

**COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS
FROM BULGARIA
(CCCHBulg)**

Volume III

in series

**THE NUMISMATIC COLLECTION
OF THE REGIONAL HISTORICAL MUSEUM
AT SMOLYAN (CENTRAL RHODOPES)**

**GREEK, THRACIAN, MACEDONIAN,
ROMAN REPUBLICAN, ROMAN IMPERIAL,
ROMAN PROVINCIAL AND BYZANTINE COINS FROM
THE 5TH CENTURY BC TO THE 6TH CENTURY AD**

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(Coins from the 5th century BC to the 6th century AD)

**by Svetoslava Filipova, Evgeni Paunov, Nikolay Boyadjiev,
Alena Tenchova and Ilya Prokopov**

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Ilya S. PROKOPOV

Sofia 2011

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THE MONETARY CIRCULATION IN THE CENTRAL RHODOPES MOUNTAIN (PRESENT-DAY REGION OF SMOLYAN), 5TH CENTURY BC – 6TH CENTURY AD

*Nikolay Boyadzhiev, Svetoslava Filipova, Evgeni Paunov,
Alena Tenchova and Ilya Prokopov*

The coin collection of the “Stoyan Shishkov” Regional Museum of History at Smolyan is the first almost completely published museum collection and exhibited to the public still in 1991.¹ Even at that time the major concern was the provision of access to the information and protection of the collection from any violation. Although marked by the deficiencies in publication quality of the period, this first edition contributed significantly to the spread of knowledge about the coinage of the Central Rhodopes region and is a perfect start for further work on new finds from archaeological excavations, field surveys, donations, etc.

It was a good challenge for the authors of the present book to work on the new supplemented edition, already included in the *CCCHBulg* series.² Since the first edition, twenty years ago, only one review of the coin circulation has been published which served as a basis for the present study.³ The 1991 publication reflected an almost stationary situation of inherited information about discovered and preserved coins from the region of Smolyan. Now, as time elapsed, the dynamics of the process can be studied. Analysis can detect changes and new data. The first studies on the monetary circulation practically covered the entire area of the Rhodopes Mountain which is in Bulgarian territory. Beyond the Smolyan Museum collection which offered the concrete study coin material, data on other finds were only used from publications, thus diminishing the reliability of conclusions.⁴

Our work on the present study was greatly facilitated by the very good technical organization and support by the colleagues from the Regional Museum of History in Smolyan. New

¹ *Prokopov, I.* Numismatic Collection of Historical Museum Smoljan V c.B.C. – VI A.D., Sofia, 1991. The first edition of the Smolyan Regional Museum of History collection was realized thank to the enthusiasm, energy and efforts of our colleagues Nikola Damyanov, Kostadin Kishev, Margarita Miteva, as well as of the entire museum staff.

² So far two volumes of this series appeared: CCCHBulg.I. – Coin Collection and Coin Hoards from Bulgaria Vol. in series: Part I. *NUMISMATIC COLLECTION OF THE HISTORICAL MUSEUM LOVECH* (anc. Melta) COINS AND COIN HOARDS V-I c. BC By R. Gushterakliev & I. Prokopov. Part II. *NUMISMATIC COLLECTION OF THE HISTORICAL MUSEUM RAZGRAD* (anc. Abritus) COIN HOARD AND COINS FROM II – I c. BC. *COLLECTION OF THE HISTORICAL MUSEUM RAZGRAD* by G. Dzanev and I. Prokopov, Sofia 2007; CCCHBulg.II – *COIN COLLECTIONS AND COIN HOARDS FROM BULGARIA* Vol. II in series: *THE NUMISMATIC COLLECTION OF THE REGIONAL HISTORICAL MUSEUM AT KYUSTENDIL* (ANCIENT ULPIA PAUTALIA). Part I: GREEK, THRACIAN, MACEDONIAN, ROMAN REPUBLICAN AND ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS. by S. Filipova, I. Prokopov, E. Paunov, Sofia 2009.

³ *Прокопов, И.* Монетна циркулация на днешната територия на Смолянска област в периода V в. пр. Хр. – VI в. – Rhodopica 2007 / 1, Смолян 2007, 137–156.

⁴ *Прокопов, И.* Монетна циркулация в Централнородопския район от V в.пр.н.е. до VI в.от.н.е. – В: Тракийска култура в Родопите и горните поречия на Марица, Места и Струма. Смолян, 1990, 56–63; *Домардски, М., И. Прокопов, М. Андонова.* Паметници на тракийската култура по горното течение на река Места. Степен на обществено-икономическо развитие. – Разкопки и проучвания 26, 1999, 31–34.

information was summarized. This allowed for a wider perspective on the problems and inclusion of opinions of more scholars.

Besides standard observations and common finds, it is worth noting that several important routes met in the region of Smolyan where goods and money traveled intensively. Some of these roads were seriously studied by Bulgarian and foreign scholars. Two important points concerning the coin circulation should be emphasized. They are related to the spread of the coins of the cities of Maroneia and Abdera. For example, the German specialist E. Schönert-Geiss proved that the major route for the spread of Maroneian coins from south to north passed just through the territory of the present-day region of Smolyan. The other interesting question is the extreme concentration of 4th century BC coins of Abdera again in the territory of the Central Rhodopes Mountain. We believe that our study would contribute to the historical investigation of the region and would offer some important answers, as well as supplement historical and archaeological studies.

I. Inventory of Coin Finds Under Settlements and Municipalities

Municipality of Banite

The following coins are without provenance: a Macedonian bronze coin of Philip II – 1; early Greek 3rd–2nd century BC silver coins; tetrobols of Histiaeia on the island of Euboea – 6; a bronze coin of Maroneia, small denomination – 1; 3rd–4th century AD Roman coins – 21; a Byzantine copper coin, follis, probably of Justinian I (527–565 AD) – 1. The information comes from regular archaeological excavations by B. Borislavov.⁵

Village of Barutin, Municipality of Dospat

In the vicinity of the village numerous Roman imperial coins of 3rd–4th century AD were discovered. The collection of the Regional Museum houses bronze coins of: Claudio II Gothicus (268–270 AD) – 1, and a hoard of 91 4th century coins, found in a glass cup in a two-chamber built grave. There are preserved coins of: Constantine the Great (306–337 AD) – 2; Constantine II (317–340 AD) – 1; Hellena – 1; Constans (333–350 AD) – 1; Constantius II (324–361 AD) – 18; Constantius Gallus (351–354 AD) – 2; Julian Apostata (355–363 AD) – 5; Valentinian I (364–375 AD) – 3; Valens (364–378 AD) – 13, and Procopius (365–366 AD) – 1. The information is provided by regular archaeological excavations by N. Damyanov.⁶ The peculiarities of the site account for the grouping of the coins within two centuries. So far, no earlier coins are known.

Village of Borino, Municipality of Borino

In the land of the village only one early coin was registered. A 4th century BC trihemibol of Parium. Next in time comes a Republican denarius of P. Accoleius Lariscolus, struck in 41 BC.⁷ Material is predominantly gathered from archaeological excavations of tumuli and flat necropoleis of Roman time in the localities of “Izvora” and “Kastrakliyski Polyani” carried out by K. Kishev.⁸ A great number of 1st – 4th century AD Roman imperial and provincial coins were placed as grave goods in the necropolis: 211 in total. Among the provincial coins: Augustus (or

⁵ Numismatic material from B. Borislavov’s excavations was studied and will be completely published together with the other finds by a group of scholars. We would like to thank Dr. Borislavov for offering the material for study and for his invitation to work on a joint publication.

⁶ A portion of the coins are published. See: *Prokopov* 1991, 36–37, №№ 94–102.

⁷ See: *Prokopov* 1991, 13–14, №169; IRRCHBulg, 2002, no. 134.

⁸ See most recently on the Borino site: *Кисев, К. Тракийски некрополи от IV-V в. край Борино, Смолянска област. – Археология 1–2, 1999, 45–54.*

Claudius) struck in Philippi – 3; Caracalla (198–217 AD) – 2, 1 struck in Serdica; Elagabalus (218–222 AD) – 1, struck in Philippopolis; Gordian III (238–244 AD) struck in Deultum – 1.

Regular archaeological excavations under K. Kisiov⁹ furnished two 4th century AD hoards and 46 single coins of Late Antiquity date (4th century AD). The first hoard consists of 23 coins distributed as follows: Constantine I (306–337 AD) – 2; Constantius II (324–361 AD) – 12; Constantius the Gaul (351–354 AD) – 5; Julianus II (355–363 AD) – 4. The second hoard of 33 coins was found in a clay cup. Readable coins are as follows: Constans (333–350 AD) – 16; Constantius II (324–361 AD) – 5 and Julian II (355–363 AD) – 1. The coins of Constantius II (324–361 AD) – 25, Constantius Gallus (351–354 AD) – 7 and Julian II (355–363 AD) – 1, are the better preserved ones.

Village of Gabritsa, Municipality of Smolyan

The area of this village yielded various interesting coin material.¹⁰ In 1971 a small hoard was discovered here of 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of Maroneia of small denomination. Besides, two more single coins of the same city were found. Coinage of other cities is also represented: 4th century BC bronze coins of Abdera – 3; a bronze coin of Pella; a bronze coin of Thessalonika; a silver tetradrachm, Thasian imitation. The following Macedonian kings are attested on coins bearing royal names: a bronze coin of Philip II (359–336 BC); a silver drachm of Alexander the Great (336–323 BC) struck in Sardis; also bronze coins of Alexander III – 2; bronze coins of Cassander (319–297 BC) – 2. Roman coins of the following emperors were found: one silver coin each: a denarius of Antoninus Pius (138–161 AD); of Geta (202–212 AD); of Alexander Severus (222–235 AD); of Maximinus the Thracian (235–238 AD); one silver coin – antoninianus of Gordian III (238–244 AD); of Philip the Arab (244–249 AD); a bilion antoninianus of Probus (276–282 AD); a bronze coin of Diocletian (284–305 AD); a bronze coin of Licinius I (308–324 AD); a bronze coin of Licinius II (317–324 AD); a bronze coin of Gratian (367–383 AD); a bronze coin of Theodosius I (379–395 AD). Several Byzantine copper coins were also discovered: a follis of Anastasius I (491–518 AD); 7 folles of Justinian I (527–565).

Village of Gulubovo, Municipality of Banite

Only one silver Roman coin from the area of this village is preserved in the Museum collection: a denarius of Domitian (81–96 AD) as Caesar, struck at Rome in 76–77 AD.

Town of Devin

From Devin and its region the following coins have been recorded. Fifteen coins originate from a necropolis of tumuli in the vicinity of “Lilovo” near Devin, excavated by Borislav Borislavov in 2006–2007: two 3rd–2nd century BC silver tetrobols of Histiae on the island of Euboea, a bronze coin of Constantius I as Caesar (293–305 AD); 2 bronze coins of Constantius II (324–361 AD) and one follis of 40 nummi of Justinian I struck in Constantinople. A provincial Roman coin of Gordian III (238–244 AD) struck in Viminatium has no provenance. The rest are Byzantine coins: a gold solidus of Justinian I (527–565 AD) and copper coins: folles of Anastasius (491–518 AD) – 3, and of Justinian I (527–565 AD) – 1. This information is provided by regular excavations under N. Damyanov.¹¹ M Vaklinova mentions coins of Antoninus Pius

⁹ See note 8: *Prokopov* 1991, 29–35, №№ 64–93.

¹⁰ In different sources the name of the village varies: either Gabrishte, or Gabritsa. On the hoard of Maroneian bronze coins see: *Юрукова, Й.* Монетните находки, открити в България през 1971 и 1972 г. – Ареология, 1977, 1, 69.

¹¹ Some of the coins are published. See: *Prokopov* 1991, 84–86, nos. 300–308.

(138–161 AD) and Constatine the Great (306–337 AD) from the museum collection of Devin (Municipal Museum of History).¹² A Roman copper coin of Honorius (393–423 AD).¹³

Village of Dositovo, Municipality of Banite

A single Roman silver coin, a denarius of Plautilla (202–205 AD), has been registered. The information is provided by regular archaeological excavations under B. Borislavov.¹⁴

Locality of Koshnitsa, Municipality of Smolyan

One large copper coin of 40 numia (follis) of Justinian I (527–565 AD) is known from this area.

Village of Orekhovo, Municipality of Chepelare

Only one 2nd–1st century BC bronze coin of Maroneia is kept in the collection of the Regional Museum of History.

Village of Oryakhovets, Municipality of Banite

A hoard of 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of Maroneia was discovered in the land of this village: nine coins. Besides the hoard, several Roman imperial coins were found: a silver antoninianus of Philip the Arab I (244–249 AD); a 3rd century bronze coin (probably quinarius?), and a bronze coin of Constantine the Great (306–337 AD). The information is provided by the regular excavations under B. Borislavov.¹⁵

Village of Pavelsko, Municipality of Chepelare

A hoard found in 1975, now scattered, is known from the immediate vicinity of this village. It must have contained at least several tens of coins, 8 of which were examined (cf. Й. Юрукова, *Археология* 20, 1978, № 4, p. 58 = CH VI, no. 45). Those are three 1st century BC Republican denarii (one of M. Porcius Cato Propraetor, 47–46 AD (RRC 462/1), 3 tetradrachms of Thasos, and one Thasian imitation.

Village of Sivino, Municipality of Smolyan

Various interesting coin material was recorded from a Thracian sanctuary near this border village. A mid–4th century BC silver drachm of Abdera is preserved; more bronze coins of Abdera of the same period – 2; 1st century BC silver Roman Republican denarii – 2.¹⁶ A bronze coin of Rhoemetalces I and Augustus, and two Roman imperial coins, one silver, a denarius of Alexander Severus (222–235 AD), and a bronze coin of Constans (333–350 AD). The information is provided by regular archaeological excavations at Mt. Kom, to the west of the village, under R. Georgieva.¹⁷

Village of Smilyan, Municipality of Smolyan

A bronze arrowhead-money, part of a hoard and a bronze coin, a single find, of Emperor Licinius (308–324 AD), are now kept at the Smolyan Regional Museum of History¹⁸.

¹² Ваклинова, М. Археологически материали от град Девин. – Родопски сборник IV, С., 1976, 115–128.

¹³ We owe the information to Dr. B. Borislavov.

¹⁴ See note 13.

¹⁵ See note № 1.

¹⁶ See: IRRCHBulg, 2002, no. 155.

¹⁷ Some of the coins are published, see: *Prokopov* 1991, 47, № 143.

¹⁸ Several pre-coin forms, arrowhead-money, were discovered at the village of Smilyan, region of Smolyan. One was given to the Regional Museum of History – Smolyan. The preserved coin is published, see:

City of Smolyan

All known coin finds originate from the neighbourhood of Ustovo. Besides the stray coins, there are two hoards. The first one is of a 1st century BC date and consists of Roman Republican coins: 7 denarii + 1 quinarius.¹⁹ The following coins were discovered at the archaeological excavations of the “Kaleto” fortress site, above the city of Smolyan, under D. Damyanov in 1998–2000: one bronze coin of Philippi under Augustus (or Claudius); a decanumium of Anastasius (491–518 AD), struck in Constantinople; a follis of 20 numia of Justinian I, and a follis of 40 numia of the same emperor, struck in Nicomedia. The coins found during regular archaeological excavations of the Manastirski Complex site in the locality of “Mogilata” near Smolyan were published by N. Boyadzhiev²⁰. The second is of a 6th century date and comprises several tens of copper Byzantine coins, folles of Justin I (518–527 AD) and of Justinian I (527–565 AD), of 40 numia denomination, most of them struck in Constantinople and in Nicomedia.²¹ Various single coins were also found. There are two pre-Roman coins registered: one silver drachm of Alexander type struck in Colophon²² and a bronze coin of Maroneia.

Besides the Republican coins of this hoard, there is one more 1st century BC denarius (D. Iunius Albinus Brutus, 48 BC). The Roman imperial coins are of a 3rd – 4th century date and are distributed as follows: a bronze coin of Elagabalus (218–222 AD) – 1, struck in Philippopolis; silver antoniniani Maximinus Thrax (235–238 AD), Valerian (253–260 AD) and Trebonianus Gallus (251–253 AD), one of each; a bronze coin of Licinius I (308–324 AD), 1; bronze coins of Constantine the Great (306–337 AD) – 3. The latest coins in the collection are two Byzantine copper folles of Justin I (518–527 AD) and Justinian I (527–565 AD).

Village of Startsevo, Municipality of Zlatograd

The largest ever found and preserved collection of bronze 2nd–1st century BC coins of big denomination of Maroneia only, originates from the area of this village. It was found in the locality of “Belite Kamani”. Most of this emblematic hoard which should have consisted of 726 bronze coins of big denomination²³ is kept in the Smolyan Regional Museum of History. Although homogenous, it offers interesting information. The coins are of several distinct issues differentiated by a few combinations of monograms. Even different type of bronze bullion used for their minting is visible. Several tens of combinations of pairs of dies can be detected in this hoard. There is evidence for 11 more coins of the same type that was submitted to the museum by the police authorities. It is highly probable that they stem from the same big hoard.

Aside from this big collective find, a number of single coins or parts of hoards have also been found. An interesting fact is that field surveys in the area of the village provided more hoards. One of them consists of 23 of the same bronze coins of Maroneia. It was discovered by K. Kishev and is also kept in the Smolyan Museum collection. As single finds the following coins were recorded: 3 bronze coins of Maroneia, of the same type and date, a Republican denarius of Julius Caesar struck in 44 BC. During regular archaeological excavations under C. Vulchanova another hoard of 32 bronze coins of Abdera of the 4th century BC were discovered. A smaller

Prokopov 1991, 88, № 311.

¹⁹ The find is published, see: *Prokopov* 1991, 19–20, №№ 23–30; see also: IRRCHBulg, *Glaux* 15, Milano 2002, no. 61.

²⁰ *Бояджиев, Н.* Монети от разкопките на манастирски комплекс в местността „Могилата”, гр. Смолян. – Родопи, 5–6, 2009, 25–27.

²¹ *Юрукова, Й.* Монетните находки, открити в България през 1971 и 1972 г. – Археология, 1977 (... “In 1971 tens of 5th century AD bronze Byzantine coins were discovered in the city of Smolyan. Fourteen of these were submitted to the local Museum of History”...).

²² Published, see: *Prokopov* 1991, 44.

²³ A small number of coins are published.: *Prokopov* 1991, 22–26, №№ 31–55.

find of 5 bronze coins of Abdera was found again during field surveying. In 2000 several hoards were submitted to the Smolyan Regional Museum, probably originating from the same locality of “Belite Kamani”. The first one contains 81 small denomination coins of Maroneia of the type with the legend: MAPONITΩΝ and 2 imitations of Maroneian small denomination coins. The second find consists of 20 bronze coins of Abdera of the 4th century BC and one bronze coin of Maroneia of the first half of the 4th century BC.

Presence of bronze coins of Abdera is supplemented by 2 single finds.

Two silver Roman Republican denarii struck under C. Julius Caesar could supplement the above mentioned bronze coins, so popular in the area of the village. In 2000, together with the hoards the following coins were submitted to the Museum: 1 antoninianus of Aurelian (270–275 AD); 1 antoninianus of Tacitus (275–276 AD) and one coin of Claudius II Gothicus (268–270 AD). These coins were found at the same place as the hoards.

Village of Stomanevo, Municipality of Devin

Only one Roman bronze coin, a sestertius of Agrippina (42–54 AD), is preserved from the area of this village.

Village of Strashimir, Municipality of Zlatograd

Four collective finds have been discovered in the vicinity of the village. The first two contain 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of Thasos. One is of 14 specimens, the other of 8. The third hoard from the same area consists of five 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of Maroneia. The fourth one was discovered in 1971 in a clay vessel containing 26 ancient coins. Among them, 24 bronze coins of Thasos and 2 Roman silver coins, denarii (one Republican, 1 of Octavian Augustus). Except the last one coin, the entire hoard is kept in the Smolyan Museum of History.²⁴ Later this hoard was published by V. Naydenova²⁵ and included in the ‘*Coin Hoards*’ bulletins.²⁶ Apart from the hoards mentioned above, a silver imitation of a Thasian tetradrachm was found in the area of the village.

Village of Zlatovruh, Municipality of Asenovgrad

Coins from this village are included in the present study because they are kept in the museum collection. Only few Roman imperial coins are known, obviously discovered in the vicinity of the village. The earliest one is a denarius of Vespasianus (69–79 AD), struck in 75 AD. The others are denarii of Caracalla (198–217 AD) – 1, Geta (209–212 AD) – 1, and Elagabalus (218–222 AD) – 1.

Town of Zlatograd

Zlatograd and its area offer a rich and various numismatic material. Although not many hoards have been officially recorded, the region offers a good opportunity for analysis of monetary circulation. Data on the origin of silver coins of Thracian Chersonese, 5 specimens and of Parium, 1, suggest that they were probably part of a hoard.²⁷ Pre-Roman times are represented by: a hoard of Thasian tetradrachms and their imitation, and a tetradrachm bearing the name of

²⁴ Йорукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1971 и 1972 г. – Археология, 1977, 1, c. 69.

²⁵ Najdenova, V. Au sujet des monnaies en bronze thasiennes. – *Studia in honorem Veselini Besevliev*. Sofia, 1978, 350–362.

²⁶ Coin Hoards vol. IV, London 1979, no. 79.

²⁷ Most of the coins from the Zlatograd area have been published, see: Prokopov 1991, №№ 103–114, 140, 148–150, 173, etc.

the Roman questor Aesillas²⁸, silver coins of Histiae on the island of Euboea – 2; 1 silver coin, a drachm of Dyrrachium at the Adriatic coast; a bronze coin of Sardis and a bronze coin with the name of the Thracian tribe of Odrysae (Odrysa=Philippopolis?). Roman Republican era is represented by two silver denarii of a 1st century BC date. The following Roman imperial and provincial coins were found: a silver denarius of Septimius Severus (193–211 AD) – 1; 1 silver denarius and 1 bronze coin of Severus Alexander (222–235 AD) struck at Marcianopolis; silver coins of Gordian III (238–244 AD) – 6 pieces; billon antoninianus of Aurelian (270–275 AD), a bronze coin of Maximinus II Daza (305–313 AD) – 1. The Byzantine coins comprise 2 folles of Justinian I (527–565 AD).

Village of Trigrad, Municipality of Devin

A Roman bronze coin of a 4th century BC date was discovered under regular archaeological excavations.

Town of Chepelare.

Two Roman imperial silver coins are known from the region: a denarius of Hadrian (117–138 AD) and an antoninianus of Philippus Junior (244–249 AD).

Village of Yagodina, Municipality of Borino

Two coins of Maroneia were found during field surveys of the region. A hoard of around a hundred bronze coins of a 4th century AD date is also known. Among them 4 coins of Constantius II (324–361 AD).²⁹

Village of the Erma Reka, Municipality of Zlatograd

In 1951 a clay pot containing about 2–3 kg of bronze coins was found: different types of Rhoemetalces I and Augustus.³⁰

Finds from the region of Smolyan without a provenance:

1. A hoard of late 5th – early 4th century BC date of silver drachms of Abdera (according to May, Abdera), 5 specimens;
2. A hoard of 4th century BC bronze coins of Abdera;
3. A hoard of 2nd–1st BC bronze coins of Maroneia (according to Geiss, Maroneia) of big denomination – 4 something specimens.;
4. A hoard of bronze coins of Rhoemetalces and Augustus – 2 + pieces;
5. A hoard of Roman silver denarii (Domitian, Trajan and Hadrian) – 3+ pieces;
6. A hoard of about 300 Abderan 4th century BC silver coins, discovered in 2009, now scattered;
7. A hoard of about 400 Athenian drachms of the 5th century BC, discovered in 2009, now scattered.
8. A rare gold multiplication (1 ½ solidi) of Julian II Caesar from the area of Zlatograd/ Ivaylovgrad, now kept at the National Museum of History in Sofia.

²⁸ Кацарова, Г. Колективна находка от тасоски тетрадрахми при с. Куклен, Асеновградско. – Археология, 3, 1961, 53–58 ; Давидова, Д. Колективна находка от сребърни тетрадрахми от гр. Златоград. – Rhodopica I/1, Смолян, 1998, 81–88; Давидова, Д., И. Прокопов. Допълнителни данни за съкровището от Златоград. – Известия на Археологически музей Пловдив IX/ 2, Пловдив, 2004, 244–252.

²⁹ Йорукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1971 и 1972 г. – Археология, 1977, 1, c. 71

³⁰ Цончев, Д. ГНАМПловдив, IV, 1960, 207–208.

II. Table of distribution of coins from Smolyan Museum – by issuers and chronology

Issuer – region, city, ruler / denominations		Coins without provenance numbers	Coins with exact provenance numbers	TOTAL numbers
<u>THRACE, CITIES</u>				
Abdera	AR tetrobols / drachms	5	9	14
	Æ	3	65	67
Ainos	Æ	1	–	1
Apollonia Pontica ?	AE arrow-head 'money' ³¹	–	1	1
Apollonia Pontica	AR drachms	3	–	3
Maroneia	AR drachms / tetradrachms	2	–	2
	Æ	11	853	864
Thasos	AR teradrachms	7	7	14
	AR drachms	–	2	2
	Æ	1	47	48
Thasos, Imitations	AR tetradrachms	2	3	5
Samothrace	Æ	1	–	1
Thracian Cherronesus	AR hemidrachms	3	6	9
	Æ	1	–	1
Mesambria	AR drachms	2	–	2
	AR tetradrachms	2	–	2
	Æ	2	–	2
Odessos	AR tetradrachms	1	–	1
Callatis	AR drachms	1	–	1
Istros	AR staters / drachms	2	–	2
Odrysae (Odryssa?)	Æ	1	–	1
	TOTALS:			1043
<u>THRACE, KINGS</u>				
Lysimachos	Æ	1	–	1
Cavaros	Æ	1	–	1
Rhoemetalces I and Augustus	Æ	8	1 ³²	9
Rhoemetalces III	Æ	–	1	1
	TOTALS:			12
<u>MYSIA, CITIES</u>				
Parion	AR drachms / hemidrachms	4	1	5

³¹ Tentatively assigned to Apollonia Pontica.

³² To add here some 400–500 coins from the Reka Erma 1951 hoard of bronzes of Rhoemetalces I and Augustus (see note 32).

MACEDONIA, CITIES and Regions				
Philippi	Æ	1	—	1
Amphipolis	Æ	2	1	3
Thessalonika	Æ	1	1	2
Pella	Æ	—	1	1
Imitations of autonomous cities, type ‘Strymon’/trident	Æ	1	—	1
	<u>TOTAL:</u>			7
MACEDONIA, KINGS (and UNDER ROMANS)				
Philip II	AR tetradrachms	1	—	1
	Æ	2	4	6
Alexander the Great	AR tetradrachms / drachms	9	4	13
	Æ	4	2	6
Philip III Arridaeus	AR drachms	1	—	1
Cassander	Æ	—	2	2
Demetrios Poliorcetes	Æ	1	—	1
Philip V	Æ	1	—	1
Aesillas, quaestor	AR tetradrachms	—	1	1
	<u>TOTAL:</u>			32
GREECE, REGIONS AND CITIES				
Euboea, Histiaeia	AR trihemisobols	1	9	10
Attica, Athens	Æ	1	—	1
Rhodos, Rhodes	Æ	1	—	1
Samos	Æ	1	—	1
Thessaly, Magnetes?	Æ	1	—	1
Lesbos, Methymna 2–1 c. B.C.	Æ	1	—	1
	<u>TOTAL:</u>			15
ILLYRIA, CITIES				
Dyrrhachion	AR drachms	1	1	2
	<u>TOTAL:</u>			2
ITALY, CITIES				
Bruttium, Rhegium	Æ	1	—	1
	<u>TOTAL:</u>			1
LYDIA				
Sardes	Æ	—	1	1
	<u>TOTAL:</u>			1
EGYPT, KINGS				
Ptolemy I	AR tetradrachms	2	—	2
	<u>TOTAL:</u>			2

ROMAN REPUBLICAN COINS				
M. Fanus C.f., 123 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
M. Phurius L.f. Philus, 118 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
L. Licinius, Cn. Domitius and L. Cosconius M.f., 118 BC	AR denarius	1	—	1
L. Thorius Balbus, 105 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
C. Allius Bala, 92 BC	AR denarius	1	—	1
Cn. Lentulus Clodianus, 88 BC	AR quinarius	—	1	1
Gargilius, Oculnius and Vergilius, 86 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
C. Norbanus, 83 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
C. Naevius Balbus, 79 BC	AR denarii	1	1	2
L. Marcius Philippus, 56 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
D. Iunius Brutus Albinus, 48 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
L. Plautius Plancus, 47 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
Mn. Cordius Rufus, 46 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
C. Julius Caesar, 49–44 BC	AR denarii	2	3	5
P. Accoleius Lariscolus, 41 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
P. Clodius M.f., 42 BC	AR denarius	—	1	1
Mark Antony, 32–31 BC	AR ‘legionary’ denarius	1	—	1
TOTAL:				22

ROMAN IMPERIAL COINS				
Octavian Augustus	AR denarius	—	1	1
	AE	1	—	1
Caligula	AE As	1	—	1
Claudius – for Drusus †9 AD	AE Sestertii	1	1	2
Claudius – for Agrippina Senior	AE Sestertius	—	1	1
Nero	AE Sestertius	1	—	1
	AE As	1	—	1
Vespasian	AR denarius	—	1	1
Domitian Caesar	AR denarii	1	1	2
Nerva	AR denarius	1	—	1
Trajan	AR denarii	2	—	2
Hadrian	AR denarii	1	1	2
Antoninus Pius	AR denarii	4	2	6
	AE dupondius	1	—	1
Faustina Senior	AR denarius	1	—	1
Marcus Aurelius	AR denarii	2	—	2
	AE dupondius	1	—	1
Faustina Junior	AR denarius	1	—	1
	AE Sestertius	1	—	1
Lucius Verus	AR denarius	1	—	1
Commodus	AR denarii	2	—	2
	AE dupondius	1	—	1
Septimius Severus	AR denarii	6	1	7

Julia Domna	AR denarii	2	—	2
	AR antoninianus	1	—	1
Caracalla	AR denarii	3	1	4
	AR antoniniani	3	—	3
Plautilla	AR denarii	1	1	2
Geta	AR denarii	1	2	3
Elagabalus	AR denarii	4	1	5
	AR antoniniani	2	—	2
Julia Maesa	AR denarii	4	—	4
Alexander Severus	AR denarii	11	2	13
	AE sestertii	1	1	2
Julia Mammaea	AR denarius	1	—	1
Maximinus I, the Thrax	AR denarii	2	2	4
Gordian III	AR denarii	2	—	2
	AR antoniniani	7	7	14
Philippus I	AR antoniniani	2	2	4
Philip Junior	AR antoniniani	3	1	4
Otacilia Severa	AR antoniniani	2	—	2
Trajan Decius	AR antoniniani	3	—	3
Herenia Etruscilla	AR antoniniani	2	—	2
Trebonianus Gallus	AR antoniniani	1	1	2
Valerian I	Bi antoninianus	1	—	1
Gallienus	Bi antoniniani	3	—	3
Claudius II	Bi antoniniani	2	2	4
Aurelian	Bi antoniniani	4	2	6
Severina	Bi antoniniani	2	—	2
Tacitus	Bi antoniniani	1	1	2
Probus	Bi antoniniani	6	1	7
Carinus	Bi antoniniani	2	—	2
Diocletian	Bi antoniniani	5	—	5
	Æ follis	1	1	2
	Æ fraction	2	—	2
Maximian I Herculeus	Æ folles	3	—	3
	Æ fraction	1	—	1
Constantius I	Æ folles	1	1	2
	Æ fraction	1	—	1
Gallerius	Æ folles	2	—	2
Maximinus II	Æ folles	2	1	3
Licinius I	Æ folles	4	3	7
Licinius II	Æ follis	—	1	1
Constantine I	Æ folles	2	—	2
	Æ	8	10	18
Helena	Æ	—	1	1
Constantine II	Æ	7	1	8
Constans	Æ	6	18	24
Constantius II	Æ	10	65	75
Constantius Gallus	Æ	—	14	14
Julian II	Æ	2	11	13
Procopius	Æ	—	1	1
Jovian	Æ	1	—	1

Valentinian I	Æ	–	3	3
Valens	AR siliqua	1	–	1
Gratian	Æ	1	13	14
Theodosius I	Æ	1	1	2
Aelia Flacilla	Æ	1	–	1
Arcadius	Æ	1	–	1
Honorius	Æ	1	1	2
Uncertain, 4 th c. AD	Æ	–	150+	150+
<u>TOTAL:</u>				510+

ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS

Viminacium	Gordian III	Æ	–	2	2
	Volusian	Æ	1	–	1
Nicopolis ad Istrum	Diadumenian	Æ	1	–	1
	Elagabalus	Æ	1	–	1
Marcianopolis	Elagabalus	Æ	1	–	1
	Severus	Æ	–	1	1
	Alexander				
Tomis	Caracalla	Æ	1	–	1
	Elagabalus	Æ	1	–	1
Odesos	–	Æ	1	–	1
Augusta Traiana	Faustina Junior	Æ	1	–	1
Byzie	Geta	Æ	1	–	1
Deultum	Severus	Æ	1	–	1
	Alexander				
	Gordian III	Æ	2	1	3
Philippopolis	Antoninus Pius	Æ	1	–	1
	Caracalla	Æ	1	–	1
	Elagabalus	Æ	–	2	2
	–	Æ	1	–	1
Hadrianopolis	Gordian III	Æ	2	–	2
Pautalia	Septimius	Æ	1	–	1
	Severus				
	Caracalla	Æ	3	–	3
Serdica	Caracalla	Æ	4	1	5
Topiros	Antoninus Pius	Æ	1	–	1
Perintos	–	Æ	1	–	1
Thessalonika	Philipps II	Æ	1	–	1
	Junior				
Philippi	Augustus	Æ	2	1	3
Nicomedia	Severus	Æ	1	–	1
	Alexander				
Pergamon/Ephesus	Commodus	Æ	1	–	1
	Medallion				
–	Caracalla	Æ	1	1	2
<u>TOTAL:</u>					42

BYZANTINE COINS						
Anastasius	Constantinople	Æ folles	—	4	4	
Justin I	Constantinople	Æ follis	1	—	1	
		Æ ½ follis	2	—	2	
		Æ pentanumium	1	—	1	
	Nicomedia	Æ follis	—	1	1	
Justinian I	Constantinople	AV solidus	1	—	1	
		Æ folles	10	2	12	
	Cyzicus	Æ folles	3	—	3	
	Nicomedia	Æ folles	1	1	2	
Justin II	Constantinople	Æ ½ follis	1	—	1	
	Nicomedia	Æ follis	1	—	1	
Tiberius II Constantine	Constantinople	Æ follis	—	1	1	
			<u>TOTAL:</u>			30

III. Analyses and commentary

In order to evaluate correctly the monetary circulation in the Central Rhodopes Mountain area we consider appropriate to first analyse single and collective finds according to their place of discovery. It is most convenient to exhaust the information about a given settlement and not to attempt at summarizing it for the whole studied region in a chronological order. The latter could mislead and result in overlapping of information. That is why we offer the material in this essay just in this format. After summary under the settlements a territorial analysis is offered placing the emphasis on the most important groups of coins and hoards according to their types and chronology.

The most important coins and finds when studying monetary circulation are those with known provenance. They are the ones that shape the principle situation. One cannot discard the coins without exact provenance but known to be from the region. They can offer a useful background in studying monetary circulation even only in terms of statistics.

The pre-Roman period is rich in interesting coins and finds. “The Inventory of Greek Coins” (IGCH)³³ being a cardinal study of the hoards is not used here because it was published before the initial publication of the present collection in 1991 and its data has already been included in it. Their distribution according to regions certainly displays a very interesting picture. Among the earliest coins of known provenance is a hemidrachm of Parium discovered during archaeological excavations. It was found in a burial and is heavily worn out. Most probably it was used as “Charon’s obol” and was placed in the grave significantly later than its striking and circulation life. This situation is analogous to that in other regions.

The second-first century BC bronze coins of Maroneia expressively prevail. They are of two denominations but of one and the same iconographic type. Small denomination: head of Dionysos / Dionysos standing with single legend ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ, and big denomination with the legend: ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ.³⁴ Both variants of these bronze coins were obviously intended for local payments. It is worth noting that the coins of the big denomination prevail significantly. So far there is no historical study of the possible reason for having so many bronze Maroneian coins of known provenance in the area. At the same time there are only few silver coins of this city of the same period, or at least more coins have not yet been discovered. It is known that silver coins, tetradrachms of the same period were meant for bigger payments out-

³³ Thompson, M., Mørkholm, O., Kraay, K. M. An Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards, New York, 1973.

