18.76 g; 7 h; 27  
*Ruzicka* 45  
*Vurbanov*, 2 2799

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...ΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Strymon lying on a base, holding branch.

**290.**<sup>20</sup> AE 24/22 mm; 10.14 g; 8 h.  
*Ruzicka* 59 (var.)  
*Vurbanov*, 2 2807

16. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Largo" – 51

17. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1984 "Dom ha knigata" – 148.

18. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Sadebna palata" – 77

19. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1980 "Hudojestvena Galeria" – 38.

20. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1989 "Arakchiev han"- 13.



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*Obv.* .../AV... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛI... Telesphor stg.  
face with vailed and long hymation.

**291.**<sup>21</sup>  $\text{AE}$  17/18 mm; 4.87 g; 1 h.

*Ruzicka* –.

*Vurbanov* 2 3417

*Obv.* ...NINOC. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟVΛ/ΠΙΑ / Π/ΑVΤΑΛIA. Tyche stg. l.,  
holding cornucopiae, rudder and corn ears.

**292.**  $\text{AE}$  25/26 mm; 11.93 g; 12 h; 28

*Mushmov* pl.X, 30

*Obv.* ...M AVP/ ...OC. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟVΛ... /...Π.../VΤΑΛIAC. Tyche stg. l.,  
holding corn-ears and rudder.

**293.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 12.19 g; 12 h; 1235

*Ruzicka* –.

## FAUSTINA JUNIOR

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA СЕВАСТH. Bust r.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC. Hera stg. l.,  
holding patera and sceptre.

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEI/NA СЕВАСТH.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC.

**294.**  $\text{AE}$  22/21.5 mm; 7.56 g; 6 h; 32

*Ruzicka* 62 (var.)

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEI/NA СЕВАС...

*Rev.* ...ΠΑVΤ...

**295.**<sup>22</sup>  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 7.59 g; 7 h.

*Obv.* .../...EBAC...

*Rev.* ΟVΛ...

**296.**<sup>23</sup>  $\text{AE}$  21/20 mm; 6.99 g; 12 h.

*Mushmov* 4118

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA СЕВАСТH. Similar.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC. Demeter  
stg. l., holding corn-ears and sceptre.

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEI/NA C...

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC.

**297.**  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 5.80 g; 7 h; 1425

*Ruzicka* 77

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA СЕВАСТH. Similar.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC. Demeter  
stg. l., holding corn-ears and torch.

*Obv.* ...TEI/NA CEBA...H.

*Rev.* OV...VΤΑΛIAC.

**298.**<sup>24</sup>  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 7.11g; 7 h.

*Ruzicka* 78

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA СЕВАСТH. Similar.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛIAC. Demeter  
seated l., holding corn-ears and sceptre.

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEI/NA СЕВАСТH.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠI/...ΤΑΛI...

**299.**<sup>25</sup>  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 6.11g; 1 h.

*Ruzicka* 94

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEI/NA СЕВАСТH.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠA/VΤΑΛIAC.

**300.**  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 6.09 g; 6 h; 33

*Ruzicka* 95

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / СЕВАСТH.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠA VΤΑΛIAC.

**301.**  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 7.55 g; 2 h; 987

*Mushmov* 4104

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / ...

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠA VΤA...

**302.**  $\text{AE}$  21/22 mm; 5.92 g; 1 h; 31

*Mushmov* 4104

*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA СЕВАСТH. Similar.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠA VΤΑΛIAC. Demeter  
seated l., holding corn-ears and torch.

*Obv.* Legend illegible.

*Rev.* OV...A/VΤΑΛIAC.

**303.**  $\text{AE}$  21.5/19 mm; 6.09 g; 2 h; 41

*Ruzicka* 97 (var.)

21. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA' "K-l" – 8.

22. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA' 1995 "Dervich banja" – 71.

23. Arch excavations PAUTALIA'1995 "Dervich banja" – 86.

24. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1979 "Vzaimno uchilishte" – 184/2.

25. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Largo" – 28.



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- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / СЕВАСТН. Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙ/AC ΠΑVΤAΛIAC. Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear.
- 304.** AE 21/21.5 mm; 6.86 g; 1 h; 29  
*Ruzicka* 104
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / СЕВАСТН.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑ/...ΛIAC. Roma seated l., holding Nike and spear.
- 305.** AE 22/21 mm; 5.59 g; 2 h; 35  
*Ruzicka* 109-112
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA СЕВАСТН. Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙAC/ΠΑVΤAΛIAC. Empress standing face, resting on a column.
- Obv.* ΦAVC...  
*Rev.* ...VΛΠIAC...  
**306.<sup>26</sup>** AE 20/20 mm; 5.82 g; 7 h.\*  
*Ruzicka* 113-114
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA/...  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC/ΠΑVΤAΛIAC.  
**307.** AE 22/22 mm; 6.45 g; 2 h; 770  
*Ruzicka* 113
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA СЕВАСТН. Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC ΠΑVΤAΛIAC. Hygia stg. face, feeding serpent of patera.
- Obv.* ...AVCTEI/NA CEB...  
*Rev.* ... Π/Α...TA...  
**308.<sup>27</sup>** AE 20/20 mm; 6.11 g; 1 h.  
*Ruzicka* 115
- Obv.* ...NA СЕВАС...  
*Rev.* ΟVΛ.../VΤAΛIAC.  
**309.** AE 20/21.5 mm; 5.55 g; 7 h; 40  
*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEI/NA СЕВАСТН.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC ΠΑ/VΤAΛIAC.  
**310.** AE 21/21 mm; 6.03 g; h1; 42  
**311.<sup>28</sup>** AE 21/21 mm; 4.63 g; 8 h.  
*Ruzicka* 116
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / СЕВ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC / ΠΑVΤAΛIAC.  
**312.** AE 21/20 mm; 5.29 g; 7 h; 38  
*Obv.* Legend illegible.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC / ΠΑVΤAΛIAC.  
**313.** AE 21.5/21 mm; 6.04 g; 7 h; 2121  
*Obv.* ΦAV... СЕВАСТН.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC / ΠΑVΤAΛIAC.  
**314.<sup>29</sup>** AE 20/20 mm; 7.35 g; 7 h.\*  
*Obv.* ΦA... СЕВАСТН.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC / ΠΑVΤA...  
**315.<sup>30</sup>** AE 20/20 mm; 4.72 g; 7 h.  
*Ruzicka* 120
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / СЕVА...  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC Π/AVΤAΛIAC.  
**316.<sup>31</sup>** AE 21/20 mm; 7.31 g; 8 h; 4836  
*Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / СЕВАСТН.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC Π/AVΤAΛIAC.  
**317.<sup>32</sup>** AE 20.5/20 mm; 5.26 g; 7 h; 4837\*  
*Ruzicka* 121
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEIN...  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC Π/AVΤAΛIAC.  
**318.** AE 20/20 mm; 5.80 g; 1 h; 414  
*Ruzicka* 122
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / ...  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC ΠΑ/VΤAΛIAC.  
**319.<sup>33</sup>** AE 21/21 mm; 7.74 g; 8 h; 4838\*  
*Ruzicka* 123
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEI/NA CEBA...  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC ΠΑ/VΤ...  
**320.** AE 20/20.5 mm; 6.01 g; 1 h; 34  
*Ruzicka* 123 (var.)
- Obv.* ΦΑVCTEINA / СЕB... Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟVΛΠIAC ΠΑ/VΤAΛI...C. Fortuna stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.
- 321.** AE 20/20 mm; 5.06 g; 2 h; 1426  
*Ruzicka* 134

26. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1995 "Bazilika" no. 7" – 16.  
 27. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1980 "Hudojestvena galeria" – 97.  
 28. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Largo" – 1  
 29. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Largo" – 26.  
 30. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1980 "Hudojestvena galeria" – 31.  
 31. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra Muros"  
 32. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra Muros"  
 33. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra Muros"



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- Obv.* ...ΕΙΝ...  
*Rev.* ...С ΠΑ/Β...ΛΙΑ... Concordia stg. r., holding patera and cornucopiae.
- 322.**  $\text{AE}$  20/19 mm; 4.90 g; 12 h; 43  
*Ruzicka* 135 (var.)
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕ... / ΚΕΒΑΣΤΗ.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/ΑΒΤΑΛΙΑ... Concordia with kalatos stg. r., holding patera and cornucopiae by altar.
- 323.**  $\text{AE}$  22/21.5 mm; 7.14 g; 8 h; 37  
*Ruzicka* 137
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙΝΑ ΚΕΒΑΣΤΗ. Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC. Tyche with kalatos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙ...  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛ... /ΠΙΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC.  
**324.**  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 5.98 g; 1 h; 2136  
*Ruzicka* 138
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙΝΑ / ΚΕΒΑΣΤΗ.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙA/...  
**325.**<sup>34</sup>  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 6.27 g; 7 h.\*  
*Ruzicka* 138 (var.).
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙΝΑ/ ΚΕΒΑΣΤΗ.  
*Rev.* Ο...ΑC / ΠΙΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC.  
**326.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 5.50 g; 7 h; 2135  
*Ruzicka* Obv.146 – Rev.138
- Obv.* ...ΒΤΕΙΝΑ/ ...  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙA/ΒΤΑΛΙΑC.  
**327.**  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 5.28 g; 2 h; 794  
*Ruzicka* Obv.138 – Rev.139
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙ/ΝΑ ΚΕΒΑΣΤΗ.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/A...  
**328.**  $\text{AE}$  21/22 mm; 6.84 g; 7 h; 30
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙ/ΝΑ ΚΕΒΑΣΤΗ.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/...  
**329.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 6.05 g; 7 h; 39  
*Obv.* ...ΕΙ/ΝΑ ΚΕΒΑΣΤΗ.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/ΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC.  
**330.**<sup>35</sup>  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 7.11 g; 2 h.  
*Obv.* ΦΑΒC.../ΝΑ ΚΕΒΑ...  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/ΑΒΤΑΛ...  
**331.**<sup>36</sup>  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 5.82 g; 6 h.\*  
*Ruzicka* 142
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙ.../ ...ΑCTH.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙA/ΒΤΑΛΙΑC.  
**332.**<sup>37</sup>  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 7.03 g; 7 h.  
*Ruzicka* 143
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙΝΑ/ ΚΕ...  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ...Α...ΑΛΙΑC.  
**333.**  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 6.02 g; 1 h; 534  
*Ruzicka* 145
- Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙΝΑ / ΚΕ...  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC .../Α...ΑΛΙΑC.  
**334.**<sup>38</sup>  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 5.48 g; 7 h.  
*Obv.* ΦΑΒΤΕΙΝΑ/ ΚΕΒΑ...  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/ΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC.  
**335.**  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 6.88 g; 6 h; 36  
*Ruzicka* Obv.138 – Rev. 142
- Obv.* ...ΝΑ /...Ε...ΑCT...  
*Rev.* .../ΤΑΛΙΑ...  
**336.**<sup>39</sup>  $\text{AE}$  23/22 mm; 5.44 g; 1 h.  
*Ruzicka* 150
- Obv.* ΦΑΒC... Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛ...ΛΙΑC.  
**337.**<sup>40</sup>  $\text{AE}$  22/21 mm; 5.94 g; 7 h.\*  
*Ruzicka* 138-145
- Obv.* ...ΑVΤΕΙΝ/... ΚΕB...TH.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΙ/ΑΒΤΑΛΙΑC. Tyche stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.
- 338.**<sup>41</sup>  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 7.44 g; 8 h.\*  
*Ruzicka* 146

34. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1984 "Dom na knigata" – 26.

35. Inv.no Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno uchilishte" – 184/1

36. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Largo" – 24.

37. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno uchilishte" – 187.

38. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1988 "Chitalishe" – 26.

39. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA "K-l" – 1.

40. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1984 "Dom na knigata" – 84.

41. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'19... "Dom na politicheskata prosveta" – 117.



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## LUCIUS VERUS, 161-169

*Obv.* ...Λ.../Ο VHPOC. Hd. r.

*Rev.* ΠΑVTΑΛ/...ΩΤΩΝ. Female figure stg. l.

**339.<sup>42</sup>** AE 18/18 mm; 2.50 g; 7 h.

## ANNIA LUCILLA

*Obv.* ...ΟΥΚΙΑ/ΑΑ C...EBAC... Hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟVΛ/ΠΙΑ... ΠΑ...AC. Aequitas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and scales.

**340.<sup>43</sup>** AE 25/25 mm; 10.13 g; 7 h; 4840

*Ruzicka* 176 (var.)

## COMMODUS, 176-192

*Obv.* AV K M.../...ΟΜΟΔ... Bust r.

*Rev.* ...AC ΠΑ/VTALIAC. Apollo stg. l., holding laurel – branch and patera.

**341.** AE 18/16 mm; 3.20 g; 7 h; 44

*Ruzicka* 230 (var.)

*Obv.* AV KAI M/...

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑ/... Similar.

**342.<sup>44</sup>** AE 18/18 mm; 4.09 g; 1 h.\*

*Ruzicka* 230 (var.)

*Obv.* AV K M/...ΔO...

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Hygia stg. face, feeding serpent of patera.

**343.<sup>45</sup>** AE 18/20 mm; 3.80 g; 6 h.

*Ruzicka* 240

*Obv.* .../AV ΚΟΜΟΔΟC.

*Rev.* ...V/ΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVTΑΛIAC. Tyche with kalatos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

**344.<sup>46</sup>** AE 18/18 mm; 4.15 g; 7 h.

*Ruzicka* 243 (var.)

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Hd. r.

*Rev.* .../ΩΤΩΝ. Tripod with serpent.

**345.<sup>47</sup>** AE 18/19 mm; 4.69 g; 7 h.

*Ruzicka* 257 (var.)

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*Obv.* AVT.../ΕΠΙ/CEVHPO... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ...ΠΙΑC ΠΑV/ΤΑΛIAC. Apollo seated l.

**346.** AE 18/15.5 mm; 3.76 g; 1 h; 45

*Ruzicka* –.

*Obv.* AV Λ CΕΠ./CEV...C. Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΟVΛ ...C /...VTALIA.. Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

**347.** AE 21/19 mm; 3.66 g; 7 h; 695

*Mushmov* 4195

*Obv.* AV... K Λ / CEVHPOC.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVTΑΛIAC. Asclepius stg. l., holding staff with serpent.

**348.** AE 18/18 mm; 3.58 g; 7 h; 793

*Ruzicka* 409 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K / CΕVHPOC.

*Rev.* ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVTΑΛIAC. Coiled serpent.

**349.** AE 18/17 mm; 3.36 g; 8 h; 985

*SNG Cop.* Thrace 701

*Obv.* ...CΕΠ... / CEVHPOC.

*Rev.* ...ΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVTΑΛI... Telesphor stg. face with veiled and short hymation.

**350.** AE 19/18 mm; 3.94 g; 2 h; 1374\*

*Ruzicka* taf. V, 1 (var.)

*Obv.* AV· K · Α · CΕΠ... Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ...ΛΠΙΑC ΠΑV... Tripod with serpent.

**351.<sup>48</sup>** AE 15.5/17 mm; 3.54 g; 12 h; 4841

*Ruzicka* 425 (var.)

42. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1980 "Hudojestvena Galeria" – 24.

43. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra muros"

44. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1995 "Dervish banja" -78

45. Arch excavations PAUTALIA'1984 "Dom na knigata" – 5

46. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1981 "Mogilata" – 2.

47. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'19...."Dom na politicheskata prosveta" – 136.

48. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra muros"



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## JULIA DOMNA

*Obv.* ΙΟΥΛΙΑ / ΔΟΜΝΑΣΕΒ. Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΠΑΥΤΑ/ΛΙΩΤΩΝ. City-goddess stg.  
l. with corona muralis, holding patera and  
sceptre.

**352.**  $\text{AE}$  24/22 mm; 6.42 g; 1 h; 2359  
*Ruzicka* 475

*Obv.* ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟ/ΜΝΑ CEB. Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΠΑΥΤΑ/ΛΙΩΤΩΝ. City-goddess with  
corona muralis.

**353.**  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 7.15 g; 7 h; 2137  
*Prokopov*, Num.

## CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* ...Μ AVPH /ANTΩΝ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Hera stg.  
l., holding patera and sceptre.

**354.**  $\text{AE}$  28/28 mm; 12.53 g; 12 h; 49  
*Ruzicka* 541 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Hera stg.  
l., holding patera and sceptre.

*Obv.* AVT...K...CEV/ ANT...NEINOC.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / Π...VTALIAC.  
**355.<sup>49</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  30/30 mm; 16.84 g; 7 h.  
*Ruzicka* 542

*Obv.* AV K M AVP.../... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...ΛΠΙ.../ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Athena stg. l.

**356.**  $\text{AE}$  28/26.5 mm; 12.42 g; 12 h; 51\*

*Obv.* AV ... /ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Hermes  
stg. l., holding caduceus and purse.

**357.<sup>50</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  29/29 mm; 14.11 g; 7 h\*  
*Ruzicka* 563

*Obv.* AVT M AVPH/ANTΩΝ... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...C /ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Kybele riding lion  
r., holding timpanos and sceptre .

**358.**  $\text{AE}$  27/27 mm; 13.37 g; 1 h; 1197\*  
*Ruzicka* 626

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC.  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* Ο...ΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑ...ΙΑC. Nemesis stg. l.,  
holding scales and stick.

**359.**  $\text{AE}$  29/29mm; 17.55 g; 7 h; 48  
*Ruzicka* 640 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC.  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Coiled  
serpent on a base, hd. to r., radiate.

**360.**  $\text{AE}$  28/28 mm; 15.97 g; 1 h; 47  
*Ruzicka* 681 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ANTΩΝΕΙΝΟC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑ... Coiled serpent  
on a base, hd. to r.

**361.**  $\text{AE}$  28/28 mm; 16.16 g; 8 h; 2140  
*Ruzicka* 692

*Obv.* ...V... /ANT...OC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...ΛΠ... /...TA... Coiled serpent on a  
base, hd. to r., radiate.

**362.<sup>51</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  29/28 mm; 11.41 g; 1 h.

*Obv.* AVT M AVP... / ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...ΑΛΙΑC. Tyche with kalatos stg. l.,  
holding cornucopiae and rudder.

**363.**  $\text{AE}$  28/28 mm; 12.85 g; 1 h; 2368\*  
*Ruzicka* 659

*Obv.* AV K C AN/TΩΝΙΝΟC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑΥΤΑΛΙΑC. Genius of  
death l., reclining on rudder.

**364.**  $\text{AE}$  21/18 mm; 4.10 g; 1 h; 1445/56  
*Ruzicka* -.

49. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Largo" – 33.

50. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA "K-I" – 7.

51. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA "K-I" – 5.



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## GETA, 209-212

*Obv.* ...Τ / ΓΕΤΑΚ. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVT... Tyche with kalatos stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

**365.<sup>52</sup>** AE 17/17 mm; 3.93 g; 8 h.

Ruzicka 793

*Obv.* Λ ΣΕΠΙ/... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙ ...ΛΙΑC. Tripod with serpent.

**366.<sup>53</sup>** AE 16/18 mm; 3.32 g; 6 h.\*

Ruzicka 811(var.)

*Obv.* Π ΣΕΠΤΙ / ΓΕΤΑΚ. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* .../ΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Dionysos stg. l., holding thyrsos and kantharos, to l. – panther.

**367.<sup>54</sup>** AE 18/18 mm; 3.09 g; 6 h.\*

Ruzicka 821 (var.)

*Obv.* Π ΣΕΠΤΙ / ΓΕΤΑΚ. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΠΑVTA/ΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Genius of death l., reclining on rudder.

**368.** AE 18/18 mm; 3.62 g; 1 h; 2139

Ruzicka 828

*Obv.* ...C...ΤΙ / ΓΕΤΑΚ ΚΑΙ. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΠΑVTAΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Grapes.

**369.<sup>55</sup>** AE 19/18 mm; 3.63 g; 7 h.

Ruzicka 836

*Obv.* Π ΣΕΠΤΙ / ΓΕΤΑΚ. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΠΑVTAΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Crescent and seven stars.

**370.** AE 18/19 mm; 3.24 g; 1 h; 52

Ruzicka 841

*Obv.* Π ΣΕΠΤΙ / ΓΕΤΑΚ. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΠΑVTAΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Fruit basket.

**371.** AE 18/18 mm; 3.28 g; 7 h; 2138

Ruzicka 845

*Obv.* AV ·Κ ·Π ·C / ΓΕΤΑC. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVTAΛΙΑC. Zeus, stg. r., holding eagle and thunderbolt.

**372.** AE 29/27.5 mm; 17.97 g; 1 h; 847

Ruzicka 859

*Obv.* ...CΕΠ... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ...Ι/ΑC ΠΑVΤΑ... Strymon sitting l., holding branch.

**373.** AE 27/28 mm; 16.69 g; 12 h; 50

Ruzicka 888

*Obv.* AVT...K...CE/ΠΤ... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC. Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

**374.** AE 30/29 mm; 16.02 g; 12 h; 1042

Ruzicka 889

*Obv.* AV K C· / ΓΕΤΑC. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC. Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and stick, at foot wheel.

**375.** AE 18/18 mm; 3.42 g; 7 h; 53

Ruzicka 892 (var.)

*Obv.* ...Κ Π ΣΕΠ/TIMI ΓΕΤΑC. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙ... Concordia seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae, behind small figure on altar.

**376.** AE 28/27 mm; 13.51 g; 8 h; 514

Ruzicka –.

## SERDICA

### SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*Obv.* ...EVHPOC... Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* CEP/ΔΩΝ. Genius stg. r.

**377.** AE 19/19 mm; 3.10 g; 7 h; 2410

Mushmov, Serdica 53

*Obv.* ...VKA...OC. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* CEPΔΩΝ. Horse r.

**378.** AE 11.5/13 mm; 3.51 g; 3 h; 4582

Mushmov, Serdica –.

52. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1980 "Hudojestvena Galeria" – 59.

53. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1983 "Barza pomost" – 15.

54. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra muros" – 9.

55. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1984 "Dom na knigata" – 25.



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## CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Apollo stg. l.,  
holding patera and laurel – branch.

**379.<sup>56</sup>** AE 30/30 mm; 12.73 g; 7 h.  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 132

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH CEVH  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Ares, hd. r.,  
helmeted, holding spear and shild.

**380.<sup>57</sup>** AE 29/29 mm; 14.88 g; 12 h; 4843  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 146

*Obv.* ... K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC.  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Asclepius  
stg. l., holding staff with serpent.

**381.** AE 28/29 mm; 15.19 g; 7 h; 56  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 157

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Similar.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Similar.

*Obv.* AVT K .../ ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. bust r.  
**382.** AE 28/29 mm; 13.20 g; 12 h; 1730  
*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH/...NOC.  
*Rev.* ΟV...AC / CEPΔI...  
**383.** AE 26.5/27 mm; 14.32 g; 7 h; 67  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 161

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV/ ANTΩNEI...  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* CEP/ΔON. Asclepius stg. l., holding  
staff with serpent.

**384.** AE 19/19 mm; 5.10 g; 2 h; 1012  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 166

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...IAC / CΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Athena stg. l.,  
holding spear and shild.

**385.** AE 29/30 mm; 15.58 g; 7 h; 68\*  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 174

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CE... ANTΩNEINOC.  
Radiate hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...ΛΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔΙΚ... Dioscur naked  
stg. l., raising l. hand, in r. hand holding  
spear, above head – star.

**386.** AE 29/29 mm; 18.49 g; 1 h; 63  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 211 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNINOC.  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔ...C. Coiled serpent  
on a base, hd. r.

**387.<sup>58</sup>** AE 28/28 mm; 15.33 g; 1 h.  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 253

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC/ CΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Similar.

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV/ANT...  
*Rev.* ΟΒΑΠΙΑC / CE...HC...  
**388.** AE 27/27 mm; 14.60 g; h 7; 59  
*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩNEINOC.  
*Rev.* ...ΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔΙΚΗC.  
**389.** AE 29/29 mm; 19.00 g; 6 h; 939\*  
*Obv.* AVT K M A... / ANTΩNEINOC.  
*Rev.* O...ΠΙΑC / CΕΡΔΙKH/C.  
**390.** AE 29/27 mm; 15.82 g; 2 h; 55  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 253 (var.)

*Obv.* ... / ANTΩNINOC. Similar.  
*Rev.* ... / CΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Similar.  
**391.<sup>59</sup>** AE 26/26 mm; 13.66 g; 1 h.  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 253/257

56. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA “K-I” – 4.

57. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA’1991 “Extra muros”

58. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA’1984 ”Dom na knigata” -125

59. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA’1977 “Vzaimno uchiliste”-186.



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*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. bust r., cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠ... / ...ΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Coiled serpent  
on a base, hd. l.

**392.** AE 29/27 mm; 13.95 g; 1 h; 902  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 255

*Obv.* .../AN...C. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / C... Coiled serpent on a  
base, radiate hd. r.

**393.** AE 27/27 mm; 14.05 g; 1 h; 66  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 261

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...ΠΙΑ... / ...ΕΡΔ... Coiled serpent, hd. r.

**394.<sup>60</sup>** AE 18/18 mm; 4.15.g; 11 h.  
*Mushmov* 4860

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩN... Laur.  
hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΚΕΡΔΩΝ. Lion walking r., raising feet  
against Eros.

**395.** AE 18/17 mm; 3.46 g; 2 h; 975  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 222

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Eagle with  
wreath on a globe.

**396.** AE 29/29 mm; 17.94 g; 1 h; 800  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 312

*Obv.* ... / ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ... / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Similar.

**397.** AE 28/29 mm; 17.21 g; 7 h; 1190  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 313

*Obv.* ... M AVP CEV/ ANTΩN... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠ...AC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Tyche stg.  
l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

**398.** AE 30/28 mm; 15.48 g; 7 h; 60  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 355

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Tyche stg. l.,  
holding cornucopiae and sceptre.

*Obv.* .../ ANTΩNEINOC.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC.  
**399.** AE 28/28 mm; 14.56 g; 1 h; 58  
*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV / ANTΩ... .  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚ...  
**400.** AE 29/28 mm; 15.21 g; 1 h; 1054\*  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 363

*Obv.* AV K MA / ANTΩ... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΚΕΡΔΩΝ. Tyche stg. l., holding  
cornucopiae and rudder.

**401.<sup>61</sup>** AE 17/17 mm; 4.05 g; 1 h.  
*Mushmov, Serdica* –.

*Obv.* ...AVPH / ANTΩN... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / C/ΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Hera stg. l.,  
holding patera and sceptre.

**402.** AE 29/29 mm; 12.05 g; 7 h; 65  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 383

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. bust r., cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Similar.

**403.<sup>62</sup>** AE 27/27 mm; 15.06 g; 7 h.\*  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 384 (var.)

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEVH /  
ANTΩNEINOC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Similar.

**404.** AE 30/29 mm; 16.89 g; 12 h; 852  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 386

*Obv.* AVT K ... / ANTΩNEINOC. Laur.  
bust r., cuirassed.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Hermes stg. l.,  
holding caduceus and purse.

**405.** AE 27/29 mm; 16.84 g; 6 h; 62  
*Mushmov* 4914

60. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno ucheliste" – 183.

61. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1981 "Mogilata" – 1

62. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA'1988 "Chitalishte" – 47.



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*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV/... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ...ΡΔΙΚΗ.. Similar.

**406.**  $\text{AE}$  29/28 mm; 14.53 g; 1 h; 1753\*  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 415

*Obv.* ...ΑVPCEV /... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ... / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Similar.

**407.**<sup>63</sup>  $\text{AE}$  27/27 mm; 14.65 g ; 7 h.\*  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 416

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP... / AN...NEINOC.  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Hygia stg. r.,  
feeding serpent with patera.

**408.**  $\text{AE}$  28/27 mm; 15.50 g; 1 h; 407  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 424

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP CEV /  
ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕ...ΔΙΚΗC. Similar.

**409.**  $\text{AE}$  28.5/29 mm; 17.18 g; 1 h; 57  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / C...

**410.**  $\text{AE}$  28/30 mm; 16.10 g; 1 h; 64  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 425.

## GETA, 209-212

*Obv.* AVT K Π ΣΕ/ΠΙΤΙ ΓΕΤΑC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC. Aequitas-  
Nemesis stg. l., holding scales and  
cornucopiae, below in feet – rudder.

**411.**  $\text{AE}$  29/28 mm; 18.38 g; 6 h; 1009  
*Mushmov, Serdica* –.

*Obv.* Λ ΣΕΠ / Γ...AC. Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΣΕΡ/ΔΩΝ. Basket with fruits.

**412.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 4.24 g; 1 h; 69  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 445

*Obv.* Λ... / ΓΕΤΑC K. Bust r.  
*Rev.* ΚΕ/Ρ/ΔΩΝ. Hermes stg. l., holding  
caduceus and purse.

**413.**<sup>64</sup>  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 3.71 g; 1 h; 4844  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 448

## GALLIENUS, 253-268

*Obv.* AVT K ΓΑΛ/Λ...C. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙ... / ΚΕ. Emperor riding r., with  
veiled chlamyd.

**414.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 13.03 g; 7 h; 716  
*Mushmov, Serdica* –.

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΟΒΛΠΙΑC C/ΕΡΔΙΚ... Hera stg. l.,  
holding patera and sceptre, do. at foot,  
peacock.

**415.**  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 12.33 g; 7 h; 1015  
*Mushmov, Serdica* 524

## PHILIPPOPOLIS HADRIAN, 117-138

*Obv.* ...ΔΡΙΑΝΟC / ΚΕΒΑΚΤΟC. Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠ.../ΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Ares, hd. r.,  
helmeted, holding spear and patera.