³⁴ The coins of the city of Maroneia were defined and quoted according to the Corpus: Schönert-Geiss, E. Die Münzprägung von Maroneia (Berlin 1987).

side the city. These can be called “international” or external payments. The intensity and route of spread of Maroneian 2nd–1st century BC tetradrachms has been exhaustedly studied.³⁵ It did not coincide with the area of the bronze coins. Even more, silver and bronze coins of this city were almost never found together in hoards. Another important feature of the spread of Maroneian coins is the lack of earlier types of the bronze coins of the city. With very few exceptions, only four 4th century BC coins (a horse/vine in a square) were found, the rest are the later 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of the type “Dionysos Soter” described above. Earlier studies on the basis of hoard bulletins established that the 4th century BC Maroneian bronze coins were usually discovered more to the west, in the Kurdzhali area.³⁶

What had caused this change of areas of spread from west to east and why, remains so far unclear. A more detailed answer might be obtained in the future if historians join the study. So far it can only be suggested that a direct connection between the studied region and the city of Maroneia on the Aegean existed. Geographically, ancient Maroneia was only about 100 km away from Smolyan. The shortest connection is via the present-day Makaza Pass in the Gyumurdzhina Snezhnik hillock, while via the Sushitsa/Kompsatos valley it would be connected with the region of Zlatograd and Rudozem. The presence of small bronze coins and not of expensive silver coins of big denomination (tetradrachms) also speaks in favour of direct every-day contacts, of regular exchange of goods and services. Yet, bronze coins of the city were mainly used in her own territory. We suppose that the population of this part of the Rhodopes Mountain supplied the city with a variety of commodities, among which, probably metal for the mint as well.³⁷ It cannot be excluded that bronze coins of small denomination were just payment for these goods. Metal analysis can show whether Maroneian coins were struck from metal obtained from this part of the Rhodopes or not. The hoard from Starzevo and numerous smaller finds suggest such an option.³⁸ Local traders and manufacturers could have acted directly on the Maroneian market after obtaining this money.³⁹ Thus things would have been simpler and more convenient for both sides.

Almost even in numbers are the discovered coins of the closest Greek centres on the Aegean: Abdera⁴⁰ and the Island of Thasos. The difference is that Abderan coins are without any exception of a 4th century BC date, while Thasian date to the 2nd–1st century BC. A very interesting observation is worth mentioning here.

Early bronze coins of Abdera prevailed in some areas of the Smolyan region in the 4th–3rd century BC. An opinion was launched that the coins of Abdera circulated only to the east of the Abdera–Zlatograd–Philippopolis line thus marking the borderline between the Thracian tribal groups of Odrysae and Bessi.⁴¹

³⁵ Schönert-Geiss suggests that the spread of the Maroneian coins followed almost a straight line from the Aegean through the regions of Kurdzhali and Haskovo and further through the Balkan Range to reach Veliko Turnovo and its area, see: Schönert-Geiss, E.: Maroneia und seine Beziehungen zum Hinterland. – In: Proceedings of the IXth International Numismatic Congress, Berne, 1979, 177–186.

³⁶ Юрукова, Й. Циркулация на “колониални” гръцки монети в Източните Родопи. – Родопски сборник IV, С., 1976, 193–211; Юрукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1973 и 1974 г. – Археология, 1978, 2, 72; Юрукова, Й. Монетните находки, открити в България през 1977 и 1978 г. – Археология, 1979, 4, с. 59.

³⁷ This is based on the observations of our colleagues who carried out field surveys and test excavations. They often report traces of metallurgical activities.

³⁸ Edith Schönert-Geiss is one of the foreign specialists who often comments on the Rhodope area in her works. This is quite natural as the Rhodopes Mountain region played an important role in the spread of Maroneian coins which corpus was published by E. Schönert-Geiss. There she described in detail the types of bronze coins which we discuss, see: Schönert-Geiss, E. Die Münzprägung von Maroneia. Berlin, 1987.

³⁹ The same situation is observed in the Western Rhodopes where silver coins of the smallest denomination of Thasos were discovered in great numbers and which were used on the island herself and not for external payments.

⁴⁰ The coins of Abdera were defined and dated according to May’s Corpus: May, J.M.F. The Coinage of Abdera (540–345 B.C.), London, 1966.

⁴¹ See: Кисъов, К. Тракийската култура в региона на Пловдив и течението на р. Стряма през втората половина на I хил.пр. Хр. С., 2004, с. 75.

At the same time the bronze coins of Maroneia of the same period prevailed in the east, in the Kurdzhali region. Early Thasian coins are practically missing from both regions but were abundant in the Western Rhodopes Mountain. Later on, in the 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of Maroneia become abundant in the Smolyan area, silver tetradrachms of Thasos made steadily their appearance in the region, as well as the more rarely found Thasian bronze coins. After the disappearance of the Abderan coins and influence, in the 2nd–1st century BC this region remained in the sphere of influence mainly of Maroneia and to a lesser degree of Thasos.

Besides the above commentary on the coins of significant presence, the monetary circulation displays no exceptional features. Discovery of early coins of the cities along the Western Pontus is an exception. They are of unknown provenance and it cannot be securely claimed that they originate from this region. There is neither any information about the circumstances of their submission to the museum. It is extremely difficult to work with unreliable information and I would rather refrain from comments on the presence of these coins in the museum collection. It is highly unlikely that they had been part of a hoard because silver coins of Mesambria had almost not circulated, while those of Apollonia Pontica are heavily worn out despite being of the same period.

The tetrobols of Histiae on the island of Euboea are another group of coins securely attested in significant numbers in the region. They are listed in the table under the heading of coins from Hellas. Nevertheless, we would suggest that they could have originated from mints under Macedonian control and were struck in the late 3rd – 2nd century BC. This assumption is supported by the rather schematic style of the engravers, their reduced weight, and the lack of marks of the original minting of the Greek city: various additional symbols, fine style, etc. A number of studies showed that coin issues of Histiae on the island of Euboea were produced under the last Macedonian rulers.⁴² I consider these coins later than the original ones struck in the 3rd century BC and date them to the 2nd century BC. They were circulated as late as the 1st century BC. Their greater concentration, mainly in hoards, is attested in the Western Rhodopes Mountain⁴³ and in Southwestern Thrace.⁴⁴ The lack of small silver coins and the fact that they had already been known to the locals made them well accepted in the local market.

Findings of silver coins of Thracian Chersonese and of Parium in Asia Minor are to be expected. The numbers are even below the expectations. The coins of these two cities circulated in the 5th–4th century BC and were still in wide use in the first decades after the Macedonian conquest. They were so well accepted by the local population that they were being used in some areas till the end of the 3rd century BC. Because of the very few numbers of single coins without provenance we would not discuss some very exotic for the region coins which are presented in the table above. Those are bronze coins of small purchasing capacity. Among them there are specimens from Italy, from the islands of Naxos and Rhodes, and an imitation of a Macedonian coin of the time of Phillip V and Perseus. It is unlikely that they belonged to the local monetary circulation. They originate from afar and their denomination and metal do not suggest that they were accepted and known as an every-day means of payment.

The presence of Alexander the Great's coins and those from the time after his rule is also to be expected.⁴⁵ A significant difference is observed between his coins and those of his father,

⁴² Wallace, W. P. The meeting-point of the Histiaian and Macedonian tetrobols. – The Numismatic Chronicle⁷ 2 (138), 17–22, pls. III–IV.

⁴³ For example, those from the sanctuary on Mt. Babyak, see: Филипова, Св., И. Прокопов. Монетите от светилището при Бабяк. – В: Тракийското светилище при Бабяк и неговата археологическа среда. С., 2008, 165–172.

⁴⁴ See: Прокопов, И. Монетна циркулация в днешните югозападни български земи през II–I в. пр. н.е. 1987, Част I, 114–122; Паунов, Е. Аспекти на монетната циркулация в югозападна Тракия през III–I в. пр. Хр. Част 2: Тетроболите на Истиея на о-в Евбея. – Известия на Историческия музей в Кюстендил, 9, 2004, 189–196.

⁴⁵ On the issues under the names of Alexander the Great and Philipp III Arrhidaeus: Price, M. J. Alexander the Great and Philip Arrhidaeus. Zurich/London, 1991.

Philip II, which are not well represented in the monetary circulation.⁴⁶ Only one worn out tetradrachm and a couple of bronze coins were found. Coin material from the time of Alexander III and the years after his reign is distributed evenly in terms of chronology. The following rulers are represented by a few coins: Philip III Arrhidaeus, Cassander, Demetrius Polyorces, Philip V and Lysimachus as ruler of Thrace.

Roman Republican coins from the region date between the mid-2nd century BC till the time of Mark Antony, 32–31 BC. Types that are precisely dated suggest that their presence in the Rhodopes Mountain was probably an echo of the great battles in the time of Caesar and after him: those at Pharsala, Philippi and Actium, as well as of the subsequent events.⁴⁷ It is highly probable that local mercenaries or allies of one of the parties have brought back these coins as salaries or booty. How the curve of monetary circulation looked till the time of the effective Roman control of the area would be clarified when more information becomes available and neighbouring regions are better studied. So far there is only one publication of a mixed collective find of Roman Republican silver coins and bronze coins of Thasos.⁴⁸ Another small hoard of 8 Roman Republican coins found in the city of Smolyan herself, Ustovo neighbourhood, is also published.⁴⁹ The coins are dated between 123 and 56 BC, and soon after the latter date the hoard was concealed. Two silver coins of the city of Dyrrhachium on the Adriatic coast belong to the same group of coins according to their route of distribution like the Roman Republican denarii. These types of coins are rarely found in this part of Thrace. South of the Balkan Range they are few in number. They were often present in the 2nd–1st century BC monetary circulation in Northern Thrace, together with Roman Republican denarii, having the same value. Statistical data on Roman Republican coins and the drachms of the cities of Apollonia and Dyrrhachium is still insufficient for reliable conclusions.

The rest of the Roman imperial monetary material does not display any peculiar features and is generally clear. Regular intensity of distribution of coins of the Roman emperors and their families without big hiatuses is observed. Naturally, only a small number of 1st century AD central Roman coins were recorded. However, finds of coins of Augustus (27 BC – 14 AD), Agrippina the Elder (15 BC–33 AD), Drusus (38 BC – 9 AD), Caligula (37–41 AD), Claudius I (41–54 AD), Nero (54–68 AD), Vespasian (69–79 AD), Domitian (81–96 AD) and Nerva (96–98 AD) show that the region was not isolated after all. Certain overlapping of the same type of material is observed for the Constantine dynasty: Constantine the Great (306–337 AD), Constans (333–350 AD), Constantius II (324–361 AD) and Constantius Gallus Caesar (351–354 AD). These are common fluctuations in Roman times, also characteristic of other regions and well studied.

Concerning the more interesting provincial coins the analysis can hardly offer concrete data as most of these coins are without a provenance. Among the 9 coins of known provenance, 3 of Philippi are worth mentioning: they were struck under Claudius after the mint had resumed functioning. Three coins originate from nearby regions: two of Philipopolis and one of Deultum. Another three coins came from neighbour provinces: one from Marcianopolis and two of Viminatium. Within the borders of the Empire, presence of any coin of any city no matter how distant she was cannot be a surprise. The question is about the quantity found in different regions. Analysis of hoards of provincial coins in the neighbouring areas reveals the same picture. For example, the hoard from the village of Krepost, district of Haskovo⁵⁰ contains 190 Roman provincial coins.

⁴⁶ Unlike Southwestern Thrace, for example, which was in the immediate vicinity of the so-called “contact zone” with Macedonia.

⁴⁷ On this period most recently see: Paunov, E., I. Prokopov. Actium and the “Legionary” Coinage of Mark Antony: Historical, Economic and Monetary Consequences in Thrace (the Coin Evidence), Athens, 2010 (in print).

⁴⁸ Najdenova, V. Au sujet des monnaies en bronze thasiennes. – Studia in honorem Veselini Besevliev. Sofia, 1978, 350–362.

⁴⁹ IRRCHBulg. no. 61.

⁵⁰ Юрукова, Й. Циркулация на “колониални” гръцки монети в Източните Родопи. – Родопски сборник IV, С., 1976, 193–211.

Sixty-one of them were struck in Serdica: Septimius Severus (193–211 AD) – 1; Julia Domna – 2; Caracalla (192–217 AD) – 52 and Geta (209–212 AD) – 6. Then, 22 coins of Philippopolis, 13 of Augusta Trajana, 3 of Nicopolis ad Nestum, 3 of Deultum, 2 of Byzie, 1 of Trajanopolis, 1 of Nicopolis ad Istrum, 1 of Ancyra, 1 of Chalcedon, and 1 of Nicaea. This composition displays coins struck at cities far away. So far the number of the discovered coins in the region is insufficient for serious conclusions.

Byzantine coins from the region of the city of Smolyan show that the monetary flow was regularly supplied with bronze coins, mainly folles. This was especially true about the time of Justinian I (527–565 AD), under whom coins of several successive issues entered the region. Most of the discovered Byzantine coins belong to this period. Finds of single counter marked coins and local imitations together with the rest of the Byzantine coins suggest that they were accepted as regular means of payment by Byzantine authorities. All coins bear traces of relatively long period of circulation, and supplies were struck mainly in the mints of Constantinople, Nicomedia and Kyzikos.

Conclusions.

The following conclusions can be made:

1. A well expressed stable domination of 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of Maroneia in Thrace is observed;
2. The 4th century BC bronze coins of Abdera and the 2nd–1st century BC bronze coins of Thasos rank second in numbers in Thrace;
3. Silver tetrobols of the city of Histiae on the island of Euboea form another group of coins found in the region;
4. Although single or stray finds, bronze coins of the islands of Rhodes and Naxos, as well as coins from Italy, are also found here;
5. Coins from different parts of Macedonia struck under Alexander the Great and after his reign also made a significant presence in the local circulation;
6. Some of the Republican coin hoards are probably an echo of the events after the battles at Pharsala in 49 BC, at Philippi in 42 BC and at Actium in 31 BC;
7. As yet the number of the provincial/colonial Roman coins which are a very important source for the study of connection between the cities in Thrace is small. Although few, they betray communications with almost all parts of the Empire.
8. Mostly bronze coins, folles, struck in Constantinople's, Nicomedia's and Kyzikos' mints dominate the 6th century AD circulation.

Including information from archaeological excavations and field surveys is a contribution of the present study. Thus the localization of centres is facilitated and a more reliable picture of the economic life and monetary circulation of the region could be created. Piling up of more information, we believe, would further clarify the routes and the details of movements of people, money and goods.

The format of the catalogue follows the already established working scheme of the *CCCH-Bulg* series. Coins are filed under regions and in chronological order. In this sequence single finds are listed first and then, the hoards.

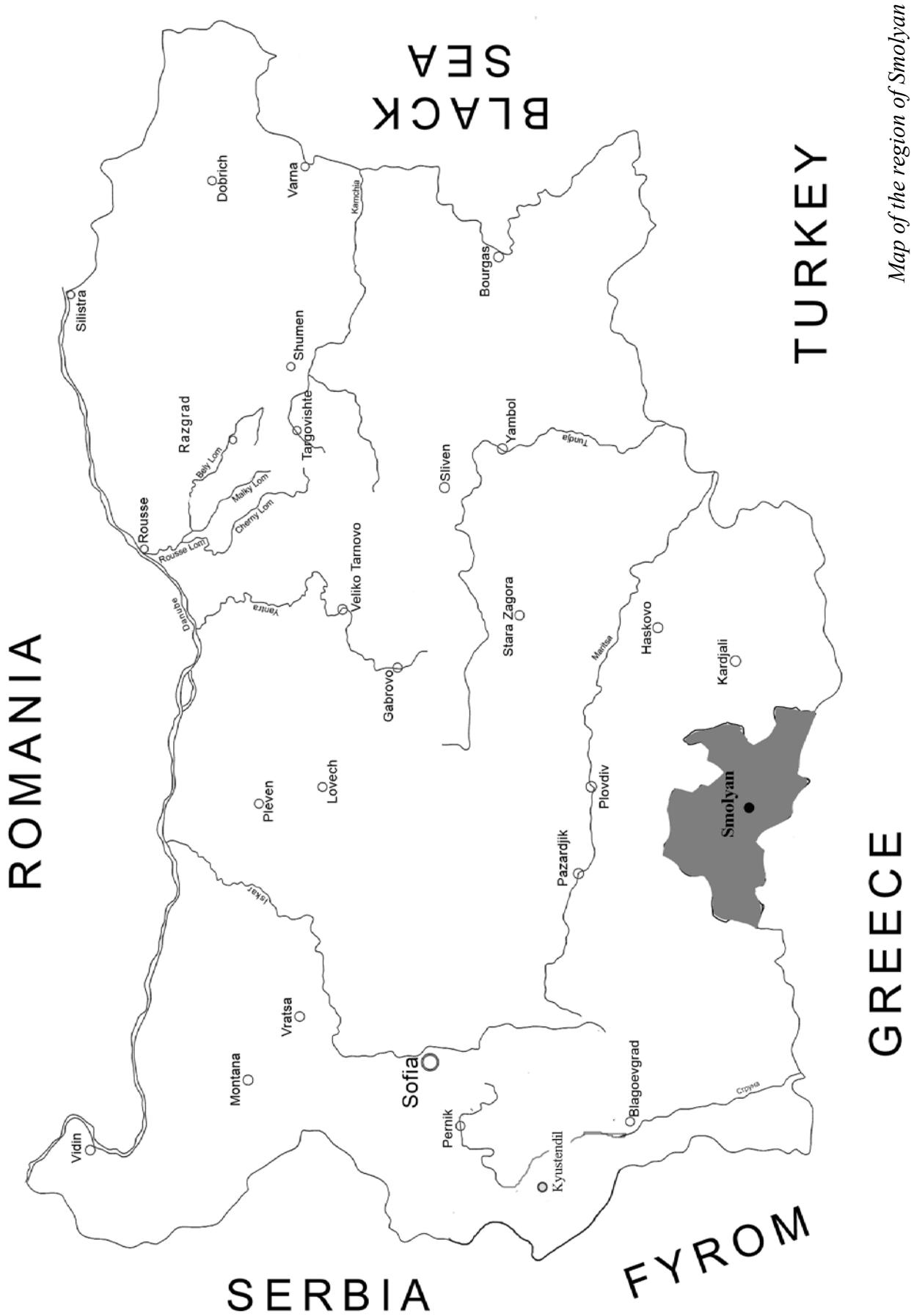
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CATALOGUE

SINGLE COINS

Arrow-head, 6th-5th c. BC

1. AE 12.2 mm; 39.8 mm; 4.83 g; Previous Inv. no. 6; new 627
Topalov p.115
SNG Stancomb 24–27

Rev. IΣ[..– ...]EΩN. Symbol – wing.

5. AR Tetrobol, 12/14 mm; 1.37 g; Inv. no.: 791
SNG Cop. 520–524

Rev. Legend illegible. Symbol – wing.

6. AR Tetrobol, 11/13 mm; Inv. no.: 2376
SNG Cop. 517–520

GREECE

ATTICA

ATHENS, 320 – 300 BC

Obv. Head of Athena to r., wearing crested helmet ornamented with star
Rev. Owl on olive branch.

2. AE 16/17 mm; 3.12 g; Previous Inv. no.: 794; new 1273;
Jenkins&Hipólito Pl. LIII, 517–521
SNG München 14, 142–144

EUBOEA, HISTIAEA, ca. 197–146 BC

Obv. Head of nymph Histiaeia right, wreathed with vine, hair in sphendone
Rev. IΣTI –[AIEΩN]. Symbol Nymph Histiaeia seated right on stern of galley, ornamented with uncertain symbol, holding naval standard (stylon).

3. AR Tetrobol, 12/12 mm; 1.76 g; Inv. no.: 777
SNG Cop. Aetolia, 517–524

Rev. ...AIEΩN. Symbol – wing?

4. AR Tetrobol, 12/13 mm; 1.46 g; Inv. no.: 778
SNG Cop. 520–524

LESBOS, Methymna 2–1 c. BC²

Obv. Head of Athena to r., wearing crested helmet.
Rev. Kantharos, above – bunch of grapes?

8. AE 13/14 mm; 1.72 g; Inv. no.: 2354
SNG Cop. 349–351

MYSIA

PARION, ca. 500–460 BC

Obv. Facing Gorgoneion.
Rev. Linear pattern within incuse square.

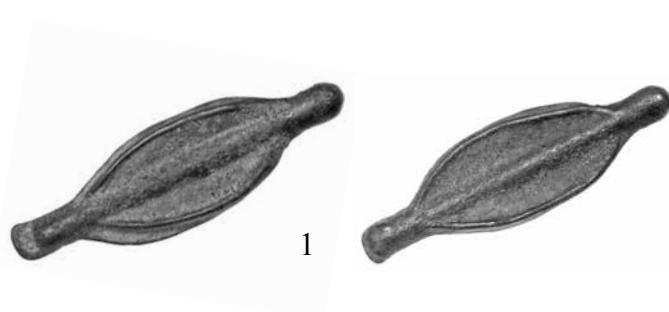
9. AR Drachm, 11/12 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no.: 790
SNG Cop. 256
SNG Tübingen 2321
SNG France 1344–1349

PARION, 4th century BC

AR Hemidrachm
Obv. Bull standing left, head right
Rev. Gorgoneion.

¹ All coins marked inv. numbers with asterix are not illustrated.

² Or Corcyra, ca. 229–48 BC: BMC Thesaly-Aetolia 414–415



- 10.** AR Hemidrachm, 10/12 mm; 2.28 g;
Inv. no.: 774
- 11.** AR Hemidrachm, 12/12 mm; 1.32 g;
Inv. no.: 812
- 12.** AR Hemidrachm, 13/13 mm; 2.05 g;
Inv. no.: 813
- 13.** AR Hemidrachm, 11/11 mm; 1.53 g;
Inv. no.: 996
SNG France 1356–7
SNG Cop. 257

ISLANDS OF CARIA

RHODOS, ca. 400–350 BC

Obv. Diademed head of the nymph Rhodos right
Rev. P-O, rose with bud right.

- 14.** AE 8/8 mm; 1.27 g; 1196

SNG Cop. 750
SNG von Aulock 2797

ISLANDS OF IONIA

SAMOS, ca. 129–20 BC

Obv. Head of Hera with diadem to r.
Rev. ΣΑΜΙΩΝ Peacock standing on caduceus r.

- 15.** AE 16/17 mm; 5.69 g; Inv. no.: 2356

SNG Cop. 1721–1722

THESSALY

MAGNETES?, ca. 196–146 BC

Obv. Laur. head of bearded Zeus to l.
Rev. Centaur Chiron r., carrying large branch over l. shoulder, his r. hand is outstretched.

- 16.** AE 19/20 mm; 6.17 g; Inv. no.: 2357
Rogers, 334–351
Moustaka, 20, pl. 6.20

ILLYRIA

DYRRACHIUM

Obv. EΥΝΟΥΣ, cow standing right, looking back at calf which is suckles, star above, tripod to l.
Rev. ΚΛΕΙΤΟΡΟΥ, square containing double stellate pattern.

- 17.** AR Drachm, 19/19 mm; 3.15 g; Inv.

no.: 776
Čeka 174
Petranyi 30

After 229 BC

Obv. ΜΕΝΙΣΚΟΣ, cow standing right, looking back at calf which is suckles.
Rev. ΔΥΡ ΛΥΚΙΣΚΟΥ, square containing double stellate pattern.

- 18.** AR Drachm, 16/17 mm; 2.75 g; Inv.

no.: 788
BMC 94–95
Čeka 325
Petranyi 44

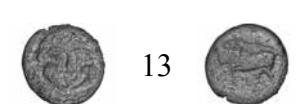
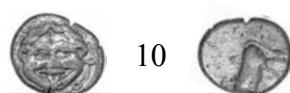
ITALY

BRUTTIUM, RHEGIUM, ca. 260–218 BC

Obv. Diad. head of Artemis r., wearing earring and beaded necklace, on shoulder bow and quiver.
Rev. ΡΗΓΙ – ΝΩΝ, Lyre.

- 19.** AE 20/22 mm; 4.75 g; Inv. no.: 2355

SNG Cop. 1963
SNG ANS 729



THRACE

KINGS

LYSIMACHOS, 306–281 BC

Struck circa 306–281 BC.

Obv. Helmeted head of Athena right.
Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ above,
ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ below. Lion charging
right; spearhead below.

- 20.** AE 19/20 mm; 4.75 g; Inv. no.: 1176
SNG Cop. 1149–1156 var.

KAVAROS, ca. 230/225–213 BC

Cabyle mint

Obv. Laur. head of Apollo r.
Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΥΑΡΟΥ Nike
stg. l., holding wreath.

- 21.** AE 18/19 mm; 4.92 g; Inv. no.: 1193
Moushmov, 147
SNG BM Black Sea 194–195

RHOEMETALCES I, WITH AUGUSTUS, ca. 11 BC-AD 12

Obv. Diademed head of Rhoemetalces
right.
Rev. Bare head of Augustus right.

- 22.** AE 19/20 mm; 4.65 g; Inv. no.: 731
23. AE 18/19 mm; 4.39 g; Inv. no.: 1194
24. AE 17/18 mm; 4.30 g; Inv. no.: 1195
RPC I 1718

RHOEMETALCES I, WITH AUGUSTUS, ca. 11 BC-AD 12

Obv. Conjoined heads of
Rhoemetalkes and his queen
Pythodoris right.
Rev. Bare head of Augustus right; vase
before.

- 25.** AE 20/20 mm; 8.39 g; Inv. no.: 739
26. AE 23/24 mm; 9.09 g; Inv. no.: 1183
27. AE 20/23 mm; 6.97 g; Inv. no.: 1199
28. AE 20/21 mm; 4.75 g; Inv. no.: 1200

RPC I 1712
SNG Cop. 1190

CITIES AND TRIBES

ABDERA, ca. 352 – 323 BC

Obv. ΑΝΤΙΓΟ Griffin springing l.,
club below. Laureate head of Apollo
left within square linear frame.
Rev. ΑΒΔ / ΗΠΙ / ΤΕ / ΩΝ Laureate
head of Apollo right within square
linear frame.

- 29.** AR Triobol, 14/15 mm; 1.57 g; Inv. no.:
previous 322; new 732³
SNG Cop. 362–365
AMNG II, 1, 203

Ca. 352–323 BC

Obv. Griffin springing r., club below.
Rev. ΑΒΔ / ΗΠΙ / ΤΕ / ΩΝ around
square containing laur. head of Apollo r.

- 30.** AE 13/14 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no.: previous
323; new 636
31. AE 13/14 mm; 2.84 g; Inv. no.: previous
425–1; new 643⁴
32. AE 12/14 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no.: previous
425–2; new 644
33. AE 12/14 mm; 1.91 g; Inv. no.: previous
425–3; new 645
34. AE⁵ 11/12 mm; 2.72 g; Inv. no.:
previous 337; new 724
35. AE 13/14 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.: previous
347; new 852
36. AE 12/13 mm; 1.72 g; Inv. no.: previous
347; new 923
37. AE 12/13 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no.: previous
347; new 924

³ Archaeological excavation near the village
of Sivino = Prokopov, Smolyan 143.

⁴ Probably part of a hoard from village of
Gabritsa – 3 coins.

⁵ From village of Startsevo.



20



21



22



23



24



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- 38. AE** 12/13 mm; 2.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 925
- 39. AE** 14/14 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 926
- 40. AE** 13/13 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 927
- 41. AE** 14/15 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no.: previous 773; new 1197
SNG Cop. 374 var.

AINOS, 280–200 BC

Ov. Head of Hermes left, wearing petasos.
Rev. AI–NI–ΩN, Caduceus, with ram's head to right.

- 42. AE** 20/21 mm; 8.21 g; Inv. no.: 839
BMC 34
SNG Cop. 422 var.

APOLLONIA PONTICA, ca. 400–340 BC

Ov. Facing gorgoneion, spiral ornament below.
Rev. Anchor, letter A in l., and a crayfish in r. field.

- 43. AR** Drachm, 14/14 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no.: 831
SNG BM Black sea 159
SNG Cop. 456

- 44. AR** Drachm, 13/13 mm; 2.74 g; Inv. no.: 832
SNG BM Black Sea 160–1
SNG Cop. 457

- 45. AR** Drachm, 12/13 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no.: 836
SNG Cop. 454
SNG Stancomb 37

MOESIA, ISTROS 4th Century BC

Ov. Facing male heads, the right inverted.

Rev. ΙΣΤΠΙΗ, Sea-eagle left, grasping dolphin with talons, monogram.

- 46. AR** Drachm 17/18 mm; 4.62 g; Inv. no.: 817
AMNG I, 418 var.
SNG BM Black Sea 247

Rev. Between eagle and dolphin monogram E, below monogram A.

- 47. AR** Drachm 16/16 mm; 5.48 g; Inv. no.: 829
AMNG I, 431
SNG BM Black Sea 245

KALLATIS, ca. 281–200 BC

Ov. Head of Hercules right in lion's skin.
Rev. ΚΑΛΛΑΤΙ[A], grain ear, club and bow-case.

- 48. AR** Drachm, 18/18 mm; 5.25 g; Inv. no.: 828
AMNG I, 196
SNG BM Black Sea 202
SNG Cop. 176

THRACIAN CHERSONESE

- CHERRONESOS, ca. 386–338 BC**
Ov. Forepart of lion right, head turned back.
Rev. Quadripartite incuse square, a pellet, monogram and star.

- 49. AR** Hemidrachm, 11/12 mm; 1.90 g;
 Inv. no.: 1309
Grose, Taf. 148, 16

- Rev.* Lizard and monogram YE.
50. AR 10/11 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no.: 763
Rev. Lizard and monogram.
51. AR 10/11 mm; 2.29 g; Inv. no.: 873
SNG Cop. 830



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44



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46



47



48



49



50



51



CHERRONESOS, IMITATIONS

Rev. Two pellets.

- 52. AR** 13/14 mm; 2.10 g; test-cuts; Inv.
no.: 770

McClean 4056

SNG Cop. 824–826

Rev. Two pellets and mark.

- 53. AR** 12/13 mm; 1.12 g; Inv. no.: 772

Rev. Pellet, monogram ΑΓ and ?

- 54. AR** 11/11 mm; 2.23 g; Inv. no.: 773

Rev. Corn-ear and monogram ΑΓ.

- 55. AR** 11/12 mm; 2.28 g; Inv. no.: 787

SNG Cop. 835

Ca. 330 BC

Obv. Lion's head left.

Rev. XEP / PO, barley grain.

- 56. AE** 9/9 mm; 1.47 g; Inv. no.: 1272

SNG Cop. 844–849

MARONEIA, 4th c. BC

Obv. Horse prancing r., monogram beneath.

Rev. ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ around three sides of linear square containing vine, monogram beneath.

- 57. AE** 15/15 mm; 3.91 g; Inv. no.: 639

- 58. AE** 13/13 mm; 3.81 g; Inv. no.: 640

- 59. AE** 11/11 mm; 1.81 g; Inv. no.: 1262

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, 722

- 60. AE** 15/16 mm; 3.92 g; Inv. no.: 2248*

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, 1556

- 61. AE** 15/16 mm; 3.92 g; Inv. no.: 2348

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia. –

MARONEIA, ca. 189–49/5 BC

(Large denomination)

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

Rev. – ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/

ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.

l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks;

two monograms to l. and r.

Monogram: **PΔY**

- 62. AE** 23/23 mm; 16.50 g; Inv. no.: 634

Monogram: **PΔY**

- 63. AE** 25/26 mm; 12.83 g; Inv. no.: 691

Monogram: **PΔY**

- 64. AE** 23/25 mm; 11.67 g; Inv. no.: 698

Monogram: **PΔY**

- 65. AE** 25/27 mm; 11.08 g; Inv. no.: 712

Monogram: **PΔY**

- 66. AE** 25/27 mm; 14.55 g; Inv. no.: 722

Monogram: **MHΔYP**

- 67. AE** 25/26 mm; 15.47 g; Inv. no.: 635

Monogram: **ΠΥΜΦ**

- 68. AE** 24/24 mm; 16.45 g; Inv. no.: 771

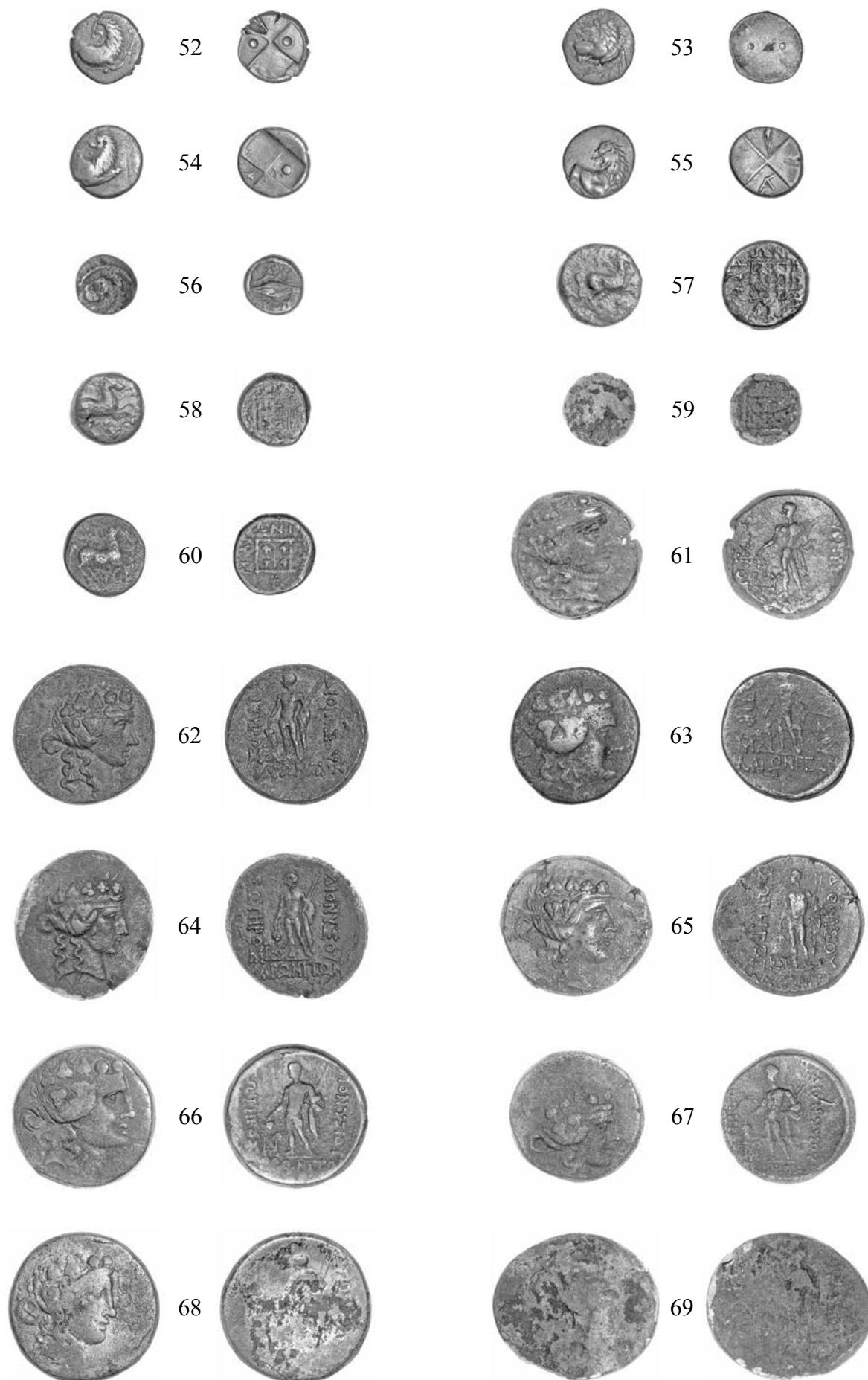
Monogram: -

- 69. AE** 27/27 mm; 15.81 g; Inv. no.: 1221

Monogram: -

- 70. AE** 26/29 mm; 9.97 g; Inv. no.: 2235

Monogram: -



71. AE 25/25 mm; 11.87 g; Inv. no.: 689

Monogram: -

72. AE 24/25 mm; 12.79 g; Inv. no.: 692

Monogram: -

73. AE 23/25 mm; 11.75 g; Inv. no.: 694

Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia, 1354

MARONEIA, ca. 189-45 BC

(Small denomination)

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

Rev. – ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks; two monograms to l. and r.

74. AE 15/16 mm; 5.72 g; Inv. no.: 690

75. AE 16/17 mm; 5.88 g; Inv. no.: 709

Schönert-Geiss Maroneia, 722

MESAMBRIA PONTICA, late 5th–4th

Century BC

Obv. Crested Corinthian helmet facing.

Rev. META between four spokes of a wheel surrounded by rays.

76. AR Diobol, 10/11 mm; 1.22 g; Inv. no.: 830

SNG Black Sea 268–271

Karayotov I, 139, pl. IV (O30–R61)

77. AR Diobol, 9/9 mm; 1.26 g; Inv. no.: 837

SNG Black Sea 268–271

Karayotov I, 140

Ca. 250–175 BC

Obv. Diademed female head (Amazon) to right.

Rev. META[M–BPI]ANΩΝ, Athena Alkis advancing left, brandishing a spear and shield.

78. AE 18/18 mm; 5.34 g; Inv. no.: 821

SNG Cop. 660

Karayotov II, 47–54, pls. XXXIII-L (group 1, variant A)

Struck ca. 250–200 BC

Obv. Thracian helmet in profile.

Rev. ΜΕΣΑΜ–ΒΠΙΑΝΩΝ, inside of oval shield.

79. AE 17/18 mm; 3.99 g; Inv. no.: 1180

SNG Black Sea 202

Karayotov II, 49, pl. XXVIII (O14-R28)

ODESSOS, ca. 270–250 BC

Obv. Laureate head of Apollo right.

Rev. The Great God reclining left on plinth inscribed ΟΔΗΣΙΤΩΝ, holding patera in right hand, cornucopiae in left, inverted amphora in left field, monogram above.

80. AE 17/17 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no.: 1145

SNG BMC 294

SNG Cop. 669

SAMOTHRAKE, ca. 280 BC

Obv. Helmeted bust of Athena right.

Rev. ΣΑ–ΜΟ, Cybele seated left, holding scepter and patera, (ΠΥΘΟΚ behind).