**416.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 4.52 g; 7 h; 520/8\*  
*SNG Cop.* Thrace 766  
*Vurbanov, 3* 703

## ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161

*Obv.* .../ ΑΝΤΩ... Hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟ... Apollo stg. l. by altar.

**417.**  $\text{AE}$  25/24 mm; 8.54 g; 12 h; 70  
*Mushmov* 5082  
*Vurbanov, 3* 779

*Obv.* AVT K ΑΔΡΙΑ / ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC.  
Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟ/ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Concordia stg.  
l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

63. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA “K-l” – 2.

64. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA’1991 “Extra muros”



408



409



410



411



412



413



414



415



417



*Obv.* ΑΒΤ ...ΑΔΡΙ... / ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝ...

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟ/...ΤΩΝ.

**418.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 3.63 g; 1 h; 877

*Obv.* Legend illegible.

**419.**  $\text{AE}$  18/16.5 mm; 3.76 g; 6 h; 520/10\*

*Mushmov* 5112

*Obv.* ...ΑΔΡΙ... / ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC. Similar.

*Rev.* ΛΡΓ...ΑΝΤΙΚΟV ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΠΟ...

ΕΙΤΩN. River god reclining l., half-naked, holding branch; with the r. hand, lying on a urn, of water flows.

**420.**  $\text{AE}$  30/30 mm; 19.66 g; 1 h; 1224

*Mushmov* 5116

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΠΟ/...ΤΩΝ. Dionisos stg. l., holding thyrsos and grapes.

**421.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 3.35 g; 6 h; 520/9\*

*SNG Cop.* Thrace 771

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ... /ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤ... Female figure stg. r.

**422.**  $\text{AE}$  17/16.5 mm; 3.09 g; 7 h; 520/1\*

## MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

*Obv.* Bust r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟ/ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩN. Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and torch.

**423.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 8.13 g; 1 h; 71

*Mushmov* 5137

*Obv.* ...V K...AV/P... Hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟ/ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩN. Hermes stg. l., holding caduceus and purse.

**424.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 4.03 g; 7 h; 4855

*Mushmov* 5153

*Obv.* ΑΥΡΕΛΙΟC / ... Marcus Aurelius bust r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩN. Faustina hd. r.

**425.**  $\text{AE}$  22/20.5 mm; 9.48 g; 6 h; 4845

*Mushmov* 5155

*Vurbanov*, 3 871

## FAUSTINA JUNIOR

*Obv.* ΦΑVC...TH... Bust r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛ.../ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩN. Athena stg. r., helmeted, holding spear and shild.

**426.**  $\text{AE}$  24.5/23.5 mm; 9.47 g; 7 h; 72

*Mushmov* 5159

*Obv.* ΦΑVCΤΕI... / ΚΕΒΑСΤΗ. Hd. r.

*Rev.* ...ΙΠΠΙΟ/ΠΙΟΛ... Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and torch.

**427.**  $\text{AE}$  24/23 mm; 9.08 g; 1 h; 704

*Mushmov* 5163

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Hd. r.

*Rev.* ...ΙΠΠΙΟ/ΠΙΟΛ... Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and torch before altar.

**428.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 10.11 g; 1 h; 520/3

*Mushmov* taf. II, 24

## LUCIUS VERUS, 161-180

*Obv.* ...Η.../...ΝΟC. Hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΠΟ/ΛΕΙΤΩN. Concordia stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

**429.<sup>65</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 3.63 g; 7 h.

*Mushmov* 5144

## COMMODUS, 176-192

O. ...Μ/ΑV Κ... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙ... Heracles stg. r., holding club and lion's skin.

**430.**  $\text{AE}$  17.5/17 mm; 3.83 g; 1 h; 520/7

*Mushmov* –

*Obv.* .V MA/AV ΚΟΜΟΔ... Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΙΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩN. Wolf and Twins.

**431.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 9.87g; 7 h; 520/5

*Mushmov* 5190



418 420 423 424 425 426



419 421 422 426 427 428



427 428 429 430 431



*Obv.* AV KAI M AVP ΚΟΜΟΔΟC. Laur. bust r., cuirassed.

*Rev.* ΚΗK...EKAIMATEPNOY ΦΙ/ΛΙΠ/ΠΟ/ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩ/N. Eagle with spread wings stg. on thunderbolt.

**432.** AE 28/29 mm; 15.17 g; 7 h; 73

*Mushmov* 5219

*Obv.* .../AV ΚΟΜΟΔΟ... Hd. r.

*Rev.* Φ.../ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩ... Hermes stg. l., holding caduceus and purse.

**433.** AE 18/17 mm; 3.91 g; 12 h; 4850

*Mushmov, Philippopolis* 193 (var.)

## SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211

*O.* AV KAI / ΣΕΒΗΡΟC. Hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. City-goddess with corona muralis.

**434.<sup>66</sup>** AE 17/17 mm; 3.70 g; 6 h.

*Mushmov* –.

*Vurbanov, 3* 1155

## JULIA DOMNA

*Obv.* OVAIA/... Hd. r.

*Rev.* ...ΟΠΟΛΙT/... Dionysos stg. l., holding sceptre and grapes.

**435.** AE 17/15 mm; 2.17g; 12 h; 520/4\*

*Mushmov* –.

## CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* .../ANTΩNEINOC... Bust r.

*Rev.* KOINON ΘΡΑΚΩΝ... A wrestler standing l.

**436.<sup>67</sup>** AE 29/29 mm; 15.61 g; 1 h.

*Mushmov* 5313

*Obv.* AVT K M AV... Hd. r.

*Rev.* .../ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩN. Grapes.

**437.** AE 15/15 mm; 3.16 g; 7 h; 4856

*Vurbanov, 3* 1343

## ELAGABALUS, 218-222

*Obv.* AV... M AVP/ ANTΩ...NOC. Laur.

hd. r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙT...Ω/N. Asclepius stg. l., holding staff with serpent.

**438.** AE 18/19 mm; 4.13 g; 8 h; 520/6

*Mushmov* 5393

*Obv.* AVT / K M AVP / ANTΩNEINOC.

Laur. bust l., holding shild and spear.

*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛ/ΕΩC

ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΩC NE/ΩKO/P/O... A wrestler standing to front, throws a spear with l. hand.

**439.** AE 31.5/30 mm; 16.51 g; 7 h; 74

*Mushmov* –.

*Obv.* AVT K M AVPH/ ANT... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕ...ΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΩC

...ΕΩKOPOY Emperor stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

**440.** AE 29/28 mm; 14.77 g; 12 h; 75

*Mushmov* 5410

*Obv.* ...K M AVP / ANTΩN... Hd. r.

*Rev.* ...ΠΟΠΟΛΕΙTΩN. Tripod with serpent.

**441.** AE 17/10 mm; 3.40 g; 1 h; 4857

*Mushmov* 5423

*Obv.* AVT K M AVP/ ANTΩNEINOC.

Similar.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙTΩN NEΩKOPΩN.

Similar.

**442.** AE 19/19 mm; 4.41 g; 1 h; 980

*Mushmov* 5423

*Obv.* AVT K ... AVP... / ANTΩNEINOC.

Laur. bust r., draped.

*Rev.* ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΕΩC /

ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΩC NEΩKOPŌ. Demeter stg. l., holding corn-ears and torch.

**443.<sup>68</sup>** AE 28/28 mm; 16.27 g; 1 h.

*Mushmov, Philippopolis* 504

66. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA'1980 "Hudojestvena galeria" – 46.

67. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA'1983 "Dom na savetite" – 71.

68. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA'1984 " Dom na knigata" – 53.



432



433



434



436



437



438



439



440



441



442



443



*Obv.* AVT K M AVP / ANT...NO... Laur.  
hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ...ΕΩΚΟΡ/ΩΝ. Hera stg. l.,  
holding patera and sceptre.

**444.<sup>69</sup>** AE 17/17 mm; 3.96 g; 7 h.  
*Mushmov, Philippopolis 534 (var.)*

*Obv.* .../ANTΩNEIN... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕ.... Hygia stg. face,  
feeding serpent of patera.

**445.** AE 29/29 mm; 13.94 g; 7 h; 1075  
*Mushmov 5433*

#### HADRIANOPOLIS FAUSTINA JUNIOR

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟ/...ΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Female figure  
stg. r.

**446.** AE 21/20 mm; 4.94 g; 8 h; 1259\*

#### CARACALLA, 198-217

*Obv.* AVT K ... ANT... Laur. hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟ/ΠΙΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Eagle, hd. r.

**447.** AE 28/29 mm; 14.95 g; 1 h; 2411  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 350 (var.)*

*Obv.* AVT ... M AVP CEV / ANTΩNE...OC.  
Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Genius of  
death l.

**448.** AE 18/17 mm; 3.30 g; 7 h; 912  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 390*

#### GORDIAN III, 238-344

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT/ΓΟΡΔΙΑ... Laur. bust  
r., cuirassed. dnd draped.  
*Rev.* ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟΠ/ΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Demeter stg.  
l., holding corn-ears and torch.

**449.** AE 25/25 mm; 7.71 g; 7 h; 4431  
*Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 589*

#### Macedonia AMPHIPOLIS

#### MAXIMINUS I THRAX, 235-238

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΩ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. The City seated,  
turreted; in r. hand patera.

**450.<sup>70</sup>** AE 23/21 mm; 5.30 g; 1 h.  
*SNG Cop. Macedonia p.119*  
*Vurbanov, 3 2656*

#### EDESSA HADRIAN, 117-138

*Obv.* AVΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ...ANOC. Hd. r.  
*Rev.* Legend illegible. Roma seated on  
cuirass being crowned by the City.

**451.<sup>71</sup>** AE 25/25 mm; 9.14 g; 7 h.\*  
*Mushmov 6257*

#### ALEXANDER SEVERUS, 223-235

*Obv.* AVT K...ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* ...CC.../ΩN. Roma seated on cuirass  
being crowned by the City.

**452.** AE 24/23 mm; 12.15 g; 7 h; 1482  
*Mushmov 6272*  
*SNG Cop. Macedonia 167*

#### GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC. Laur.  
bust r.  
*Rev.* ΕΔΕΚΚΑΙ/ΩN. Roma seated on cuirass  
being crowned by the City.

*Obv.* AVT K M ANT...ΔΙΑΝΟC.  
*Rev.* ΕΔ...CCAI/ΩN.  
**453.<sup>72</sup>** AE 24/23 mm; 7.10 g; 7 h.  
*Obv.* AVT .../...ΔΙΑΝΟC.  
*Rev.* ΕΔΕC/CA...N.  
**454.** AE 24/23 mm; 5.41 g; 1 h; 1225  
*Mushmov 6275*  
*SNG Cop. Macedonia 168-170*

69. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA'1980 " Hudojestvena galeria" – 61.

70. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Largo" – 16

71. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno uchiliste" – 92.

72. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno uchiliste" – 185.



444

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## PHILIPPUS I, 244-249

*Obv.* AVTK...OY...ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ. Radiate hd. r.  
*Rev.* ΕΔΕC/CA/IΩN Roma seated on cuirass  
being crowned by the City.

**455.**  $\text{AE}$  23/23 mm; 8.22 g; 6 h; 1150

*Mushmov* 6277

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 172

## PELLA

### ALEXANDER SEVERUS, 222-235

*Obv.* IMP C ALE... PERP... Radiate hd. r.  
*Rev.* COL IV.../... PELLA. Woman mit  
kalatos seated l.

**456.**  $\text{AE}$  23/22 mm; 8.11 g; 2 h; 1484

*Mushmov* 6479

## JULIA MAMMAEA

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Bust r.  
*Rev.* ...S/...E... Pan seated l. on rock, in front,  
syrinx.

**457.<sup>73</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  27/28 mm; 10.19 g; 2 h.

*Mushmov* 6483

## PHILIPPUS I, 244-249

*Obv.* ...MP M IVL PHILIPPV... Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* COL IVL/... PELLA. Pan seated l. on  
rock, in front, syrinx.

**458.<sup>74</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 7.26 g; 7 h.

*Mushmov* 6493

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 288

## STOBI

### JULIA DOMNA

*Obv.* IVLIA / AVGSTA. Bust r.  
*Rev.* MVNICI / ST/O/BEN. Victory stg. l.,  
holding wreath and palm.

**459.**  $\text{AE}$  23/22 mm; 5.22 g; 7 h; 1547

*Mushmov* 6544

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 333

## MACEDONIA UNDER THE ROMANS

### ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Hd. r.

*Rev.* KOINON MA/ΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ.

Winged thunderbolt.

**460.**  $\text{AE}$  28/28 mm; 12.40 g; 4 h; 88

**461.<sup>75</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  25/23 mm; 8.88 g; 1 h.

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 260

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1340

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Hd. r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Shield.

**462.**  $\text{AE}$  22/20 mm; 5.01 g; 1 h; 4480

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 264/266

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1341

## MARCUS AURELIUS, 161-180

*Obv.* KAICAP AN/TΩNINOC. Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* KOINON MA/ΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ. Winged  
thunderbolt.

*Obv.* ...CAP/ANT...IN...

**463.**  $\text{AE}$  23/22 mm; 9.39 g; 4 h; 1521

*Obv.* ...TΩNINOC.

*Rev.* ...ΝΩΝ MA/ΚΕΔΟ...

**464.**  $\text{AE}$  23/23 mm; 8.49 g; 3 h; 703

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 272

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1342

*Obv.* KAISAP AN/... Radiate hd. r.

*Rev.* MA/ΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ. Similar.

**465.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 11.53 g; 4 h; 408

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 277

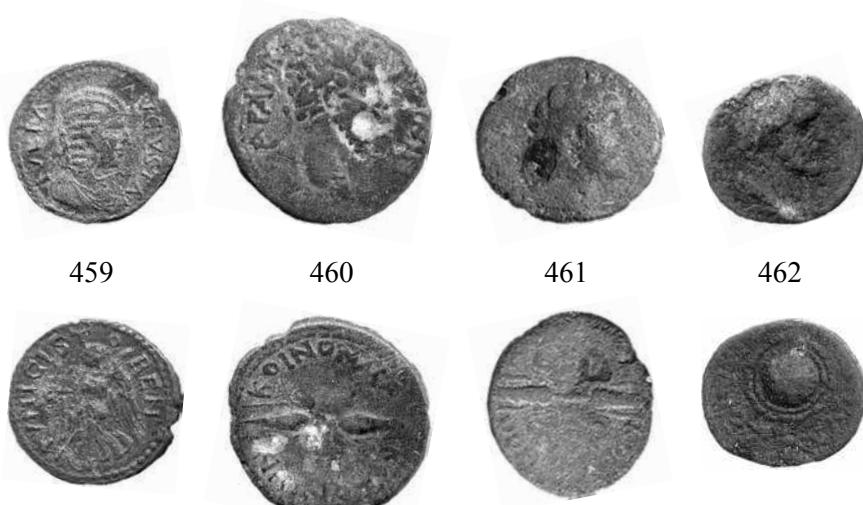
*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ...ΝΩΝ. Similar.

73. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA' – 3

74. Arch.excavations PAUTALIA'1982 "Mogilata" – 5

75. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1984 "Dom na knigata" – 9.



**466.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 11.01 g; 10 h; 1350\*

*Obv.* ...CAP/... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ...MA.../ΕΔ...ΝΩΝ. Similar.

**467.<sup>76</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  24/23 mm; 7.01 g; 9 h.

## FAUSTINA JUNIOR

*Obv.* CEBACTH/... AV...NA. Bust r.

*Rev.* ...ΟΙΝΟΝ ΜΑ/ΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ. Winged thunderbolt.

**468.<sup>77</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  23/22 mm; 8.82 g; 10 h; 4839

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 285

## AUTONOMOUS PROVINCIAL ISSUES OF THE 3<sup>rd</sup> CENTURY AD

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝ... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.

*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ. Cista mistica.

**469.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 12.65 g; 2 h; 535

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1361

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Winged thunderbolt.

**470.**  $\text{AE}$  28/28 mm; 8.68 g; 12 h; 2098\*

## BYTHINIA NICAEA

## COMMODUS 176-192

*Obv.* ANTΩΝΙΝΟC/... KOM... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* NIKA/IEΩΝ. Zeus seated l., holding patera and sceptre.

**471.**  $\text{AE}$  28/27 mm; 11.19 g; 7 h; 102

## CARACALLA 198-217

*Obv.* .ΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC/ΑΥΓΟΥCTOC. Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* TY – XH / ΑΓΑ – ON / NIKAIE/ΩΝ. Hexastyle temple.

**472.**  $\text{AE}$  27/26.5 mm; 11.04 g; 8 h; 892

## SEVERUS ALEXANDER 222-235

*Obv.* M AVP CEV...ANΔPOC. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* NI/K/AI/E... Three military standards.

**473.**  $\text{AE}$  19,5/21 mm; 3.70 g; 7 h; 103

*SNG Cop.* Bythinia 519-520

*Obv.* ...CEVH ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡ... Laur. hd. r.

*Rev.* N/IK/AI/E... Similar.

**474.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 3.22 g; 1 h; 105\*

*SNG Cop.* Bythinia 519-520

*Obv.* ...ΑΛΕΖΑ...Ο... Bust r.

*Rev.* NI/K.../IE... Similar.

**475.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 3.46 g; 8 h; 106\*

*SNG Cop.* Bythinia 519-520

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Bust r.

*Rev.* ...I/K/A/... Four military standards.

**476.<sup>78</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  19/20 mm; 3.07 g; 1 h.\*

*SNG Cop.* Bythinia 519-520

## GORDIAN III, 238-244

*Obv.* ...ΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVΓ. Radiate bust r.

*Rev.* ...I/K/AI/E/ΩΝ. Three military standards.

**477.**  $\text{AE}$  18/19 mm; 2.10 g; 1 h; 1491

*SNG Cop.* Bythinia 526

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Similar.

**478.<sup>79</sup>**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 4.47 g; 12 h.\*

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Radiate bust r.

*Rev.* N/I/K/A/I/.../ΩΝ. Four military standards.

**479.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 2.92 g; 1 h; 1518\*

*SNG Cop.* Bythinia 526 var.

76. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1977 "Vzaimno uchiliste" – 90.

77. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra muros"

78. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1991 "Extra muros" – 13.

79. Arch. excavations PAUTALIA'1995 "Dervisch bania"- 72.



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477



## IV. COIN HOARDS

### VISOKA MOGILA HOARD, Kyustendil Area Maroneia bronze issues, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysus r., wreathed with ivy and with band across forehead.  
*Rev.* MAPΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysus, naked, stg. l., holding grapes and two narthex wands; one monogram to l.

*Rev.* ...ΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Monogram ΠΠ.  
**480/1.** AE 20/18 mm; 6.02 g; 12 h; 1887  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 1511 (var.)

*Rev.* MAP...NI... Monogram ΑΡ.  
**481/2.** AE 15/15 mm; 5.57 g; 12 h; 1888  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 1551-1552

*Rev.* ...ITΩΝ... No monogram. Overstrike.  
**482/3.** AE 16.5/16 mm; 4.65 g; 1 h; 1889  
*Rev.* Legend illegible. No monogram.  
**483/4.** AE 16/16 mm; 5.17 g; 12 h; 1890  
*Rev.* ...PΩΝΙ...Ω. No monogram.  
**484/5.** AE 16/15 mm; 6.07 g; 1 h; 1891  
*Rev.* MA...ΩΝΙ... No monogram.  
**485/6.** AE 16/18 mm; 5.65 g; 12 h; 1892  
*Rev.* ...PΩΝΙΤΩ. No monogram.  
**486/7.** AE 16/16 mm; 6.20 g; 11 h; 1893  
*Rev.* ...NITΩ. No monogram Overstrike.  
**487/8.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.76 g; 1 h; 1894  
*Rev.* MAPΩΝΙΤΩ... No monogram.  
**488/9.** AE 16/17 mm; 3.50 g; 1 h; 1895  
*Rev.* ...APΩΝΙΤ... No monogram.  
**489/10.** AE 16/15 mm; 4.79 g; 12 h; 1896  
*Rev.* ...APΩΝΙΤΩ... No monogram.  
**490/11.** AE 16/16 mm; 5.93 g; 12 h; 1897  
*Rev.* Legend illegible. No monogram.  
**491/12.** AE 17/15.5 mm; 6.90 g; 10 h; 1899  
*Rev.* ...APΩΝΙΤΩ... No monogram.  
**492/13** AE 17/17 mm; 5.96 g; 12 h; 1902  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 1556-1639

*Rev.* Monogram Ά.  
**493/14.** AE 17/17 mm; 4.64 g; 6 h; 1898  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 1551

*Rev.* ...APΩΝΙΤ... Monogram Μ.  
**494/15.** AE 16/16 mm; 4.22 g; 12 h; 1900  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 1553-1554

*Rev.* ...ΩΝΙΤΩ... No monogram.  
**495/16.** AE 16/16 mm; 8.29 g; 1 h; 1901  
*Geiss, Maroneia* 1511-1555

### RAZLOG HOARD, Blagoevgrad Area Athens New Style and Thasos tetradrachms, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

**THASOS**  
*Obv.* Hd. of youhiar Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy and with band across forehead.  
*Rev.* HPAΚΑΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ.  
Hd. of Herakles, naked, stg. l., holding club, lion's skin over l. arm; monogram in l. f.  
*Rev.* Monogram Μ.  
**496/1.** AR Tetradrachm, 34/32 mm; 16.19 g; 12 h; 2301  
*Prokopov, Thasos* 564 (V Hac1)(R 459)

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.  
**497/2.** AR Tetradrachm, 34/31 mm; 15.85 g; 12 h; 2294  
*Prokopov, Thasos* 565 (V Hac1)(R 460)

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.  
**498/3.** AR Tetradrachm, 33/32 mm; 16.90 g; 12 h; 2302  
*Prokopov, Thasos* 566 (V Hac1)(R 461)

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.  
**499/4.** AR Tetradrachm, 33/35,5 mm; 15.42 g; 11 h; 2298  
*Prokopov, Thasos* 610 (V Hac16)(R 495)



480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487



488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495



496 497 498 499



*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**500/5. AR** Tetradrachm, 33/32 mm; 16.68 g; 11 h; 2295  
*Prokopov, Thasos 787 (V HE1)(R 618)*

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**501/6. AR** Tetradrachm, 33/32.5 mm; 16.85 g; 11 h; 2296  
*Prokopov, Thasos 789 (V HE1)(R 620)*

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**502/7. AR** Tetradrachm, 32/33 mm; 15.00 g; 11 h; 2297  
*Prokopov, Thasos 791 (V HE1)(R 622)*

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**503/8. AR** Tetradrachm, 32/32 mm; 16.58 g; 11 h; 2299  
*Prokopov, Thasos 831 (V HK1)(R 506/1)*

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**504/9. AR** Tetradrachm, 34/30 mm; 15.00 g; 1 h; 2300  
*Prokopov, Thasos 831 (V HK1)(R 506/2)*

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**505/10. AR** Tetradrachm, 32/32 mm; 15.59 g; 12 h; 2303  
*Prokopov, Thasos 832 (V HK1)(R 624)*

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**506/11. AR** Tetradrachm, 32/34 mm; 15.42 g; 11 h; 2304  
*Prokopov, Thasos 880 (V HK6)(R 693/2)*

*Rev.* Monogram Μ.

**507/12. AR** Tetradrachm, 36/33 mm; 15.42 g; 11 h; 2305  
*Prokopov, Thasos 881 (V HK6)(R 694/1)*

## ATHENS NEW STYLE

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena Parthenos r.

*Rev.* Owl str. r., hd. facing; on prostrate amphora; monogram and symbol.

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΚΑΛΛΙΚΡΑ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ  
ΣΩΣΑΝ/ΔΡΟΣ; to l. eagle stg. on thunderbolt; on amphora A , below ΣΦ.

**508/13. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/27.5 mm; 15.87 g; 12 h; 2284

*Thompson, Athens 442 c-d, 443 a*

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΕΥΜΗ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ/ΔΡΟΣ;  
on amphora Γ, below ΣΦ.

**509/14. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/28 mm; 16.50 g; 12 h; 2280  
*Thompson, Athens 443 m-n*

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΕΥΜΗ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ/ΔΡΟΣ.

**510/15. AR** Tetradrachm, 29.5/27.5 mm; 16.39 g; 11 h; 2282  
*Thompson, Athens 443 n-p, 445 f-i, 446 a-e*

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΜΟΣΧΙ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ/ΔΡΟΣ;  
below HPA.

**511/16. AR** Tetradrachm, 29.5/27.5 mm; 16.39 g; 11 h; 2287  
*Thompson, Athens 443 j-l, 444 a, 445 b,e*



500



501



502



503



504



505



506



507



508



509



510



511



*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΔΕΙΝΟΚ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ/ΔΡΟΣ;  
on amphora Δ, below ME.

**512/17. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/28.5 mm; 16.08 g;  
12 h; 2285

*Thompson, Athens* 446 i, 448 b, 449 d-e

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΗΛΙΟΔΩ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ/ΔΡΟΣ.

**513/18. AR** Tetradrachm, 28.5/28.5 mm; 15.67  
g; 11 h; 2283

*Thompson, Athens* 449 h-m, 450 a-g

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ ΣΩΣΑΝ; on  
amphora Θ, below ΔΙ.

**514/19. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/28 mm; 15.98 g;  
12 h; 2281

*Thompson, Athens* 454 c-d

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΠΑΜΦΙ ΕΠΙΓΕΝΗ /ΣΩΣΑΝ; on  
amphora M.

**515/20. AR** Tetradrachm, 29.5/28 mm; 16.64 g;  
12 h; 2286

*Thompson, Athens* 453 h; 457, d-e

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΠΙΟΛΕΜΩΝ ΑΛΚΕΤΗΣ/ ΠΑΤΡΩ;  
to l. tripod.; on amphora B, below ?Ω.

**516/21. AR** Tetradrachm, 28.5/28 mm; 16.32 g;  
12 h; 2288

*Thompson, Athens* 465

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ MIKEY PAPISTO IΩΝ/YΚΛΕ; to r.  
dioscuri; below ΣΩ.

**517/22. AR** Tetradrachm, 29/29 mm; 16.12 g;  
11 h; 2292

*Thompson, Athens* 475 a-b

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ MIKEYRΠΑΡΑ IΩΝ/YΚΛΕ;  
below ME.

**518/23. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/27.5 mm; 16.57 g;  
12 h; 2289

*Thompson, Athens* 483 d-i

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ MIKEYPEYAN IΩΝ/YΚΛΕ; on  
amphora H, below ME.

**519/24. AR** Tetradrachm, 28/30 mm; 16.50 g;  
11 h; 2291

*Thompson, Athens* 483 g

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ MIKEYΡΔΗΜΟ IΩΝ/YΚΛΕ; below  
ME.

**520/25. AR** Tetradrachm, 28.5/29 mm; 16.60 g;  
11 h; 2290

*Thompson, Athens* 487 a-b, e

*Rev.* ΑΘΕ ΚΑΕΡΓΟΧΑΙ PAIX/ΚΛΕ; to r.  
prowe; on amphora H, below ME.

**521/26. AR** Tetradrachm, 30/27mm; 16.35 g; 12  
h; 2293

*Thompson, Athens* 533 b

## KRAYNITSI HOARD,

### Kyustendil Area

Macedonian bronze coins, 3<sup>rd</sup> – 2<sup>nd</sup> c. BC

## ALEXANDER III

Macedonian mints (c. 325 – 310 BC)

*Obv.* Macedonian shield with thunderbolt in  
boss.

*Rev.* B–A. Crested helmet.

*Rev.* Beneath helmet Δ.

**522/1. AE** 15.5/16 mm; 4.80 g; 11 h; 2308

*Price pl.CL* 417

## CASSANDER, 316-297 BC

*Obv.* Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

*Rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Rider  
on horse walking r. He is raising r. hand in  
salute and holding reins in l.

*Rev.* ...ΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ. N above l.; monogram Μ  
below.

**523/2. AE** 21/20 mm; 6.80 g; 3 h; 2306

*SNG Alpha* 924-925

## ANTIGONOS II GONATAS, 277/6-239 BC

*Obv.* Helmeted of Athena r.

*Rev.* Pan erecting trophy. Between his legs  
monogram ΑΓ. In field: B–A.

*Rev.* Macedonian helmet on l., uncertain symbol  
on r.

**524/3. AE** 17/17 mm; 4.47 g; 4 h; 2307

*Gaebler taf.* XXXIV, 4

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1205



512



513



514



515



516



517



518



519



520



521



522



523



524



## PHILIP V, 221-179 BC

c. 186-183/2 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of beardless Herakles in lion's skin r.  
*Rev.* Two goats r. Above: B-A, below: Φ.

**525/4.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 7.90 g; 1 h; 2310\*

SNG Alpha 1093

Shortly after c.183/2 BC.

*Obv.* Hd. of the hero Perseus r. Harpa over shoulter.  
*Rev.* B-A/Φ-I. Eagle with spread wings stg. on thunderbolt.

*Rev.* In l. star.

**526/5.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 6.26 g; 10 h; 2309

SNG Cop. Macedonia 1256

## PERSEUS, 179-168 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of the hero Perseus r. Harpa over shoulter.  
*Rev.* B-A. Eagle with spread wings stg. on thunderbolt.

*Rev.* ΕΠ 1.

**527/6.**  $\text{AE}$  20/17 mm; 6.43 g; 9 h; 2275

SNG Alpha 1135 – 1138

Draganov, Macedonia 766

## AUTONOMOUS MACEDONIAN COINS UNDER PHILIP V AND PERSEUS – THESSALONIKA (187-168)

*Obv.* Macedonian shield. Monogram ΜΕ.  
*Rev.* Macedonian helmet.