81. AE 18/18 mm; 4.45 g; Inv. no.: 1144

SNG Cop. 999

THASOS, after 168 BC

Obv. Head of Dionysos right wreathed with ivy leaves.

Rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ, nude Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin, monogram to left.

Original:

82. AR Tetradrahm, 32/34 mm; 16.54 g; Inv.

no.: 764

Prokopov, Thasos 8. V A3 – R 8:1



71



72



73



74



75



76



77



78



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80



81



82



“Thasian type”

83. AR Tetradrahm, 32/33 mm; 16.62 g; Inv. no.: 844

Prokopov, Thasos 606. VAA 17–R496:

84. AR Tetradrahm, 30/31 mm; 16.81 g; Inv. no.: 879

Prokopov, Thasos 627–8. VAB 8–R513 var.

85. AR Tetradrahm, 30/31 mm; 15.74 g; Inv. no.: 688 (plated).

Prokopov, Thasos 819–23. VAE 13–Rnew

86. AR Tetradrahm, 33/34 mm; 16.10 g; Inv. no.: 887

Prokopov, Thasos 968. VBB 7–R773:

87. AR Tetradrahm, 28/30 mm; 16.44 g; Inv. no.: 877

Prokopov, Thasos 1070–5. VCB 13–R835

var.

88. AR Tetradrahm, 31/32 mm; 16.43 g; Inv. no.: 878

Prokopov, Thasos 1501. VAB 24–R805:

THASOS IMITATIONS⁶

89. AR Tetradrahm, 33/33 mm; 15.04 g; Inv. no.: 719

Dessewffy XXXV. Tábla, no. 838 var.

BMC S 218 var.

Göbl, OTA Taf. 50, no. 7 var.

90. AR Tetradrahm, 27.6/29.2 mm; 12.40 g; Inv. no.: 653

BMC S 225 var.

Göbl, OTA Taf. 49, no. 13 var.

91. AR Tetradrahm, 27.6/29.2 mm; 16.66 g; Inv. no.: 880

Lukanc 1692–1694, 1802, 1840

Kostial, Lanz 993

92. AR Tetradrahm, 27.6/29.4 mm; 16.52 g; Inv. no.: 884

Lukanc 1692–1694, 1840

Kostial, Lanz 992

ODRYSAE, ca. 3rd–2nd century BC

Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion’s skin headdress.

Rev. ΟΔΡΟΣ Bull standing left, club below.

93. AE 16/17 mm; 3.88 g; Inv. no.: 786

BMC Thrace 1

SNG BM Black Sea 333A–333B

IMITATIONS

Imitation of bronze Thasian coin from the time: Head of Herakles / Bow.

Obv. Head of Herakles with lion’s skin r., in barbarous stylep.

Rev. Bow above, and arrow to r., below.

94. AE 15/15 mm; 2.50 g; Inv. no.: 823

Unknown type.

Imitation of bronze Macedonian coin from the time of Philip V and Perseus.

Obv. Head of river god Strymon with reed wreath in barbarous style.

Rev. Trident.

95. AE, 17/19 mm; 3.54 g; Inv. no.: 2234

Prokopov, Imitations 372–375

MACEDONIA KINGS

PHILIP II, 359–336 BC

Obv. Laureate head of Zeus right.

Rev. Youth on horseback right, holding palm; Λ below.

96. AR Tetradrachm, 23/24 mm; 12.84 g;

Inv. no.: 911

Le Rider, Philippe pl. 47, 23–26 var.

⁶ Prokopov 1991, no. 158–161.



83



84



85



86



87



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89



90



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92



93



94



95



96



Bronze coins:

Obv. Young male head with tainia r.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Young male rider
 on horse galloping r.

From no. 97 to no. 101 See: *SNG Greece 4*,
 Plate VI

Rev. Letter under horse – E

97. AE 16/17 mm; 5.80 g; Inv. no.: 632
SNG Alpha 379

Rev. Under horse – horizontal thunderbolt?

98. AE 16/17 mm; 6.00 g; Inv. no.: 633
SNG Alpha 347–348 var.

Rev. Uncertain symbol.

99. AE 16/17 mm; 5.67 g; Inv. no.: 677

Amphipolis: Under horse – bukranium.
100. AE 16/17 mm; 5.91 g; Inv. no.: 799
SNG Alpha. –

Amphipolis: Under horse – bukranium.
101. AE 15/16 mm; 3.63 g; Inv. no.: 2344
SNG Alpha. –

ALEXANDER III, 336–323 BC⁷

Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing
 lion's skin headdress.

Rev. Zeus enthroned left, holding eagle
 and scepter.

102. AR Tetradrachm, 16/16 mm; 4.04 g;
 Inv. no.: 714
 Overstruck.

MEMPHIS, 323–316 BC
 Symbol – vertical thunderbolt in l. field,
 monogram ΔΙ below.

103. AR Tetradrachm, 27/28 mm; 16.05 g;
 Inv. no.: 718
Price 3976c. (The same obv. Die)
SNG Greece 4: 677–683

⁷ The coins with numbers 95 to 100 are too worn out that it was difficult to be identified. At I. Prokopov's request they were identified by M. Price in 1991.

SARDES: 323–319 BC

104. AR Tetradrachm, 15/15 mm; 4.20 g;
 Inv. no.: 726
Price 2610–17

LAMPSACUS: 310–301 BC

105. AR Tetradrachm, 16/16 mm; 3.90 g;
 Inv. no.: 784
Price 1438–40

COLOPHON: 323–319 BC

106. AR Tetradrachm, 17/17 mm; 4.34 g;
 Inv. no.: 824
Price 1796

COLOPHON: 323–319 BC Symbol –
 crescent in l. field, monogram ? below.

107. AR Tetradrachm, 15/16 mm; 4.12 g;
 Inv. no.: 825
Price 1813 var.
SNG Greece 4: 245 var.

COLOPHON: 323–310 BC⁸

108. AR Tetradrachm, 15/15 mm; 4.03 g;
 Inv. no.: 789

109. AR Tetradrachm, 17/18 mm; 3.66 g;
 Inv. no.: 1206

COLOPHON: 323–310 BC Symbol – lion's head and
 monogram B in l. field, monogram Π below.

110. AR Drachm, 16/16 mm; 4.11 g; Inv.
 no.: 826
Price 1811 var.

COLOPHON: 323–319 BC

111. AR Drachm, 16/16 mm; 4.12 g; Inv.
 no.: 876

⁸ In 1991 this coin and nos. 110–111, were identified personally by M. Price.



97



98



99



100



101



102



103



104



105



106



107



108



109



110



111



CELTIC IMITATION

Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.
Rev. Zeus enthroned left, holding eagle and scepter.

- 112.** AR Drachm, 16/16 mm; 3.56 g; Inv. no.: 783
Göbl, OTA Taf. 45, 591, 1 var.
Kostial, Lanz 936

Bronze coins:

Obv. Diademed young male head r.
Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Horse galloping r.

Rev. Uncertain symbol.

- 113.** AE 16/16 mm; 3.45 g; Inv. no.: 676
SNG Alpha Pl. XXXIV-XXXV

Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin.
Rev. Bow in bow-case and club

Inscription: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ..

- 114.** AE 18/20 mm; 5.97 g; Inv. no.: 700
SNG Greece 4: 831–833 var.
SNG Alpha 721–725

Inscription: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ.

- 115.** AE 16/17 mm; 5.43 g; Inv. no.: 1274
SNG Greece 4: 831–833 var.
SNG Alpha 721–725

Inscription: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ.., monogram? below.

- 116.** AE 17/18 mm; 6.86 g; Inv. no.: 891
SNG Greece 4: 832, 834, 837
SNG Alpha 727–728

Inscription ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ Thunderbolt below.

- 117.** AE 19/20 mm; 5.19 g; Inv. no.: 785
SNG Greece 4: 856

Inscription: B–A, monogram below.

- 118.** AE 15/16 mm; 5.94 g; Inv. no.: 1181
119. AE 16/17 mm; 5.44 g; Inv. no.: 1182
SNG Alpha 781

PHILIP III, 323–316 BC

Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.
Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus enthroned left, holding eagle and scepter.

- 120.** AR Drachm, 17/18 mm; 4.09 g; Inv. no.: 827
Price P56

CASSANDER, king of Macedonia, 319–297 BC

Obv. Head of young Heracles right in lionskin.
Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΣΣΑΝΔΡΟΥ above and below horseman advancing right.
Monograms: KI below, ΔΙ in r. field.

- 121.** AE 20/21 mm; 6.94 g; Inv. no.: 673
SNG Cop. 1140
SNG Greece 4: 894 var.
SNG Alpha 908

- 122.** AE 17/18 mm; 5.91 g; Inv. no.: 674
SNG Greece 4: 894 var.

ANONYMOUS Macedonian kings, ca. 323–310 BC

Obv. Macedonian shield.
Rev. Macedonian helmet, monogram below.

- 123.** A, 15/16 mm; 4.81 g; Inv. no.: 2358
Price 129, 409
SNG München 895

PHILIP V of Macedonia, 221–179 BC

Obv. Head of Poseidon facing right.
Rev. Athena striding left with shield hurling a thunderbolt.

- 124.** AE 13/14 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no.: 1254
Touratsoglou II, 9
SNG Greece 4: 946
SNG Alpha 1072–74



112



113



114



115



116



117



118



119



120



121



122



123



124



MACEDONIAN CITIES

AMPHIPOLIS

Obv. Head of Artemis right, bow and quiver at her shoulder.

Rev. ΑΜΦΙΠΟ – ΛΙΤΩΝ Bull to right.

125. AE, 19/20 mm; 9.05 g; Inv. no.: 1249

Gaebler Taf. IX, 8

Touratsoglou XII, 4

Obv. Head of Dionysos right.

Rev. ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Goat standing right.

126. AE 18/19 mm; 7.17 g; Inv. no.: 1250

Gaebler Taf. IX, 25

Touratsoglou XII, 5

SNG Cop. 80

Obv. Head of Zeus right.

Rev. ΑΜΦΙΠΟ ΛΕΙΤΩΝ Eagle stg l., head to r.

127. AE 18/19 mm; 4,34 g; Inv. no.: 1278

SNG Cop. 75

PELLA

Obv. Helmeted head of Athena Parthenos right.

Rev. ΠΙΕΛ-ΛΗΣ Bull grazing right.

128. AE 12/13 mm; 6.43 g; Inv. no.: 642

Gaebler Taf. XIX, 4

Touratsoglou XI, 2

THESSALONIKA

Obv. Diademed head of Zeus right.

Rev. ΘΕΣΣΑ-ΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ Bull leaping right.

129. AE 20/20 mm; 6.82 g; Inv. no.: 675

Gaebler Taf. XXII, 28

Touratsoglou IX, 4

Obv. Head of Zeus right.

Rev. ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ Two goats butting heads.

130. AE 19/19 mm; 6.96 g; Inv. no.: 838

Gaebler Taf. XXII, 25

Touratsoglou IX, 2

SNG Cop. 350

PHILIPPI, ca. 356–350 BC

Obv. Head of young Herakles clad in lion's skin left.

Rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΩΝ Tripod with fillet, M and grain ear to left.

131. AE 16/17 mm; 7.44 g; Inv. no.: 1782

Gaebler Taf. XX, 8

SNG Cop. 296–299

AUGUSTUS, 27 BC–14 AD⁹

Obv. VIC-AVG Victoria walking to left, holding wreath and palm-leave.

Rev. COHOR – PRAE – PHIL Three army standards.

132. AE 15/16. mm; 2,02 g; Inv. no.: 2342

Gaebler Taf. XX, 10

RPC I, 1671 (p. 308)

133. AE 19/20 mm; 5,05 g; Inv. no.: 834

134. AE 18/19 mm; 3,98 g; Inv. no.: 1236

AUGUSTUS (31 BC – 14 AD)

Obv. CAESAR Head right.

Rev. AVGVSTVS in a oak wreath.

135. AE As, c. 27–23 B.C. (Pergamum)

Inv. no.: 1248

RPC I 2235

RIC I 486

⁹ Or under Claudius.



125



126



127



128



129



130



131



132



133



134



135



ROMAN IMPERIAL COINS

NERO CLAUDIUS DRUSUS, 38 BC–AD 9

Obv. NERO CLAVDIVS DRVSVS GERMANICVS IMP Head l.

Rev. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG PM TR P IMP PP Claudius seated l.

Mint of Rome, 41–50? AD

- 136.** AE Sestertius, 37/36 mm; 28.63 g;

Inv. no.: 792

RIC I, p. 127, 93, Claudius

Obv. ...VDIVS DRVSVS GERMANICVS IMP Head l.

Rev. ... AVG PM ... S/C, Uncertain image.

- 137.** AE Sestertius, 34/36 mm; 25.84 g;

Inv. no.: 1252

AGRIPPINA SENIOR, † 33 AD

Obv. AGRI...F GERMANI...ARI Head r.

Rev. ...AVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P[M TRP] IMP... Large S/C.

Mint of Rome, 42–50 AD

- 138.** AE Sestertius, 35/34,5 mm; 27.86 g;

Inv. no.: 890¹⁰

*RIC I*², 102; von Kaenel 730

CALIGULA, 37–41

Obv. C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT Head l.

Rev. VESTA S/C Vesta seated l., holding patera, l. long transverse sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 37–38 AD

- 139.** AE As, 27/28 mm; 10.52 g; Inv. no.: 793

RIC I, p. 111, 38

¹⁰ From the village of Stomanevo, Devin region.

NERO, 54–68

Obv. NERO CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GE... Laur. head r.

Rev. ... Uncertain.

Mint of Lugdunum, 63–67 AD

- 140.** AE Sestertius, 33/34 mm; 23.17 g; Inv. no.: 1253

*RIC I*², 396 ?

Obv. NERO ... C GERM PM Laur. head r.

Rev. ... S / C Neptune stg. facing.

Mint of Perintus, 64–68 AD

- 141.** AE As, 26/27 mm; 7.34 g; Inv. no.: 1275

RPC I, 1760

VESPASIAN, 69–79

Obv. ...AESAR / VESPASIANVS AVG Laur. head r.

Rev. PON MAX TR P COS VI Pax seated l., holdind branch.

Mint of Rome, 75 AD

- 142.** AR Denarius, 17/16.5 mm; 3.80 g;

Inv. no.: 779¹¹

RIC II, p. 24, 90

*RIC II*²/1, 772

DOMITIAN, 81–96

Obv. IMP CAES DOMIT AVG ... Laur. head r.

Rev. IMP XV COS XIII CENS P P P Minerva stg. l., with spear.

Mint of Rome, AD 88, 1 Jan. – 1 September

- 143.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.16 g; Inv. no.: 917

*RIC II*²/1, 594

¹¹ From the town of Zlatograd.



136



137



138



139



140



141



142



143



NERVA, 96–98

Obv. IMP NERVA CAES AVG PM TR
P COS II P P Laur. head r.

Rev. FORTVNA / AVGVST Fortuna
stg. l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

Mint of Rome, 96 AD

- 144.** **AR** Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.23 g; Inv.
no.: 919

RIC II, p. 223, 4

Obv. HADRIANVS / AVG COS III PP
Laur. head r.

Rev. FORTVNAE / REDVCI Fortuna
seated l., holding cornucopiae and rudder.

Mint of Rome, 134–138 AD

- 148.** **AR** Denarius, 17/17 mm; 2.80 g; Inv.

no.: 737¹²

RIC II, p. 369, 247

TRAJAN, 98–117

Obv. IMP CAES NERVA ... GERM
Laur. head r.

Rev. P·M·TR·P·COS / III·P·P Victory
seated l., holding patera and palm.

Mint of Rome, 100 AD

- 145.** **AR** Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.26 g; Inv.
no.: 806

RIC II, p. 247, 41

Obv. IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN
AVG GERM Similar.

Rev. P M TR P COS IIII PP Victory
walking r., holding patera and palm.

Mint of Rome, 101–102 AD

- 146.** **AR** Denarius, 18/16.5 mm; 3.08 g;
Inv. no.: 863

RIC II, p. 248, 61

ANTONINUS PIUS, 138–161

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS / PP
TR P COS III Laur. head r.

Rev. ANNONA AVG Modius with
corn-ears and poppy.

Mint of Rome, 140–143 AD

- 149.** **AR** Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.35 g; Inv.
no.: 659¹³

RIC III, p. 33, 62a

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PIVS / PP
TR P COS III Similar.

Rev. APOLLINI / AVGVSTO Apollo
stg. front, head l., holding patera and
lyre.

Mint of Rome, 140–143 AD

- 150.** **AR** Denarius, 16/17 mm; 2.76 g; Inv.
no.: 696

RIC III, p. 33, 63b

Obv. ANTONINVS / AVG PIVS PP
Similar.

Rev. TR POT / COS IIII / LIB / IIII
Liberalitas stg. l., holding cornucopiae
and account-board.

Mint of Rome, 145–161 AD

- 151.** **AR** Denarius, 15/16 mm; 3.18 g; Inv.
no.: 874

RIC III, p. 45, 155

¹² From the town of Chepelare, Smolyan region.

¹³ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

HADRIAN, 117–138

Obv. IMP ... /HADRIANVS AVG Laur.
bust r., draped.

Rev. ...TR P / COS III Aequitas stg. l.,
holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 119–122 AD

- 147.** **AR** Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.18 g; Inv.
no.: 860

RIC II, p. 350, 80



144



145



146



147



148



149



150



151



Obv. ANTONINVS AVG PI/VVS PP TR P COS III Similar.

Rev. AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS Head of Marcus Aurelius, bare, r.

Mint of Rome, 140 AD

- 152.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.07 g; Inv. no.: 751

RIC III, p. 78, 415

Memorial coins of Antoninus Pius

Obv. DIVVS ANTONINVS Head r., bare.

Rev. CONSECRATIO Pyre of four tiers.

Mint of Rome, 140 AD

- 153.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no.: 870

RIC III, p. 247, 438

Obv. ANTONINVS AVG / ... Radiate head r.

Rev. ... / COS IIII S/C Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 145–161 AD

- 154.** AE Dupondius, 23/26 mm; 12.66 g; Inv. no.: 1265

RIC III, p. 129, 811

FAUSTINA SENIOR

Obv. DIVA / FAVSTINA Bust r.

Rev. AETER/NITAS Providentia stg. l., veil blown out behind head, holding globe.

Mint of Rome, after 141 AD

- 155.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.20 g; Inv. no.: 910

RIC III, p. 70, 351

MARCUS AURELIUS, 161–180

Obv. M ANTONINVS / AVG TR P XXVIII Laur. head r.

Rev. IMP VI / COS III Victory walking r., holding wreath and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 174 AD

- 156.** AR Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.15 g; Inv. no.: 815

RIC III, p. 235, 287

Obv. AVRELIVS CAE/SAR AVG PII F Head r.

Rev. COS / II Honos stg. l., holding branch and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 145–147 AD

- 157.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.31 g; Inv. no.: 915

RIC III, p. 80, 429a

Obv. AVRELIVS CAESAR / AVG P II... Similar.

Rev. HILARI/TAS S/C Hilaritas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and long palm.

Mint of Rome, 140–144 AD

- 158.** AE Dupondius, 25/24 mm; 10.85 g; Inv. no.: 897

RIC III, p. 174, 1236

FAUSTINA JUNIOR

Obv. FAVSTINA / AVGSTA Bust r.

Rev. CERES Ceres seated l. on cista, holding two corn-ears and long torch.

Mint of Rome, 161–176 AD

- 159.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.29 g; Inv. no.: 914

RIC III, p. 268, 668

Obv. FAVSTINA / AVGSTA Bust r.

Rev. CERES S/C Ceres veiled, seated l. on cista, holding two corn-ears and torch.



152



153



154



155



156



157



158



159



Mint of Rome, 161–176 AD

- 160.** AE Sestertius, 29.5/29 mm; 20.74 g;
Inv. no.: 908
RIC III, p. 344, 1620

LUCIUS VERUS, 161–169

Obv. IMP L VERVS AVG Head r., bare.

Rev. PROV DEOR TR P III COS II Providentia stg. r., holding globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 162–163 AD

- 161.** AR Denarius, 17/17 mm; 2.85 g; Inv. no.: 803
RIC III, p. 253, 491

COMMODUS, 177–192

Obv. M COMMODVS A/NTONINVS AVG Laur. head r.

Rev. TR P / VI / IMP IIII COS III PP Pax stg. l., holding olive-branch and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 181 AD

- 162.** AR Denarius, 17/19 mm; 2.19 g; Inv. no.: 2230
RIC III, p. 368, 17

Obv. M COMM ANT P / FEL AVG ... Similar.

Rev. NOBILIT AVG P M / ... TRP...IV PP Nobilitas stg. r., holding sceptre and statuette.

Mint of Rome, 185 AD

- 163.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.39 g; Inv. no.: 916
RIC III, p. 381, 139

Obv. ...MM ANT / ... Radiate head r.

Rev. ... COS ... S/C Fortuna seated l., holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 187–188 AD

- 164.** AE Dupondius, 22/24 mm; 11.27 g;
Inv. no.: 1259
RIC III, p. 425, 516

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193–211

Obv. SEPT SEV PERT / AVG IMP VIII Laur. head r.

Rev. HERCVLI / DEFENS Hercules stg. l., resting on club and holding bow and lion-skin on l. arm.

Mint of Rome, 196–197 AD

- 165.** AR Denarius, 16.5/16 mm; 2.83 g;
Inv. no.: 905
RIC IV I, p. 100, 79

Obv. ...SEV PERT / AVG ... Similar.

Rev. MVNIFICENTIA AVG Elephant r.

Mint of Rome, 196–197 AD

- 166.** AR Denarius, 17/17.5 mm; 3.44 g;
Inv. no.: 892
167. AR Denarius, 15/16 mm; 2.53 g; Inv. no.: 1191
RIC IV I, p. 101, 82

Obv. L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Similar.

Rev. AEQVITA/TI AVGG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 199–200 AD

- 168.** AR Denarius, 17/17 mm; 3.41 g; Inv. no.: 868
RIC IV I, p. 106, 122c

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. P M TR P XVI / COS III PP Concordia seated l., holding patera and sceptre.



160



161



162



163



164



165



166



167



168



Mint of Rome, 208 AD

169. **AR** Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no.: 889
RIC IV I, p. 119, 218

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG BRIT
Similar.

Rev. P M TR P XVIII / COS III PP
Salus seated l., feeding a snake.

Mint of Rome, 210 AD

170. **AR** Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.08 g; Inv. no.: 2365
RIC IV I, p. 122, 242

Obv. SEVERVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH Caelestis riding r., on a lion, holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 202–210 AD

171. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/18.5 mm; 2.40 g;
Inv. no.: 798
RIC IV I, p. 125, 266

JULIA DOMNA

Obv. IVLIA / AVGVSTA Bust r., draped.

Rev. PVDICITIA Pudicitia, veiled, seated l., head front, holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 196–211 AD

172. **AR** Denarius, 18.5/18.5 mm; 3.32 g;
Inv. no.: 866
RIC IV I, p. 170, 575

Obv. IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG Bust, diademed, draped, on crescent r.

Rev. VENVS GENETRIX Venus seated l., holding apple and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 211–217 AD

173. **AR** Antoninian, 24/26 mm; 4.86 g;
Inv. no.: 747
RIC IV I, p. 274, 389a

CARACALLA, 198–217

Obv. ANTONINVS / AVGVSTVS
Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. SEVERI P I/I AVG FIL Caracalla stg. l. in military dress, holding Victory on globe and spear; to l. captive seated.

Mint of Rome, 199–200 AD

174. **AR** Denarius, 19/16.5 mm; 3.15 g;
Inv. no.: 780
RIC IV I, p. 219, 45

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. VICT / PART MAX Victory advancing l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 201–206 AD

175. **AR** Denarius, 17/19 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no.: 904
RIC IV I, p. 233, 144b

Obv. ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P X/III COS III PP Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbolt, at feet eagle.

Mint of Rome, 210 AD

176. **AR** Denarius, 18/18 mm; 3.21 g; Inv. no.: 1247
RIC IV I –.

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Laur. head r.

Rev. LIBERALITAS AVG VI Liberalitas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and abacus.

Mint of Rome, 206–210 AD

177. **AR** Denarius, 19/18 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no.: 888
RIC IV I, p. 235, 158

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Radiate bust r., draped.



169



170



171



172



173



174



175



176



177



Rev. P M TR P XVIII / COS IIII PP
Serapis wearing polos on head, stg. l.,
raising r. hand and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 216 AD

- 178.** **AR** Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 4.99 g;
Inv. no.: 903
RIC IV I, p. 253, 280d

Obv. ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM
Similar.

Rev. ... PP Diana with crescent on head
and scarf flying behind her, in biga of
bulls l.

Mint of Rome, 217 AD

- 179.** **AR** Antoninian, 20/21 mm; 5.01 g;
Inv. no.: 871
RIC IV I, p. 254, 284a

Obv. ANTONINVS / AVGVSTVS
Similar.

Rev. VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l.,
holding Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 213–217 AD

- 180.** **AR** Antoninian, 20/22 mm; 3.69 g;
Inv. no.: 797
RIC IV I, p. 259, 311c

PLAUTILLA

Obv. PLAVTILLAE / AVGVSTAE
Draped bust. r.
Rev. CONCORDIAE AETERNAE
Caracalla stg. l., clasping r. hands with
Plautilla stg. r.

Mint of Rome, 199–200 AD

- 181.** **AR** Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.09 g; Inv.
no.: 865
RIC IV I, p. 269, 361

GETA, 198–212

Obv. P SEPT GETA / CAES PONT
Draped bust. r.

Rev. PRI/NC IV/VENTV... Geta stg. l.,
holding branch and spear, behind trophy.

Mint of Rome, 200–202 AD

- 182.** **AR** Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.11 g; Inv.
no.: 1783
RIC IV I, p. 316, 18

Obv. P SEPTIMIVS / GETA CAES
Bust, draped, head bare, r.

Rev. PONTIF / COS Minerva stg l.,
leaning of shield, holding spear.

Mint of Rome, 203–208 AD

- 183.** **AR** Denarius, 17.5/16.5 mm; 3.20 g;
Inv. no.: 781¹⁴
RIC IV I, p. 318, 34b

Obv. P SEPTIMIVS / GETA CAES
Similar.

Rev. PROVID / DEORVM Providentia
stg l., holding wand over globe and
sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 203–208 AD

- 184.** **AR** Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.06 g; Inv.
no.: 660¹⁵
RIC IV I, p. 321, 51

ELAGABALUS, 218–222

Obv. IMP ANTO/NINVS AVG Laur.
bust r., draped.

Rev. P M TR P II / COS II PP Fortuna
seated l., holding rudder on globe and
cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 219 AD

- 185.** **AR** Denarius, 19/18 mm; 2.87 g; Inv.
no.: 820
RIC IV 2, p. 29, 19

Obv. IMP ANTO/NINVS AVG Similar.

Rev. P M TR P II / COS II PP Pax walking l.,
holding olive-branch and sceptre.

¹⁴ From the town of Zlatograd.

¹⁵ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



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179



180



181



182



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184



185



Mint of Rome, 219 AD

- 186.** AR Denarius, 19.5/18.5 mm; 3.79 g;
Inv. no.: 861
RIC IV 2, p. 29, 21

Obv. IMP ANTO/NINVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. FIDES / MILITVM Fides stg. facing, head r., holding standart and vexillum.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 187.** AR Antoninian, 23/22 mm; 4.93 g;
Inv. no.: 862
RIC IV 2, p. 33, 72

Obv. IMP ANTO/NINVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. FIDES / MILITVM Fides stg. facing, head r., holding standart and vexillum.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 188.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.51 g; Inv. no.: 912
RIC IV 2, p. 33, 73

Obv. IMP ANTONINVS / PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. ...TVS SACERDOS AVG Emp. stg. l., sacrificing over tripod, holding patera and club, in field star.

Mint of Rome (undated)

- 189.** AR Denarius, 17.5/16.5 mm; 3.20 g;
Inv. no.: 920
RIC IV 2, p. 34, 88

Obv. IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. SALVS ANTONINI AVG Salus stg. r., feeding a snake.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 190.** AR Antoninian, 23/20.5 mm; 4.03 g;
Inv. no.: 909
RIC IV 2, p. 37, 138

Obv. IMP CAES ANTONINVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. SALVS ANTONINI AVG Similar.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 191.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.26 g; Inv. no.: 782¹⁶
RIC IV 2, p. 37, 139

JULIA MAESA, 218–224/5

Obv. IVLIA MAESA AVG Bust r., draped.
Rev. PIETAS AVG Pietas stg. l., raising r. hand over lighted altar, and holding incense box.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 192.** AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 2.45 g; Inv. no.: 885
193. AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 2.19 g; Inv. no.: 1224
RIC IV 2, p. 50, 236

Obv. IVLIA MAESA AVG Similar.
Rev. PVDICITIA Pudicitia seated l., raising veil and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 194.** AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no.: 907
RIC IV 2, p. 50, 238

Obv. IVLIA MAESA AVG Similar.
Rev. SAECVLI FE/LICITAS Felicity stg. l., holding caduceus and patera over altar, in field r. star.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 195.** AR Denarius, 18/17 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no. 875
RIC IV 2, p. 50, 271

¹⁶ From the town of Zlatograd.



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187



188



189



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195



SEVERVS ALEXANDER, 222–235

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. P M TR P II / COS PP Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 223 AD

- 196.** **AR** Denarius, 18/19 mm; 1.91 g; Inv. no.: 631¹⁷

RIC IV 2, p. 72, 19

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.

Rev. P M TR P III / COS PP Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 224 AD

- 197.** **AR** Denarius, 18/19 mm; 2.54 g; Inv. no.: 899

RIC IV 2, p. 73, 35

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Similar.

Rev. P M TR P II / COS PP Mars stg. l., holding olive-branch and sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 222 AD

- 198.** **AR** Denarius, 17/17 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no.: 1773

RIC IV 2, p. 71, 7

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV / ALEXAND AVG Similar.

Rev. ANNONA AVG Annona stg l., holding cornucopiae and corn-ears, at her feet l., modius.

Mint of Rome, 222–228 AD

- 199.** **AR** Denarius, 17/19 mm; 2.43 g; Inv. no.: 900

RIC IV 2, p. 81, 133

Obv. IMP SEV AL/EXAND AVG Similar.

Rev. VICTOR/IA AVG Victory running r., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 228–231 AD

- 200.** **AR** Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.37 g; Inv. no.: 913

RIC IV 2, p. 86, 215

Obv. IMP SEV AL/EXAND AVG Laur. head r.

Rev. VIRT/VIS AVG Emp. in military dress, walking r., carrying spear and trophy.

Mint of Rome, 228–231 AD

- 201.** **AR** Denarius, 18/18 mm; 2.49 g; Inv. no.: 898

- 202.** **AR** Denarius, 20/20 mm; 2.40 g; Inv. no.: 1229

RIC IV 2, p. 87, 225

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. IOVI PR/OPVGPNANORI Jupiter in fighting attitude l., with feet apart, head turned r., hurling thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 231–235 AD

- 203.** **AR** Denarius, 18/19 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no.: 906

RIC IV 2, p. 88, 235

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Similar.

Rev. IOVI PR/OPVGPNANORI Jupiter walking l., holding eagle and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 231–235 AD

- 204.** **AR** Denarius, 19/20 mm; 3.52 g; Inv. no.: 893

RIC IV 2, p. 88, 236

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG Laur. head r.

Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae.

¹⁷ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



196



197



198



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204



Mint of Rome, 231–235 AD

- 205.** **AR** Denarius, 18/19 mm; 2.02 g; Inv. no.: 1192
RIC IV 2, p. 89, 250

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG
Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. SPES P/VBLICA Spes walking l.,
holding flower and raising skirt.

Mint of Rome, 231–235 AD

- 206.** **AR** Denarius, 19/19 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no.: 743
RIC IV 2, p. 89, 254

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND
AVG Similar.

Rev. PONTIF MAX TR P II COS ...
Roma seated l., holding Victory and
spear, behind her, shield.

Mint of Antioch, 223 AD

- 207.** **AR** Denarius, 18/18 mm; 2.66 g; Inv. no.: 869
RIC IV 2, p. 91, 271

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG
Laur. bust r.

Rev. ... S/C Providentia stg. l., holding two corn-ears over modius and anchor.

Mint of Rome, 231–235 AD

- 208.** **AE** Sestertius, 25/29 mm; 13.87 g;
Inv. no.: 1201
RIC IV 2, p. 121, 645

Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG
Similar.

Rev. ...OVIDENTIA AVG S/C Providentia stg. l., holding corn-ears and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 231–235 ad

- 209.** **AE** Sestertius, 28/29 mm; 18.13 g;
Inv. no.: 843
RIC IV 2, p. 121, 642

JULIA MAMAEA

Obv. IVLIA MA/MAEA AVG Bust,
diademed, draped, r.

Rev. VENERI / FELICI Venus stg. r.,
holding sceptre ang Cupid.

Mint of Rome, 218–222 AD

- 210.** **AR** Denarius, 17/18 mm; 2.61 g; Inv. no.: 867
RIC IV 2, p. 99, 351

MAXIMINUS I, 235–238

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG
Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Emp. stg. be-
tween two standards.

Mint of Rome, 236 AD

- 211.** **AR** Denarius, 18/20 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no.: 859
RIC IV 2, p. 139, 3

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG
Similar.

Rev. PAX AVGVSTI Pax stg. l., hold-
ing branch and transverse sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 236 AD

- 212.** **AR** Denarius, 19/20 mm; 1.97 g; Inv. no.: 662¹⁸
213. **AR** Denarius, 20/20 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no.: 707
RIC IV 2, p. 140, 12

Obv. IMP MAXIMINVS ... Similar.

Rev. VICTO... Victory advancing r.,
holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Rome, 235–236 AD

- 214.** **AR** Denarius, 18/20 mm; 2.09 g; Inv. no.: 848
RIC IV 2, p. 141, 16

¹⁸ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



205



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208



209



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211



212



213



214



GORDIAN III, 238–244

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. PM TR P II COS PP Emp., togate, veiled, stg. front, head l., sacrificing out of patera in r. hand over altar, wand in l. hand.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 215.** AR Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 3.56 g;
Inv. no.: 1205

RIC IV 3, p. 23, 68

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. ROMAE AETARNAE Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 216.** AR Antoninian, 20/22 mm; 3.90 g;
Inv. no.: 1190¹⁹

RIC IV 3, p. 23, 70

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. AETERNITATI AVG Sol stg. front, raising r. hand, holding globe.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 217.** AR Antoninian, 20.5/19 mm; 4.03 g;
Inv. no.: 805

RIC IV 3, p. 24, 83

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. IOVI / STATORI Jupiter stg. front, holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 218.** AR Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 5.20 g;
Inv. no.: 807

RIC IV 3, p. 25, 84

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P II/II COS II PP Emp. in military dress stg. l., holding spear and globe.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 219.** AR Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 4.98 g;
Inv. no.: 1172²⁰

RIC IV 3, p. 25, 92

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. PM TR P VI COS II PP Similar.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 220.** AR Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 3.89 g;
Inv. no.: 1178²¹

RIC IV 3, p. 25, 94

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. VIRTVTI AVGVSTI Hercules stg. r., resting r. hand on hip and resting l. on club set on rock: lion-skin beside club.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 221.** AR Antoninian, 22/22 mm; 4.04 g;
Inv. no.: 1171²²

- 222.** AR Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 5.33 g;
Inv. no.: 1173²³

RIC IV 3, p. 25, 95

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. IOVIS / STATOR Jupiter stg. front, head r., holding sceptre and thunderbolt.

Mint of Rome, 241–243 AD

- 223.** AR Denarius, 19/20 mm; 3.20 g; Inv.
no.: 901

RIC IV 3, p. 26, 112

²⁰ Ibidem.

²¹ Ibidem.

²² Ibidem.

²³ Ibidem.

¹⁹ Town of Zlatograd.



215



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218



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223



Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l., holding helmet and sceptre, and leaning on shield.

Mint of Rome, 241 AD

- 224.** AR Denarius, 20/17 mm; 2.52 g; Inv. no.: 757

RIC IV 3, p. 28, 131

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. FORT REDVX Fortuna seated l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 243–244 AD

- 225.** AR Antoninian, 23/24 mm; 3.82 g; Inv. no.: 1177²⁴

RIC IV 3, p. 31, 143

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., holding sceptre and wand over globe.

Mint of Rome, 243–244 AD

- 226.** AR Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 4.11 g; Inv. no.: 894

RIC IV 3, p. 31, 150

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. SECVRIT PERP Securitas stg. l., legs crossed, holding sceptre and resting l. arm on column.

Mint of Rome, 243–244 AD

- 227.** AR Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no.: 754

RIC IV 3, p. 31, 151

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. MARTI / PACIFERO Mars run-

ning l., holding branch, spear reversed, and shield.

Mint of Antioch, 242–244 AD

- 228.** AR Antoninian, 22/22 mm; 4.15 g; Inv. no.: 809

RIC IV 3, p. 37, 212

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. ORIE/NS AVG Sol stg. l., raising r. hand, holding globe.

Mint of Antioch, 242–244 AD

- 229.** AR Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 3.77 g; Inv. no.: 1225

RIC IV 3, p. 37, 213

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Similar.

Rev. SAECVLI FELICITAS Emp. in military dress stg. l., holding spear and globe.

Mint of Antioch, 242–244 AD

- 230.** AR Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 3.75 g; Inv. no.: 1179

RIC IV 3, p. 37, 216

PHILIP I, 244–249

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. PM TR P III COS PP Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 246 AD

- 231.** AR Antoninian, 22/21 mm; 3.78 g; Inv. no.: 795

RIC IV 3, p. 68, 3

Obv. ... M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG Similar.

Rev. ANNONA AVG Annona stg. l., holding corn-ears over modius and cornucopiae.

²⁴ Town of Zlatograd.



224



225



226



227



228



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230



231



Mint of Rome, 244–247 AD

- 232.** AR Antoninian, 20/21 mm; 3.18 g;
Inv. no.: 664²⁵

- 233.** AR Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 3.71 g;
Inv. no.: 804

RIC IV 3, p. 71, 28c

OTACILIA SEVERA

Obv. MARCIA OTACIL SEVERAAVG

Bust, diademed, draped, on crescent r.

Rev. PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia seated l., with r. hand drawing veil, transverse sceptre in l.

Mint of Rome, 244–246 AD

- 234.** AR Antoninian, 21.5/20 mm; 4.11 g;
Inv. no.: 796

RIC IV 3, p. 83, 123c

Obv. M OTACIL SEVERA AVG Similar.

Rev. CONCORDIA AVG Concordia seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae, to l. altar.

Mint of Rome, 246–248 AD

- 235.** AR Antoninian, 21/21 mm; 3.93 g;
Inv. no.: 808

RIC IV 3, p. 83, 126

PHILIP II, 244–249

Obv. M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. PRINCIPI I/VVENT Philip II, stg. l., holding globe and standard.

Mint of Rome, 244–246 AD

- 236.** AR Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 4.37 g;
Inv. no.: 723

- 237.** AR Antoninian, 20/21 mm; 3.60 g;
Inv. no.: 740²⁶

- 238.** AR Antoninian, 23/24 mm; 3.97 g;

Inv. no.: 762

RIC IV 3, p. 96, 218d

Obv. IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG

Similar.

Rev. AETERNIT IMPER Sol advancing l., raising r. hand and holding whip.

Mint of Rome, 246–247 AD

- 239.** AR Antoninian, 21/23 mm; 3.68 g;
Inv. no.: 810

RIC IV 3, p. 97, 226 (Rev./ IMPERI)

TRAJAN DECIUS, 249–251

Obv. IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae, standart r.

Mint of Rome, 249–251 AD

- 240.** AR Antoninian, 20/20 mm; 4.36 g;
Inv. no.: 767

- 241.** AR Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 3.74 g;
Inv. no.: 794

- 242.** AR Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 4.01 g;
Inv. no.: 1294

RIC IV 3, p. 122, 16c

TREBONIANUS GALLUS, 251–253

Obv. IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped.

Rev. LIBERTAS AVGG Libertas stg. l., holding sceptre and pileus.

Mint of Rome, 251–253 AD

- 243.** AR Antoninian, 20/21 mm; 2.99 g;
Inv. no.: 872

RIC IV 3, p. 165, 37

Obv. ... C VIB TREB GALLVS PF AVG Similar.

Rev. SAECVLVM NOVVM Hexastyle temple, with figure (of Roma?) in centre.

²⁵ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

²⁶ Town of Chepelare, Smolyan region.



232



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243



Mint of Antioch, 251–253 AD

- 244.** AR Antoninian, 19/22 mm; 4.10 g;
Inv. no.: 851²⁷
RIC IV 3, p. 169, 90

HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA, 249–251

Obv. HER ETRVSCILLA AVG Bust, diademmed, draped, on crescent r.
Rev. PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia seated l., with l. hand drawing veil and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome

- 245.** AR Antoninian, 20/22 mm; 4.22 g;
Inv. no.: 699
RIC IV 3, p. 127, 59b

Obv. HER ETRVSCILLA AVG Similar.
Rev. PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia stg. l., with l. hand drawing veil and holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome

- 246.** AR Antoninian, 20/21 mm; 3.64 g;
Inv. no.: 895
RIC IV 3, p. 127, 58b

VALERIAN I, 253–260

Obv. IMP VALERIANVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. SALVS AVGG Salus stg. r., feeding serpent in arms.

Mint of Mediolanum, 258–259 AD

- 247.** AE Antoninian, 19/21 mm; 2.41 g;
Inv. no.: 849
RIC V 1, p. 57, 250

GALLIENUS, 253–268

Obv. IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVA Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbold.

Mint of Rome, 254–255 AD

- 248.** AE Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 2.78 g;
Inv. no.: 1226
RIC V 1, p. 81, 143

Obv. IMP GALLIENVS P AVG Radiate bust r., draped.
Rev. LIBER/ALITAS AVGG Liberalitas stg. l., holding tessera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Mediolanum, 257 AD

- 249.** AE Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 2.05 g;
Inv. no.: 2229
RIC V 1, p. 98, 385

Obv. GALLIENVS AVG Radiate head r.
Rev. DIANAE CONS AVG Stag walking l.

Mint of Rome (undated coins)

- 250.** AE Antoninian, 16/16 mm; 2.21 g; Inv. no.: 1203
RIC V 1, p. 146, 179

CLAUDIUS II GOTHICUS, 268–270

Obv. IMP CLAVDIVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.
Rev. VICTORIAE GERMAN Trophy between two seated captives.

Mint of Cyzicus, 268–270 AD

- 251.** AE Antoninian, 20/21 mm; 2.80 g;
Inv. no.: 1769²⁸
RIC V 1, p. 232, 248

Obv. IMP C M AVR CLAVDIVS AVG Similar.
Rev. VICTORIAE GOTHIC Trophy between two seated captives.

²⁷ From town of Smolyan.

²⁸ Arch.excavations, village of Barutin, Dospat region.



244



245



246



247



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250



251



Mint of Cyzicus, 268–270 AD

- 252.** AE Antoninian, 20/22 mm; 2.99 g;
Inv. no.: 1217
RIC V I, p. 232, 251

AURELIAN, 270–275

Obv. ... AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. IOVI CON/SER Emp. stg. l., holding sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter, holding sceptre.

Mint of Rome, 270–274 AD

- 253.** AE Antoninian, 19/20 mm; 3.76 g;
Inv. no.: 886
RIC V I, p. 270, 48

Obv. ... VRELIANVS AVG Similar.

Rev. VIR... Emp. stg. r., holding globe and sceptre, facing soldier holding Victory.

Mint of Rome, 270–274 AD

- 254.** AE Antoninian, 20/22 mm; 3.26 g;
Inv. no.: 858a
RIC V I, p. 271, 56

Obv. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.

Rev. ORIE/NS AVG Sol stg. l., raised r. hand, holding globe, at foot captive.

Mint of Mediolanum, 270–274 AD

- 255.** AE Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 3.87 g;
Inv. no.: 1242
RIC V I, p. 280, 136

Obv. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Similar.

Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emp. stg. r., clasping hand of Concordia.

Mint of Siscia, 274–275 AD

XXIV

- 256.** AE Antoninian, 22/20 mm; 3.76 g;
Inv. no.: 816
RIC V I, p. 292, 244

SEVERINA

Obv. SEVERINA AVG Bust, diadem, draped, on crescent r.

Rev. CONCORDIA MILIT Concordia seated l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Lugdunum, 274–275 AD

- 257.** AE Antoninian, 22/22.5 mm; 3.46 g;
Inv. no.: 800
RIC V I, p. 315, 1

Obv. SEVERI/NA AVG Similar.

Rev. CONCOR/DIAE / MILITVM Concordia stg. l., holding two ensigns.

Mint of Cyzicus, 274–275 AD

XXI

- 258.** AE Antoninian, 20/21 mm; 3.50 g;
Inv. no.: 921
RIC V I, p. 318, 18

TACITUS, 275–276

Obv. IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG Radiate bust r., draped and cuirassed.

Rev. SPE/S PVBLICA / P Victory stg. r., holding palm and presenting wreath to emp., stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Cyzicus, 275–276 AD

- 259.** AE Antoninian, 22/22 mm; 3.00 g;
Inv. no.: 1244
RIC V I, p. 347, 208

PROBUS, 276–282

Obv. IMP PRO/BVS AVG Radiate bust l., holding sceptre surmounted by eagle.

Rev. ROMAE / AETER Roma seated in temple, holding Victory and sceptre.



252



253



254



255



256



257



258



259



Mint of Rome

- 260.** AE Antoninian, 21/24 mm; 4.10 g;
Inv. no.: 665²⁹
RIC V 2, p. 37, 185

Obv. IMP PROB/VIS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. SO/LI IN/VICTO Sol in quadriga l.

Mint of Rome

- 261.** AE Antoninian, 19/19 mm; 2.46 g;
Inv. no.: 833
RIC V 2, p. 39, 200

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG
Similar.
Rev. VIRTVS A/VGVSTI Soldier stg. l.,
holding shield and spear.

Mint of Rome

- 262.** AE Antoninian, 22/25 mm; 3.84 g;
Inv. no.: 717
RIC V 2, p. 42, 234³⁰

Obv. IMP C PRO/BVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emp.
stg. r., clasping hand of Concordia.

Mint of Siscia

XXI VI

- 263.** AE Antoninian, 19/19 mm; 3.44 g;
Inv. no.: 853
RIC V 2, p. 88, 665

Obv. IMP PRO/BVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Similar.

Mint of Siscia

XXIV

- 264.** AE Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 3,78 g;
Inv. no.: 822
RIC V 2, p. 89, 666

²⁹ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

³⁰ Variante.

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG
Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding
spear.

Rev. SOLI IN/VICTO Sol in spread
quadriga.

Mint of Siscia

XXIP

- 265.** AE Antoninian, 22.5/22 mm; 3.93 g;
Inv. no.: 758
RIC V 2, p. 102, 780

Obv. IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG
Helmeted and cuirassed bust l., holding
spear and shield.

Rev. VIRTVS PROBI AVG Emp. rid-
ing l., r. hand raised, l. holding sceptre,
at foot captive.

Mint of Cyzicus

Z
XXIMC

- 266.** AE Antoninian, 21/24 mm; 2.75 g;
Inv. no.: 2362
RIC V 2, p. 118, 913

CARINUS, 282–285

Obv. IMP C M AVR CARINVS AVG
Radiate bust l., draped and cuirassed.
Rev. AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas stg.
l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Rome, 282–285 AD

- 267.** AE Antoninian, 21/22 mm; 4.07 g;
Inv. no.: 1227
RIC V 2, p. 169, 238

Obv. IMP CARINVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. AETERNIT AVGG Aeternitas
stg. l., holding phoenix on globe and
lifting robe.

Mint of Rome, 282–285 AD

- 268.** AE Antoninian, 21/21 mm; 2.96 g;
Inv. no.: 1256
RIC V 2, p. 170, 248



260



261



262



263



264



265



266



267



268



DIOCLETIAN, 283–305

Obv. IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG Radiate bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVAT AVGG Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre and thunderbold.

Mint of Rome, 287 AD

XXII^G

- 269.** AE Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 2.84 g;

Inv. no.: 1161

RIC V 2, p. 237, 164

Obv. IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG Similar.

Rev. HERCVLI CONSERVAT Hercules stg. r., leaning on club with lion's skin, on rock.

Mint of Ticinum, 288 AD

XXXIT

- 270.** AE Antoninian, 21/23 mm; 3.76 g;

Inv. no.: 1103

RIC V 2, p. 242, 215

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Similar.

Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emp. stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding sceptre.

Mint of Heraclea, 291 AD

B

XXI·

- 271.** AE Antoninian, 21/21 mm; 3.89 g;

Inv. no.: 1202

RIC V 2, p. 249, 284

Mint of Cyzicus, 283–294 AD

/A

XXI

- 272.** AE Antoninian, 19.5/19.5 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no.: 768

- 273.** AE Antoninian, 22/23 mm; 3.77 g;

Inv. no.: 858

RIC V 2, p. 253, 306

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Similar.

Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emp. stg. r., in military dress receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., leaning on sceptre.

Mint of Heraclea, 295–296 AD

HA-€

- 274.** AE Fraction, 19/20 mm; 2.20 g; Inv. no.: 811

- 275.** AE Fraction, 20/21 mm; 2.70 g; Inv. no.: 1209

RIC VI, p. 531, 13

Obv. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG Laur. head r.

Rev. GENIO POPVLI ROMANI Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Heraclea, 296–297 AD

HTA-€

- 276.** AE Follis, 26/26 mm; 10.37 g; Inv. no.: 637³¹

- 277.** AE Follis, 25/25 mm; 9.59 g; Inv. no.: 814

RIC VI, p. 531, 17a

MAXIMIANUS HERCULEUS, 286–310

Obv. IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emp. stg. r., in military dress receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., leaning on sceptre.

³¹ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



269



270



271



272



273



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275



276



277



Mint of Cyzicus, 295–299 AD

KΔ

- 278.** AE Fraction, 22/22 mm; 2.45 g; Inv. no.: 1175
RIC VI, p. 581, 16a

Obv. IMP C MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
Laur. bust r.
Rev. GENIO POPV/LI ROMANI Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Aquileia, 296 AD

AQP-Γ

- 279.** AE Follis, 26/26 mm; 7.95 g; Inv. no.: 756
RIC VI, p. 314, 23b

Obv. IMP C MAXIMIANVS ... Similar.
Uncertain mint

- 280.** AE Follis, 25/27 mm; 8.52 g; Inv. no.: 1240

Obv. IMP MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
Similar.
Rev. SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR Moneta stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae.

Mint of Aquilea, 301 AD

/V
AQS

- 281.** AE Follis, 25/26 mm; 8.45 g; Inv. no.: 841
RIC VI, p. 315, 31b.

CONSTANTIUS I, 293–306

Obv. FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES Radiate bust r., draped, cuirassed.
Rev. CONCORDIA MILI/TVM Emp. stg. r., in military dress receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., leaning on sceptre.

Mint of Cyzicus, 295–299 AD

KB

- 282.** AE Fraction, 22/23 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no.: 1174
RIC VI, p. 581, 19a

Obv. CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES Laur. head r.
Rev. GENIO POPV/LI ROMANI Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Siscia, 295 AD

/A
*SIS

- 283.** AE Follis, 27/28 mm; 12.90 g; Inv. no.: 1098
RIC VI, p. 464, 90a

GALERIUS MAXIMIAN, 293–311

Obv. GAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG
Laur. bust r.

Rev. VIRTVTI E/XERCITVS Virtus advancing r., r. holding transverse spear, trophy over l. shoulder.

Mint of Thessalonica, 308–310 AD

/Γ
·SM·TS·

- 284.** AE Follis, 24/25 mm; 5.71 g; Inv. no.: 1245
RIC VI, p. 515, 37a

MAXIMINUS II, 305–313

Obv. GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB CAES Laur. head r.

Rev. GENIO CA/ESARIS Genius stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Heraclea, 308–309 AD

·HTΔ·

- 285.** AE Follis, 24/25 mm; 6.05 g; Inv. no.: 1189³²
RIC VI, p. 535, 36

³² From the town of Zlatograd.



278



279



280



281



282



283



284



285



Rev. GENIO CA/ESARIS CMN
Mint of Nicomedia, 308–310 AD

SMNI

- 286.** AE Follis, 24/27 mm; 5.60 g; Inv. no.:
1241
RIC VI, p. 562, 55

Obv. IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS
PF AVG Similar.

Rev. SOLI IN/VICTO Sol stg. l. in
long robe, r. raised, l. holding head of
Serapis.

Mint of Cyzicus, 311–312 AD

B/
MKV

- 287.** AE Follis, 22/22 mm; 4.20 g; Inv. no.:
1230
RIC VI, p. 592, 92

LICINIUS I, 308–324

Obv. VAL LICINIVS PF AVG Laur.
head r.

Rev. GENIO A/VGVSTI Genius stg. l.,
holding patera and cornucopiae.

Mint of Thessalonica, 308–310 AD

*/€
·SM·TS·

- 288.** AE Follis, 24/28 mm; 6.25 g; Inv. no.:
842
RIC VI, p. 514, 30b

Obv. IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF
AVG Similar.

Rev. IOVI CONS/ERVATORI Jupiter
stg. l., chlamys across l. shoulder,
leaning on sceptre, holding Victory on
globe.

Mint of Cyzicus, 313–315 AD

/€
SMK

- 289.** AE Follis, 20/21 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no.:
1163
RIC VII, p. 643, 4

Obv. IMP LIC LICINIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. IOVI CONSE/RVATORI AVG
Similar.

Mint of Thessalonica, 313–316 AD

·T·S·Γ·

- 290.** AE Follis, 22/24 mm; 3.67 g; Inv. no.:
1251
RIC VII, p. 498, 3

Obv. IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF
AVG Similar.

Rev. IOVI CONSER/VATORI AVG
Similar.

Uncertain mint, 311–313 AD

- 291.** AE Follis, 21/22 mm; 2.98 g; Inv. no.:
1155

Obv. ... LICINIVS AVG Laur. bust l.,
draped, holding mappa and sceptre.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI Similar.

Uncertain mint

- 292.** AE Follis, 17/18 mm; 2.66 g; Inv. no.:
847³³

Obv. IMP LICI/NIVS AVG Laur. bust r.

Rev. VOT XX / MVLT / XXX in laurel
wreath.

Mint of Thessalonica, 318–319 AD

·TS·A·

- 293.** AE Follis, 18/18 mm; 3.4 g; Inv. no.:
630³⁴
RIC VII, p. 504, 32/33

³³ From the town of Smolyan.

³⁴ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



286



287



288



289



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291



292



LICINIUS II, 317–324

Obv. DN VAL LICIN LICINIVS NOB
C Radiate bust l., draped, holding map-
pa and sceptre.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG
Jupiter stg. l., chlamys across l. shoul-
der, leaning on sceptre, holding Vic-
tory on globe.

Uncertain mint, 317–318 AD

- 294.** AE Follis, 17/18 mm; 2.84 g; Inv. no.: 666³⁵

Mint of Thessalonica, 324 AD

TSA VI

- 297.** AE 17/18 mm; 1.84 g; Inv. no.: 1223
298. AE 18/18 mm; 2.30 g; Inv. no.: 1264³⁶
RIC VII, p. 513, 123

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS AVG Laur.
bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. VICTORIA / AVGG NN Victory
advancing l., holding wreath, palm
branch.

Mint of Thessalonica, 319 AD

TS·Δ·

- 299.** AE 19/19 mm; 3.31 g; Inv. no.: 2360
RIC VII, p. 506, 59

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS AVG Laur.
head r.

Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp-
gate with two towers, star above.

CONSTANTINE I, 306–337

Obv. IMP C CONSTANTINVS PF
AVG Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG
NN Jupiter stg. l., chlamys across l.
shoulder, leaning on sceptre, holding
Victory on globe.

Mint of Thessalonica, 312–313 AD

·TS·B·

- 295.** AE Follis, 23/23 mm; 3.49 g; Inv. no.: 1146

RIC VI, p. 519, 61b

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS AVG Laur.
bust r., eagle typped sceptre in r. hand.

Rev. BEATA TRAN/QVILITAS Globe
set on altar inscribed VOT/IS/XX.

Mint of Treveri, 322–323 AD

·PTS·

- 296.** AE Follis, 19/19 mm; 2.89 g; Inv. no.: 1102

RIC VII, p. 197, 369

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS AVG Laur.
head r.

Rev. DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG
Laurel wreath enclosing VOT / XX.

Mint of Siscia, 324–330 AD

ASIS

- 300.** AE 18/19 mm; 2.93 g; Inv. no.: 1162
LRBC 737

Uncertain mint, 324–330 AD

- 301.** AE 18/19 mm; 2.00 g; Inv. no.: 1269

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS MAX AVG
Laur. bust r., cuirassed, in pallidamentum.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two sol-
diers stg., each holding spear and leaning
on shield, between them, two standards.

Mint of Nicomedia, 330–335 AD

- 302.** AE 16/17 mm; 2.07 g; Inv. no.: 759
LRBC 1117

Obv. VRBS / ROMA Helmeted bust l.,
wearing imperial cloak.

Rev. Wolf and Twins l., above two stars.

³⁵ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

³⁶ Town of Smolyan.



294



295



296



297



298



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300



301



302



Mint of Cyzicus, 330–335 AD

SMKA

- 303.** AE 16/17 mm; 2.21 g; Inv. no.: 1232³⁷
LRBC 1248

Obv. CONSTANTINOPOLIS Helm-eted bust l., wearing imperial cloak, reversed spear.

Rev. Victory on prow.

Mint of Constantinople, 330–335 AD

CONSA

- 304.** AE 17/17 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no.: 1291
LRBC 1009

**Commemorative coins of Constantine I,
337–346 AD**

Obv. DV CONSTANTI/NVS PT AVGG Head r., veiled.

Rev. Quadriga ascending to r., in which Constantine stg., above hand of God.

Mint of Antioch, 337–341 AD

SMANA

- 305.** AE 12/13 mm; 2.54 g; Inv. no.: 1255
LRBC 1374

Obv. DV CONSTANTI/NVS PT AVGG Similar.

Rev. VN / MR Emp. veiled., stg. r.

Mint of Heraclea, 341–346 AD

SMHA

- 306.** AE 12/12 mm; 1.52 g; Inv. no.: 1260
LRBC 957

CONSTANTINE II, 317–340

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laur. bust l., draped, Victory on globe in r. hand, mappa in l. hand.

Rev. VIRTVS EXERCIT Standard inscribed VOT/X, captive stg. on ground on either side.

Mint of Siscia, 320 AD

S/F

ASIS*

- 307.** AE 18/18 mm; 2.43 g; Inv. no.: 1263
RIC VII, p. 438, 118

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laur. bust l., cuirassed, in palludamentum.

Rev. CAESARVM NOSTRORVM around VOT / X.

Mint of Thessalonica, 324 AD

TSB VI

- 308.** AE 17/18 mm; 2.82 g; Inv. no.: 1204
RIC VII, p. 513, 128

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Similar.

Rev. PROVIDENTIAE CAESS Campgate with two towers, star above.

Mint of Nicomedia, 324–330 AD

SMNT

- 309.** AE 19/19 mm; 2.99 g; Inv. no.: 1101
LRBC 1112

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laur. bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. PROVIDENTIAE CAESS Campgate with two towers, star above.

Uncertain mint, 324–330 AD

- 310.** AE 18/18 mm; 2.64 g; Inv. no.: 1268

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Similar.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, two standards.

³⁷ Town of Smolyan.



303



304



305



306



307



308



309



310



Mint of Siscia, 330–335 AD

·CSIS·

- 311.** AE 17/18 mm; 2.24 g; Inv. no.: 1099
LRBC 748

Obv. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C
Similar.

Rev. GLORI/A EXER/CITVS Two
soldiers stg., each holding spear and
leaning on shield, between them, one
standard.

Mint of Thessalonica, 335–337 AD

SMTSB

- 312.** AE 16/17 mm; 1.71 g; Inv. no.: 2364
LRBC 846

Obv. CONSTANTINVS AVG Laur.
head r.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Similar.

Uncertain mint, 337–340 AD

- 313.** AE 12/13 mm; 1.77 g; Inv. no.: 1218

CONSTANS, 333–350

Obv. FL CONSTANTIS BEAS Laur.
bust r., cuirassed, in palludamentum.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two
soldiers stg., each holding spear and
leaning on shield, between them, two
standards.

Mint of Siscia, 333–335 AD

·ASIS·

- 314.** AE 15/16 mm; 2.26 g; Inv. no.: 854
LRBC 752

Obv. DN CONSTA/NS PF AVG Head,
diad. r.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two
soldiers stg., each holding spear and
leaning on shield, between them, one
standard.

Mint of Constantinople, 337–341 AD

CONSA

- 315.** AE 13/14 mm; 1.66 g; Inv. no.: 1104
LRBC 1056

Obv. CONSTANS PF AVG Bust, diad.,
cuirassed, in palludamentum r.

Rev. VICTORIAE DD AVGGQ NN
Two Victories stg. l., each holding
wreath.

Mint of Thessalonica, 341–346 AD

SMTSA

- 316.** AE 12/12 mm; 1.25 g; Inv. no.: 728³⁸
LRBC 864

Obv. DN CONSTA/NS PF AVG Head,
diad. r.

Rev. VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath.

Mint of Nicomedia, 341–346 AD

SMNΔ·

- 317.** AE 11/12 mm; 1.10 g; Inv. no.: 1212
LRBC, 1157

Uncertain mint, 341–346 AD

- 318.** AE 12/13 mm; 1.22 g; Inv. no.: 1215

CONSTANTIUS II, 317–361

Obv. FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C
Laur. bust r., cuirassed, in palludamen-
tum.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two
soldiers stg., each holding spear and
leaning on shield, between them, two
standards.

³⁸ Arch. excavations, village of Sivino, Smo-
lyan region.



311



312



313



314



315



316



317



318



Mint of Thessalonica, 330–335 AD

SMTSI

- 319.** AE 17/18 mm; 2.07 g; Inv. no.: 708
LRBC 842

Obv. FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C
Similar.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two
soldiers stg., each holding spear and
leaning on shield, between them, one
standard.

Uncertain mint, 335–337 AD

- 320.** AE 15/16 mm; 1.34 g; Inv. no.: 1036³⁹
321. AE 14/14 mm; 1.44 g; Inv. no.: 1037⁴⁰

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Similar.

Mint of Thessalonica, 337–341 AD

SMTSB

- 322.** AE 17/17 mm; 1.43 g; Inv. no.: 2343
LRBC 854

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Laur. head r.

Mint of Cyzicus, 337–339 AD

SMKA

- 323.** AE 14/15 mm; 1.75 g; Inv. no.: 1105
LRBC 1280

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Phoenix to r., on globe.

Mint of Cyzicus, 348–350 AD

*/

SMKA

- 324.** AE3 15/16 mm; 1.98 g; Inv. no.: 1292
LRBC 2483

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus
to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing
fallen horseman.

Mint of Constantinople, 348–350 AD

Γ/

CONSA*

- 325.** AE2 22/23 mm; 6.44 g; Inv. no.: 1207
LRBC 2026

Mint of Thessalonica, 351–354 AD

A-Ε/

SMTS

- 326.** AE3 15/16 mm; 1.81 g; Inv. no.: 999⁴¹
327. AE3 16/17 mm; 1.50 g; Inv. no.: 1024⁴²
LRBC 1681

Mint of Heraclea, 351–354 AD

Γ/

SMHA

- 328.** AE2 13/13 mm; 2.08 g; Inv. no.: 1219
LRBC 1893

SMHA-Δ

- 329.** AE3 14/14 mm; 2.01 g; Inv. no.: 1029⁴³
LRBC 1900

Mint of Cyzicus, 351–354 AD

SMKA-S

- 330.** AE3 15/15 mm; 1.99 g; Inv. no.: 997⁴⁴
331. AE3 15/17 mm; 2.55 g; Inv. no.: 1020⁴⁵
LRBC 2496

⁴¹ Ibidem.

⁴² Ibidem.

⁴³ Ibidem.

⁴⁴ Ibidem.

⁴⁵ Ibidem.

³⁹ Arch.excavations, village of Borino.

⁴⁰ Ibidem.



319



320



321



322



323



324



325



326



327



328



329



330



331



Mint of Thessalonica, 355–361 AD

M/

SMTSA

332. AE3 15/15 mm; 1.30 g; Inv. no.: 998⁴⁶

LRBC 1684

Mint of Constantinople, 355–361 AD

·M·/

CONSA

333. AE3 15/16 mm; 1.96 g; Inv. no.:

1031⁴⁷

LRBC 2049

Uncertain mint, 351–361 AD

334. AE2 19/19 mm; 4.04 g; Inv. no.: 1018⁴⁸

335. AE2 20/22 mm; 3.41 g; Inv. no.: 1228

336. AE2 19/20 mm; 5.34 g; Inv. no.: 1280

337. AE3 15/16 mm; 1.59 g; Inv. no.: 1000⁴⁹

338. AE3 14/15 mm; 1.71 g; Inv. no.: 1002⁵⁰

339. AE3 15/16 mm; 1.99 g; Inv. no.: 1003⁵¹

340. AE3 14/15 mm; 1.94 g; Inv. no.: 1004⁵²

341. AE3 15/15 mm; 2.19 g; Inv. no.: 1016⁵³

342. AE3 12/15 mm; 1.30 g; Inv. no.: 1017⁵⁴

343. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.10 g; Inv. no.: 1019⁵⁵

344. AE3 17/18 mm; 3.85 g; Inv. no.: 1021⁵⁶

345. AE3 14/15 mm; 1.71 g; Inv. no.: 1022⁵⁷

346. AE3 15/15 mm; 2.02 g; Inv. no.: 1025⁵⁸

347. AE3 13/14 mm; 1.82 g; Inv. no.: 1026⁵⁹

348. AE3 14/14 mm; 1.37 g; Inv. no.: 1028⁶⁰

349. AE3 12/12 mm; 2.13 g; Inv. no.: 1030⁶¹

350. AE3 18/19 mm; 3.83 g; Inv. no.: 1220

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG

Similar.

Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus helmed to r., holding globe and spear.

Mint of Thessalonica, 355–361 AD

SMTSA-Θ

351. AE4 13/14 mm; 1.08 g; Inv. no.: 1032⁶²

352. AE4 14/15 mm; 1.79 g; Inv. no.: 970
LRBC 1689

CONSTANTIUS GALLUS, 351–354

Obv. ...CONSTAN/TIVS NOB CAES

Bust, draped, bareheaded.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

353. AE3 15/15 mm; 1.68 g; Inv. no.: 1041⁶³

⁴⁶ Arch.excavations, village of Borino.

⁴⁷ Ibidem.

⁴⁸ Ibidem.

⁴⁹ Ibidem.

⁵⁰ Ibidem.

⁵¹ Ibidem.

⁵² Ibidem.

⁵³ Ibidem.

⁵⁴ Ibidem.

⁵⁵ Ibidem.

⁵⁶ Ibidem.

⁵⁷ Ibidem.

⁵⁸ Ibidem.

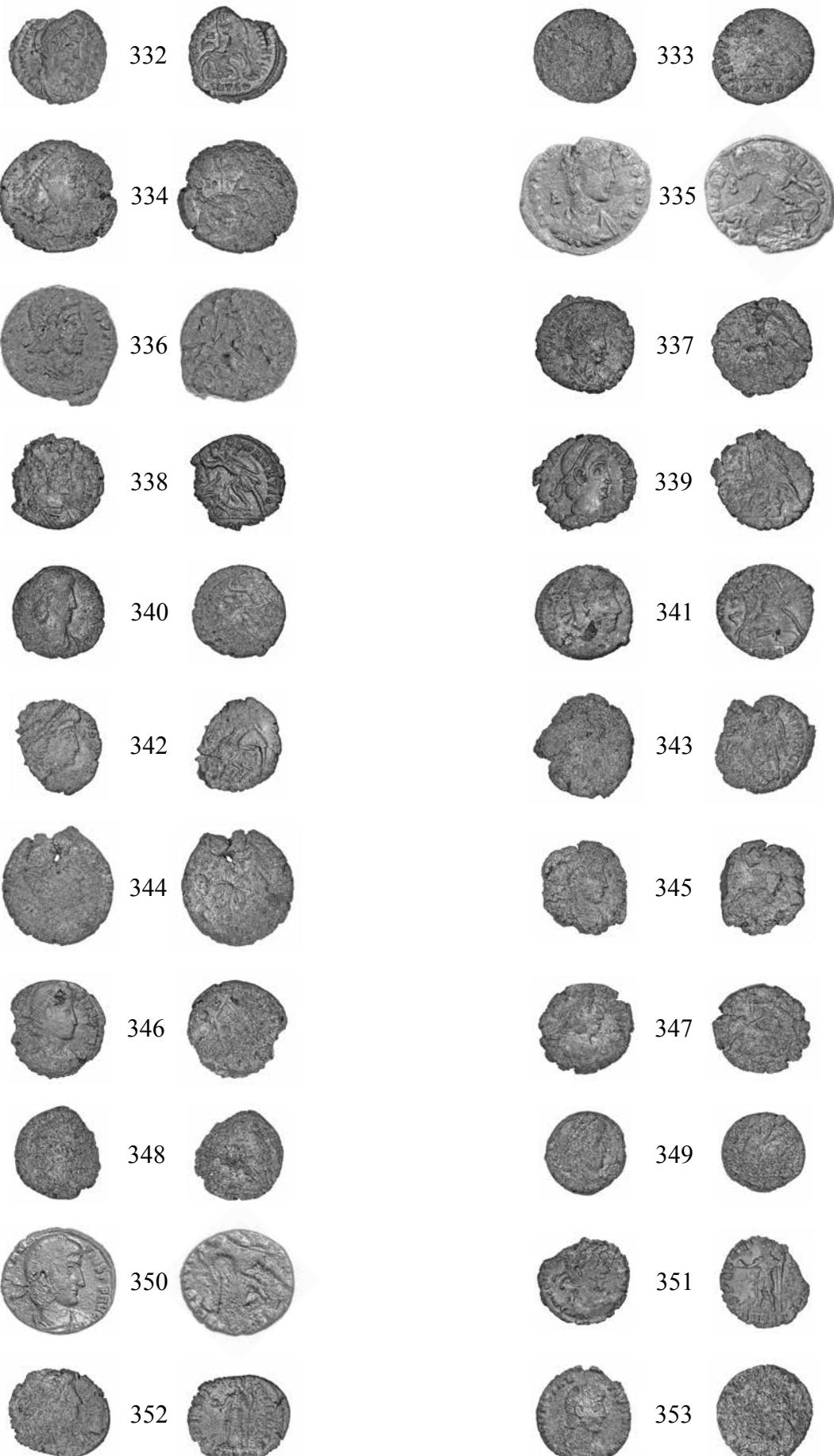
⁵⁹ Ibidem.

⁶⁰ Ibidem.

⁶¹ Ibidem.

⁶² Ibidem.

⁶³ Ibidem.



JULIAN II, 355–363

Obv. DN IVLIANVS NOB CAES
Bust, draped, bareheaded.
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus
to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing
fallen horseman.

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

- 354.** **AE3** 16/17 mm; 2.17 g; Inv. no.:
1040⁶⁴

Obv. DN FL CL IVLI/ANVS PF AVG
Bust, draped, rosette diademed, r.
Rev. SECVRITAS REIPVB Bull to r.,
above two stars.

Mint of Thessalonica, 361–363 AD

—
TESΓ

- 355.** **AE1** 28/28 mm; 7.40 g; Inv. no.: 2337
LRBC 1696

Mint of Antioch, 361–363 AD

—
ANTA

- 356.** **AE1** 26/27 mm; 7.34 g; Inv. no.: 1271
LRBC 2641

JOVIAN, 363–364

Obv. DN IOVIAN/VIS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, l.
Rev. VOT X MVLT XX in wreath.

Uncertain mint, 363–364 AD

- 357.** **AE3** 19/20 mm; 2.08 g; Inv. no.: 1270

VALENS, 364–378

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Em-
peror draped, with r. hand dragging
captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Heraclea, 364–365 AD

—
SMHA
358. **AE3** 13/14 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no.: 1216
LRBC 1920

Obv. DN VALENS / PER F AVG Simi-
lar.

Rev. VOT X MVLT XX in wreath.

Mint of Antioch, 367–375 AD

—
ANT*
359. **AR** Siliqua, 19/19 mm; 2.05 g; Inv.
no.: 2361
RIC IX, p. 280; 34d

GRATIAN, 367–383

Obv. DN GRATIA/NVS PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Em-
peror draped, with r. hand dragging
captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Uncertain mint, 367–378 AD

- 360.** **AE3** 18/19 mm; 2.04 g; Inv. no.: 661⁶⁵

Obv. DN GRATIA/NVS PF AVG Simi-
lar.
Rev. VIRTVS RO/MANORVM Roma
seated facing, head helmeted l., hold-
ing globe and sceptre, l. leg bare.

Mint of Thessalonica, 378–383 AD

—
TES
361. **AE3** 18/19 mm; 2.23 g; Inv. no.: 2363
LRBC 1816

Obv. DN GRATIA/NVS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. CONCOR/DIA AVGGG Roma
seated facing, head helmeted l., hold-
ing globe and spear.

⁶⁴ Arch.excavations, village of Borino.

⁶⁵ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



354



355



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357



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360



361



Mint of Heraclea, 378–383 AD

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SMHA

362. AE3 17/18 mm; 2.37 g; Inv. no.: 1100
LRBC 1942

Mint of Constantinople, 383–386 AD

/ +

CONSA

365. AE2 22/23 mm; 5.81 g; Inv. no.: 1243
LRBC 2174

THEODOSIUS I, 379–395

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, helmeted l.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emp. to l., head r., on galley raising r. hand, Victory seated at helm.

Mint of Cyzicus, 383 AD

SMKA

363. AE2 24/25 mm; 5.07 g; Inv. no.: 1277
LRBC 2550

Obv. DN THEODO/SIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Victory to l., trophy on shoulder, dragging captive.

Mint of Constantinople, 388–393 AD

364. AE4 12/13 mm; 1.20 g; Inv. no.: 663⁶⁶
LRBC 2184

FLACCILLA, 379–386

Obv. AEL FLAC/ILLA AVG Bust mantled, with head-dress.
Rev. SALVS REI/PVBLICAE Em- press facing, head r., arms crossed on breast.

ARCADIUS, 383–408

Obv. DN ARCAD/IVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r., above head, hand holding wreath or diadem.

Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emp. facing, head r., holding standard and resting l. hand on shield, to l., captive seated l.

Uncertain mint, 383–392 AD

366. AE2 22/23 mm; 4.82 g; Inv. no.: 1185

HONORIUS, 393–423

Obv. DN HONORIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. GLORIA / ROMANORVM Emp. facing, holding labarum and globe.