*Rev.* Below monogram ♀ r.

**528/7.**  $\text{AE}$  15/13 mm; 3.16 g; 12 h; 2312

Gaebler taf. II, 20

## AUTONOMOUS MACEDONIAN COINS AMPHIPOLIS 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Poseidon r., wearing tainia.  
*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. Horse galloping r.

**529/8.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 4.88 g; 11 h; 2311  
Gaebler taf. IX,14  
SNG Cop. Macedonia 64-65

## THESSALONIKA 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Zeus r.  
*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Bull r. Below monogram.

*Rev.* ...ΕΣΣΑ... monogram ΔΓ.  
**530/9.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 9.71 g; 10 h; 2313  
Gaebler taf. XXII, 28

## SMOTCHEVO HOARD

### PHILIP V, 221-179 BC

c. 186 -183/2 BC.

*Obv.* Hd. of beardless Herakles in lion's skin r.  
*Rev.* Two goats r. Above: B-A, below: Φ.

*Rev.* Crescent, corn ear.

**531/1.**  $\text{AE}$  21.5/20.5 mm; 7.51 g; 8 h; 2219  
Mamroth, ZfN 42, 14c

*Rev.* Star, corn ear.

**532/2.**  $\text{AE}$  20/21 mm; 7.24 g; 5 h; 2220  
Gaebler XXXV, 2  
SNG Cop. Macedonia 1250  
Draganov, Macedonia 734

*Rev.* Corn ear.

**533/3.**  $\text{AE}$  19/20 mm; 10.40 g; 8 h; 2218  
**534/4.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20.5 mm; 7.15 g; 8 h; 2221  
Gaebler XXXV, 2  
SNG Cop. Macedonia 1250  
Draganov, Macedonia 734

*Obv.* Macedonian shield with star in boss.

*Rev.* BA/ΦΙ. Club with grip to l.

*Rev.* Star between Φ and A.

**535/5.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 4.83 g; 12 h; 2231  
SNG Alpha 1099



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## PERSEUS, 179 -168 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of the hero Perseus r. Harpa over shoulder.

*Rev.* B–A. Eagle with spread wings stg. on thunderbolt.

*Rev.* EP l.; below monogram Δ, monogram Η r.

**536/6.** AE 19.5/20.5 mm; 7.16 g; 9 h; 2223

**537/7.** AE 20/21 mm; 8.23 g; 1 h; 2224

**538/8.** AE 19.5/20.5 mm; 6.89 g; 9 h; 2227

**539/9.** AE 20/19 mm; 6.33 g; 10 h; 2229

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1271-1274

*Rev.* Below monogram Χ and star; monogram Φ r.

**540/10.** AE 20/20.5 mm; 7.93 g; 1 h; 2225

**541/11.** AE 20.5/18.5 mm; 7.28 g; 6 h; 2226

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1271-1274

*Rev.* Monogram Φ r.

**542/12.** AE 18.5/17.5 mm; 6.98 g; 7 h; 2228

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1271-1274

*Rev.* Uncertain monograms.

**543/13.** AE 17/20 mm; 6.74 g; 5 h; 2230

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1271-1274

*Obv.* Beardless hd. of Herakles r., in lion's skin.

*Rev.* B–A. Rider raising r. hand in salute on horse walking r.

*Rev.* EP r., below monogram Χ, XI and star.

**544/14.** AE 18/22 mm; 6.37 g; 9 h; 2222

*SNG Alpha* 1134

## LASKAREVO HOARD, Sandanksi Area, Blagoevgrad

### PHILIP II

*Obv.* Young make hd. with tainia r.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Young naked rider on horse galloping r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**545/1.** AE 17/17 mm; 7.17 g; 12 h; 4904\*

*Rev.* ...ΙΠΠΙΟ...

**546/2.** AE 17/17 mm; 6.45 g; 5 h; 4906

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 609

## ANTIGONUS II GONATAS, 277/6 – 239 BC

*Obv.* Helmeted of Athena r.

*Rev.* Pan erecting trophy. Between his legs monogram 6. In field: B–A.

*Rev.* Uncertain symbol.

**547/3.** AE 13.5/12.5 mm; 2.20 g; 3 h; 4910

*SNG Alpha* 1045

*Rev.* Uncertain symbol.

**548/4.** AE 17/20 mm; 6.32 g; 1 h; 4911

*SNG Alpha* 1035-1036

## PHILIP V, 221-179 BC

*Obv.* Radiate hd. of Helios r.

*Rev.* Winged thunderbolt. Above:

ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, below: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ.

All within oak wreath.

*Rev.* Above: ...ΣΙΛΕΩΣ, monogram Δ; below:

ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ monograms ΜΕ and Ζ.

**549/5.** AE 23/23 mm; 13.68 g; 7 h; 4912

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1258-1260

*Rev.* Above: ΒΑΣΙ; below ...ΙΛΙΠΠ... Uncertain monogram.

**550/6.** AE 21/22 mm; 10.07 g; 11 h; 4913

*SNG Alpha* 1110-1115

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 613-615

*Obv.* Beardless hd. of Herakles in lion's skin r.

*Rev.* Harpa to r. Above: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, below: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. All within oak wreath.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Above monogram Δ.

**551/7.** AE 20/20.5 mm; 6.31 g; 7 h; 4914\*

*SNG Alpha* 1116-1119

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus in oak wreath r.

*Rev.* B–A/Φ... Athena holding spear r.

*Rev.* Club.

**552/8.** AE 16/17 mm; 3.60 g; 10 h; 4915

*SNG Alpha* 1078-1079



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## PERSEUS, 179-168 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of the hero Perseus r. Harpa over shoulder.

*Rev.* B-A. Eagle with spread wings stg. on thunderbolt.

*Rev.* EP l.; uncertain monogram.

**553/9.**  $\text{AE}$  19/17 mm; 3.29 g; 12 h; 4954\*

**554/10.**  $\text{AE}$  20/18 mm; 5.68 g; 3 h; 4955\*

**555/11.**  $\text{AE}$  19.5/18 mm; 3.24 g; 2 h; 4956\*

**556/12.**  $\text{AE}$  18.5/18.5 mm; 4.19 g; 7 h; 4957\*

SNG Alpha 1135-1142

## THASOS

*Obv.* Hd. of young Heracles r., in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* Club. Above amphora, below ΘΑΣΙΩ .

**557/13.**  $\text{AE}$  14/15 mm; 2.80 g; 1 h; 4916\*

SNG Cop. Macedonia 1056

## AUTONOMOUS MACEDONIAN COINS AMPHIPOLIS 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. Prow r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**558/14.**  $\text{AE}$  19/18 mm; 8.58 g; 12 h; 4933\*

SNG Cop. Macedonia 69-70

*Rev.* ...ΤΩΝ.

**559/15.**  $\text{AE}$  20/19 mm; 6.09 g; 12 h; 4932

Gaebler taf. IX, 16.

SNG Cop. Macedonia 69-70

*Rev.* ...ΦΙΠΟ / Λ...

**560/16.**  $\text{AE}$  22.5/22.5 mm; 8.26 g; 1 h; 4934\*

Gaebler taf. IX, 16

SNG Cop. Macedonia 69-70

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠ...

**561/17.**  $\text{AE}$  16/15 mm; 3.94 g; 3 h; 4925\*

SNG Cop. Macedonia 71

*Obv.* Hd. of Artemis r.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. Bull r.

**562/18.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 4.88 g; 12 h; 4924

**563/19.**  $\text{AE}$  22/22 mm; 6.72 g; 12 h; 4929

**564/20.**  $\text{AE}$  17/19 mm; 6.21 g; 12 h; 4935\*

Gaebler taf. IX, 17

SNG Cop. Macedonia 72-73

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ / ΛΙΤΩΝ. Goat stg. r.

*Rev.* .../ΛΙΤΩΝ.

**565/21.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 6.41 g; 1 h; 4930\*

Gaebler taf. IX, 25

SNG Cop. Macedonia 80

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis Tauropolos r. at her shoulder bow and quiver.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Artemis Tauropolos ride on bull.

**566/22.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 5.07 g; 1 h; 4927

**567/23.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 4.26 g; 1 h; 4928

Gaebler taf. IX, 27

SNG Cop. Macedonia 82-83

## PELLA, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Pan r.

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ/ΛΗΣ. Athena Alkidemos advancing r.; two monograms to l. and to r.

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ... Monogram to l.  $\hat{\Delta}$ .

**568/24.**  $\text{AE}$  20.5/20 mm; 7.97 g; 12 h; 4922\*

Gaebler taf. XVIII, 27

SNG Cop. Macedonia 258

*Obv.* Hd. of Poseidon r., wearing oak-wreath..

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ/ΛΗΣ. Bull str. r. Monogram to r.

*Rev.* Uncertain monogram.

**569/25.**  $\text{AE}$  18/16 mm; 7.01 g; 11 h; 4937\*

Gaebler taf. XVIII, 29

SNG Cop. Macedonia 259-260

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena r. in crested helmet.

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ/ΛΗΣ. Cow feeding r., two monograms.

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ... Uncertain monograms.

**570/26.**  $\text{AE}$  17/19 mm; 6.08 g; 12 h; 4938\*

Gaebler taf. XIX, 4

SNG Cop. Macedonia 266-272



## THESSALONICA, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣ/ΣΑ/ΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Pegasus r.

**571/27.**  $\text{AE}$  19/20 mm; 9.50 g; 12 h; 4947

*Rev.* ΘΕΣ....

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 22

**572/28.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 12.11 g; 1 h; 4948\*

*Rev.* ΘΕΣ/ΣΑ/...ΟΝΙ...

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 22

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛ/ΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Goat stg. r.

*Rev.* ΘΕ...

**573/29.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 7.02 g; 1 h; 4905

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 23

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 346-348

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Two goats on their hind legs, contending; face to face.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**574/30.**  $\text{AE}$  19/17 mm; 5.73 g; 2 h; 4907

*Gaebler* taf. XXII, 25

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 350

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Janus.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Two Centaurs prancing; back to back, each holding branch.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**575/31.**  $\text{AE}$  18/11 mm; 3.68 g; 4 h; 4908\*

**576/32.**  $\text{AE}$  17/8 mm; 3.97 g; 11 h; 4909\*

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 10

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 370-371

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΕΩΝ. Bow case.

**577/33.**  $\text{AE}$  14/15 mm; 3.64 g; 1 h; 4939

**578/34.**  $\text{AE}$  15/19 mm; 3.79 g; 1 h; 4940

**579/35.**  $\text{AE}$  16/16 mm; 4.31 g; 1 h; 4941\*

**580/36.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 4.43 g; 3 h; 4942\*

**581/37.**  $\text{AE}$  17/16 mm; 4.34 g; 7 h; 4952\*

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 2

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 356-358

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena r., wearing richly ornamented crested helmet.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Bull feeding r.

**582/38.**  $\text{AE}$  17/15 mm; 5.61 g; 12 h; 4917

**583/39.**  $\text{AE}$  16.5/17 mm; 5.92 g; 1 h; 4951\*

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 3

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 359-362

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛ/ΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Goat stg. r.

**584/40.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 5.61 g; 12 h; 4943

**585/41.**  $\text{AE}$  18/17 mm; 6.78 g; 2 h; 4944\*

**586/42.**  $\text{AE}$  18/18 mm; 6.20 g; 12 h; 4945\*

**587/43.**  $\text{AE}$  17/19 mm; 6.22 g; 12 h; 4900

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 6

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 365-366

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Janus.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Dioscuri riding on horses.

**588/44.**  $\text{AE}$  21/23 mm; 14.50 g; 6 h; 4899\*

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 8

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 368

*Obv.* Hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ. Prow.

**589/45.**  $\text{AE}$  21/22 mm; 12.90 g; 12 h; 4918

*Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 12

*Obv.* Hd. of Caesar r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ. Hd. of Augustus r.

*Obv.* A cmk. in NK monogram (cf. *Howgego*, p. 229, No. 625), read as ‘Nero Kaisar’, dated to 54-68 AD.

**590/46.**  $\text{AE}$  20/21 mm; 10.45 g; 11 h; 4946

*Gaebler* taf. XXIV, 6

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 395

*Obv.* ΚΑΥΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΩΣ . Hd. of Augustus r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑ/ΛΟΝΙ/ΚΕΩΝ. In three lines; all within –wreath.

**591/47.**  $\text{AE}$  16/15 mm; 4.56 g; 11 h; 4953

*RPC I* 1559



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## BARBAROUS IMITATIONS

*Obv.* Hd. r.

*Rev.* Bull feeding r.

*Obv.* Cmk. IV.

**592/48.** AE 15/15 mm; 4.16 g; 8 h; 4919

Type after: *Gaebler* taf. XXIII, 3

*Obv.* Stylized effigy of a male hd. l.

*Rev.* Two Centaurs prancing; back to back, each holding branch.

**593/49.** AE 16/16 mm; 3.22 g; 12 h; 4949\*

*Obv.* Illegible.

*Rev.* Two Centaurs prancing; back to back, each holding branch Corrupted legend.

**594/50.** AE 14/15 mm; 3.04 g; 6 h; 4950

## MACEDONIA UNDER THE ROMANS

*Obv.* Mask of Silenus.

*Rev.* MAKE/ΔΟΝΩΝ. In two lines; all within – wreath.

*Rev.* ...Ε/ΔΟΝΩΝ.

**595/51.** AE 20/11 mm; 4.54 g; h; 4898\*

*Gaebler* taf. III, 12

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1325-1326

## CAIUS PUBLILIUS, QUAESTOR, 168-167 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* TAMI/ΟΥ/ΓΑΙΟΥ/ΠΟΠΛΙΔ.

Goat stg. r.

**596/52.** AE 19/19 mm; 8.92 g; 1 h; 4920

*Gaebler* taf. III, 11

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1321

*Draganov, Macedonia* 811

*Obv.* Hd. of Roma r.

*Rev.* ΓΑΙΟΥΤΑΜΙΟΥ/ΠΟΠΛΙΔΙΟΥ. In two lines; all within – wreath.

**597/53.** AE 22/21 mm; 11.50 g; 11 h; 4921

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1320

## TIBERIUS, 14 – 37 AD

*Obv.* TI AVG ... Hd. of Tiberius r.

*Rev.* Lion / Bull r.

*Obv.* Oval cmk. – female hd. r.

*Rev.* Cmk.: HPAIK.

**598/54.** AE 16.5/16.5 mm; 4.47 g; 2 h; 4901

## PHILIPPI

*Obv.* VIC/AVG Victory with wreath and palm, l., on baze.

*Rev.* COHOR-PRAE/PHIL. Three standarts.

**599/55.** AE 23/23.5 mm; 5.00 g; 6 h; 4902

**600/56.** AE 22/22 mm; 5.08 g; 11 h; 4903\*

*Gaebler* taf. XX, 10

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 306

*RPC I* 1651

## KOTCHERINOVO HOARD

(anc. *Scaptopara*), Blagoevgrad Area

## PHILIP II, 359-336 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Herakles l. in lion's skin.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Young naked rider on horse galloping l. Additional symbol under horse.