Mint of Constantinople, 395–408 AD

CONSA

367. AE2 20/21 mm; 5.21 g; Inv. no.: 896
LRBC 2204

⁶⁶ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



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363



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365



366



367



ROMAN PROVINCIAL COINS

MOESIA SUPERIOR

VIMINACIUM VOLUSIAN, 251–253

251–252 AD

Obv. IMP C VOLVSIANVS AVG Laur.
head r.

Rev. PMS C/OL VIM / AN XIII Female
figure facing; head l., wearing long chi-
ton, extending her two hands over the
heads of a bull and a lion, which stand
r. and l. on either side of her.

368. AE 24/24 mm; 9.45 g; Inv. no.: 918
Pick 176

MOESIA INFERIOR

NIKOPOLIS AD ISTRUM DIADUMENIAN, 218

Obv. ...ΟΠΕΛ ΔΙΑΔΩ/ΜΕΝΙΑΝΟC K
Bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. ... ΝΙΚΟΡΟΛΙΤΩΝ ΠΡΟ... Artemis
advancing r., holding bow, draw-
ing arrow from quiver at shoulder.

369. AE 24/25 mm; 11.63 g; Inv. no.: 1238
Pick 1842

ELAGABALUS, 118–222

Obv. ... / ANTΩNEINOC Laur. bust r.,
draped.

Rev. VII NOBIOV ΡΟΥΦΟV
ΝΙΚΟΡΟΛΙΤΩΝ ΠΙΡΟC ICTPON Zeus
stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

370. AE 25/26 mm; 10.40 g; Inv. no.: 765
Pick Obv.1896 – Rev.1895

MARCIANOPOLIS ELAGABALUS, 118–222

Obv. ...AVPHΛΙ/AN... Laur. bust r.,
draped.

Rev. VII ΙΩΛ ANT ΣΕΛΕVKΩ
ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Hermes stg.
l., holding caduceus and purse.

371. AE 26/26 mm; 12.28 g; Inv. no.: 750
Pick 826–827

SEVERVS ALEXANDER, 222–235

Obv. AVT K ... CEV / A... Laur. bust r.,
draped, cuirassed.

Rev. ΥΠ ΦΙΡ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΠΠΟV
ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Homonoia
stg. l., holding cornucopiae and patera.

372. AE 26/25mm; 8.69 g; Inv. no.: 1169⁶⁷
Pick 1043

TOMIS CARACALLA, 198–217

Obv. ... AVP / ANTΩNEINOC Laur.
bust r., draped.

Rev. ΜΗΤΡΟΠΙΟΝΤΟ/V TOMEΩC
Nike advancing l., holding wreath and
palm, in l. – Δ.

373. AE 24/25 mm; 10.44 g; Inv. no.: 856
Pick – Regling 2927 (var.)

ELAGABALUS, 218–222

Obv. AVTKMAVPH/ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r., draped.

Rev. ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟ/ΝΤΟΒ/TOMEΩ/C
within laurel-wreath, in ex. below – Δ.

374. AE 26/27 mm; 14.73 g; Inv. no.: 748
Pick – Regling –.

⁶⁷ Town of Zlatograd.



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374



THRACE

BIZYE

GETA, 209–212

Obv. AVT K M Π CE/Π ΓΕΤΑC Laur.
bust r., draped.
Rev. BΙΖ/Υ/HΝΩΝ Athena stg. l., holding
patera and spear.

375. AE 27/27 mm; 11.54 g; Inv. no.: 818

Jurukova, Bizye 65

DEULTUM

SEVERUS ALEXANDER, 222–235

Obv. IMP C M AVR SEV / ALEX-
AND AVG Laur. bust r., cuirassed and
draped.
Rev. COL FL PA/C / DEVLT Artemis
advancing r., holding bow, drawing ar-
row from quiver at shoulder, hound at
feet.

376. AE 23/24 mm; 8.33 g; Inv. no.: 746

SNG Bulg., Ruse 365–369

GORDIAN III, 238–244

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL
AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed
bust r.
Rev. .../DEVLT Apollo stg. facing, head
l., holding patera and laurel branch and
chlamys.

377. AE 23/24 mm; 5.64 g; Inv. no.: 1186⁶⁸

Jurukova, Deultum 323

SNG Bulg., Ruse 869–872

Obv. ... C GORDIANVS PIVS AVG
Similar.
Rev. COL FL / PA/C DE...T Hermes
stg. l., holding purse and caduceus.

378. AE 20/19.5 mm; 5.90 g; Inv. no.: 761

Jurukova, Deultum 330

SNG Bulg., Ruse 1147

Obv. IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL
AVG Similar.

Rev. .../DEVLT Tetrastyle temple, con-
taining statue of Asclepius stg. facing.

379. AE 23/23 mm; 6.42 g; Inv. no.: 701

Jurukova, Deultum 343

SNG Bulg., Ruse 1318–1329

HADRIANOPOLIS

GORDIAN III, 238–244

Obv. ...ΔIANOC AVΓ Laur., draped
bust r.

Rev. ΑΔΠΙΑΝΟΠΟ... Athena ad-
vancing r., head l., holding spear and
shield.

380. AE 23/24 mm; 7.47 g; Inv. no.: 922

Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 608

Obv. AVT K M ... ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AV
Radiate, draped bust r.

Rev. Α/ΔΠΙΑ/ΝΟ/ΠΙΟ.../ΩΝ Triptol-
emos in chairot drawn r.

381. AE 28.5/29 mm; 12.04 g; Inv. no.: 835

Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 448

PAUTALIA

SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS, 193–211

Obv. ... Laur. head r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVTΑΛΙΑC
Coiled serpent on a base, head r.

382. AE 27/29 mm; 12.13 g; Inv. no.: 1239

Ruzicka 392

⁶⁸ Arch.excavations, village of Borino.



375



376



377



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382



CARACALLA, 198–217

Obv. AVT K M AV... / ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. head r.

Rev. ...ΤΑ/ ΛΙΑC Coiled serpent on a base, head r.

- 383.** AE 26.5/27 mm; 16.91 g; Inv. no.: 855
Ruzicka 695

Obv. AVTKMAVPH/ANTΩNEINOC
Similar.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΠΑVTΑΛΙΑC Coiled serpent on a base, radiate head r.

- 384.** AE 27/28 mm; 12.77 g; Inv. no.: 1147

- 385.** AE 29/29 mm; 13.25 g; Inv. no.: 2345
Ruzicka 681

SERDICA CARACALLA, 198–217

Obv. ... Laur. bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Zeus stg. l., holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

- 386.** AE 30/30 mm; 14.46 g; Inv. no.: 1266
Mushmov, Serdika 239–240

Obv. ... MAVPHCEVHANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r., draped, cuirassed.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Serapis with kalatos stg. front, head l., r. raised, l. holding sceptre.

- 387.** AE 29/30 mm; 14.06 g; Inv. no.: 1246
Mushmov, Serdika 344

Obv. AVTKMAVPH/ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. head r.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

- 388.** AE 29/28 mm; 17.32 g; Inv. no.: 766
Mushmov, Serdika 383

Obv. AVT K M AVP CEV / ... Laur. bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. ΟΒΛΠΙΑC / ΚΕΡΔΙΚΗC Hera stg. l., holding patera and sceptre.

- 389.** AE 22.5/23 mm; 14.14 g; Inv. no.: 760
Mushmov, Serdika 385

PHILIPPOPOLIS ANTONINUS PIUS, 138–161

Obv. AVT KAI...ANTΩNEINOC...
Laur. head r.

Rev. ...HNONOC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΙT...
River god reclining l.

- 390.** AE 29.5/30 mm; 20.31 g; Inv. no.: 749
Mushmov, Philippopolis –.

CARACALLA, 198–217

Obv. AVTKMAVPH/ANTΩNEINOC
Laur. bust r.

Rev. KOI/NON ΘΡΑ/ΚΩΝ ΑΛΕ/
ΞΑΝΔΡΙΑ / ΠΙΘΙΑ EN / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟ/
ΠΟΛΙ A within laurel wreath.

- 391.** AE 27/28 mm; 13.26 g; Inv. no.: 752
Mushmov, Philippopolis 399

ELAGABALUS, 118–222

Obv. AVT K M AVPH... Laur. bust r., cuirassed.

Rev. ... Two fighters wrestling, naked.

- 392.** AE 28/28 mm; 12.52 g; Inv. no.:
1231⁶⁹
Mushmov, Philippopolis 481

Obv. AVT K M AVPH... Laur. head r.
Rev. ...ΛΙΤΩΝ ΝΕΩ... Hygia stg. r., feeding serpent of patera.

⁶⁹ Town of Smolyan.



383



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392



- 393.** AE 17/17 mm; 3.60 g; Inv. no.: 1187⁷⁰
Mushmov, Philippopolis 541

MACEDONIA

THESSALONIKA PHILIP II, 244–249

Obv. MAP IOYLI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC Busr r., draped.
Rev. ΘΕ...NIKΩΝ N Apollo stg. l., holding Kabeiros over altar and laurel – branch.

- 394.** AE 24/25 mm; 9.14 g; Inv. no.: 2359
Mushmov –.

BYTHINIA

NICOMEDIA SEVERVS ALEXANDER, 222–235

Obv. M AVP CEVH ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC AVΓ Laur. head r.
Rev. NIKO/.../ΔΙCNE Templ.

- 395.** AE 17/17 mm; 4.19 g; Inv. no.: 755

PERGAMUM AND EPHESUS, in alliance COMMODUS, 176–192

Obv. AVT ΚΛ MAV/PH KOM... Laur. bust r., draped.
Rev. ΕΠΙ ΣΤΡΑΠΑΙ ΠΙ ΟΥΚ... ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ KAI ΕΦΕΣΙΩΝ Two figures stg. face to face, holding statues.

- 396.** AE Medallion 40/43.5 mm; 42.04 g;
Inv. no.: 902
SNG France 2185–2186

COIN HOARDS

COIN HOARD “ABDERA”

Obv. Griffin seated r., club below.
Rev. ΑΒΔ / ΗΠΙ / ΤΕ / ΩΝ around square containing laur. head of Apollo r.

- 397.** AE 14/15 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no.: 2303
SNG Cop. 374

- 398.** AE 13/14 mm; 1.77 g; Inv. no.: 2304

- 399.** AE 13/13 mm; 1.67 g; Inv. no.: 2305

Inscription: EPMO.

- 400.** AE 13/14 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no.: 2306

- 401.** AE 18/19 mm; 4.74 g; Inv. no.: 2307

- 402.** AE 15/15 mm; 2.92 g; Inv. no.: 2308

- 403.** AE 14/14 mm; 2.72 g; Inv. no.: 2309

- 404.** AE 14/14 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no.: 2310

- 405.** AE 14/14 mm; 2.88 g; Inv. no.: 2311

- 406.** AE 13/13 mm; 1.73 g; Inv. no.: 2312

- 407.** AE 13/13 mm; 3.05 g; Inv. no.: 2313

- 408.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.86 g; Inv. no.: 2314

- 409.** AE 14/14 mm; 2.26 g; Inv. no.: 2315

- 410.** AE 15/16 mm; 2.11 g; Inv. no.: 2316

- 411.** AE 13/14 mm; 2.69 g; Inv. no.: 2317

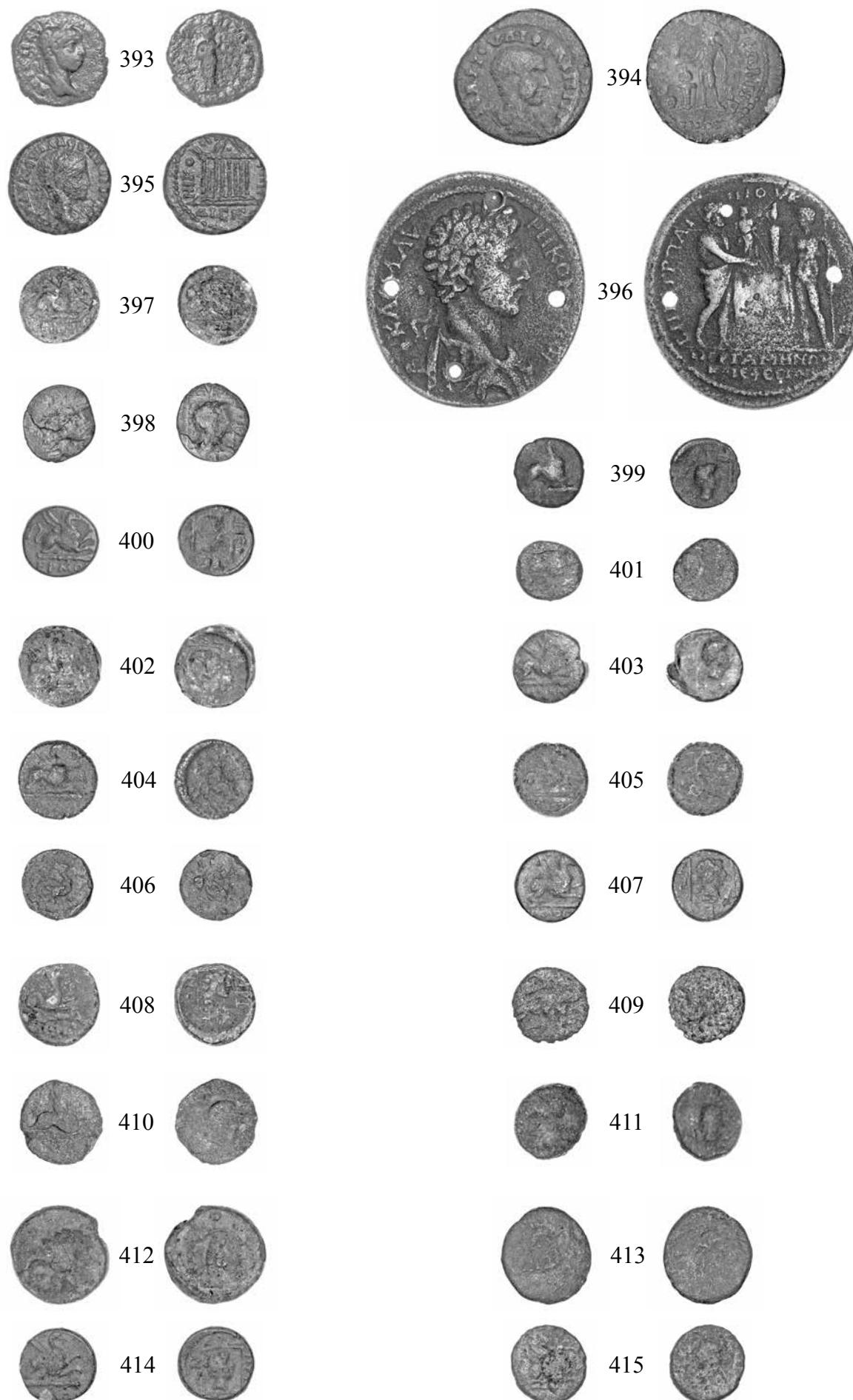
- 412.** AE 18/18 mm; 6.75 g; Inv. no.: 2318

- 413.** AE 16/18 mm; 3.64 g; Inv. no.: 2319

- 414.** AE 14/14 mm; 2.85 g; Inv. no.: 2320

- 415.** AE 14/15 mm; 2.74 g; Inv. no.: 2321

⁷⁰ Arch.excavations, village of Borino.



COIN HOARD “STARCEVO – II”⁷¹

Obv. Griffin seated r., club below.
Rev. ABΔ/HPI/TE/ΩN around square containing laur. head of Apollo r.

- 416. AE 12/13 mm; 1.72 g; Inv. no.: previous – ; new 0923
- 417. AE 12/13 mm; 3.13 g; Inv. no.: previous – ; new 0924
- 418. AE 12/13 mm; 2.72 g; Inv. no.: previous – ; new 0925
- 419. AE 14/14 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no.: previous – ; new 0926
- 420. AE 13/13 mm; 3.62 g; Inv. no.: previous – ; new 0927

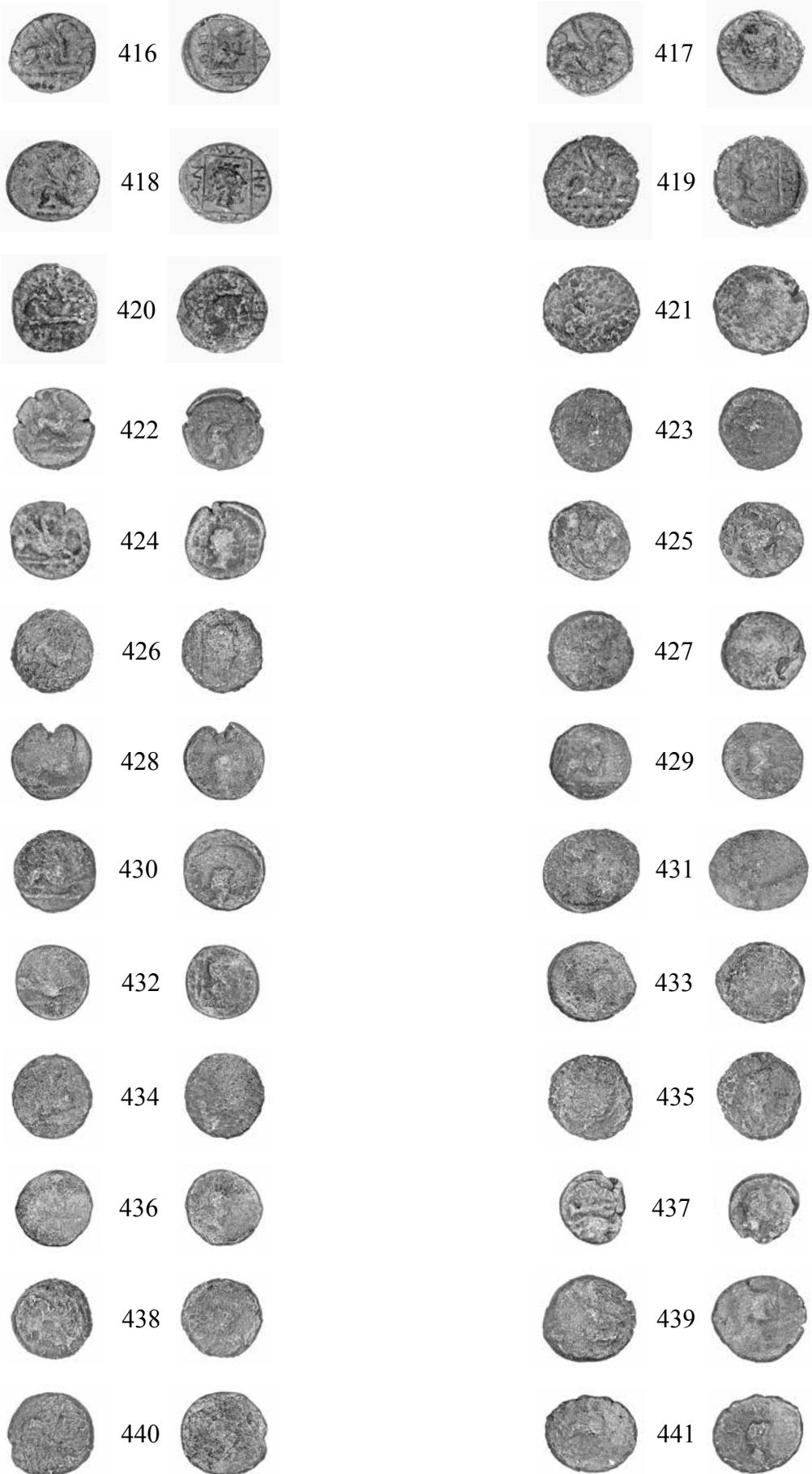
COIN HOARD “STARCEVO – III”⁷²

Obv. Griffin seated r., club below.
Rev. ABΔ/HPI/TE/ΩN around square containing laur. head of Apollo r.

- 421. AE 15/16 mm; 2.56 g; Inv. no.: 1295–1
- 422. AE 13/13 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no.: 1295–2
- 423. AE 13/14 mm; 2.38 g; Inv. no.: 1295–3
- 424. AE 13/13 mm; 1.33 g; Inv. no.: 1295–4
- 425. AE 12/14 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no.: 1295–5
- 426. AE 13/14 mm; 2.81 g; Inv. no.: 1295–6
- 427. AE 13/14 mm; 3.40 g; Inv. no.: 1295–7
- 428. AE 13/13 mm; 1.18 g; Inv. no.: 1295–8
- 429. AE 13/14 mm; 2.10 g; Inv. no.: 1295–9
- 430. AE 13/14 mm; 2.11 g; Inv. no.: 1295–10
- 431. AE 13/13 mm; 1.81 g; Inv. no.: 1295–11
- 432. AE 12/12 mm; 1.83 g; Inv. no.: 1295–12
- 433. AE 13/15 mm; 2.27 g; Inv. no.: 1295–13
- 434. AE 13/14 mm; 2.47 g; Inv. no.: 1295–14
- 435. AE 14/14 mm; 2.61 g; Inv. no.: 1295–15
- 436. AE 12/13 mm; 1.63 g; Inv. no.: 1295–16
- 437. AE 11/12 mm; 1.87 g; Inv. no.: 1295–17
- 438. AE 13/13 mm; 2.77 g; Inv. no.: 1295–18
- 439. AE 14/15 mm; 3.24 g; Inv. no.: 1295–19
- 440. AE 14/14 mm; 2.38 g; Inv. no.: 1295–20
- 441. AE 13/15 mm; 2.20 g; Inv. no.: 1295–21

⁷¹ Archaeological investigation of Dr. K. Kisiov, village of Starcevo. Content – 5 bronze coins of Abdera IV c.BC. Location, near neighbourhood “Belite kamani” in village Starcevo. Burial, about – after 360 BC = Prokopov, Smolyan 1–5

⁷² Archaeological excavation, village of Starcevo. Content – 32 bronze coins; diameters from 12 to 16; Obv. – Griffin r., Rev. – Hd. Of Apollo r., all within incuse swuare; Location – unknown. Burial – in the middle of IV c.B.C.



- 442.** AE 14/15 mm; 2.67 g; Inv. no.: 1295–22
443. AE 14/15 mm; 2.25 g; Inv. no.: 1295–23
444. AE 12/12 mm; 2.06 g; Inv. no.: 1295–24
445. AE 14/14 mm; 2.97 g; Inv. no.: 1295–25
446. AE 13/14 mm; 1.85 g; Inv. no.: 1295–26
447. AE 12/14 mm; 1.55 g; Inv. no.: 1295–27
448. AE 13/14 mm; 2.05 g; Inv. no.: 1295–28
449. AE 12/12 mm; 1.12 g; Inv. no.: 1295–29
450. AE 12/13 mm; 2.51 g; Inv. no.: 1295–30
451. AE 12/12 mm; 1.90 g; Inv. no.: 1295–31
452. AE 13/14 mm; 2.22 g; Inv. no.: 1295–32

COIN HOARD

MESAMBRIA struck c. 175–125. (Type of Alexander III, the Great).

Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.

Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus enthroned left, holding eagle and scepter; in left field, helmet.

Monogram ΔΑ in l. field, and ΠΥΡ below.

- 453.** AR Tetradrachm, 32/33 mm; 16.42 g; Inv. no.: 881

Karayotov 361–362

Price 1049–1051

Monogram ME in l. field.

- 454.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/31 mm; 16.70 g; Inv. no.: 883

Karayotov 68

ODESSOS 3–2 c. B.C. (Type of Alexander III, the Great).

Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress.

Rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus enthroned left, holding eagle and scepter; below monogram ΟΔΗ, in ex.: **KOI.**

- 455.** AR Tetradrachm, 30/31 mm; 16.69 g; Inv. no.: 882

COIN HOARD “STARCEVO – I”

(Large denomination)

FROM No. 4563 TO NO. 1072 SEE:

Schönert-geiss, Maroneia 1459–1502

Variant 1

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r., behind monogram: MHYA.

Rev. – ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg. l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks; two monograms: BA to l. and TYΦ r.

- 456.** AE 25/29 mm; 16.97 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 21

- 457.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 58

- 458.** AE 25/25 mm; 19.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 168

- 459.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.38 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 176

- 460.** AE 26/27 mm; 17.07 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 267

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r., without monogram.

Rev. Similar as previous.

- 461.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 1



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444



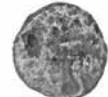
446



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462. AE 23/24 mm; 12.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 20
463. AE 24/28 mm; 14.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 79
464. AE 24/24 mm; 13.07 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 51
- Variant 2**
- Ov.* Head of young Dionysos r., X – behind in the bun.
- Rev.* — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.
l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram M(H)ΔΥΑΡ to l.
465. AE 29/27 mm; 15.03 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 2
466. AE 25/26 mm; 15.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 4
467. AE 26/27 mm; 16.05 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 11
468. AE 25/29 mm; 16.18 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 12
469. AE 25/26 mm; 17.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 15
470. AE 28/28 mm; 15.45 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 24
471. AE 25/28 mm; 16.44 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 25
472. AE 27/27 mm; 18.24 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 37
473. AE 28/28 mm; 14.04 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 38
474. AE 27/29 mm; 15.40 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 41
475. AE 27/28 mm; 17.05 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 44
476. AE 26/27 mm; 18.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 47
477. AE 25/29 mm; 20.27 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 72



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- 478.** AE 27/27 mm; 16.32 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 72A
- 479.** AE 28/28 mm; 15.54 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 109
- 480.** AE 26/27 mm; 17.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 118
- 481.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 129
- 482.** AE 26/28 mm; 13.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 130
- 483.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.05 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 152
- 484.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 161
- 485.** AE 26/29 mm; 16.01 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 163
- 486.** AE 26/27 mm; 17.82 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 197
- 487.** AE 26/27 mm; 16.18 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 201
- 488.** AE 27/28 mm; 15.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 221
- 489.** AE 26/28 mm; 14.42 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 230
- 490.** AE 26/27 mm; 18.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 235
- 491.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.35 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 248
- 492.** AE 26/26 mm; 16.74 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 249
- 493.** AE 28/29 mm; 15.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 309

- 494.** AE 25/28 mm; 13.75 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 314
- 495.** AE 26/28 mm; 14.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 322
- 496.** AE 26/26 mm; 15.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 347
- 497.** AE 25/27 mm; 21.25 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 354
- 498.** AE 27/29 mm; 22.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 377
- 499.** AE 21/23 mm; 15.62 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 381
- 500.** AE 27/32 mm; 15.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 385
- 501.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 394
- 502.** AE 26/28 mm; 19.74 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 399
- 503.** AE 24/26 mm; 17.03 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 405
- 504.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.53 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 406
- 505.** AE 25/27 mm; 19.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 434
- 506.** AE 25/26 mm; 11.87 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 436
- 507.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.95 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 439
- 508.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 449
- 509.** AE 27/28 mm; 16.82 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 451

- 510.** AE 26/28 mm; 14.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 518
- 511.** AE 27/28 mm; 13.77 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 526
- 512.** AE 27/29 mm; 17.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 529
- 513.** AE 26/27 mm; 18.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 535
- 514.** AE 27/28 mm; 14.26 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 556
- 515.** AE 27/27 mm; 12.73 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 578
- 516.** AE 26/27 mm; 18.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 580
- 517.** AE 25/28 mm; 19.39 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 111
- 518.** AE 25/27 mm; 17.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 147
- 519.** AE 24/28 mm; 17.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 184
- 520.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 190
- 521.** AE 25/28 mm; 15.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 194
- 522.** AE 26/27 mm; 19.00 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 386
- 523.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.40 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 402
- 524.** AE 24/26 mm; 20.06 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 408
- 525.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.87 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 435

Variant 2/1

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r., monogram X – behind.
Rev. – ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
 ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.
 l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
 monogram M(X)YAP to l.



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526. AE 24/26 mm; 15.01 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 504

527. AE 23/26 mm; 19.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 573

Variant 2/2

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r., no monogram.

Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.
l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram to r.

528. AE 26/27 mm; 17.13 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 16

529. AE 27/28 mm; 14.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 17

530. AE 26/28 mm; 16.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 86

531. AE 25/25 mm; 15.54 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 101

532. AE 25/26 mm; 16.52 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 149

533. AE 25/26 mm; 17.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 151

534. AE 26/27 mm; 16.18 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 165

535. AE 25/28 mm; 13.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 177

536. AE 27/28 mm; 18.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 178

537. AE 26/27 mm; 16.34 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 207

538. AE 25/26 mm; 15.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 212

539. AE 25/27 mm; 16.51 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 215

540. AE 27/27 mm; 14.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 217

541. AE 25/25 mm; 17.53 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 224



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- 542.** AE 23/25 mm; 19.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 227
- 543.** AE 26/28 mm; 14.90 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 231
- 544.** AE 27/30 mm; 16.25 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 298
- 545.** AE 26/26 mm; 13.40 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 304
- 546.** AE 21/23 mm; 15.62 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 308
- 547.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.01 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 319
- 548.** AE 28/28 mm; 16.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 324
- 549.** AE 24/26 mm; 15.28 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 344
- 550.** AE 26/29 mm; 18.12 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 395
- 551.** AE 26/28 mm; 14.07 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 421
- 552.** AE 26/29 mm; 14.90 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 433
- 553.** AE 25/28 mm; 15.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 440
- 554.** AE 25/29 mm; 12.05 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 446
- 555.** AE 25/27 mm; 14.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 466
- 556.** AE 26/26 mm; 18.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 467
- 557.** AE 26/27 mm; 16.50 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 494



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- 558.** AE 27/30 mm; 17.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 499
- 559.** AE 24/27 mm; 14.97 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 508
- 560.** AE 24/27 mm; 15.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 509
- 561.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.73 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 513
- 562.** AE 25/25 mm; 18.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 587
- 563.** AE 25/27 mm; 18.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 602
- 564.** AE 27/29 mm; 18.06 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 606
- 566.** AE 27/28 mm; 16.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 34
- 567.** AE 25/25 mm; 15.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 49
- 568.** AE 24/24 mm; 18.86 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 54
- 569.** AE 25/28 mm; 19.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 64
- 570.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 84
- 571.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.85 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 99
- 572.** AE 27/28 mm; 15.09 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 103
- 573.** AE 25/28 mm; 17.42 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 105

Variant 2/3

Obv. Similar, but with pellet in the bun.

- 565.** AE 26/27 mm; 18.00 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 28



- 574.** AE 24/25 mm; 14.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 122
- 575.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 141
- 576.** AE 25/26 mm; 18.62 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 154
- 577.** AE 24/27 mm; 11.42 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 155
- 578.** AE 26/28 mm; 16.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 156
- 579.** AE 24/25 mm; 15.97 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 162
- 580.** AE 26/32 mm; 15.01 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 170
- 581.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 171
- 582.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.52 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 180
- 583.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.52 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 181
- 584.** AE 26/26 mm; 18.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 182
- 585.** AE 25/26 mm; 20.86 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 191
- 586.** AE 26/27 mm; 17.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 193
- 587.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.68 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 195
- 588.** AE 26/27 mm; 16.18 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 198
- 589.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.77 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 199



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- 590.** AE 26/27 mm; 18.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 203
- 591.** AE 25/27 mm; 10.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 206
- 592.** AE 24/25 mm; 14.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 208
- 593.** AE 24/28 mm; 12.73 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 209
- 594.** AE 26/27 mm; 14.75 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 211
- 595.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.27 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 213
- 596.** AE 25/25 mm; 17.49 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 218
- 597.** AE 25/26 mm; 19.61 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 226
- 598.** AE 25/25 mm; 17.24 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 228
- 599.** AE 26/27 mm; 17.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 239
- 600.** AE 24/27 mm; 20.14 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 243
- 601.** AE 26/28 mm; 17.62 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 245
- 602.** AE 25/29 mm; 16.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 246
- 603.** AE 25/25 mm; 15.78 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 252
- 604.** AE 25/29 mm; 18.97 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 316
- 605.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.82 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 320

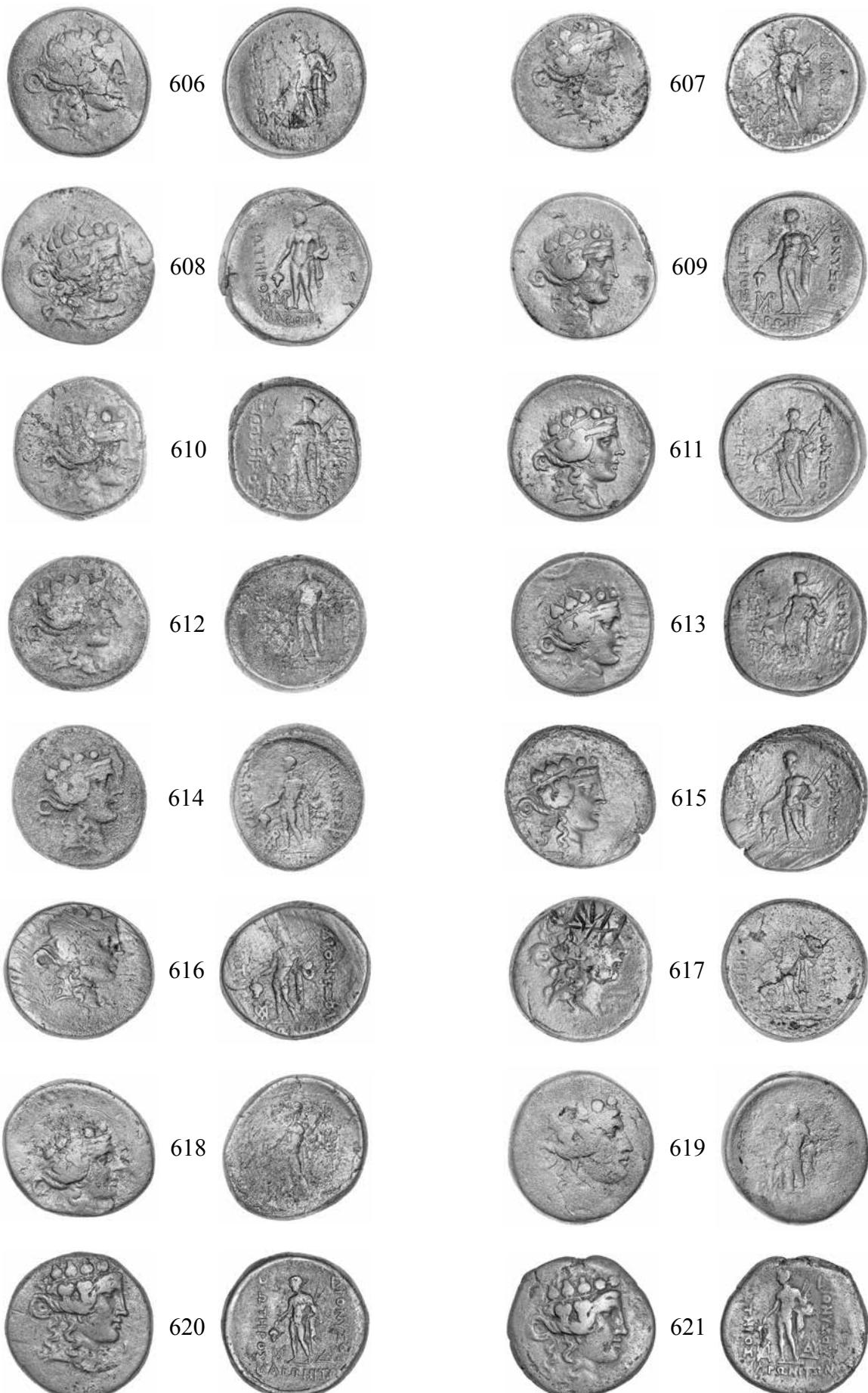
- 606.** AE 25/27 mm; 17.55 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 348
- 607.** AE 25/25 mm; 17.68 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 392
- 608.** AE 27/28 mm; 16.16 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 398
- 609.** AE 25/27 mm; 14.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 403
- 610.** AE 24/26 mm; 17.03 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 405
- 611.** AE 26/26 mm; 17.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 443
- 612.** AE 24/25 mm; 18.64 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 450
- 613.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.17 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 480
- 614.** AE 24/26 mm; 16.54 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 495
- 615.** AE 25/27 mm; 13.70 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 507
- 616.** AE 24/26 mm; 18.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 510
- 617.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.62 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 558
- 618.** AE 24/28 mm; 15.93 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 597
- 619.** AE 26/27 mm; 20.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 614

Variant 3

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r., pellet in the bun.

Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks; two monograms M(X)A to l. and ΔAY to r.

- 620.** AE 27/27 mm; 16.30 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 5
- 621.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.32 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 7



- 622.** AE 27/30 mm; 20.35 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 82
- 623.** AE 25/25 mm; 15.74 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 126
- 624.** AE 25/28 mm; 16.77 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 160
- 625.** AE 25/29 mm; 15.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 200
- 626.** AE 24/24 mm; 16.04 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 210
- 627.** AE 24/28 mm; 15.95 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 216
- 628.** AE 26/27 mm; 13.77 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 219
- 629.** AE 26/28 mm; 11.81 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 0225
- 630.** AE 24/30 mm; 15.28 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 234
- 631.** AE 26/29 mm; 17.45 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 236
- 632.** AE 27/29 mm; 18.69 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 238
- 633.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.52 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 241
- 634.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.13 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 255
- 635.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.64 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 310
- 636.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.88 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 317
- 637.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.85 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 334



- 638.** AE 26/28 mm; 14.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 340
- 639.** AE 27/28 mm; 14.61 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 342
- 640.** AE 25/26 mm; 18.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 355
- 641.** AE 27/28 mm; 15.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 410
- 642.** AE 27/28 mm; 17.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 413
- 643.** AE 26/27 mm; 20.26 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 415
- 644.** AE 28/28 mm; 15.89 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 423
- 645.** AE 25/28 mm; 13.39 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 430
- 646.** AE 23/23 mm; 11.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 431
- 647.** AE 26/26 mm; 17.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 444
- 648.** AE 28/28 mm; 16.14 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 452
- 649.** AE 25/25 mm; 16.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 454
- 650.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 456
- 651.** AE 26/27 mm; 16.04 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 457
- 652.** AE 26/27 mm; 16.19 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 461
- 653.** AE 25/27 mm; 13.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 462



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- 654.** AE 25/28 mm; 14.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 471
- 655.** AE 24/25 mm; 15.29 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 473
- 656.** AE 25/25 mm; 16.98 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 486
- 657.** AE 25/28 mm; 16.46 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 514
- 658.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.27 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 522
- 659.** AE 24/28 mm; 15.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 524
- 660.** AE 23/25 mm; 12.98 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 533
- 661.** AE 26/28 mm; 14.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 547
- 662.** AE 27/30 mm; 17.45 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 550
- 663.** AE 28/29 mm; 17.74 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 551
- 664.** AE 25/28 mm; 15.37 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 563
- 665.** AE 24/28 mm; 17.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 590
- 666.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.32 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 592
- 667.** AE 23/24 mm; 12.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 596

Variant 4

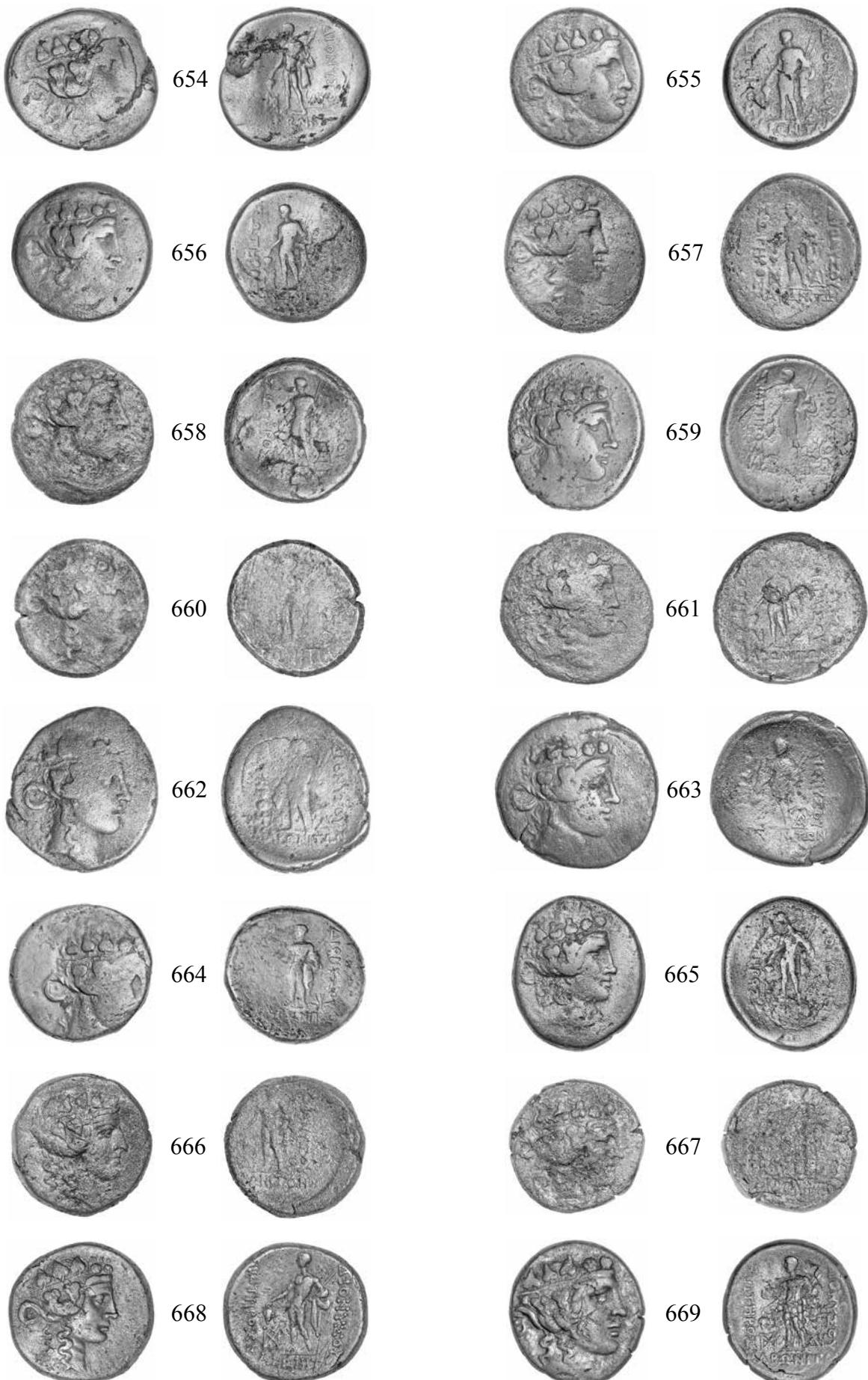
Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.
l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram ΜΩ(Χ)ΥΠ to l.

- 668.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.49 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 40

Variant 4/1

- 669.** AE 24/26 mm; 13.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 124



670. AE 23/24 mm; 12.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 214

671. AE 25/27 mm; 20.74 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 254

672. AE 25/26 mm; 23.14 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 422

673. AE 26/27 mm; 18.93 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 610

Variant 5

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.
l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram ΔΥ to l.

674. AE 24/25 mm; 13.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 76

675. AE 25/27 mm; 14.50 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 136

676. AE 27/27 mm; 17.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 275

677. AE 25/26 mm; 13.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 296

678. AE 23/25 mm; 14.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 297

679. AE 24/24 mm; 13.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 353

680. AE 27/27 mm; 14.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 407

681. AE 26/27 mm; 13.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 438

Variant 6

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

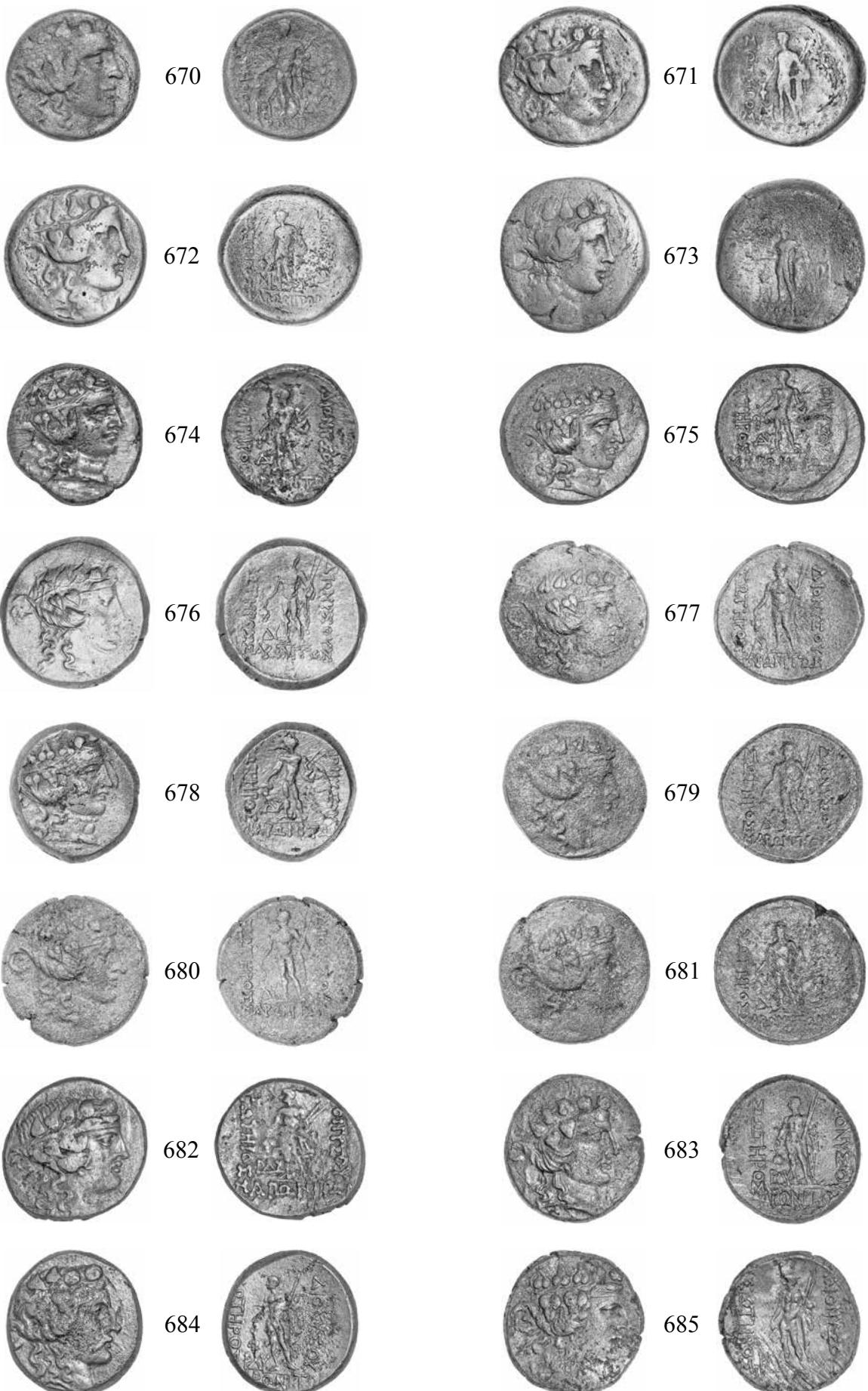
Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos, naked stg.
l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram ΡΔΥ to l.

682. AE 24/27 mm; 13.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 3

683. AE 25/27 mm; 13.30 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 8

684. AE 24/26 mm; 14.61 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 9

685. AE 25/25 mm; 13.00 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 10



- 686.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.51 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 13
- 687.** AE 23/24 mm; 12.45 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 14
- 688.** AE 25/25 mm; 11.26 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 18
- 689.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.37 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 19
- 690.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 22
- 691.** AE 25/27 mm; 14.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 26
- 692.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.36 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 32
- 693.** AE 25/25 mm; 13.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 35
- 694.** AE 24/25 mm; 14.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 36
- 695.** AE 27/28 mm; 15.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 39
- 696.** AE 25/28 mm; 12.83 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 43
- 697.** AE 27/28 mm; 13.43 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 45
- 698.** AE 24/25 mm; 15.34 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 46
- 699.** AE 25/28 mm; 12.12 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 50
- 700.** AE 24/24 mm; 13.07 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 51
- 701.** AE 25/27 mm; 13.49 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 53



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- 702.** AE 25/26 mm; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 55
- 703.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.38 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 57
- 704.** AE 24/24 mm; 12.38 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 60
- 705.** AE 26/26 mm; 16.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 65
- 706.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.27 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 66
- 707.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.26 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 68
- 708.** AE 26/26 mm; 15.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 70
- 709.** AE 26/27 mm; 13.45 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 71
- 710.** AE 23/24 mm; 14.43 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 73
- 711.** AE 23/27 mm; 16.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 74
- 712.** AE 23/25 mm; 13.17 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 75
- 713.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.95 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 80
- 714.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 81
- 715.** AE 25/29 mm; 13.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 83
- 716.** AE 27/28 mm; 12.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 85
- 717.** AE 23/24 mm; 11.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 87



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- 718.** AE 25/27 mm; 12.12 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 88
- 719.** AE 23/24 mm; 16.09 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 89
- 720.** AE 25/27 mm; 14.49 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 90
- 721.** AE 25/26 mm; 12.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 91
- 722.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.51 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 92
- 723.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.48 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 93
- 724.** AE 28/28 mm; 19.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 95
- 725.** AE 23/25 mm; 14.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 96
- 726.** AE 26/27 mm; 11.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 97
- 727.** AE 24/25 mm; 13.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 98
- 728.** AE 23/26 mm; 11.87 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 102
- 729.** AE 23/24 mm; 8.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 106
- 730.** AE 25/27 mm; 14.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 107
- 731.** AE 24/24 mm; 10.28 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 108
- 732.** AE 24/27 mm; 11.87 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 110
- 733.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 112



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734. AE 25/25 mm; 12.25 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 113
735. AE 24/26 mm; 11.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 117
736. AE 24/25 mm; 13.93 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 119
737. AE 24/25 mm; 12.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 120
738. AE 25/29 mm; 15.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 121
739. AE 25/26 mm; 14.44 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 125
740. AE 23/25 mm; 11.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 127
741. AE 25/26 mm; 19.47 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 128
742. AE 24/25 mm; 15.70 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 131
743. AE 26/27 mm; 16.43 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 132
744. AE 25/26 mm; 9.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 134
745. AE 27/28 mm; 24.09 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 137
746. AE 24/26 mm; 12.48 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 140
747. AE 23/25 mm; 12.93 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 143
748. AE 25/25 mm; 11.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 144
749. AE 25/26 mm; 12.20 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 145



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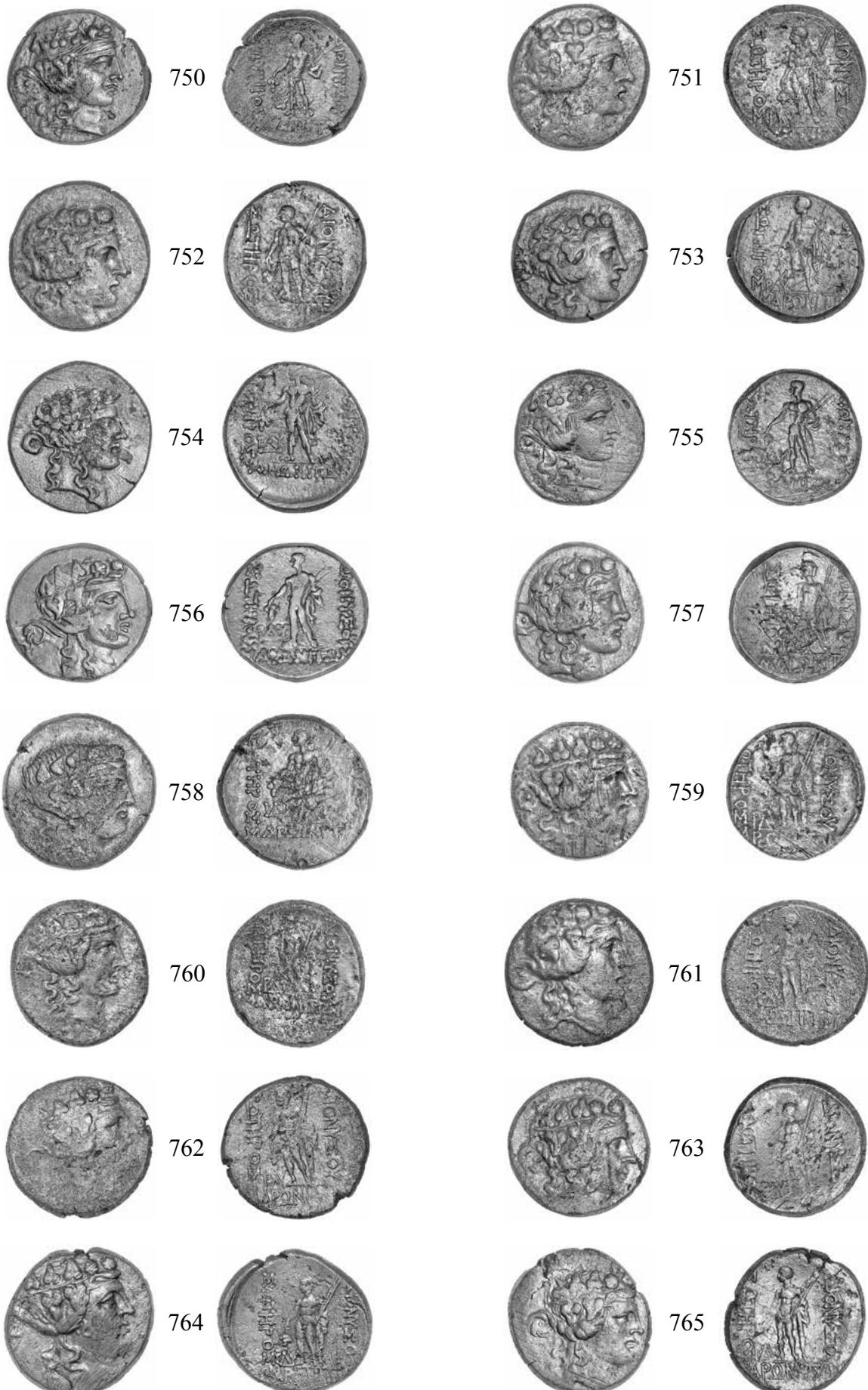
748



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- 750.** AE 24/24 mm; 14.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 146
- 751.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 148
- 752.** AE 25/27 mm; 13.54 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 150
- 753.** AE 23/25 mm; 13.16 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 153
- 754.** AE 26/27 mm; 13.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 159
- 755.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 164
- 756.** AE 25/26 mm; 12.88 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 166
- 757.** AE 23/25 mm; 14.03 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 167
- 758.** AE 27/28 mm; 17.54 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 172
- 759.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 175
- 760.** AE 24/26 mm; 16.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 179
- 761.** AE 26/26 mm; 14.82 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 183
- 762.** AE 25/26 mm; 10.75 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 186
- 763.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.87 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 187
- 764.** AE 25/28 mm; 13.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 188
- 765.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.81 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 189



766. AE 23/27 mm; 11.52 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 196
767. AE 25/26 mm; 13.17 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 202
768. AE 26/26 mm; 14.36 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 204
769. AE 26/27 mm; 14.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 205
770. AE 24/25 mm; 13.47 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 220
771. AE 22/24 mm; 12.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 232
772. AE 25/25 mm; 12.48 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 259
773. AE 26/27 mm; 15.88 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 260
774. AE 26/26 mm; 10.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 262
775. AE 24/25 mm; 11.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 263
776. AE 23/25 mm; 13.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 264
777. AE 24/26 mm; 17.36 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 265
778. AE 26/28 mm; 13.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 266
779. AE 25/25 mm; 12.42 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 268
780. AE 26/26 mm; 13.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 270
781. AE 25/26 mm; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 271

- 782.** AE 24/24 mm; 13.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 276
- 783.** AE 26/26 mm; 12.50 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 277
- 784.** AE 23/26 mm; 13.98 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 279
- 785.** AE 25/26 mm; 12.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 280
- 786.** AE 25/26 mm; 12.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 281
- 787.** AE 24/26 mm; 11.78 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 283
- 788.** AE 24/26 mm; 13.09 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 284
- 789.** AE 25/27 mm; 11.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 285
- 790.** AE 25/26 mm; 12.95 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 286
- 791.** AE 24/24 mm; 14.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 287
- 792.** AE 23/25 mm; 12.53 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 288
- 793.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.50 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 289
- 794.** AE 23/25 mm; 17.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 290
- 795.** AE 24/24 mm; 12.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 291
- 796.** AE 24/25 mm; 16.12 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 293
- 797.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.91 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 294



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- 798.** AE 25/25 mm; 13.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 295
- 799.** AE 23/27 mm; 13.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 300
- 800.** AE 23/26 mm; 13.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 301
- 801.** AE 23/26 mm; 14.39 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 303
- 802.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.51 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 305
- 803.** AE 23/23 mm; 11.35 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 306
- 804.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.20 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 307
- 805.** AE 26/27 mm; 14.06 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 311
- 806.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.61 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 312
- 807.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.14 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 315
- 808.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 321
- 809.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 323
- 810.** AE 26/28 mm; 12.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 325
- 811.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.53 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 326
- 812.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 329
- 813.** AE 24/26 mm; 16.78 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 330



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- 814.** AE 24/27 mm; 12.10 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 331
- 815.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.27 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 332
- 816.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 333
- 817.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 335
- 818.** AE 26/26 mm; 12.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 336
- 819.** AE 24/24 mm; 11.85 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 337
- 820.** AE 25/25 mm; 16.39 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 339
- 821.** AE 24/27 mm; 12.73 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 341
- 822.** AE 26/26 mm; 15.68 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 343
- 823.** AE 24/26 mm; 13.32 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 345
- 824.** AE 25/27 mm; 11.60 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 349
- 825.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 350
- 826.** AE 24/25 mm; 14.24 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 352
- 827.** AE 24/25 mm; 13.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 357
- 828.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 358
- 829.** AE 24/26 mm; 13.04 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 359

- 830.** AE 26/26 mm; 16.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 360
- 831.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.45 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 361
- 832.** AE 27/28 mm; 12.38 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 363
- 833.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.85 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 364
- 834.** AE 23/25 mm; 13.07 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 365
- 835.** AE 24/27 mm; 14.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 369
- 836.** AE 25/27 mm; 12.93 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 372
- 837.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.36 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 374
- 838.** AE 25/27 mm; 11.43 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 375
- 839.** AE 25/27 mm; 11.49 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 378
- 840.** AE 24/24 mm; 11.88 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 379
- 841.** AE 25/26 mm; 11.34 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 382
- 842.** AE 27/27 mm; 14.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 387
- 843.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 390
- 844.** AE 25/29 mm; 11.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 393
- 845.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 396



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- 846.** AE 26/26 mm; 11.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 397
- 847.** AE 27/27 mm; 13.53 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 401
- 848.** AE 24/26 mm; 13.30 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 404
- 849.** AE 23/24 mm; 12.19 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 409
- 850.** AE 24/26 mm; 14.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 411
- 851.** AE 25/27 mm; 10.90 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 412
- 852.** AE 26.27 mm; 15.20 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 414
- 853.** AE 24/25 mm; 18.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 417
- 854.** AE 23/27 mm; 12.17 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 418
- 855.** AE 24/25 mm; 13.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 419
- 856.** AE 24/25 mm; 13.18 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 420
- 857.** AE 27/28 mm; 13.32 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 424
- 858.** AE 24/26 mm; 14.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 425
- 859.** AE 25/25 mm; 13.60 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 427
- 860.** AE 23/23 mm; 11.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 431
- 861.** AE 23/25 mm; 12.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 432

- 862.** AE 24/26 mm; 14.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 445
- 863.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.39 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 447
- 864.** AE 24/26 mm; 10.81 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 453
- 865.** AE 26/27 mm; 12.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 459
- 866.** AE 26/27 mm; 12.52 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 460
- 867.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.55 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 463
- 868.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 464
- 869.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.98 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 465
- 870.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 469
- 871.** AE 22/24 mm; 10.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 470
- 872.** AE 23/25 mm; 13.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 474
- 873.** AE 24/25 mm; 17.69 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 476
- 874.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.38 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 477
- 875.** AE 25/25 mm; 9.73 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 481
- 876.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.90 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 482
- 877.** AE 25/25 mm; 10.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 483



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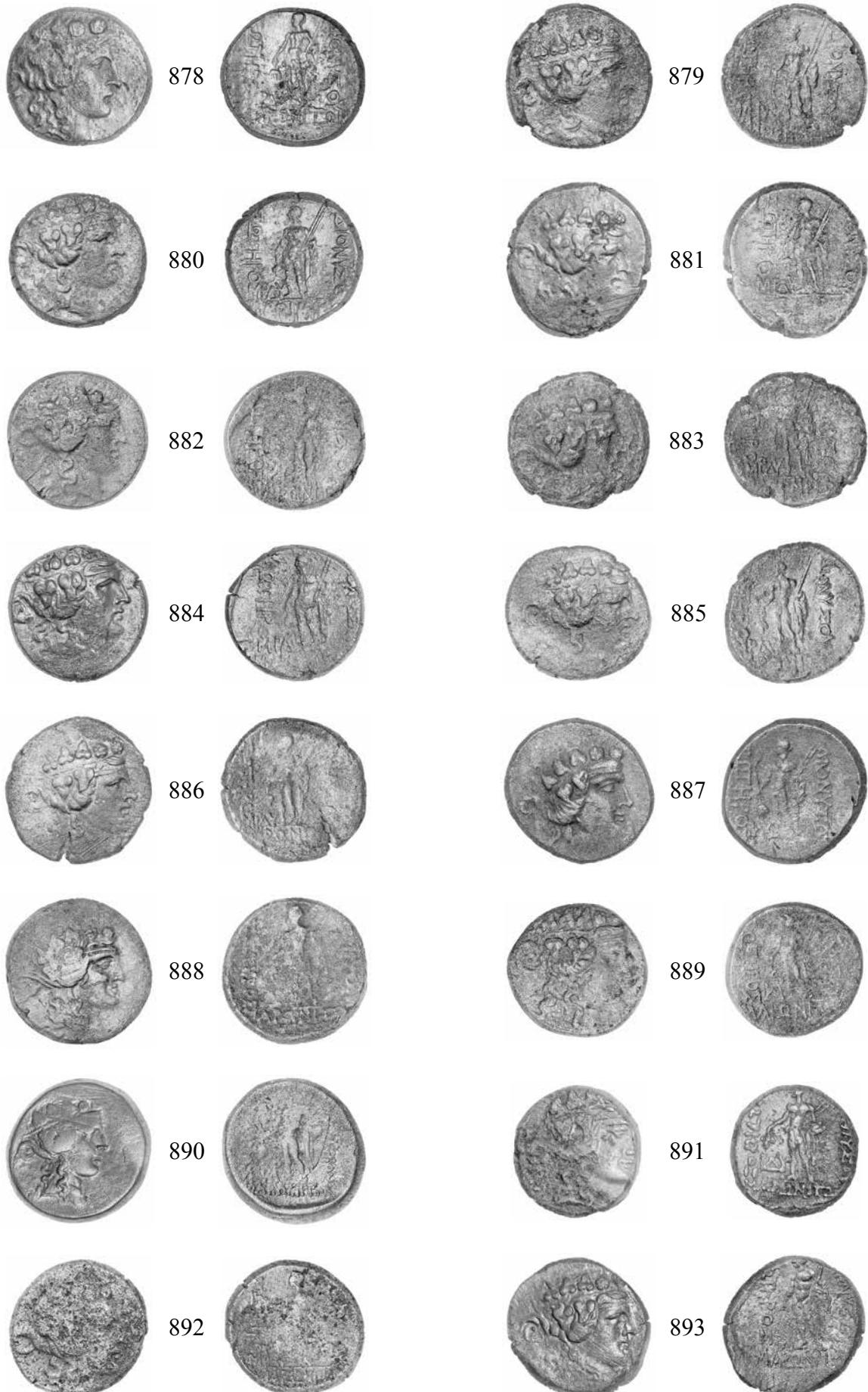
876



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- 878.** AE 24/25 mm; 13.20 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 485
- 879.** AE 26/26 mm; 13.89 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 487
- 880.** AE 24/24 mm; 12.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 488
- 881.** AE 25/28 mm; 13.29 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 490
- 882.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.21 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 491
- 883.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 496
- 884.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.55 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 497
- 885.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 501
- 886.** AE 26/26 mm; 10.89 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 502
- 887.** AE 24/27 mm; 14.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 503
- 888.** AE 26/26 mm; 16.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 506
- 889.** AE 23/24 mm; 13.00 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 511
- 890.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 512
- 891.** AE 22/23 mm; 15.83 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 516
- 892.** AE 23/25 mm; 12.60 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 517
- 893.** AE 24/26 mm; 10.64 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 519



- 894.** AE 24/27 mm; 12.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 521
- 895.** AE 25/26 mm; 11.52 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 525
- 896.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.91 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 527
- 897.** AE 24/29 mm; 15.85 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 528
- 898.** AE 25/27 mm; 20.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 531
- 899.** AE 26/28 mm; 17.46 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 532
- 900.** AE 25/26 mm; 12.55 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 534
- 901.** AE 25/28 mm; 10.25 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 540
- 902.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 545
- 903.** AE 24/26 mm; 16.78 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 548
- 904.** AE 25/27 mm; 17.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 553
- 905.** AE 24/25 mm; 10.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 554
- 906.** AE 24/26 mm; 14.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 555
- 907.** AE 26/29 mm; 16.86 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 559
- 908.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 560
- 909.** AE 24/25 mm; 15.74 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 567



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- 910.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.19 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 568
- 911.** AE 25/27 mm; 13.70 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 575
- 912.** AE 24/25 mm; 15.49 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 607
- 913.** AE 25/27 mm; 14.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 608
- Variant 6/1
Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.
Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos. naked stg.
l.. holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram ΡΔΥ to l.
- 914.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.60 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 23
- 915.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.24 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 29
- 916.** AE 25/27 mm; 12.22 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 30
- 917.** AE 25/27 mm; 13.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 31
- 918.** AE 26/26 mm; 12.42 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 33
- 919.** AE 25/26 mm; 10.68 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 42
- 920.** AE 28/28 mm; 13.05 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 48
- 921.** AE 26/26 mm; 17.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 52
- 922.** AE 25/25 mm; 11.89 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 56
- 923.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.19 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 59
- 924.** AE 25/25 mm; 12.82 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 62
- 925.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.95 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 67



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- 926.** AE 25/28 mm; 15.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 69
- 927.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 77
- 928.** AE 26/26 mm; 11.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 78
- 929.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.58 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 133
- 930.** AE 25/25 mm; 11.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 139
- 931.** AE 24/25 mm; 12.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 185
- 932.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.46 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 192
- 933.** AE 23/26 mm; 10.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 242
- 934.** AE 24/24 mm; 11.83 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 269
- 935.** AE 24/26 mm; 10.98 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 272
- 936.** AE 25/27 mm; 13.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 273
- 937.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.16 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 278
- 938.** AE 24/25 mm; 9.75 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 282
- 939.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 302
- 940.** AE 27/27 mm; 12.23 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 327
- 941.** AE 24/27 mm; 10.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 366



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- 942.** AE 24/24 mm; 13.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 368
- 943.** AE 24/24 mm; 14.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 376
- 944.** AE 24/26 mm; 14.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 380
- 945.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.73 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 384
- 946.** AE 24/25 mm; 17.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 400
- 947.** AE 24/25 mm; 15.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 455
- 948.** AE 26/26 mm; 11.35 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 458
- 949.** AE 27/29 mm; 18.18 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 468
- 950.** AE 23/25 mm; 10.57 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 472
- 951.** AE 24/26 mm; 14.06 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 479
- 952.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.54 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 493
- 953.** AE 25/27 mm; 17.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 520
- 954.** AE 24/26 mm; 13.36 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 523
- 955.** AE 26/26 mm; 16.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 566

Variant 6/2

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
ΜΑΡΩΝΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos. naked stg.
l.. holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram ΡΔΥ to l.

- 956.** AE 26/28 mm; 15.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 94

- 957.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 100



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- 958.** AE 24/26 mm; 15.29 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 104
- 959.** AE 25/27 mm; 10.00 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 116
- 960.** AE 26/26 mm; 14.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 138
- 961.** AE 25/28 mm; 13.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 142
- 962.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.29 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 157
- 963.** AE 25/25 mm; 14.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 169
- 964.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.98 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 261
- 965.** AE 26/29 mm; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 274
- 966.** AE 27/31 mm; 18.33 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 292
- 967.** AE 27/27 mm; 15.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 299
- 968.** AE 27/30 mm; 19.09 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 338
- 969.** AE 27/29 mm; 15.91 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 346
- 970.** AE 26/27 mm; 21.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 367
- 971.** AE 25/29 mm; 13.24 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 370
- 972.** AE 25/25 mm; 15.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 371
- 973.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 391



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- 974.** AE 26/26 mm; 15.07 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 61
- 975.** AE 24/25 mm; 18.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 417
- 976.** AE 26/28 mm; 15.68 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 428
- 977.** AE 25/26 mm; 11.44 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 429
- 978.** AE 26/26 mm; 19.27 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 492
- 979.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.73 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 537
- 980.** AE 24/25 mm; 10.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 542
- Variant 7**
- Obv.* Head of young Dionysos r.
Rev. — ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ/ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ/
MAPΩΝΙΤΩΝ, Dionysos. naked stg.
l.. holding grapes and two vine-stocks;
monogram to YΠΔ l.
- 981.** AE 25/28 mm; 11.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 318
- 982.** AE 26/26 mm; 14.70 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 356
- 983.** AE 25/27 mm; 12.04 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 383
- 984.** AE 23/24 mm; 14.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 388
- Variant unclears
- 985.** AE 25/26 mm; 15.12 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 114
- 986.** AE 27/28 mm; 13.89 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 115
- 987.** AE 26/27 mm; 11.40 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 123
- 988.** AE 24/26 mm; 12.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 158
- 989.** AE 26/26 mm; 12.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 173



974



975



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977



978



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980



981



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983



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986



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988



989



- 990.** AE 25/25 mm; 13.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 174
- 991.** AE 25/25 mm; 10.71 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 222
- 992.** AE 26/27 mm; 13.07 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 229
- 993.** AE 26/29 mm; 23.91 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 233
- 994.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.51 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 237
- 995.** AE 25/27 mm; 17.17 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 240
- 996.** AE 24/28 mm; 15.09 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 244
- 997.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.40 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 247
- 998.** AE 26/27 mm; 11.50 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 250
- 999.** AE 25/27 mm; 19.04 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 251
- 1000.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 253
- 1001.** AE 25/29 mm; 10.37 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 256
- 1002.** AE 26/27 mm; 19.00 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 257
- 1003.** AE 26/28 mm; 17.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 258
- 1004.** AE 24/26 mm; 11.44 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 313
- 1005.** AE 24/25 mm; 10.28 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 328



990



991



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998



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1000



1001



1002



1003



1004



1005

- 1006.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 362
- 1007.** AE 24/26 mm; 13.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 373
- 1008.** AE 28/28 mm; 23.30 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 389
- 1009.** AE 28/30 mm; 14.28 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 416
- 1010.** AE 25/28 mm; 10.69 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 426
- 1011.** AE 27/29 mm; 20.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 448
- 1012.** AE 25/28 mm; 13.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 475
- 1013.** AE 23/25 mm; 11.02 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 478
- 1014.** AE 26/28 mm; 13.19 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 484
- 1015.** AE 23/25 mm; 13.79 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 489
- 1016.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.50 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 498
- 1017.** AE 25/26 mm; 11.93 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 500
- 1018.** AE 26/27 mm; 12.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 505
- 1019.** AE 26/27 mm; 13.35 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 515