*Rev.* ΦΙΛΙ ... spear head.

**601/1.** AE 13/13 mm; 2.67 g; 8 h; 4892

*SNG Alpha* 408

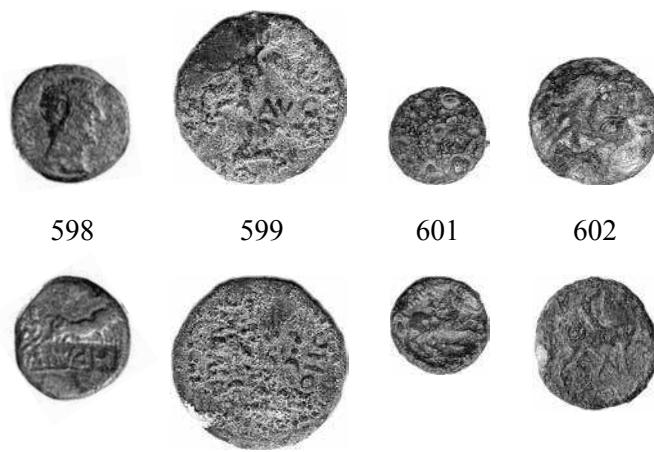
## ANTIGONUS II GONATAS, 277/6 – 239 BC

*Obv.* Hd. of Herakles r. in lion's skin.

*Rev.* Young naked rider on horse galloping l. Monogram ΑΓ under horse.

**602/2.** AE 18/18 mm; 3.60 g; 8 h; 4895

*SNG Alpha* 995



## AUTONOMOUS MACEDONIAN COINS AMPHIPOLIS, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis Tauropolos r., bow and quiver at shoulder.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Two goats on their hind legs, contending; face to face.

**603/3.**  $\text{AE}$  22/23 mm; 5.90 g; 12 h; 4876\*

*Gaebler taf.* IX, 9

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 62

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ / ΛΙΤΩΝ. Goat stg r.

**604/4.**  $\text{AE}$  17/19 mm; 4.07 g; 12 h; 4882

*Gaebler taf.* IX, 25

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 80

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis Tauropolos r. In l. bow and bowcase.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Artemis Tauropolos riding on bull r.

**605/5.**  $\text{AE}$  16/18 mm; 5.15 g; 1 h; 4883

*Gaebler taf.* IX, 27

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 82-83

*Obv.* Young Herakles r. in lion's skin.

*Rev.* Lion stg r.

**606/6.**  $\text{AE}$  16/18 mm; 2.67 g; 1 h; 4894\*

*Obv.* Hd. of Herakles r. in lion's skin.

*Rev.* ΑΜΦΙΠΟ/ΛΙΤΩΝ. Lion stg r.; beneath club.

**607/7.**  $\text{AE}$  15/14 mm; 3.23 g; 1 h; 4893

*Gaebler taf.* IX, 12

Overstrike on Amhpolis bronze.

*Obv.* Remains of inscription ...ΠΙΟ and portion of the bull's head.

*Rev.* Worn image.

**608/8.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 5.46 g; 7 h; 4890\*

*Gaebler taf.* IX, 17

## PELLA

*Obv.* Hd. of Athena r. in helmet.

*Rev.* ΠΕΛ/ΛΗΣ. Bull feeding r. Two monograms.

**609/9.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 4.55 g; 2 h; 4891

**610/10.**  $\text{AE}$  15/15 mm; 4.66 g; 1 h; 4896

**611/11.**  $\text{AE}$  14/14.5 mm; 2.14 g; 12 h; 4897\*

*Gaebler taf.* XIX, 4

## THESSALONICA, 2<sup>nd</sup> – 1<sup>st</sup> c. BC

*Obv.* Diad. hd. of Artemis r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΕΩΝ. Bowcase.

**612/12.**  $\text{AE}$  19/14 mm; 4.06 g; 12 h; 4877

*Gaebler taf.* XXIII, 2

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 356-358

*Obv.* Hd. of young Dionysos r., wreathed with ivy.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛ/ΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Goat stg r.

**613/13.**  $\text{AE}$  17/17 mm; 4.18 g; 12 h; 4875\*

**614/14.**  $\text{AE}$  20/19 mm; 6.21 g; 1 h; 4885

**615/15.**  $\text{AE}$  19/19 mm; 5.25 g; 1 h ; 4886

**616/16.**  $\text{AE}$  20/17 mm; 6.54 g; 12 h; 4887

*Gaebler taf.* XXIII, 6

*Touratsoglou,* IX, 14

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 365-366

*Obv.* Laur. hd. of Zeus r.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛ/ΟΝΙΚΗΣ. Eagle with spread wings standing on thunderbolt.

**617/17.**  $\text{AE}$  20/20 mm; 7.53 g; 12 h; 4881\*

*Gaebler taf.* XXIII, 7

*Touratsoglou,* IX, 14

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 367

*Obv.* Laur hd. of Janus.

*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΗΣ. Two Centaurs prancing; back to back, each holding branch.

*Rev.* Legend illegible.

**618/18.**  $\text{AE}$  18/17 mm; 4.44 g; 12 h; 4880

**619/19.**  $\text{AE}$  17/16 mm; 4.55 g; 12 h; 4878\*

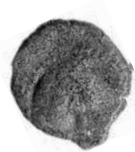
*Gaebler taf.* XXIII, 10

*Touratsoglou,* X, 2

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 370-371



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618



*Obv.* ΚΑΙΣΑΡ. Laur hd. of Augustus r.  
*Rev.* ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟ/ΝΙΚΕΩΝ. In two lines; all within wreath.

**620/20.**  $\text{AE}$  24/23 mm; 8.42 g; 12 h; 4879  
*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 396

### BARBAROUS IMITATION

*Obv.* ...ONI... Female hd. r.  
*Rev.* ...ΙΥΙΟΣ. Stylized head r.

**621/21.**  $\text{AE}$  21/21 mm; 9.61 g; 12 h; 4888\*

### AUTONOMOUS MACEDONIAN COINS UNDER PHILIP V AND PERSEUS

*Obv.* Hd. of Poseidon r.  
*Rev.* ΜΑΚΕ/ΔΟΝΩΝ above and below club r., all within oak-wreath; monogram in field above.

**622/22.**  $\text{AE}$  24/22 mm; 9.68 g; 9 h; 4889  
*Gaebler taf.* II, 24 (var.)  
*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1296

*Obv.* Hd. of river-god Strymon r.  
*Rev.* ΜΑΚΕ/ΔΟΝΩΝ. Trident.

*Rev.* ΜΑΚΕ. Uncertain monogram.  
**623/23.**  $\text{AE}$  17/18 mm; 5.82 g; 10 h; 4881A\*  
*Gaebler taf.* II, 25 (var.)  
*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1298-1299

### MACEDONIA UNDER THE ROMANS PHILIPPI

*Obv.* VIC/AVG Victory standing with wreath and palm, l., on a base.  
*Rev.* COHOR-PRAE / PHIL. Three military standards.

**624/24.**  $\text{AE}$  20/18 mm; 4.90 g; 12 h; 4884  
**625/25.**  $\text{AE}$  18.5/18 mm; 5.55 g; 12 h; 4885A.\*  
*Gaebler taf.* XX, 1  
*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 306  
*RPC I* 1651

### KAPITAN DIMITRIEVO, Pazardjik Area<sup>80</sup>

L. Saufeius, 152 BC (Rome)  
**626/1.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.57 g; 6 h; 4608  
*Crawford* 204/1

C. Iunius C. f., 149 BC (Rome)  
**627/2.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 17/17 mm; 3.66 g; 10 h; 3 punch-marks on obv.; 4609\*  
*Crawford* 210/1

C. Antestius, 146 BC (Rome)  
**628/3.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 17/15 mm; 3.68 g; 3 h; 4610  
*Crawford* 219/1e

C. Curiatius Trigeminus, 142 BC (Rome)  
**629/4.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.07 g; 6 h; 4611  
*Crawford* 223/1

M. Baebius Q. f., 137 BC (Rome)  
**630/5.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.68 g; 10 h; 4612  
*Crawford* 236/1a

Cn. Lucretius Trio, 136 BC (Rome)  
**631/6.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 18/16 mm; 3.65 g; 12 h; 4613  
*Crawford* 237/1a

L. Antestius Gragulus, 136 BC (Rome)  
**632/7.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 18/17.5 mm; 3.66 g; 10 h, 2 punch-marks on obv.; 4614  
*Crawford* 238/1

C. Serveillius M.f., 136 BC (Rome)  
**633/8.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 20/18 mm; 3.60 g; 6 h, a punch-mark on obv.; 4615\*  
**634/9.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.57 g; 5 h, a punch-mark on obv.; 4616  
*Crawford* 239/1

L. Trebanius, 135 BC (Rome)  
**635/10.**  $\text{AR}$  Denarius, 17/17.5 mm; 3.68 g; 7 h, 4 punch-marks on obv.; 4617  
*Crawford* 241/1b

80. Found in 1991 near this village, Pazardjik district, containing originally about 120 coins. Only these 55 denarii were presented and purchased for the collection of Kyustendil museum. Among the dispersed coins there were also denarii of Caesar and Octavian Augustus (cf. Paunov – Prokopov, IRRCHBulg, 2002, no. 30).



620



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635



Anonymous – elephant's head, 128 BC (Rome)  
**636/11.** AR Denarius, 16/16.5 mm; 3.72 g; 3 h;  
a punch-mark on rev.; 4618  
*Crawford* 262/1

C. Serveillius C. f. Vatia, 127 BC (Rome)  
**637/12.** AR Denarius, 17/16.5 mm; 3.68 g; 11  
h; 4619  
*Crawford* 264/1

C. Porcius Cato, 123 BC (Rome)  
**638/13.** AR Denarius, 16/17.5 mm; 3.74 g; 10  
h; 4 punch-marks on obv., 1 – on rev.; 4620  
*Crawford* 274/1

M. Papirius Carbo, 122 BC (Rome)  
**639/14.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.74 g; 9 h, 3  
punch-marks on obv., 1 – on rev.; 4621  
*Crawford* 276/1

C. Plautius, 121 BC (Rome)  
**640/15.** AR Denarius, 17/17 mm; 3.73 g; 3 h; 2  
punch-marks on obv., 1 – on rev.; 4622  
*Crawford* 278/1

Q. Marcius, C. Fabius and L. Roscius, 118 BC  
(Rome)  
**641/16.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.67 g; 4 h; a  
punch-mark on obv.; 4623  
*Crawford* 283/1a

Cn. Domitius, Q. Curtius, M. Silanus, 116/5 BC  
(Rome)  
**642/17.** AR Denarius, 18/17.5 mm; 3.31 g; 6 h;  
1 punch-mark on obv., 2 – on rev.; 4624  
*Crawford* 285/1

M. Sergius Silus Q, 116/5 BC (Rome)  
**643/18.** AR Denarius, 17/16.5 mm; 3.72 g; 10  
h; 4625  
*Crawford* 286/1

Cn. Cornelius Blasio Cn.f., 112/1 BC (Rome)  
**644/19.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.63 g; 6 h;  
4626  
*Crawford* 296/1a

P. Porcius Laeca, 110/9 BC (Rome)  
**645/20.** AR Denarius, 16.5/17 mm; 3.53 g; 8 h;  
3 punch-marks on obv.; 4627  
*Crawford* 301/1

L. Appuleius Saturninus, 104 BC (Rome)  
**646/21.** AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.73 g; 3 h;  
additional letter – L; 4628  
*Crawford* 317/3b

D. Iunius Silanus, L.f., 91 BC (Rome)  
**647/22.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.51 g; 7 h;  
3 punch-marks; control-mark on obv. – wheel;  
4629  
*Crawford* 337/3

C. Vibius Pansa, 90 BC (Rome)  
**648/23.** AR Denarius, 17/15 mm; 3.51 g; 8 h; 2  
punch-marks; very worn; 4630  
*Crawford* 342/5b (20)  
**649/24.** AR Denarius, 15/16 mm; 3.79 g; 1 h; 5  
punch-marks on obv.; 4631  
*Crawford* 342/5b

L. Titurius L.f. Sabinus, 89 BC (Rome)  
**650/25.** AR Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.81 g; 10 h;  
1 punch-mark on rev.; 4632  
*Crawford* 344/2c

Cn. Cornelius Lentulus Clodianus, 88 BC  
(Rome)  
**651/26.** AR Denarius, 18/15 mm; 3.73 g; 6 h; 4  
punch-marks on obv., 2 on rev.; 4633  
**652/27.** AR Denarius, 15.5/15.5 mm; 3.75 g; 6  
h; Very worn; 4634  
**653/28.** AR Denarius, 15.5/16 mm; 3.58 g; 3 h;  
2 punch-marks on obv.; 4635  
*Crawford* 345/1

C. Marcius Censorinus, 88 BC (Rome)  
**654/29.** AR Denarius, 16/15 mm; 3.62 g; 9 h; 3  
punch-marks on obv.; 4636  
*Crawford* 346/1a

L. Rubrius Dossenus, 87 BC (Rome)  
**655/30.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.58 g; 5 h; 1  
punch-mark on obv.; 4637<sup>\*</sup>  
**656/31.** AR Denarius, 15/17 mm; 3.84 g; 4 h; 1  
punch-mark on obv.; 4638  
**657/32.** AR Denarius, 16/16 mm; 3.59 g; 6 h; 1  
punch-mark on obv.; 4639  
**658/33.** AR Denarius, 17/15.5 mm; 3.49 g; 4 h;  
1 punch-mark on obv., very worn; 4640<sup>\*</sup>  
*Crawford* 348/1

**659/34.** AR Denarius, 15.5/15.5 mm; 3.77 g; 7  
h; 1 punch-mark on obv., very worn; 4641  
*Crawford* 348/3



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Anonymous moneyer, 86 BC (Rome)  
**660/35.** AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 3.76 g; 5 h; 3  
punch-marks on obv.; 4642  
*Crawford* 350/A2

L. Iulius Bursio, 85 BC (Rome)  
**661/36.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.67 g; 7 h; a  
grafitto on obv.; 4643<sup>\*</sup>  
**662/37.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.78 g; 1 h;  
above numeral mark – **CXIII**; 1 punch-mark  
on obv.; 4644  
*Crawford* 352/1c

Mn. Fonteius C.f., 85 BC (Rome)  
**663/38.** AR Denarius, 18/19 mm; 2.98 g; 6 h; 4645  
*Crawford* 353/1a

L. Marcius Censorinus, P. Crepusius and C.  
Mamilius Limetanus, 82 BC (Rome)  
**664/39.** AR Denarius, 16/15,5 mm; 3.58 g; 5 h;  
3 punch-marks on obv., 2 on rev.; 4646  
*Crawford* 360/1b