1006



1007



1008



1009



1010



1011



1012



1013



1014



1015



1016



1017



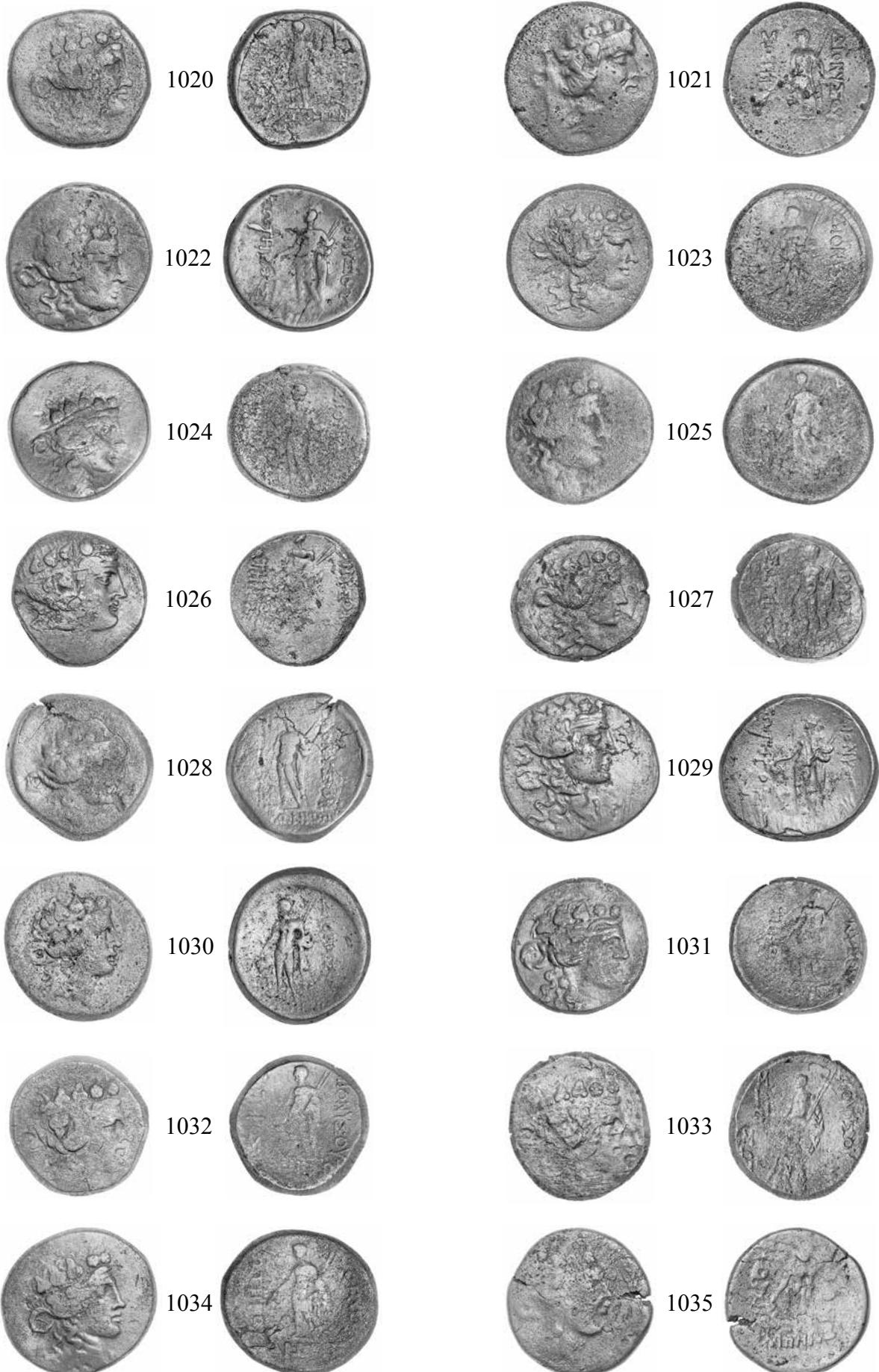
1018



1019

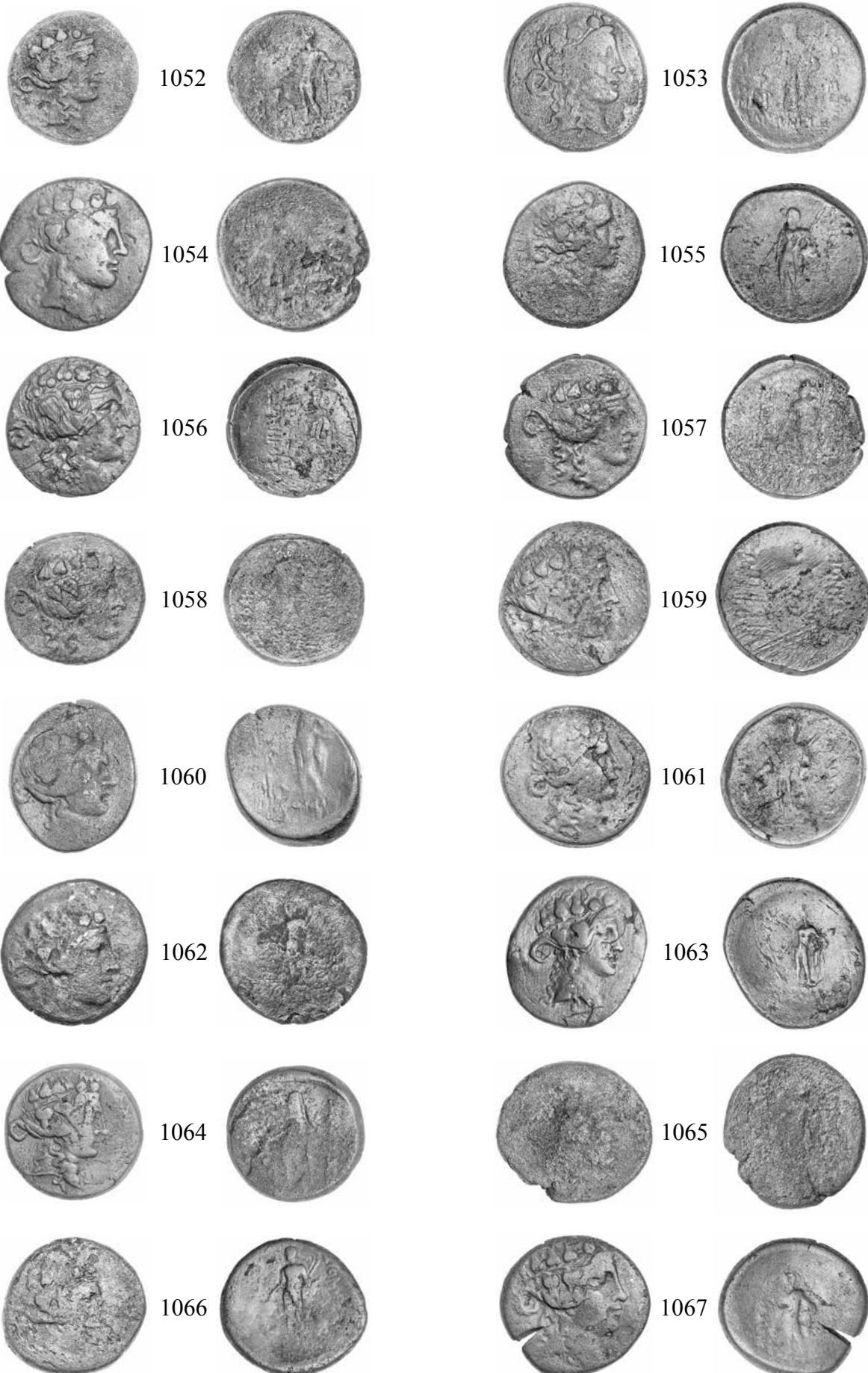


- 1020.** AE 25/26 mm; 19.84 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 536
- 1021.** AE 27/27 mm; 16.69 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 538
- 1022.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 539
- 1023.** AE 26/26 mm; 18.85 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 541
- 1024.** AE 25/26 mm; 18.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 543
- 1025.** AE 26/27 mm; 15.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 546
- 1026.** AE 24/24 mm; 16.90 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 549
- 1027.** AE 22/25 mm; 15.20 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 552
- 1028.** AE 25/27 mm; 15.46 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 557
- 1029.** AE 26/29 mm; 15.91 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 561
- 1030.** AE 25/25 mm; 16.26 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 562
- 1031.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 564
- 1032.** AE 25/25 mm; 16.82 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 565
- 1033.** AE 25/27 mm; 12.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 569
- 1034.** AE 25/28 mm; 15.87 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 570
- 1035.** AE 26/27 mm; 14.31 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 571

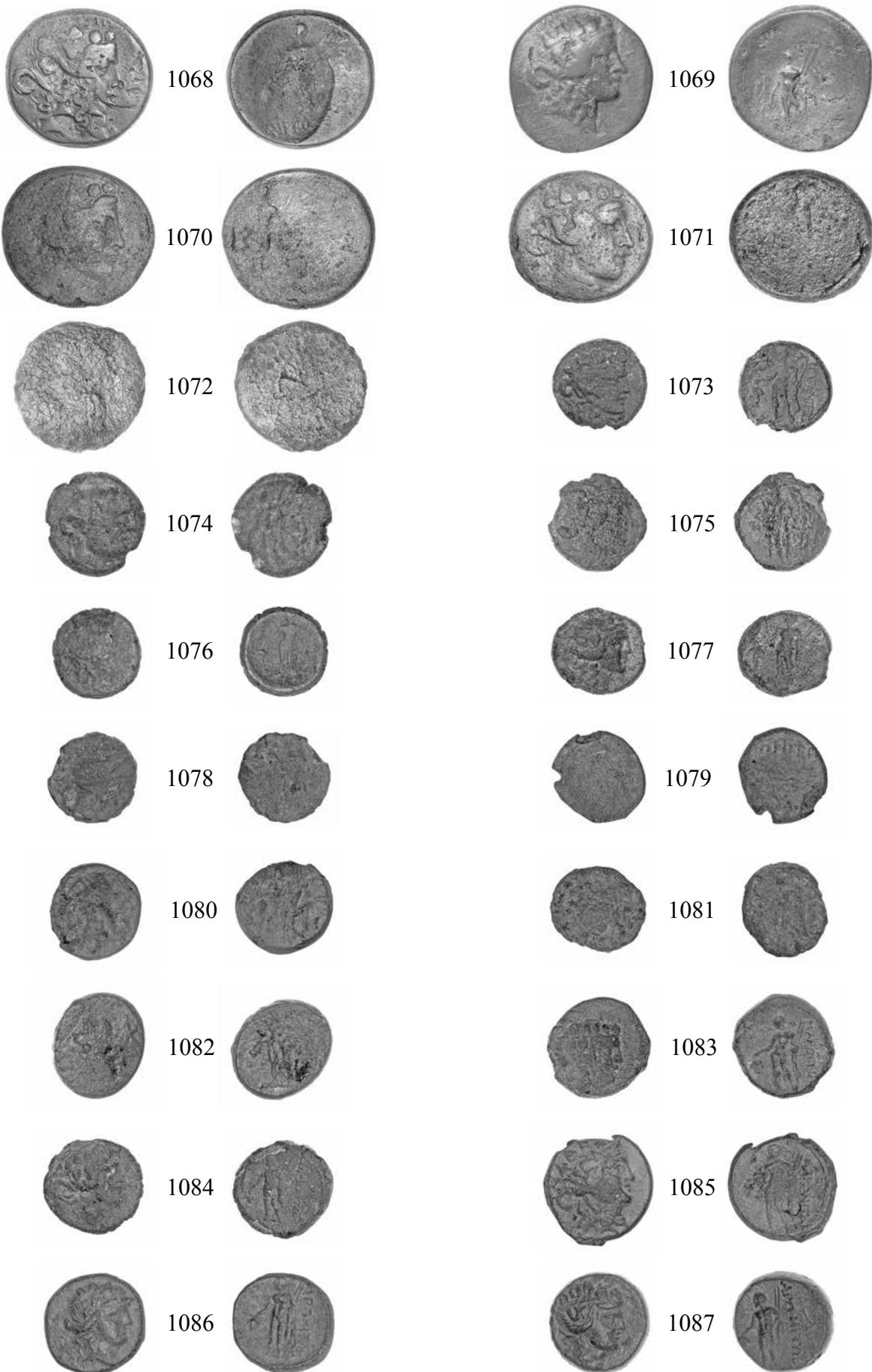


- 1036.** AE 25/27 mm; 17.77 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 572
- 1037.** AE 26/26 mm; 14.75 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 574
- 1038.** AE 24/25 mm; 16.53 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 576
- 1039.** AE 23/26 mm; 14.16 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 577
- 1040.** AE 25/25 mm; 13.83 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 579
- 1041.** AE 24/26 mm; 11.83 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 582
- 1042.** AE 24/26 mm; 11.93 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 584
- 1043.** AE 25/26 mm; 18.80 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 585
- 1044.** AE 25/28 mm; 17.26 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 586
- 1045.** AE 24/25 mm; 13.11 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 588
- 1046.** AE 26/27 mm; 17.30 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 589
- 1047.** AE 23/25 mm; 15.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 591
- 1048.** AE 26/28 mm; 15.76 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 593
- 1049.** AE 24/27 mm; 18.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 594
- 1050.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.41 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 595
- 1051.** AE 27/28 mm; 17.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 598

- 1052.** AE 24/24 mm; 12.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 599
- 1053.** AE 26/27 mm; 17.15 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 600
- 1054.** AE 26/28 mm; 12.94 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 601
- 1055.** AE 25/26 mm; 14.59 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 603
- 1056.** AE 24/25 mm; 11.65 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 604
- 1057.** AE 25/26 mm; 13.96 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 605
- 1058.** AE 24/25 mm; 15.14 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 609
- 1059.** AE 26/27 mm; 16.25 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 611
- 1060.** AE 23/28 mm; 16.92 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 612
- 1061.** AE 25/26 mm; 16.67 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 613
- 1062.** AE 26/27 mm; 11.20 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 615
- 1063.** AE 24/28 mm; 11.72 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 616
- 1064.** AE 24/25 mm; 14.56 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 617
- 1065.** AE 25/28 mm; 12.36 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 618
- 1066.** AE 24/26 mm; 14.08 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 619
- 1067.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.40 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 620



- 1068.** AE 25/26 mm; 17.40 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 621
- 1069.** AE 26/26 mm; 11.66 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 622
- 1070.** AE 25/27 mm; 16.63 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 623
- 1071.** AE 24/25 mm; 16.03 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 624
- 1072.** AE 23/23 mm; 10.99 g; Inv. no.: previous 347; new 625
- COIN HOARD STARCEVO II**
 (Small denomination)= IGCH 939?
Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.
Rev. MAPΩNITΩN, Dionysos, naked stg.l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks; two monograms to l. and r.
 From No.1073 to No.1095 See: *Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia* 209, 1556
- 1073.** AE 14/15 mm; 3.52 g; Inv. no.: 928
- 1074.** AE 17/17 mm; 5.23 g; Inv. no.: 929
- 1075.** AE 16/17 mm; 3.78 g; Inv. no.: 930
- 1076.** AE 14/15 mm; 5.46 g; Inv. no.: 931
- 1077.** AE 14/15 mm; 3.59 g; Inv. no.: 932
- 1078.** AE 14/15 mm; 2.43 g; Inv. no.: 933
- 1079.** AE 14/15 mm; 2.58 g; Inv. no.: 934
- 1080.** AE 15/16 mm; 4.68 g; Inv. no.: 935
- 1081.** AE 14/15 mm; 3.60 g; Inv. no.: 936
- 1082.** AE 16/17 mm; 5.77 g; Inv. no.: 937
- 1083.** AE 17/17 mm; 4.73 g; Inv. no.: 938
- 1084.** AE 15/16 mm; 4.89 g; Inv. no.: 939
- 1085.** AE 18/19 mm; 6.87 g; Inv. no.: 940
- 1086.** AE 17/18 mm; 5.90 g; Inv. no.: 941
- 1087.** AE 17/17 mm; 8.55 g; Inv. no.: 942



- 1088.** AE 17/18 mm; 5.49 g; Inv. no.: 943
- 1089.** AE 18/19 mm; 7.93 g; Inv. no.: 944
- 1090.** AE 16/17 mm; 4.73 g; Inv. no.: 945
- 1091.** AE 18/18 mm; 5.04 g; Inv. no.: 946
- 1092.** AE 17/18 mm; 4.83 g; Inv. no.: 947
- 1093.** AE 16/19 mm; 2.42 g; Inv. no.: 948
- 1094.** AE 17/18 mm; 6.26 g; Inv. no.: 949
- 1095.** AE 17/18 mm; 4.46 g; Inv. no.: 950

COIN HOARD “MVR”⁷³

(Small denomination)

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

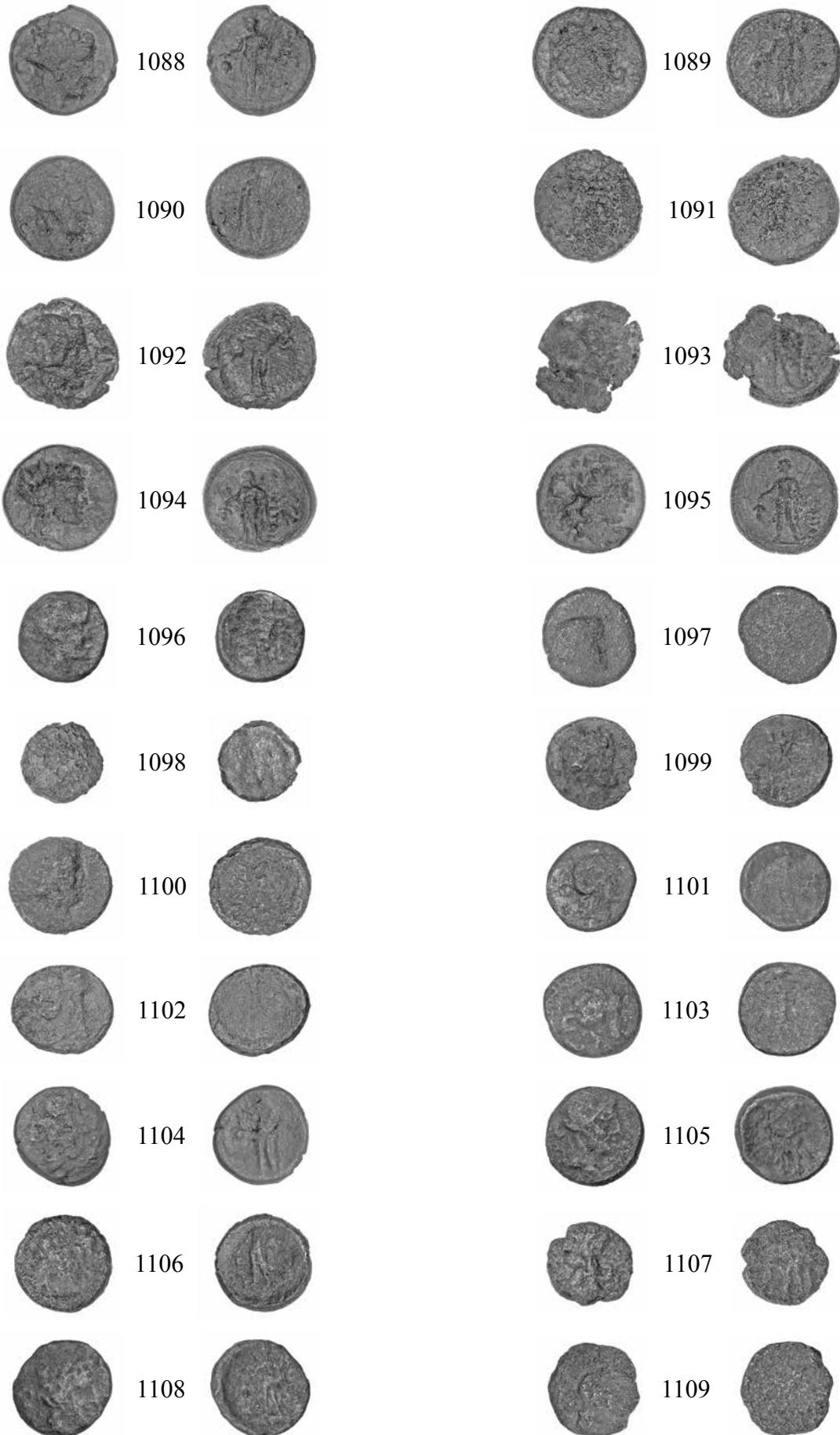
Rev. MAPΩNITΩN, Dionysos, naked stg.l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks; monogram to l.

From No. 1096 to No. 1123 See: *Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia* 209, 1556

- 1096.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.72 g; Inv. no.: 2275

- 1097.** AE 16/17 mm; 4.34 g; Inv. no.: 2276
- 1098.** AE 14/14 mm; 3.87 g; Inv. no.: 2277
- 1099.** AE 16/16 mm; 4.78 g; Inv. no.: 2278
- 1100.** AE 17/18 mm; 5.03 g; Inv. no.: 2279
- 1101.** AE 15/16 mm; 5.12 g; Inv. no.: 2280
- 1102.** AE 15/18 mm; 4.67 g; Inv. no.: 2281
- 1103.** AE 17/17 mm; 5.25 g; Inv. no.: 2282
- 1104.** AE 16/17 mm; 6.15 g; Inv. no.: 2283
- 1105.** AE 17/17 mm; 6.3 g; Inv. no.: 2284
- 1106.** AE 17/17 mm; 6.34 g; Inv. no.: 2285
- 1107.** AE 15/15 mm; 2.54 g; Inv. no.: 2286
- 1108.** AE 17/17 mm; 4.71 g; Inv. no.: 2287
- 1109.** AE 17/17 mm; 2.75 g; Inv. no.: 2288

⁷³ Confiscated by the police.



- 1110.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.87 g; Inv. no.: 2289
- 1111.** AE 14/16 mm; 4.2 g; Inv. no.: 2290
- 1112.** AE 17/17 mm; 5.9 g; Inv. no.: 2291
- 1113.** AE 16/16 mm; 4.38 g; Inv. no.: 2292
- 1114.** AE 17/18 mm; 5.32 g; Inv. no.: 2293
- 1115.** AE 16/16 mm; 4.24 g; Inv. no.: 2294
- 1116.** AE 18/20 mm; 4.35 g; Inv. no.: 2295
- 1117.** AE 18/18 mm; 3.22 g; Inv. no.: 2296
- 1118.** AE 14/16 mm; 3.88 g; Inv. no.: 2297
- 1119.** AE 16/17 mm; 6.82 g; Inv. no.: 2298
- 1120.** AE 17/18 mm; 4.55 g; Inv. no.: 2299
- 1121.** AE 16/17 mm; 3.48 g; Inv. no.: 2300
- 1122.** AE 17/17 mm; 5.83 g; Inv. no.: 2301
- 1123.** AE 18/19 mm; 4.74 g; Inv. no.: 2302

COIN HOARD “SMOLYAN II”

(Small denomination)

Obv. Head of young Dionysos r.

Rev. MAPΩNITΩN, Dionysos, naked stg.l., holding grapes and two vine-stocks; monogram to l.

From No.1124 to No.1164 See: *Schönert-Geiss, Maroneia* 209, 1556

- 1124.** AE 17/18 mm; 5.53 g; Inv. no.: 2236

- 1125.** AE 16/17 mm; 5.53 g; Inv. no.: 2237

- 1126.** AE 16/17 mm; 5.06 g; Inv. no.: 2238

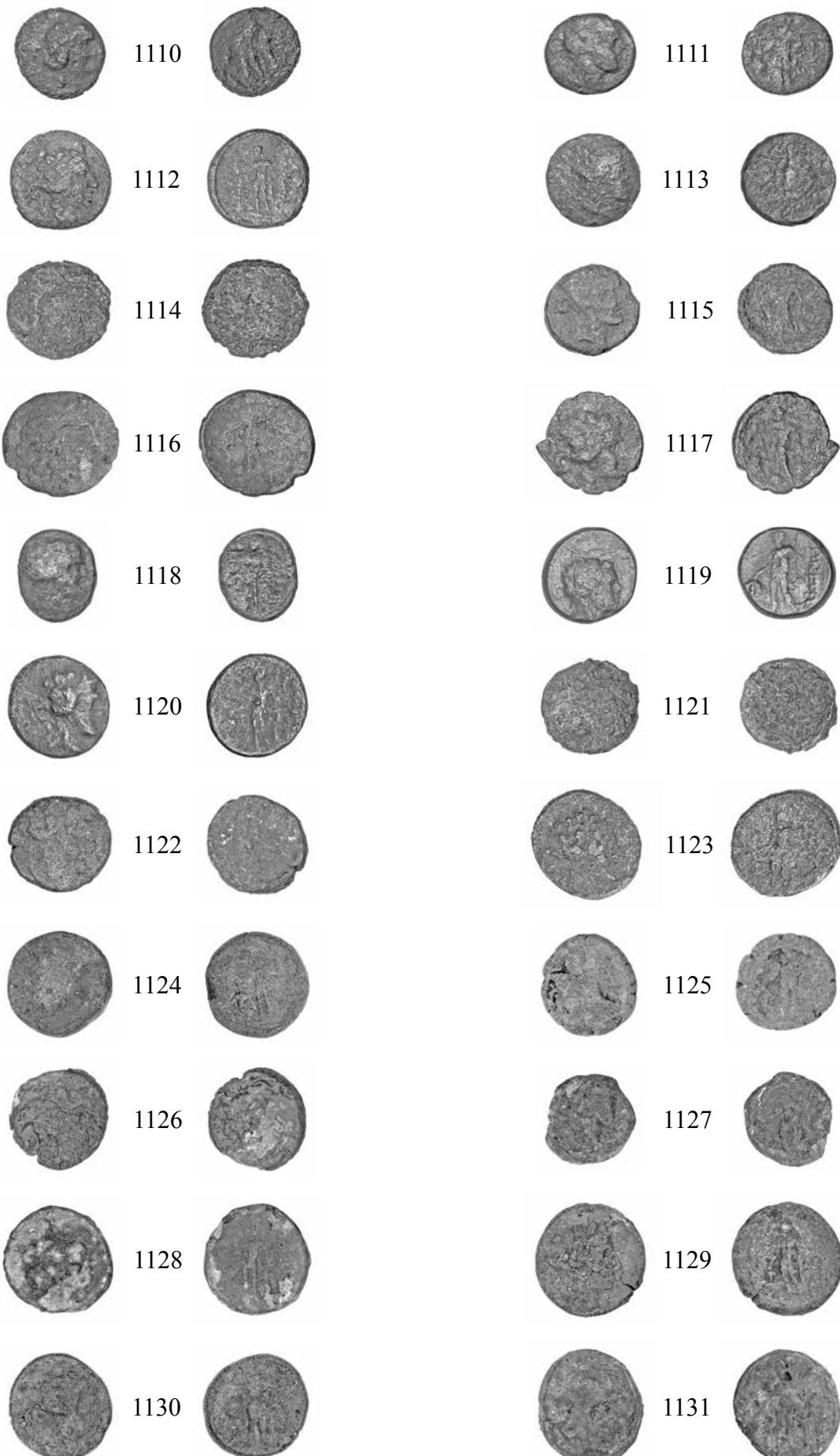
- 1127.** AE 15/16 mm; 2.86 g; Inv. no.: 2239

- 1128.** AE 18/19 mm; 4.55 g; Inv. no.: 2240

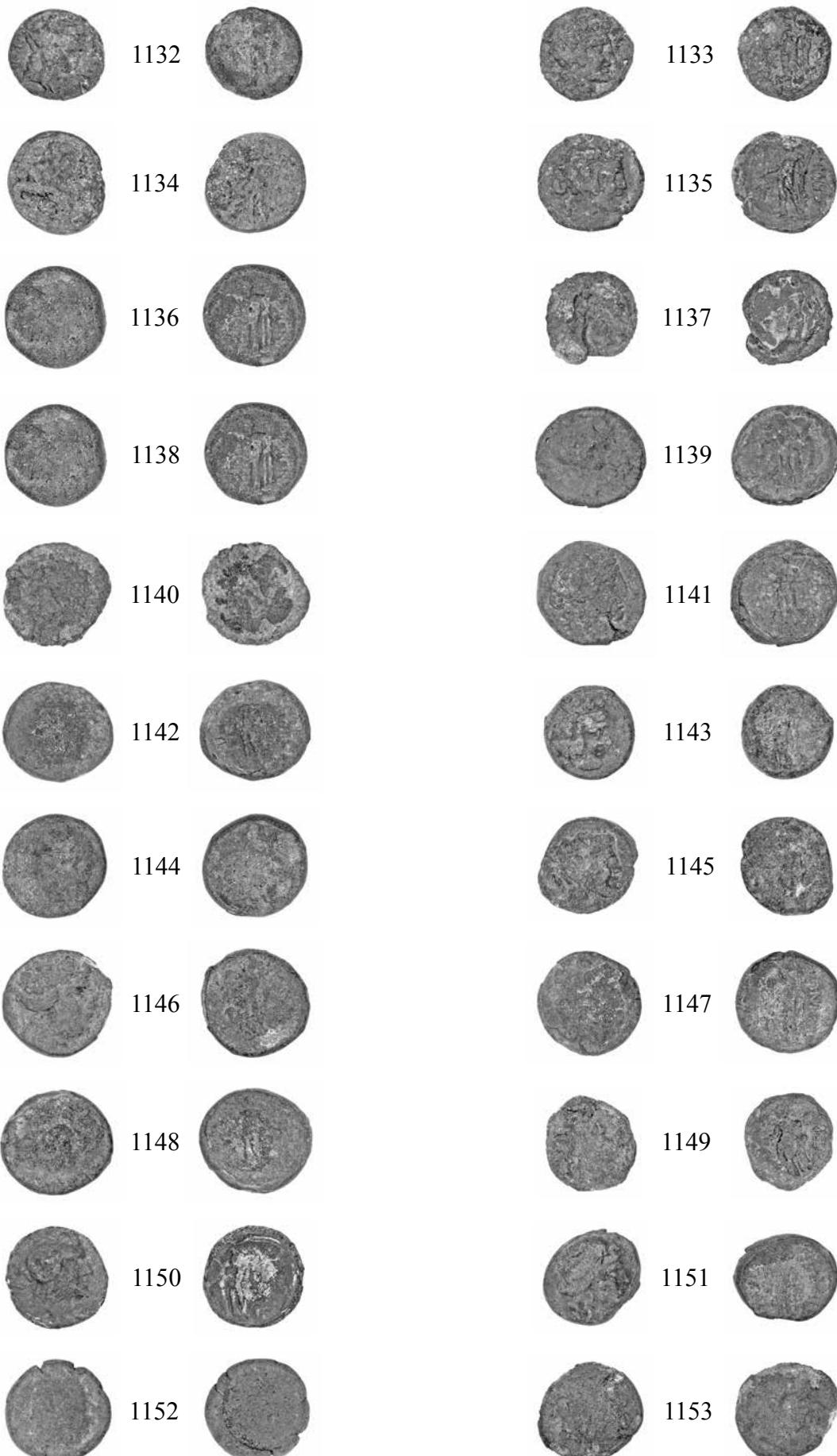
- 1129.** AE 19/19 mm; 5.11 g; Inv. no.: 2241

- 1130.** AE 17/18 mm; 4.22 g; Inv. no.: 2242

- 1131.** AE 18/20 mm; 6.68 g; Inv. no.: 2243



- 1132.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.63 g; Inv. no.: 2244
- 1133.** AE 16/16 mm; 3.31 g; Inv. no.: 2245
- 1134.** AE 16/18 mm; 3.31 g; Inv. no.: 2246
- 1135.** AE 16/18 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no.: 2247
- 1136.** AE 18/18 mm; 4.39 g; Inv. no.: 2248
- 1137.** AE 15/16 mm; 2.35 g; Inv. no.: 2249
- 1138.** AE 17/17 mm; 5.62 g; Inv. no.: 2250
- 1139.** AE 17/19 mm; 5.31 g; Inv. no.: 2251
- 1140.** AE 17/18 mm; 5.19 g; Inv. no.: 2252
- 1141.** AE 18/18 mm; 7.08 g; Inv. no.: 2253
- 1142.** AE 17/19 mm; 6.21 g; Inv. no.: 2254
- 1143.** AE 15/16 mm; 5.36 g; Inv. no.: 2255
- 1144.** AE 17/18 mm; 6.77 g; Inv. no.: 2256
- 1145.** AE 16/17 mm; 3.56 g; Inv. no.: 2257
- 1146.** AE 18/19 mm; 4.23 g; Inv. no.: 2258
- 1147.** AE 18/18 mm; 4.63 g; Inv. no.: 2259
- 1148.** AE 18/19 mm; 5.94 g; Inv. no.: 2260
- 1149.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.83 g; Inv. no.: 2261
- 1150.** AE 17/17 mm; 4.28 g; Inv. no.: 2262
- 1151.** AE 15/17 mm; 4.88 g; Inv. no.: 2263
- 1152.** AE 17/18 mm; 6.39 g; Inv. no.: 2264
- 1153.** AE 16/17 mm; 3.87 g; Inv. no.: 2265



- 1154.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.86 g; Inv. no.: 2266
- 1155.** AE 15/16 mm; 4.86 g; Inv. no.: 2267
- 1156.** AE 16/18 mm; 4.22 g; Inv. no.: 2268
- 1157.** AE 17/18 mm; 6.45 g; Inv. no.: 2269
- 1158.** AE 16/16 mm; 4.20 g; Inv. no.: 2270
- 1159.** AE 15/16 mm; 4.69 g; Inv. no.: 2271
- 1160.** AE 17/18 mm; 4.43 g; Inv. no.: 2272
- 1161.** AE 18/19 mm; 5.67 g; Inv. no.: 2273
- 1162.** AE 19/20 mm; 5.03 g; Inv. no.: 2274
- 1163.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.72 g; Inv. no.: 2275
- 1164.** AE 16/17 mm; 4.34 g; Inv. no.: 2276

COIN HOARD “STRASHIMIR” ($=CH\ 4.79$)⁷⁴

THASOS

Obv. Diad. bust of Artemis r., bow and quiver at shoulder.
Rev. ΘΑΣΙΩΝ, Heraklles, naked adv. r., drawing bow.

- 1165.** AE 20/20 mm; 7.52 g; Inv. no.: 646
- 1166.** AE 20/20 mm; 7.04 g; Inv. no.: 647
- 1167.** AE 19/20 mm; 6.08 g; Inv. no.: 651

- 1168.** AE 15/16 mm; 3.09 g; Inv. no.: 652
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
SNG Cop. 1057ff var.

Obv. Countermark – bucranium.

- 1169.** AE 19/20 mm; 8.21 g; Inv. no.: 704
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
SNG Cop. 1057ff var.

- 1170.** AE 19/20 mm; 5.94 g; Inv. no.: 706
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.

- 1171.** AE 19/21 mm; 6.82 g; Inv. no.: 1300
1172. AE 21/21 mm; 8.61 g; Inv. no.: 1301
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
SNG Cop. 1057ff var.

Rev. Monogram – **AN?**

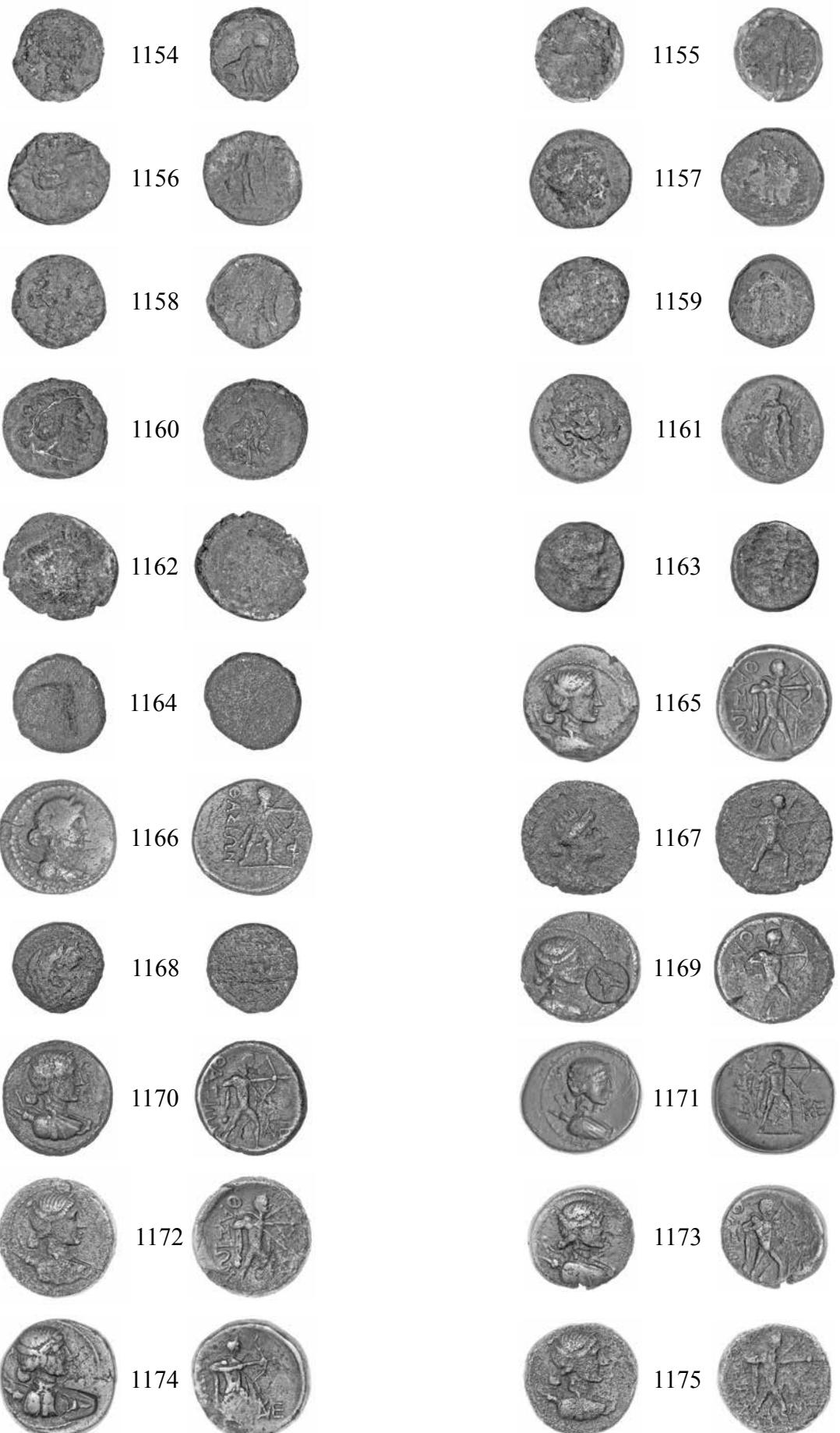
- 1173.** AE 17/18 mm; 7.09 g; Inv. no.: 1302
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
SNG Cop. 1057ff var.

Obv. Countermark – Bucranium.

- Rev.* Monogram – **ANE**.
1174. AE 21/21 mm; 8.95 g; Inv. no.: 1303
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
SNG Cop. 1057ff var.

- 1175.** AE 19/19 mm; 8.20 g; Inv. no.: 1304

⁷⁴ Najdenova, V. Au sujet de monnaies en bronze thusiennes, In: *Studia in honorem Veselini Beshevliev*, Sofia, 1978, 350–362; *Coin Hoards IV*, London, 1979, no. 79.



1176. AE 18/19 mm; 5.52 g; Inv. no.: 1305
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
*SNG Cop.*1057ff var.

Rev. Monogram – ΟΠΙΑΥ?
1177. AE 20/21 mm; 6.73 g; Inv. no.: 1306
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
*SNG Cop.*1057ff var.

Obv. Countermark – Bucranium.
Rev. Monogram – ΟΠΙΑΥ?
1178. AE 19/20 mm; 7.92 g; Inv. no.: 1307
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
*SNG Cop.*1057ff var.

Obv. Countermark – Bucranium.
1179. AE 20/21 mm; 8.00 g; Inv. no.: 1308
Le Rider, 60 var.
BMC Thrace p. 225, 105 var.
*SNG Cop.*1057ff var.

THASOS

Obv. Bearded head of Heraklles r., in lion's skin.
Rev. ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Club, bow within which, amphora.

Rev. Monogram – ΦΥ.
1180. AE 18/18 mm; 3.96 g; Inv. no.: 648
*SNG Cop.*1050 var.

Obv. Countermark – Bucranium.
Rev. Monogram – AY?,
1181. AE 16/17 mm; 3.01 g; Inv. no.: 649
*SNG Cop.*1050 var.