Q. Antonius Balbus, 83/2 BC (Rome)  
**665/40.** AR Denarius – serratus, 19/18 mm;  
3.66 g; 1 h; 4647  
**666/41.** AR Denarius – serratus, 18/18.5 mm;  
3.62 g; 6 h; 3 punch-marks on obv.; 4648  
*Crawford* 364/1d

Ti. Claudius Nero Ti.f. Ap.n., 79 BC (Rome)  
**667/42.** AR Denarius – serratus, 17/17 mm;  
3.65 g; 3 h; 1 punch-mark on obv. – **S**; 4649  
*Crawford* 383/1

C. Postumius, 74 BC (Rome)  
**668/43.** AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 3.67 g; 6 h;  
4650  
*Crawford* 394/1a

Q. Fufius Calenus and P. Mucius Cordus, 68 BC  
(Rome)  
**669/44.** AR Denarius – serratus, 20/19 mm;  
3.34 g; 4 h; 4651  
*Crawford* 403/1

A. Plautius, 55 BC (Rome)  
**670/45.** AR Denarius, 18/18 mm; 3.64 g; 7 h; 1  
punch-mark on obv.; 4652  
*Crawford* 431/1

Man. Acilius Glabrio, 49 BC (Rome)  
**671/46.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.76 g; 7 h; 2  
punch-marks on obv.; 4653  
*Crawford* 442/1a

C. Vibius C.f. C.n. Pansa Caetronianus, 48 BC (Rome)  
**672/47.** AR Denarius, 16/16 mm; 3.53 g; 8 h; 2  
punch-marks on obv.; 4654  
*Crawford* 449/1a

**673/48.** AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 3.53 g; 8 h; 2  
punch-marks – one each side; 4655  
*Crawford* 449/1b

Mn. Cordius Rufus, 46 BC (Rome)  
**674/49.** AR Denarius, 16.5/16 mm; 3.57 g; 7 h;  
4 punch-marks on obv., grafitto on rev.; 4656  
*Crawford* 463/3

T. Carisius, 46 BC (Rome)  
**675/50.** AR Denarius, 16.5/17 mm; 3.81 g; 7 h;  
very worn; 4657  
*Crawford* 464/3b

C. Considius Paetus, 46 BC (Rome)  
**676/51.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.28 g; 6 h;  
very worn; 4658  
*Crawford* 465/1a

Petillius Capitolinus, 43 BC (Rome)  
**677/52.** AR Denarius, 17/16 mm; 3.83 g; 11 h; 1  
punch-mark, very worn; 4659  
*Crawford* 487/1

P. Clodius M. f., 42 BC (Rome)  
**678/53.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.68 g; 11 h;  
1 punch-mark, worn; 4660  
*Crawford* 494/23

L. Livineius Regulus, 42 BC (Rome)  
**679/54.** AR Denarius, 16.5/17.5 mm; 3.81 g;  
9 h; 3 punch-marks, worn; 4661  
*Crawford* 494/26a

Spain, Bolskan / Osca, ca. 150-100 BC  
*Obv.* Male head right; Iberian ‘bon’ behind /  
*Rev.* Horseman holding spear right, Iberian  
‘bolskan’ below.  
**680/55.** AR Denarius, 16.5/17.5 mm; 3.67 g;  
10 h; 1 punch-mark, worn; 4662  
SNG BM Spain 695

M. Cipius M.f. 115/4 BC (Rome)  
*Obv.* Helmeted hd. of Roma r., behind X.  
*Rev.* ROMA. Victory in biga r., holding reins  
in l.h., and palm-branch with fillet in r. hand,  
below – rudder.  
**681/56.** AR Denarius, 16/16 mm; 3.29 g; 6 h; 4663  
*Crawford* 289/1



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## SAMOKOV, Sofia Region

### SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193-211 PHILIPPOPOLIS

*Obv. .../ CE... Laur. hd. r.*

*Rev. MHTP ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ.../...ΕΩC. Asclepius and Hygieia.*

**682/1.** **Æ** 27/27 mm; 14.94 g; 12 h; 4960  
*Mushmov, Philippopolis 296*

### CARACALLA, 198-217 SERDICA

*Obv. AVT ...VPH CEVH / ANTΩNEINOC.  
Laur. hd. r.*

*Rev. ΟΒΑΠΠΙΑ/C / CEPΔΙΚΗC. Emperor  
with sceptre and Nike on globe.*

**683/2.** **Æ** 29/29 mm; 15.49 g; 12 h; 4961  
*Mushmov, Serdica 268*

### PHILIPPOPOLIS ELABAGALUS, 218-222

*Obv. AVT M AVPEΛ/ ANTΩNEINOC.  
Radiate bust. r., with shield.*

*Rev. KHN...EIA... ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/ΠΙΟΛΙ NEΩ/  
KOPΩ. Table with agonistic crown with 5  
bullets; below amphora.*

**684/3.** **Æ** 34/34 mm; 22.13 g; 7 h; 4959  
*Mushmov –.  
Vurbanov, 3 1437*

## KAMENIK, KYUSTENDIL Area

### ANTONINUS PIUS, 138-161 Rome, 154/5 AD

*Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI/VS PP TR P  
XVIII. Laur. hd. r.*

*Rev. COS / IIII. Vesta stg. r., holding patera  
by altar and paladium.*

**685/1.** **AR** denarius, 17/17 mm; 2.85 g; 6 h;  
2721  
*RIC III 238*

### SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 198-211

Roma 195 – 196 AD

*Obv. L SEPT SEV PERT/... Laur. bust r.*

*Rev. PM TR P III...PP Minerva stg. l.,  
holding shield and spear.*

**686/2.** **AR** denarius, 17.5/17 mm; 2.58 g; 6 h;  
2722  
*RIC IV 1, 61 or 68*

### JULIA DOMNA

Roma 196 – 211 AD

*Obv. IVLIA AVGVSTA Bust r.*

*Rev. PVDI/CITIA Pudicitia seated l.*

**687/3.** **AR** denarius, 19/19 mm; 4.12 g; 6 h;  
2724  
*RIC IV 1, 576*

### ELAGABALUS, 218 – 222

*Obv. IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laur.  
bust r., draped and cuirassed.*

*Rev. ABVND./...AVG. Abundantia stg. l.,  
emptying cornucopiae, l. f. – star.*

**688/4.** **AR** denarius, 18/17 mm; 2.80 g; 6 h;  
2723  
*RIC IV 2, 56*

### GORDIAN III, 238–244

Roma 241 – 243 AD

*Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS ... AVG.  
Radiate bust. r.*

*Rev. AETER/NITAS AVG. Sol stg. l., r. hand  
reised, l. – holding globe.*

**689/5.** **AR** antoninanus, 23/22 mm; 3.38 g; 12  
h; 2727  
*RIC IV 3, 83*

Roma 241 – 243 AD

*Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG.  
Laur. bust r.*

*Rev. IOVI/STATOR Jupiter stg. l., holding  
sceptre and thunderbolt.*

**690/6.** **AR** denarius, 20/19 mm; 3.85 g; 6 h;  
2726  
*RIC IV 3, 85*



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## **PHILIPPUS I, 244-249**

Roma 244 – 247 AD

*Obv.* IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate bust r.

*Rev.* ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated l., holding sceptre and Victory.

**691/7. AR** antoninanus, 23/21 mm; 3.80 g; 6 h; 2728

*RIC IV 3, 44b*

## **OTACILIA SEVERA, 244–249**

Roma 244 – 249 AD

*Obv.* M ... OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Bust r.

*Rev.* IVNO CONSERVAT. Juno stg. l., holding sceptre and patera.

**692/8. AR** antoninanus, 23/21 mm; 3.83 g; 6 h;

2725

*RIC IV 3, 127*

## **VALERIAN I, 253–260**

Roma 254 AD

*Obv.* IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG. Radiate bust r.

*Rev.* SALVS AVGG. Salus stg. l., holding scepter, feeding serpent rising from altar.

**693/9. AR** antoninanus, 23/21 mm; 3.46 g; 6 h;

2729

*RIC V I, 121*

## **MACEDONIA**

### **ELAGABALUS, 218-222**

*Obv.* AY·K€ MA AY ANTΩNINO. Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* Legend illegible. Rider on horse galloping r.

**694/10. AE** 26/27 mm; 13.94 g; 7 h; 2553

*Gaebler AMNG 1906 –.*

*Obv.* AY K€ M AY ANTΩNINOC. Similar. *Rev.* KOI MAKEΔON... Similar.

**695/11. AE** 29/27 mm; 13.45 g; 1 h; 2555

*Gaebler AMNG 1906 –.*

## **Thessalonika**

*Obv.* ...Y K M AYP /ANTΩNI... Laur. bust r.

*Rev.* ...ΛΟ/NIKEΩΝ. Nike stg. l., holding palm and Kabeiros.

**696/12. AE** 24.5/25.5 mm; 9.41 g; 7 h; 2554

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 418

## **JULIA MAMEIA**

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Bust r.

*Rev.* ...ΚΕΔΟΝ...Ν /Ο/MONOIA. Macedonia seated l., holding Kabeiros and spear, behind shield.

**697/13. AE** 26/25.5 mm; 12.51 g; 12 h; 2556

*Gaebler AMNG 1906 –.*

## **MAXIMINUS, 235-238**

### **Pella**

*Obv.* C IVL VER ...NVS CAES. Bust r.

*Rev.* COL IVL AV/G P/ELLA. Pan seated an rock.

**698/14. AE** 25/24 mm; 8.81 g; 6 h; 2557

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 285 (var.)

*Obv.* IMP C C IVL V/ER MAXIMINVS.

Laur. bust r., cuirassed.

*Rev.* COL IVL AVG PELLA. Similar.

**699/15. AE** 27/26 mm; 12.26 g; 8 h; 2559

*Obv.* IMP C C IV... VE... MAXI...VS.

*Rev.* ... IVL AV/G PELLA.

**700/16. AE** 25/25 mm; 7.75 g; 12 h; 2562

*Mushmov 6486 (var.)*

## **GORDIAN III, 238-244**

### **Edessa**

*Obv.* AYK M ANTΩ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC. Radiate bust r.

*Rev.* ΕΔΕ/CCAI/ΩΝ. Roma seated an cuirass being crowned by the City.

**701/17. AE** 24/24 mm; 7.10 g; 2 h; 2558

*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 171



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## PHILIPPUS I, 244-249

Pella

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Laur. bust r.  
*Rev.* COL IVL AV ... Pan seated on rock.

**702/18.**  $\text{AE}$  25/24 mm; 4.87 g; 7 h; 2615  
*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 288 (var.)

## AUTONOMOUS PROVINCIAL ISSUES

### Time of Severus Alexander (222-235)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞ.ΝΔΡΟΥ. Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔONΩΝ O/  
MONOIA. Macedonia in kalatos seated l., holding Kabeiros and spear, behind shield.

**703/19.**  $\text{AE}$  23/23 mm; 14.16 g; 12 h; 2575

**704/20.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 11.58 g; 6 h; 2577

**705/21.**  $\text{AE}$  25.5/24.5 mm; 12.10 g; 12 h; 2730  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 330

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ. Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r. Below thunderbolt.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔONΩΝ OMONOIA.  
Athena seated l., holding Kabeiros and spear.

**706/22.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 10.80 g; 7 h; 2574

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 335

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* KOINON MA/KEΔONΩΝ /  
OMONOIA. Similar, behind shield.

**707/23.**  $\text{AE}$  25/26 mm; 13.31 g; 6 h; 2587

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 336

*Obv.* ... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKΕΔONΩΝ NΕΩ Athena seated l., holding Nike, behind shield.

**708/24.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 10.20 g; 7 h; 2596

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 344 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Similar.

*Rev.* KOINON MA...ΔON.../Ω... Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.

**709/25.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 9.23 g; 1 h; 2600

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 345

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.

*Rev.* ...AKΕΔONΩN NΕ/Ω. Similar.

**710/26.**  $\text{AE}$  25/24 mm; 8.53 g; 7 h; 2698

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 345

*Obv.* ...ΔP/OY. Similar.

*Rev.* KOIN...ON NE/Ω. Similar.

**711/27.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 11.50 g; 7 h; 2603

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 345 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Similar.

*Rev.* K...N MAKE/ΔONΩN NΕ/... Similar.

**712/28.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 9.41 g; 3 h; 2677

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 345 – 345a

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Similar.

*Rev.* ...ΚΕΔONΩN / NΕΩ... Athena seated l., holding patera.

**713/29.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 9.96 g; 12 h; 2576

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 347

*Obv.* ... Similar.

*Rev.* ...ΔONΩN N/EΩ. Similar.

**714/30.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 9.53 g; 7 h; 2627

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 347

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.

*Rev.* KO...ΔONΩN·NΕΩKO. Horseman with spear.

**715/31.**  $\text{AE}$  25/26 mm; 9.07 g; 12 h; 2681

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 350

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ... Similar.

*Rev.* KOI... MAKEΔ/O/NΩN NEΩ. Similar.

**716/32.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 1203 g; 7 h; 2592

*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 352 (var.)



702



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*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar. Below wreath.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Horseman galloping r.

**717/33.** AE 24/25 mm; 6.20 g; 12 h; 2624  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 356

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar one without wreath.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ N... Similar.

**718/34.** AE 25/25 mm; 11.83 g; 12 h; 2691  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 357

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ / ΝΕΩΚΟ. Similar.

**719/35.** AE 24/25 mm; 14.32 g; 7 h; 2688  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906 –.

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΣΑΝΔ... Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ / ΝΕΩ. Horseman with spear. Below serpent.

**720/36.** AE 25/24 mm; 8.31 g; 1 h; 2626  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 371 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDO/NΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Horseman with spear. Below star.

**721/37.** AE 26/25 mm; 7.92 g; 4 h; 2630  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 380

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar. Below wreath.  
*Rev.* KOINON MA...ON ΝΕΩ. Horseman with spear. Below star.

**722/38.** AE 25/25 mm; 1331 g; 6 h; 2599  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, Obv. 383 – Rev. 382

*Obv.* ... Similar one without wreath.  
*Rev.* KOINON ...N ΝΕΩ. Similar one without star.

**723/39.** AE 24/24.5 mm; 8.02 g; 8 h; 2680  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 385

*Obv.* ΑΛ...ΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Horseman with spear r.

**724/40.** AE 26/26 mm; 12.61 g; 7 h; 2629\*

**725/41.** AE 24/23 mm; 8.53 g; 2 h; 2594  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 386

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ / ΝΕΩ Horseman with spear r.

**726/42.** AE 24/23 mm; 9.37 g; 6 h; 2586  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 387

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ / ΝΕΩ Horseman with spear r.

**727/43.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.42 g; 1 h; 2604  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, Obv. 387 – Rev. 387a

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Horseman galloping r.

**728/44.** AE 25.5/24 mm; 9.73 g; 1 h; 2678  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 388a

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Similar. Below star.

**729/45.** AE; 25/24 mm; 10.15 g; 1 h; 2588  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 388a (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Horseman galloping r.