Rev. Monogram – ΓΠΑΡ.
1182. AE 17/18 mm; 3.06 g; Inv. no.: 650
1183. AE 17/17 mm; 3.04 g; Inv. no.: 1296
1184. AE 14/14 mm; 3.98 g; Inv. no.: 1297
1185. AE 15/16 mm; 2.78 g; Inv. no.: 1298

1186. AE 14/15 mm; 4.53 g; Inv. no.: 1299
*SNG Cop.*1050 var.

L. Licinius, Cn. Domitius and L. Cosconius M.f., 118 BC, Narbo Gaul
1187. AR Denarius-serratus, 19/19 mm; 3.72 g; Inv. no.: 693
Crawford 282/2

ROMAN REPUBLICAN COINS

C. Allius Bala, 92 BC, Rome
1188. AR Denarius, 18/18 mm; 3.24 g, very worn, Rev. control symbol – anchor; Inv. no.: 2349.
Crawford 336/1c

C. Naevius Balbus, 79 BC, Rome
1189. AR Denarius – serratus, 18/19 mm; 3.79 g; Inv. no.: 864
Crawford 382/1a

D. Iunius Brutus Albinus, 48 BC, Rome
1190. AR Denarius, 16/17 mm; 3.19 g; Inv. no.: 845⁷⁵
Crawford 450/1a-b

L. Plautius Plancus, 47 BC, Rome
1191. AR Denarius, 12/13 mm; 3.34 g; Inv. no.: 775⁷⁶
Crawford 453/1c

Mn. Cordius Rufus III Vir, 46 BC, Rome
1192. AR Denarius, 20/21 mm; 3.94 g; Inv. no.: 730⁷⁷
Crawford 463/3

⁷⁵ From Ustovo area in Smolyan.

⁷⁶ Acquired from Zlatograd.

⁷⁷ As above, from Sivino.



1176



1177



1177



1178



1179



1179



1180



1181



1182



1183



1184



1185



1186



1187



1188



1189



1190



1191



1192



C. Iulius Caesar, 47–46 BC, North African mint

1193. AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.63 g, edge broken; Inv. no.: 2231⁷⁸

Crawford 458/1

C. Iulius Caesar, 47–46 BC, North African mint

1194. AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.69 g; Inv. no.: 2232

Crawford 458/1

C. Iulius Caesar with P. Sepullius Macer, 44 BC, Rome

1195. AR Denarius, 19/20 mm; 3.25 g, very worn; Inv. no.: 725⁷⁹

Crawford 480/5a

P. Acconeius Lariscolus, 41 BC, Rome

1196. AR Denarius – plated, 19/20 mm; 3.10 g; Inv. no.: 769⁸⁰

Crawford 486/1

P. Clodius M. f. III Vir, 42 BC, Rome

1197. AR Denarius, 19/20 mm; 3.54 g; Inv. no.: 729⁸¹

Crawford 494/18

Marcus Antonius, 32–31 BC, Patrae mint – LEG IV

1198. AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.32 g, banker's mark on obv.; Inv. no.: 819⁸²

Crawford 544/17

HOARD SMOLYAN/ 1975⁸³

M. Fanius C.f., 123 BC, Rome

1199. AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.88 g; Inv. no.: 1774

Crawford 275/1

M. Furius L. f. Philus, 118 BC, Rome

1200. AR Denarius, 17/18 mm; 3.70 g; Inv. no.: 1775

Crawford 281/1

L. Thorius Balbus, 105 BC, Rome

1201. AR Denarius, 17/17 mm; 3.90 g; Inv. no.: 1776

Crawford 316/1

Gargilius, Ogulnius and Vergilius, 86 BC, Rome

1202. AR Denarius, 18/19 mm; 4.00 g, banker's mark obv.; Inv. no.: 1778

Crawford 350A/1c

C. Norbanus, 83 BC, Rome

1203. AR Denarius, 16/19 mm; 3.56 g; Inv. no.: 1779

Crawford 357/1a

C. Naevius Balbus, 79 BC, Rome

1204. AR Denarius *serratus*, 17/18 mm; 3.74 g, banker's mark obv.; Inv. no.: 1780

Crawford 383/1b

L. Marcius Philippus, 56 BC Rome

1205. AR Denarius, 19/19 mm; 3.66 g; Inv. no.: 1781

Crawford 425/1

Cn. Lentulus Clodianus, 88 BC Rome

1206. AR Quinarius, 13/13 mm; 1.53 g; Inv. no.: 1777

Crawford 345/2

⁷⁸ Confiscated by the police – no provenance known.

⁷⁹ From village of Startsevo.

⁸⁰ From Borino – excavation of a necropolis in 1980s.

⁸¹ From village of Sivino – excavations of a sanctuary on the peak Kom, 1978.

⁸² Unknown site in the Smolyan region.

⁸³ Published, see Prokopov 1991, 19–20, Nos. 23–30; IRRCHBulg, 2002, no. 61.



1193



1194



1195



1196



1197



1198



1199



1200



1201



1202



1203



1204



1205



1206



HOARD “BARUTIN”⁸⁴

CONSTANTINE I, 306–337

Obv. CONSTANTI/NVS MAX AVG
Laur. bust r., cuirassed, in paludamentum.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.

Mint of Constantinople, 335–337 AD

CONSA

1207. AE 15/15 mm; 1.10 g; Inv. no.: 1069
LRBC 1024

Obv. CONSTANTINOPOLIS Helmeted bust l., wearing imperial cloak, reversed spear.

Rev. Victory on prow.

Mint of Heraclea, 330–335 AD

SMHB

1208. AE 17/18 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no.: 1074
LRBC 903

CONSTANTINE II, 317–340

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TINVS PF AVG
Laur. head r.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.

Mint of Constantinople, 337–340 AD

CONSA

1209. AE 14/15 mm; 1.64 g; Inv. no.: 1062
LRBC 1042

⁸⁴ Published, see Prokopov 1991, 36–38, Nos. 94–102.

HELENA, 324–328

Obv. FL HELENA / AVGVSTA Bust, draped, in pearl head-dress.

Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICE Pax stg. l., holding branch.

Mint of Heraclea, 324–325 AD

SMHC

1210. AE 19/20 mm; 2.25 g; Inv. no.: 1056
LRBC 1917

CONSTANS, 333–350

Obv. CONSTANS / PF AVG Bust, diad., cuirassed, in palludamentum r.

Rev. VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN Two Victories stg. l., each holding wreath.

Mint of Thessalonica, 341–346 AD

SMTSB

1211. AE 15/16 mm; 1.35 g; Inv. no.: 1076
LRBC 860

CONSTANTIUS II, 317–361

Obv. FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C
Laur. bust r., cuirassed, in palludamentum.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, two standards.

Mint of Constantinople, 330–335 AD

CONSA

1212. AE 17/17 mm; 2.27 g; Inv. no.: 1047
LRBC 1007

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Emp. holding phoenix on globe and labarum, stg. l. in galley steered by Victory, seated l. at helm.



1207



1208



1209



1210



1211



1212



Mint of Thessalonica, 351–354 AD

TESA

1213. AE3 15/15 mm; 2.23 g; Inv. no.: 1082
LRBC 1641

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus
to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing
fallen horseman.

Mint of Thessalonica, 351–354 AD

Γ/

SMTS

1214. AE3 17/18 mm; 2.06 g; Inv. no.: 1068
LRBC 1681

Mint of Constantinople, 355–361 AD

·M·/

CONSA

1215. AE3 14/15 mm; 2.52 g; Inv. no.: 1077
LRBC 2049

Mint of Cyzicus, 355–361 AD

SMKA-Δ

1216. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.10 g; Inv. no.: 1066
LRBC 2498

Uncertain mint, 351–361 AD

1217. AE3 14/15 mm; 1.81 g; Inv. no.: 1057
1218. AE3 16/17 mm; 1.44 g; Inv. no.: 1061
1219. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.82 g; Inv. no.: 1075
1220. AE3 14/14 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no.: 1081
1221. AE3 13/14 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no.: 1085
1222. AE3 13/14 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no.: 1087
1223. AE3 14/15 mm; 2.03 g; Inv. no.: 1088

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus hel-
meted to r., holding globe and spear.

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

1224. AE4 13/14 mm; 1.95 g; Inv. no.: 1058

1225. AE4 15/15 mm; 1.36 g; Inv. no.: 1060

1226. AE4 15/16 mm; 1.63 g; Inv. no.: 1063

1227. AE4 13/13 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no.: 1083

1228. AE4 14/15 mm; 1.79 g; Inv. no.: 1084

1229. AE4 14/15 mm; 1.26 g; Inv. no.: 1089

CONSTANTIUS GALLUS, 351–354

Obv. DN CONSTANTIVS IVN NOB
C Bust, draped, bareheaded.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus
to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing
fallen horseman.

Mint of Aquileia, 351–354 AD

II/

AQS

1230. AE3 16/17 mm; 2.60 g; Inv. no.: 1073
LRBC 933

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

1231. AE3 16/16 mm; 3.89 g; Inv. no.: 1080

JULIAN II, 355–363 AD

Obv. DN IVLIANVS NOB CAES
Bust, draped, bareheaded.

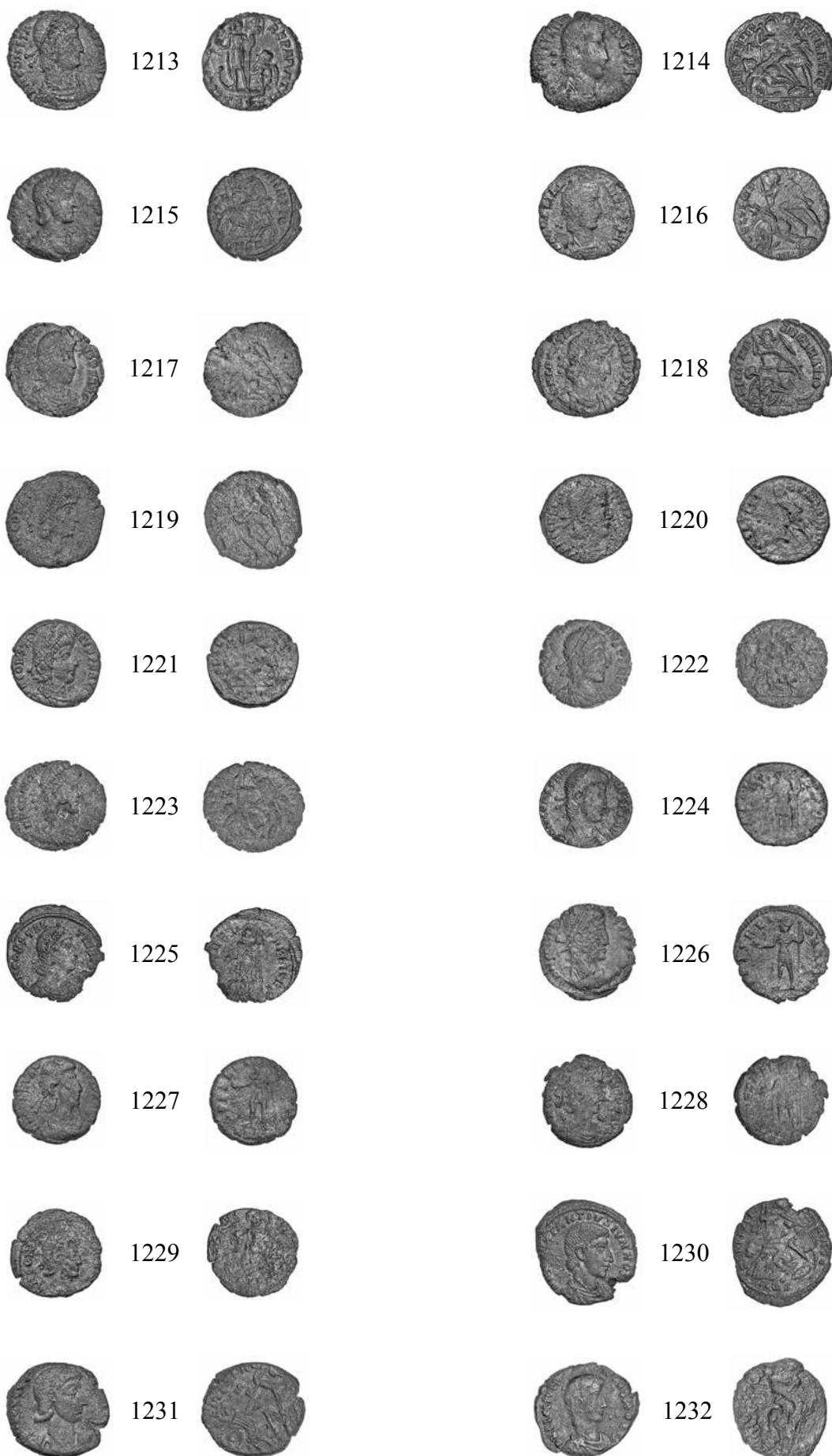
Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus
to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing
fallen horseman.

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

1232. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.14 g; Inv. no.: 1052

Obv. DN FL IVLIAN/VIS NOB CAES
Similar.

Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus hel-
meted to r., holding globe and spear.



Mint of Thessalonica, 355–361 AD

SMTSA-Θ

1233. AE4 15/16 mm; 1.75 g; Inv. no.: 1059
LRBC 1690

Obv. DN FL CL IVL/IANVS NOB C Bust,
draped, pearl diademed r.

Mint of Constantinople, 355–361 AD

*/

CONS

1234. AE4 13/14 mm; 1.97 g; Inv. no.: 1079
LRBC – .

Obv. DN FL CL IVLI/ANVS PF AVG
Bust, cuirassed l., helmeted, pearl dia-
demmed, holding spear and shield.

Rev. VOT X MVLT XX in wreath.

Mint of Rome, 361–363 AD

R*P

1235. AE3 18/20 mm; 3.00 g; Inv. no.: 1043
LRBC 694

Mint of Heraclea, 364–365 AD

HERACLA

1236. AE3 18/19 mm; 2.92 g; Inv. no.: 1064
LRBC 1908

VALENTINIAN I, 364–375

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG
Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE
Victory to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Constantinople, 367–375 AD

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CONSA

1237. AE3 16/17 mm; 2.20 g; Inv. no.: 1071
LRBC 2109

Uncertain mint, 364–375 AD

1238. AE3 14/16 mm; 1.73 g; Inv. no.: 1067

Obv. DN VALENTINI/ANVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Em-
peror draped, with r. hand dragging
captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Uncertain mint, 364–375 AD

1239. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.05 g; Inv. no.: 1055

VALENS, 364–378

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Bust,
draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. RESTITV/TOR REIP Emp. stg.
facing, head r., holding standard and
victoriola.

Mint of Heraclea, 364–365 AD

SMHΔ

1240. AE3 15/16 mm; 1.96 g; Inv. no.: 1046
LRBC 1917

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.

Rev. SECVRITAS / REIPVBLICAE
Victory to l., holding wreath and palm.

Mint of Heraclea, 364–365 AD

./

SMHΔ

1241. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.90 g; Inv. no.: 1054
LRBC 1923

Obv. DN VALENS / PF AVG Similar.

Mint of Nicomedia, 367–375 AD

SMNB

1242. AE3 16/17 mm; 2.17 g; Inv. no.: 1070
LRBC 2337



1233



1234



1235



1236



1237



1238



1239



1240



1241



1242



Mint of Cyzicus, 367–375 AD

SMKA-Δ

1243. AE3 16/17 mm; 2.17 g; Inv. no.: 1044

1244. AE3 17/18 mm; 2.72 g; Inv. no.: 1051

LRBC 2530

Uncertain mint, 364–378 AD

1245. AE3 16/18 mm; 2.42 g; Inv. no.: 1049

1246. AE3 13/14 mm; 1.97 g; Inv. no.: 1065

1247. AE3 16/17 mm; 2.14 g; Inv. no.: 1072

1248. AE3 13/14 mm; 2.53 g; Inv. no.: 1086

Obv. DN VALEN/S PF AVG Similar.
Rev. GLORIA RO/MANORVM Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging captive r. and holding labarum in l.

Mint of Thessalonica, 364–367 AD

TESΓ

1249. AE3 17/18 mm; 2.71 g; Inv. no.: 1048

LRBC 1705

Mint of Heraclea, 364–365 AD

SMHΔ

1250. AE3 17/17 mm; 2.63 g; Inv. no.: 1045

LRBC 1920

Mint of Constantinople, 367–375 AD

/

CONSA

1251. AE3 15/16 mm; 1.83 g; Inv. no.: 1053

LRBC 2107

Uncertain mint, 364–378 AD

1252. AE3 15/16 mm; 1.83 g; Inv. no.: 1050

PROCOPIUS, 365–366

Obv. DN PROCO/PIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, l.

Rev. ... Uncertain image.

Uncertain mint, 365–366 AD

1253. AE3 17/17 mm; 1.98 g; Inv. no.: 1078

COIN HOARD “BORINO I”

CONSTANTINE I, 306–337

Memorial coins of Constantine I, 337–346 AD

Obv. DV CONSTANTI/NVS PT AVGG Head r., veiled.

Rev. VN / MR Emperor veiled., stg. r.

Mint of Cyzicus, 341–346 AD

SMKΓ

1254. AE 13/14 mm; 1.67 g; Inv. no.: 953

LRBC 1304

Uncertain mint, 341–346 AD

1255. AE 12/13 mm; 1.46 g; Inv. no.: 952

CONSTANTIUS II, 324–361

Obv. ... Laur. bust l., cuirassed, in paludamentum.

Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.

Uncertain mint, 335–337 AD

1256. AE 14/14 mm; 1.51 g; Inv. no.: 951

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fallen horseman.



1243



1244



1245



1246



1247



1248



1249



1250



1251



1252



1253



1254



1255



1256



Mint of Aquileia, 352–354 AD

II/

AQP

1257. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.18 g; Inv. no.: 962

LRBC 932

Mint of Thessalonica, 351–354

Δ/

SMTS

1258. AE3 15/17 mm; 1.63 g; Inv. no.: 963

LRBC 1681

Mint of Cyzicus, 351–354 AD

SMKA

1259. AE3 16/16 mm; 2.20 g; Inv. no.: 966

LRBC 2496

Uncertain mint, 351–361 AD

1260. AE2 16/17 mm; 5.19 g; Inv. no.: 964

1261. AE3 17/17 mm; 2.49 g; Inv. no.: 961

1262. AE3 17/18 mm; 1.63 g; Inv. no.: 965

1263. AE3 15/15 mm; 2.32 g; Inv. no.: 967

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Similar.

Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus hel-
meted to r., holding globe and spear.

Mint of Thessalonica, 355–361 AD

SMTSA-Θ

1264. AE4 16/17 mm; 1.75 g; Inv. no.: 958

1265. AE4 14/15 mm; 1.79 g; Inv. no.: 970

LRBC 1689

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

1266. AE4 14/14 mm; 1.69 g; Inv. no.: 959

1267. AE4 15/16 mm; 1.49 g; Inv. no.: 960

CONSTANTIUS GALLUS, 351–354

Obv. DN CONSTANTIVS IVN NOB
C Bust, draped, bareheaded.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus
to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing fall-
en horseman.

Mint of Sirmium, 351–354 AD

ASIRM

1268. AE3 17/18 mm; 2.54 g; Inv. no.: 955

LRBC 1604

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS NOB C
Similar.

Mint of Heraclea, 351–354 AD

SMHA

1269. AE3 18/17 mm; 2.70 g; Inv. no.: 954

LRBC 1901

Uncertain mint, 351–354 AD

1270. AE3 15/16 mm; 3.03 g; Inv. no.: 957

Obv. FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C
Similar.

Uncertain mint, 351–354 AD

1271. AE3 15/16 mm; 2.48 g; Inv. no.: 956

1272. AE3 14/14 mm; 1.52 g; Inv. no.: 972

JULIAN II, 355–363

Obv. DN IVLIANVS NOB CAES
Bust, draped, bareheaded.

Rev. FEL TEMP / REPARATIO Virtus
to l., with shield on l. arm, spearing
fallen horseman.

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

1273. AE3 14/15 mm; 2.44 g; Inv. no.: 968

Obv. DN IVLIANVS NOB CAES
Similar.

Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus hel-
meted to r., holding globe and spear.

- Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD
- 1274.** AE 16/17 mm; 2.29 g; Inv. no.: 969
- 1275.** AE 16/16 mm; 2.08 g; Inv. no.: 971
- 1276.** AE 14/16 mm; 1.27 g; Inv. no.: 973

COIN HOARD “BORINO II”

CONSTANS, 333–350

- Obv.* DN CONSTA/NS PF AVG Head, diad. r.
Rev. GLOR/IA EXERC/ITVS Two soldiers stg., each holding spear and leaning on shield, between them, one standard.

Mint of Constantinople, 337–341 AD

CONSA

- 1277.** AE 14/14 mm; 1.13 g; Inv. no.: 985
- 1278.** AE 15/16 mm; 1.05 g; Inv. no.: 986
- 1279.** AE 12/13 mm; 1.30 g; Inv. no.: 987
- 1280.** AE 11/12 mm; 1.57 g; Inv. no.: 988
- LRBC* 1056

Uncertain mint, 337–341

- 1281.** AE 12/12 mm; 1.90 g; Inv. no.: 989

- Obv.* DN CONSTA/NS PF AVG Similar.
Rev. VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath.

Mint of Nicomedia, 341–346 AD

SMNC

- 1282.** AE 11/12 mm; 1.47 g; Inv. no.: 992
- LRBC* 1149

Mint of Cyzicus, 341–346 AD

SMKA-I

- 1283.** AE 15/15 mm; 1.54 g; Inv. no.: 976
- 1284.** AE 14/15 mm; 1.24 g; Inv. no.: 980
- 1285.** AE 13/14 mm; 0.93 g; Inv. no.: 993
- LRBC* 1308

Uncertain mint, 341–346 AD

- 1286.** AE 12/13 mm; 1.50 g; Inv. no.: 977
- 1287.** AE 13/14 mm; 0.93 g; Inv. no.: 978
- 1288.** AE 14/14 mm; 2.01 g; Inv. no.: 979
- 1289.** AE 13/14 mm; 1.44 g; Inv. no.: 982

- Obv.* CONSTANS PF AVG Bust, diad., cuirassed, in palludamentum, r.

- Rev.* VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN
Two Victories stg. l., each holding wreath.

Mint of Thessalonica, 341–346 AD

SMTSA-€

- 1290.** AE 16/16 mm; 1.62 g; Inv. no.: 983
- LRBC* 861
- 1291.** AE 14/14 mm; 1.00 g; Inv. no.: 984
- LRBC* 864

CONSTANTIUS II, 317–361

- Obv.* DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG Head, diad. r.
Rev. VOT XX MVLT XXX in wreath.

Mint of Cyzicus, 341–346 AD

SMKA-I

- 1292.** AE 14/15 mm; 1.81 g; Inv. no.: 981
- 1293.** AE 12/13 mm; 1.46 g; Inv. no.: 991
- LRBC* 1306



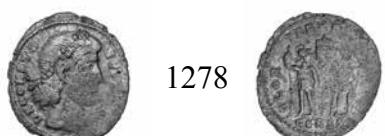
1274



1276



1275



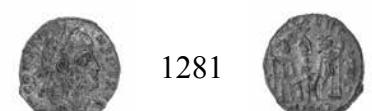
1278



1279



1280



1281



1282



1283



1284



1285



1286



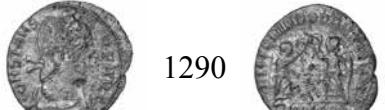
1287



1288



1289



1290



1291



1292



1293

Mint of Antioch, 341–346 AD

SMANΓ

1294. AE 13/14 mm; 1.85 g; Inv. no.: 975
LRBC 1398

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Bust, diad. r.
Rev. VICTORIAE DD AVGG Q NN
Two Victories stg. l., each holding
wreath.

Mint of Thessalonica, 341–346 AD

SMTSA-€

1295. AE 13/13 mm; 1.42 g; Inv. no.: 990
LRBC 862

Obv. DN CONSTAN/TIVS PF AVG
Bust, draped, pearl diademed, r.
Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus hel-
meted to r., holding globe and spear.

Uncertain mint, 355–361 AD

1296. AE4 11/12 mm; 0.75 g; Inv. no.: 994

JULIAN II, 355–363

Obv. DN FL IVLIAN/VS NOB CAES
Bust, draped, bareheaded.
Rev. SPES REI/PVBLICE Virtus hel-
meted to r., holding globe and spear

Mint of Thessalonica, 355–361 AD

SMTSA-Θ

1297. AE4 11/12 mm; 1.15 g; Inv. no.: 974
LRBC 1690

BYZANTINE COINS

ANASTASIUS, 491–518

Obv. DN ANASTA/SIVS PP AVG
Bust, diad., cuirassed, in palludamen-
tum, r.

Rev. Large M, above cross. L. and r.
stars; below – the officinae letter.

Mint of Constantinople, 1.9.507 – Ref. of 512 AD

CON

Rev. Officinae A.

1298. AE Follis, 33/33 mm; 14.28 g; Inv.
no.: 678⁸⁵

MIBE 23

Rev. Officinae Δ.

1299. AE Follis, 37/38 mm; 16.03 g; Inv.
no.: 1768⁸⁶

1300. AE Follis, 36/37 mm; 13.86 g; Inv.
no.: 1766⁸⁷

MIBE 23

Rev. Uncertain officinae

1301. AE Follis, 28/30 mm; 14.01 g; Inv.
no.: 1767⁸⁸

MIBE 23

JUSTIN I, 518–527

Obv. [DN IVS]TI NVS PP AVC Bust r.

Rev. Large €, r. the officinae letter.

1302. AE Pentanumium, 13/13 mm; 1,31 g;
Inv. no.: 2336

MIBE 25

Obv. DN I[VSTI] NVS PP AVC Bust,
diad., cuirassed, in palludamentum, r.

Rev. Large K, above cross. L. cross; r.
the officinae letter.

⁸⁵ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

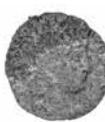
⁸⁶ Arch.excavations town of Devin.

⁸⁷ Arch.excavations town of Devin.

⁸⁸ Arch.excavations town of Devin.



1294



1295



1296



1297



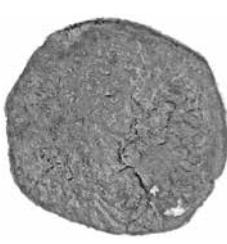
1298



1299



1300



1301



1302



Mint of Constantinople, 10.7.518–1.9.522 AD

Rev. Officinae B.

1303. AE Half-Follis, 24/25 mm; 7,35 g;

Inv. no.: 2340

MIBE 18

Obv. DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVC Bust, diad., cuirassed, in palludamentum, r.

Rev. Large M, above cross. L. star; r. cross; down the officinae letter.

Mint of Constantinople, 1.9.522–4.4.527 AD

Rev. Officinae ?

1304. AE Follis, 29/30 mm; 16,43 g; Inv.

no.: 753

MIBE 12

Obv. DN IVSTI/NVS PP AVG Bust, diad., cuirassed, in palludamentum, r.

Rev. Large M, above cross. L. and r. crosses; down, the officinae letter.

Mint of Nicomedia, 1.9.522–4.4.527 AD

Rev. Officinae B.

1305. AE Follis, 30/31 mm; 14.78 g; Inv.

no.: 734⁸⁹

MIBE 38 a

JUSTINIAN I, 527–565

Obv. DN IVSTINI/[ANVS] PP AVG

Rev. Large M, above cross. L. and r. stars, down, the officinae letter.

Mint of Constantinople, 1.8.527–537 AD

CON

Rev. officinae A.

1306. AE Follis, 30/31 mm; 16.83 g; Inv.

no.: 1096⁹⁰

MIBE 84

Obv. DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG
Helmeted bust facing, with spear and shield, in r. hand holding cruciger, in field l. – cross.

Rev. Large M, above cross. L. ANNO and r. year, down, the officinae letter.

Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.538–4.4.539 AD

CON

Rev. Year XII, officinae B.

1307. AE Follis, 38/41 mm; 22.31 g; Inv.

no.: 670⁹¹

MIBE 95a

Mint of Kyzicus, 4.4.538–4.4.539 AD

KYZ

Rev. Year XII, officinae A.

1308. AE Follis, 39/40 mm; 19.65 g; Inv.

no. 669⁹²

MIBE 120a

Mint of Kyzicus, 4.4.538–4.4.539 AD

KYZ

Rev. Year XII, officinae B.

1309. AE Follis, 38/39 mm; 16.23 g; Inv.

no.: 667⁹³

MIBE 120a

Mint of Nikomedia, 4.4.539–4.4.540 AD

NIK

Rev. Year X/II/I, officinae A

1310. AE Follis, 39/40 mm; 21.28 g; Inv.

no.: 668⁹⁴

MIBE 114

⁸⁹ Town of Smolyan.

⁹⁰ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

⁹¹ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

⁹² Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

⁹³ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

⁹⁴ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



1303



1304



1305



1306



1307



1308



1309



1310



Mint of Kyzicus, 4.4.540–4.4.541 AD

KYZ

Rev. Year X/II/II, officinae A.

1311. AE Follis, 40/42 mm; 21.64 g; Inv.
no.: 2228⁹⁵

MIBE 120a

Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.540–4.4.541
AD

CON

Rev. Year X/II/II, officinae B.

1312. AE Follis, 38/39 mm; 19.54 g; Inv.
no.: 1770⁹⁶

MIBE 95a

Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.542–4.4.543
AD

CON

Rev. Year X/VI, officinae €

1313. AE Follis, 34/34 mm; 16.51 g; Inv.
no.: 671⁹⁷

1314. AE Follis, 31/32 mm; 19.46 g; Inv.
no.: 735⁹⁸

MIBE 95a

Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.542–
4.4.543?AD

CON

Rev. Officinae Δ

1315. AE Follis, 30/30 mm; 14.98 g; Inv.
no.: 2341

MIBE 95a

Mint of Nikomedia, 4.4.543–4.4.544 AD

NIKO

Rev. Year X/VI, officinae €

1316. AE Follis, 36/37 mm; 19.86 g; Inv.
no.: 1170

MIBE 113a

Obv. DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVI Helmeted,
cuirassed bust ¾ turned to right,
holding globe crusiger and shield.

Rev. VICTORI/A AVG GGG Z Angel stg.
facing, holding cross with long shaft
and globe crusiger, in r. field – star.

Mint of Constantinople

CONOB

1317. AV Solidus, 20/21 mm; 4.45 g; Inv.
no.: 641⁹⁹

MIBE 7

Obv. DN IVSTINI/ANVS PP AVG
Helmeted bust facing, with spear and
shield, in r. hand holding cruciger, in
field l. – cross.

Rev. Large M, above cross. L. ANNO
and r. year, down, the officinae letter.

Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.547–4.4.548 AD

CON

Rev. Year X/X/I, officinae A

1318. AE Follis, 32/32 mm; 15.90 g; Inv.
no.: 672¹⁰⁰

MIBE 95a

Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.552–4.4.553? AD

CON

Rev. Year X/X/ΨΙ, officinae A

1319. AE Follis, 32/32 mm; 14.41 g; Inv.
no.: 2339

MIBE 95a

⁹⁵ Arch.excavations, place “Koshnica”, Smolyan region.

⁹⁶ Arch.excavations town of Devin.

⁹⁷ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.

⁹⁸ Town of Smolyan.

⁹⁹ Place “Vodni pad”, Devin region.

¹⁰⁰ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



1311



1312



1313



1314



1315



1316



1317



1318



1319



Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.557–4.4.558 AD

CON

Rev. Year X/X/X/I, officinae €

1320. AE Follis, 28/32 mm; 14.59 g; Inv.

no.: 801

MIBE 95a

Mint of Constantinople, 4.4.557–4.4.558?
AD

CON

Rev. Year XX/XI, officinae €

1321. AE Follis, 29/31 mm; 11.71 g; Inv.

no.: 1168

MIBE 95 a

Mint of Constantinople

CON

Rev. year ?, officinae ?

1322. AE Follis, 33/33 mm; 16.48 g; Inv.

no.: 744

MIBE –

JUSTIN II, 565–578

Obv. DN IVSTI/[NVS PP AVG] Justin II l., Sophia r., frontally enthroned, crowned and nimbate. Justin II holds gl. cruciger in r. hand, and Sophia holds sceptre with cross.

Rev. Large M, above cross. ANNO l., year r., down, the officinae letter.

Mint of Nicomedia

NIKO

Rev. Year Σ, 15.11.570–15.11.571, officinae B.

1323. AE Follis, 28/29 mm; 11.65 g; Inv.

no.: 1167

MIBE II 46

Obv. [DN IVSTI]/NVS PP AVG Justin II l., Sophia r., frontally enthroned, crowned and nimbate. Justin II holds gl. cruciger in r. hand, and Sophia holds sceptre with cross.

Rev. Large K, above christogram. ANNO l., year r., down, the officinae letter.

Mint of Constantinople, 15.11.570–
15.11.571 AD

CON

Rev. Year Σ, 15.11.570–15.11.571, officinae €

1324. AE Half-Follis, 22/23 mm; 5.87 g;

Inv. no.: 1166

MIBE II 44d

TIBERIUS II CONSTANTINE, 578–582

Obv. [dm Tib]CON STANT[PPAVT]. Crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globe and cross.

Rev. Large M, above cross. ANNO l., year r., below, the officinae letter.

Mint of Constantinople, 7.12.579–7.12.580 AD

CON

Rev. Year Σ, 7.12.579–7.12.580, officinae Γ

1325. AE Follis, 34/36 mm; 15.68 g; Inv.

no.: 802¹⁰¹

MIB II 25

¹⁰¹ Village of Gabritsa, Smolyan region.



1320



1321



1322



1323



1324



1325



CONCORDANCE TABLE¹⁰²

Prokopov 1991

CCHBulg. III

1.	408.
2.	409.
3.	410.
4.	407.
5.	406.
6. – 11.	411. – 422.
12.	444.
13.	443.
14	445.
15.	1177.
16.	1172.
17.	1170.
18.	1171.
19.	1155.
20.	1160.
21.	1159.
22.	1156.
23.	1189.
24.	1190.
25.	1191.
26.	1196.
27.	1192.
28.	1193.
29.	1194.
30.	1195.
31.	447.
32.	446.
33. – 55.	451. – 1085.
56. – 63.	1063. – 1085.
64. – 82.	1254. – 1276.
83. – 93.	1277. – 1297.
94. – 102.	1207. – 1253.
108.	43.
109.	44.
110.	42.
111.	45.
112.	48.
113.	46.
114.	49.
115.	37.
116.	36.
117.	38.
118.	69.
119.	70.
120.	89.
121.	93.
122.	96.
123.	103.
124.	97.

¹⁰² Prokopov, I. *Numismatic Collection of Historical Museum Smoljan V c.B.C. – VI A.D., Sofia 1991=* Prokopov 1991.

125.	98.
126.	105.
127.	109.
128.	107.
129.	110.
130.	102.
131.	99.
132.	104.
133.	100.
134.	95.
135.	113.
136.	114.
137.	41.
138.	35.
139.	21.
140.	86.
141.	40.
142.	39.
143.	22.
144.	124.
145.	14.
146.	72.
147.	71.
148.	3.
149.	5.
150.	4.
151.	75.
152.	79.
153.	80.
154.	81.
155.	76.
156.	77.
157.	78.
158.	82.
159.	83.
160.	85.
161.	84.
162.	64.
163.	63.
164.	58.
165.	62.
166.	1179.
167.	1181.
168.	1182.
169.	1186.
170.	1187.
171.	1188.
172.	17.
173.	18.
174.	118.
175.	119.
176.	120.
177.	121.
178.	122.
179.	123.
180.	133.
181.	134.

182.	22.
183.	23.
184.	27.
185.	28.
186.	136.
187.	138.
188.	139.
189.	142.
190.	143.
191.	144.
192.	146.
193.	147.
194.	152.
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206.	163.
207.	165.
208.	168.
209.	166.
210.	169.
211.	171.
212.	172.
213.	173.
214.	174.
215.	175.
216.	177.
217.	180.
218.	179.
219.	178.
220.	181.
221.	183.
222.	186.
223.	185.
224.	191.
225.	189.
226.	188.
227.	190.
228.	187.
229.	195.
230.	194.
231.	207.
232.	198.
233.	197.
234.	203.
235.	204.
236.	200.
237.	201.
238.	206.

239.	199.
240.	209.
241.	210.
242.	211.
243.	224.
244.	223.
245.	228.
246.	227.
247.	218.
248.	226.
249.	217.
250.	233.
251.	231.
252.	234.
253.	235.
254.	238.
255.	236.
256.	237.
257.	239.
258.	240.
259.	241.
260.	243.
261.	246.
262.	245.
263.	254.
264.	253.
265.	256.
266.	258.
267.	257.
268.	264.
269.	263.
270.	261.
271.	265.
272.	273.
273.	272.
274.	277.
275.	279.
276.	281.
277.	288.
278.	302.
279.	319.
280.	314.
281.	363.
282.	367.
283.	390.
284.	396.
285.	389.
286.	388.
287.	384.
288.	383.
289.	370.
290.	373.
291.	374.
292.	391.
293.	375.
294.	371.
295.	395.

296.	377.
297.	380.
298.	381.
299.	368.
300.	1298.
301.	1304.
302.	1305.
303.	1310.
304.	1313.
305.	1320.
306.	1308.
307.	1309.
308.	1310.
309.	1323.
310.	1325.
311.	1.
312.	-
313.	94.
314.	-
315.	-
316.	57.
317.	58.
318.	63.
319.	62.
320.	61.
321.	31.
322.	30.
323.	41.
324.	97.
325.	98.
326.	111.
327.	-
328.	-
329.	-
330.	20.
331.	2.
332.	369.
333.	387.
334.	-
335.	135.
336.	167.
337.	-
338.	-
339.	-
340.	-
341.	-
342.	208.