**730/46.** AE 23/24 mm; 10.35 g; 1 h; 2606\*

**731/47.** AE 25/24 mm; 11.51 g; 1 h; 2679

**732/48.** AE 24/24 mm; 9.61 g; 8 h; 2685

**733/49.** AE 22.5/25 mm; 8.35 g; 6 h; 2686



**734/50.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 5.90 g; 2 h; 2693  
**735/51.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 8.23 g; 12 h; 2676\*  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 388b.

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* ...ONΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.

**736/52.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 7.34 g; 2 h; 2699  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 402 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MA/KΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Warrior holding spear and parazonium.

**737/53.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 13.76 g; 2 h; 2573  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 404

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩ. Zeus seated l., holding Nike and scepter.

**738/54.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 13.62 g; 12 h; 2585  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906 –.

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞ.ΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAK/EΔΟΝΩΝ /ΝΕΩ. Zeus seated l., holding patera and scepter.

**739/55.**  $\text{AE}$ ; 25/25 mm; 15.46 g; 1 h; 2598  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 408

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Horseman with spear r. Below star.

**740/56.**  $\text{AE}$  26/26 mm; 15.77 g; 12 h; 2703  
**741/57.**  $\text{AE}$  27.5/26 mm; 10.97 g; 12 h ; 2710  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 423

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ·ΝΕΩ. Similar.

**742/58.**  $\text{AE}$  26/26 mm; 13.16 g; 6 h; 2704  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 423a (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON / MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ·ΝΕΩ. Similar.

**743/59.**  $\text{AE}$  25/24.5 mm; 11.37 g; 12 h ; 2711  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 426

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KO/IN...ΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ Horseman galloping r.

**744/60.**  $\text{AE}$  26/26 mm; 13.72 g; 12 h; 2709  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 429

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINO/N MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Similar.

**745/61.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 9.94 g; 12 h; 2705  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 429 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAK... Warrior holding spear and parazonium.

**746/62.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 13.26 g; 1 h; 2572

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINON MA .../ΝΕΩ. Zeus seated l., holding patera and scepter.

**747/63.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 10.59 g; 6 h; 2621  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 438

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON M/AΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΝΕΩ. Horseman with spear.

**748/64.**  $\text{AE}$  26/26 mm; 15.26 g; 7 h; 2613  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 447

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΝΕΩ. Horseman galloping r.

**749/65.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 10.95 g; 1 h; 2569  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 448



734



736



737



738



739



740



741



742



743



744



745



746



747



748



749



*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* ...ΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Ν€... Similar.

**750/66.** Έ 24/26 mm; 8.07 g; 1 h; 2570  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 448a

*Obv.* ΑΛC... Similar.  
*Rev.* KOI ΜΑΚΕΔ/ΟΝΩΝ B Ν€Ω. Horseman with spear.

**751/67.** Έ 27/26.5 mm; 11.65 g; 9 h; 2695  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 496 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOI·ΜΑΚ/ΕΔΟΝΩΝ / B·NE. Two tetrastyle temples.

**752/68.** Έ 25/25 mm; 13.51 g; 1 h; 2566  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 519

### Time of Gordian III (238-244)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r. Below thunderbolt.  
*Rev.* KOINON MA/ΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·B·NE. Athena seated l., holding Nike and stear, behind shield.

**753/69.** Έ 26/27 mm; 14.08 g; 1 h; 2595  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, Obv. 534 – Rev. 537

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINO... ΜΑΚΕΔ...ΩΝ B Ν€. Athena seated l., holding Nike, behind shield.

**754/70.** Έ; 27/28 mm; 15.18 g; 6 h; 2715  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 545

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·B·Ν€ΩΚ. Nike in chariot galloping r.

**755/71.** Έ 27.5/26 mm; 9.84 g; 1 h; 2560  
**756/72.** Έ 25.5/24.5 mm; 10.47 g; 1 h; 2561  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 548

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KO/INON / ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ B Ν€. Horseman with spear. Below serpent.

**757/73.** Έ 25/24 mm; 11.09 g; 1 h; 2607\*  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 559

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar. Below thunderbolt.  
*Rev.* KOI/NON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·B·ΝΕΩΚΟΡΟ. Similar. Below dog.

**758/74.** Έ 25/25 mm; 12.04 g; 5 h; 2617  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 560

*Obv.* ...ΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOI.../ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·B· ΝΕΩΚ. Horseman with spear.

**759/75.** Έ 23/27 mm; 15.53 g; 1 h; 2611  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 562

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ B Ν€. Similar.

**760/76.** Έ 25/24 mm; 10.08 g; 6 h; 2682  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 567

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KO/INON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ B N... Horseman galloping r.

**761/77.** Έ 26/26 mm; 12.60 g; 12 h; 2684  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, Obv. 575 – Rev. 575a

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ B Ν€... Similar.

**762/78.** Έ 25/25 mm; 10.47 g; 1 h; 2623  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, 575a

*Obv.* ΑΛ...ΑΝ...ΡΟ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·B... Similar. Below star.

**763/79.** Έ 24/24 mm; 10.27 g; 1 h; 2628\*  
Gaebler AMNG 1906, Obv. 575B – Rev. 577

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar. Below weath.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·B· ΝΕΩΚΟΡ. Horseman with spear r.

**764/80.** Έ 25/26 mm; 12.32 g; 2 h; 2579\*  
Gaebler AMNG 1906 –.



750



751



752



753



754



755



756



757



758



759



760



761



762



*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡ/ΟΥ. Similar  
*Rev.* ...ΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β Ν...Warrior holding spear and parazonium.

**765/81.**  $\text{AE}$  27/26 mm; 13.75 g; 7 h; 2694  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 579

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ...ON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·Β·Ν. Cista mystica with serpent.

**766/82.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 15.14 g; 7 h; 2601  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 585 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡ/ΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΔΙ/Κ ΝΕΩ. Zeus seated l., holding Nike and scepter.

**767/83.**  $\text{AE}$  27/27 mm; 11.53 g; 1 h; 2717  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 614

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β Ν. Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear., behind shield.

**768/84.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 13.07 g; 7 h; 2589

**769/85.**  $\text{AE}$  23/23 mm; 11.39 g; 7 h; 2590  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 620

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕ. Similar.

**770/86.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 14.69 g; 1 h; 2593\*  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 621

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / Β ΝΕ. Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.

**771/87.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 10.90 g; 7 h; 2609

**772/88.**  $\text{AE}$  26/26 mm; 11.57 g; 7 h; 2610  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 624

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / Β ΝΕ. Horseman with spear r.

**773/89.**  $\text{AE}$  26/26 mm; 13.62 g; 2 h; 2675  
**774/90.**  $\text{AE}$  26.5/26.5 mm; 15.42 g; 6 h; 2707  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 652

*Obv.* ΑΛ...Ο. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟ. Horseman galloping r. Below star.

**775/91.**  $\text{AE}$  25/26 mm; 11.16 g; 12 h; 2591  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 657

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ /·Β·ΝΕΩΚΟ. Similar.

**776/92.**  $\text{AE}$  28/26 mm; 14.79 g; 1 h; 2683  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 658

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·Β·ΝΕΩ. Similar.

**777/93.**  $\text{AE}$  25/24 mm; 11.87 g; 12 h; 2608\*  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 660

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·Β·ΝΕΩ. Lion running r., above club.

**778/94.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 11.36 g; 2 h; 2564  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 670.

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·Β·ΝΕΩ. Similar.

**779/95.**  $\text{AE}$  25/26 mm; 8.81 g; 8 h; 2565

**780/96.**  $\text{AE}$  26/25 mm; 10.77 g; 7 h; 2563  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 671

*Obv.* ΑΛΞΕΑΝΔΡΟΥ. As above. Below serpent  
*Rev.* KOINON ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ·Β·ΝΕΩΚΟΡ. Table with agonistic crown with palms, between prize crowns purse.

**781/97.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 11.01 g; 7 h; 2584  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 686  
*SNG Cop.* Macedonia 1371



765



766



767



768



769



771



772



773



774



775



776



778



779



780



781



*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩΝ Β  
ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ. Table with agonistic crown  
with palms.

**782/98.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.27 g; 2 h; 2582  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 691 (var.)

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MA/KCΔO/NΩN B NC.  
Similar.

**783/99.** AE 25/25 mm; 15.82 g; 8 h; 2583  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 694 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Diad. bust of  
Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINON  
MAKEDONΩΝ B NEΩKOP. Similar.

**784/100.** AE 25/26 mm; 12.13 g; 1 h ; 2580  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 704a (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Hd. of Alexander the  
Great r., in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* KOIN...ONΩN B NEΩKOP. As above.

**785/101.** AE 24/25 mm; 14.14 g; 7 h; 2581\*  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906 –.

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔO/NΩN B NC...  
Horseman with spear.

**786/102.** AE 24/25 mm; 1146 g; 6 h; 2706  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 731

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Helmeted hd. of  
Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* ...N MAKEDONΩN B NE. Horseman  
with spear r.

**787/103.** AE 24/25 mm; 8.09 g; 1 h; 2612  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 777 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOIN...KCΔON/Ω/N B NC. Similar.

**788/104.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.97 g; 1 h; 2571  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 778 (var.)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Diad. hd. of  
Alexander the Great r. Below weath  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔONΩN·B·NEΩKO  
Ο/ΛΥΜΠΙΑ. Horseman with spear r.

**789/105.** AE 25.5/25 mm; 11.09 g; 7 h; 2619

**790/106.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.27 g; 7 h; 2578  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 795

*Obv.* Legend illegible. Diad. hd. of  
Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* ...OINON / MA/...CΔONΩN B NEΩ...  
Two hexastyle temples fronts.

**791/107.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.79 g; 7 h; 2602  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 806

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Diad. bust of  
Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDONΩN·B·NC·.  
Athena seated l., holding Nike and spear.,  
behind shield.

**792/108.** AE 23/24 mm; 8,01 g; 6 h; 2597  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, Obv. 808/809 – Rev –.

### Time of Philippus I (244-249)

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Helmeted hd. of  
Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAK... NEΩKO / C/OC.  
Horseman with spear.

**793/109** AE 24/24 mm; 12.61 g; 1 h; 2568  
*Gaebler AMNG* 1906, 849

\* \* \* \* \*

*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Diad. hd. of  
Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEDON.... Athena seated  
l., holding Nike and spear., behind shield.

**794/110.** AE 27/28 mm; 14.03 g; 12 h; 2714

*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ... Similar.

**795/111.** AE 26.5/25 mm; 9.43 g; 1 h; 2716

*Obv.* ...NΔPOY. Similar.  
*Rev.* ...MAKEDONΩN... Athena seated l.,  
holding Nike, behind shield.

**796/112.** AE 25/25 mm; 8.36 g; 8 h; 2718



782



783



784



786



787



788



789



790



791



792



793



794



795



796



- Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ... Athena seated l., holding patera and spear, behind shield.
- 797/113.**  $\text{AE}$  27/25,5 mm; 7.67 g; 7 h; 2697  
*Rev.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKΕΔΟ... Similar.
- 798/114.**  $\text{AE}$  25/23,5 mm; 7.43 g; 4 h; 2700  
*Obv.* ... Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* ... Similar.
- 799/115.**  $\text{AE}$  24/24 mm; 10.17 g; 9 h; 2696  
*Obv.* ΑΛ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ... Athena seated l.
- 800/116.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 14.91 g; 1 h; 2620  
*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝ... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINO/N M/A/KΕ/Δ... Zeus seated l., holding Nike and scepter.
- 801/117.**  $\text{AE}$  25,5/24 mm; 8.82 g; 4 h; 2713  
*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ... NON MAKΕ/Δ... Zeus seated l., holding patera and scepter.
- 802/118.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 11.18 g; 12 h; 2622  
*Obv.* ... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* ... Horseman galloping r.
- 803/119.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 10.99 g; 1 h; 2689  
**804/120.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 8.56 g; 7 h; 2690  
*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKEΔ... Similar.
- 805/121.**  $\text{AE}$  25/25 mm; 8.82 g; 12 h; 2673  
**806/122.**  $\text{AE}$  25/27 mm; 12.52 g; 1 h; 2605\*  
*Obv.* ... Similar.
- Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ...ΝΩΝ ... Similar.
- 807/123.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 7.24 g; 12 h; 2625\*  
*Obv.* ... Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKΕ...NEΩ. Horseman with spear galoping r.
- 808/124.**  $\text{AE}$  25/24 mm; 9.84 g; 12 h; 2687  
*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKΕΔΟΝΩΝ ... Similar.
- 809/125.**  $\text{AE}$  23.5/25 mm; 10.74 g; 4 h; 2692\*  
*Obv.* ΑΑΕΞ... Similar.  
*Rev.* ...OINON MAKΕΔΟ... Similar.
- 810/126.**  $\text{AE}$  25/24 mm; 10.90 g; 11 h; 2674  
*Obv.* ΑΛΕ...A... Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINON MAKΕΔΟΝΩΝ... Similar.
- 811/127.**  $\text{AE}$  27/27 mm; 13.75 g; 1 h; 2618  
*Obv.* ... Hd. of Alexander the Great r., in lion's skin.  
*Rev.* KO...ONΩΝ... Horseman with spear r.
- 812/128.**  $\text{AE}$  26/25.5 mm; 12.51 g; 6 h ; 2712  
*Obv.* ΑΑΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOINO... Horseman galloping r.
- 813/129.**  $\text{AE}$  24/25 mm; 10.21 g; 7 h; 2708  
*Obv.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Helmeted hd. of Alexander the Great r.  
*Rev.* KOINΩ... MAKΕΔΟ... Horseman galloping r.
- 814/130.**  $\text{AE}$  23,5/22,5 mm; 7.43 g; 2 h; 2616  
*Obv.* ΑΑΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Similar.  
*Rev.* KOI/NON MAKΕΔΟΝ ... Horseman with spear galloping r.



797



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814



**815/131.**  $\text{\textit{AE}}$  25/24 mm; 13.15 g; 12 h; 2614

*Obv.* ...ANΔP... Diad. hd. of Alexander the Great r.

*Rev.* KOINON MAK€ΔONΩ... Table with agonistic crown with palms.

**816/132.**  $\text{\textit{AE}}$  26/26 mm; 13.34 g; 1 h; 2567

*Obv.* ... Similar.

*Rev.* ...NON MA.../ΔONΩ.../ N... Two tetrastyle temples.

**817/133.**  $\text{\textit{AE}}$  26/26.5 mm; 9.49 g; 12 h; 2701

*Obv.* ... Similar.

*Rev.* ... Two tetrastyle temples fronts.

**818/134.**  $\text{\textit{AE}}$  27/27 mm; 7.16 g ; 7 h; 2719

*Obv.* ...Λ€...NΔP/OY. Similar. Two hexastyle temples fronts.

*Rev.* ...N B / N€ΩKO.

**819/135.**  $\text{\textit{AE}}$  26.5/27 mm; 12.91 g; 1 h; 2702

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815



816



817



818



819



